
Supplementary information

**Disrupting Roquin-1 interaction with
Regnase-1 induces autoimmunity and
enhances antitumor responses**

In the format provided by the
authors and unedited

Genotype		Roquin-1/2 DKO ^T	Regnase-1 KO ^T	Roquin-1/2 Regnase-1 TKO ^T	
<i>Cd4</i> -Cre deletion (homeostasis)	CD4⁺ T cells	activation	EM	EM/CM	EM/CM
		T _{FH} cells (%)	++	+	+++
		Treg cells (%)	+++	+++	++
		glycolytic activity	++	++	+++
		mitochondrial respiration	+	++	+++
	GC B cells		+	++	+++
	ANAs		unchanged	+++	++
	CD8⁺ T cells	activation	EM	EM/CM	EM
		glycolytic activity	++	++	+++
		mitochondrial respiration	+	++	(++)
		ICOS	+	++	++
		CD38	++	+	++
		IFN-γ ⁺ TNF ⁺	+++	+++	+++
		IL-2	unchanged	+++	+
		Granzyme B	+++	+	++
		KLRG1	+++	+	+
		BATF	+	+	+
		TCF-1	↓↓↓	↓	↓↓↓
		CXCR5	unchanged	+	+
		Tim-3	++	+	+
		PD-1	++	+	+
		CTLA-4	+	+	++
	in vitro killing	+++	+	n.d.	
adoptive transfer of CD4 ⁺ T cells; acute deletion (<i>Cd4</i> -Cre-ERT2)		proliferation but no long-term persistence	proliferation and long-term persistence; induction of ANAs	proliferation but no long-term persistence	
adoptive transfer of CD8 ⁺ OTI T cells in the B16-OVA melanoma model		enhanced anti-tumor response	enhanced anti-tumor response	n.d.	

Supplementary Table 1: Summary of Roquin and Regnase knock out phenotypes in different cell types and experimental settings. n.d.: not determined, EM: effector memory, CM: central memory, GC: germinal center, ANA: anti-nuclear antibody.

Name	Sequence (5' - 3')	UPL probe
<i>Icos</i> for	AACCTTAGTGGAGGATATTTGCAT	33
<i>Icos</i> rev	CTACGGGTAGCCAGAGCTTC	33
<i>Tnfrsf4</i> for	GCTTGGAGTTGACTGTGTTCC	79
<i>Tnfrsf4</i> rev	GGGTCTGCTTTCCAGATAAGG	79
<i>Ywhaz</i> for	CGCTAATAATGCAGTTACTGAGAGA	2
<i>Ywhaz</i> rev	TTGGAAGGCCGGTTAATTTT	2
<i>Zc3h12a</i> for	GAAGCAATGTGGCCATGAG	76
<i>Zc3h12a</i> rev	CCTCGCTCCAGAAACCAG	76

Supplementary Table 2: DNA oligonucleotides and probes from the Universal Probe Library (UPL) system (Roche) used for RT-qPCR analyses.