

MANUSCRIPT CHECKLIST

	YES	N/A
TITLE	X	
Should be no more than 150 characters	X	
Remove all claims of primacy, such as 'novel' or 'first'	X	
The title should be on the first page of the manuscript and should be the same as the title in the online submission system.	X	
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Check that the authorship list and affiliations on the title page of the manuscript are the same as the online submission system (corresponding author will be listed first in the online submission system)	X	
Funding sources should be disclosed in the Acknowledgements section.	X	
Include an Author Contributions section after the Competing Interests section. All authors should meet all four criteria: 1) Substantial contributions to the conception or design of the work or the acquisition, analysis or interpretation of the data, 2) Drafting the work or revising it critically for important intellectual content, 3) Final approval of the completed version, 4) Accountability for all aspects of the work in ensuring that questions related to the accuracy or integrity of any part of the work are appropriately investigated and resolved	X	
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Should be provided as a Word or Tex document	X	
Double-spaced, single-column without justification and no footnotes	X	
Pages numbered using Arabic numerals in the footer of each page	X	
Section order for original research articles and brief communications: Title page, Abstract and Keywords, Introduction, Results, Discussion, Methods, Data Availability Statement, Acknowledgements, Competing Interests, Author Contributions, References, Figure Legends	X	
Should not contain tables or figures. Tables and figures should be uploaded as individual files (1 file per table or figure)	X	
Equations should be labeled with Arabic numerals		X
Subheadings can be used and should be in bold	X	

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References should list up to 5 authors. If a reference has more than 5 authors, include the first author followed by <i>et al.</i>	X	
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Should be included as the last section in the manuscript text	X	
Contain a brief title and every figure panel should be described	X	
Length of scale bars should be defined in the figure legend, not in the figure		N/A
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Figure panels should be arranged into rectangular shapes	x	
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Include a title without punctuation	X	
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Check the merged PDF and delete any duplicate manuscript, figure or table files		
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Reporting Summary checklist (for all life science research)		x
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For patient photographs, provide a consent form for any photographs of human subjects and include statements in the Methods section as well as corresponding figure legend that written consent was obtained for publication of the photographs.		x
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For clinical trials, attach the clinical trial protocol as a separate document.		X
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