

S4 Figure: Manhattan plot of results from GWAS of log₂(OPN).

x-axis: chromosomal position (GRCh37); y-axis: -log₁₀-transformed p-values; grey line: genome-wide significance level (5.0E-08). Association analysis based on imputed dosage data (additive genetic model) was adjusted for age, sex, log(eGFR), and log(UACR). Results were filtered for MAF≥0.01.