



B

EDC ^a	Regression line equation	r ²
0.1	y = 0.8643x + 0.1050	0.999
0.5	y = 0.9364x + 0.0238	0.998
1	y = 0.9236x + 0.0696	0.999
5	y = 0.9592x + 0.0124	0.999
10	y = 0.9422x - 0.0102	0.999

^a expressed as molar equivalent compared to the total number of moles of SCFAs.

S2 Fig. Effect of the EDC molar equivalent on observed ¹²C:¹³C ratio. (A) Five different molar equivalents (0.1, 0.5, 1, 5 and 10) of EDC were each tested on six different ¹²C/¹³C SCFA standard mixed solutions with a ¹²C- and ¹³C- standards concentration ratio of 0.5, 0.8, 1, 1.25, 2 and 5. Dashed line represents a slope = 1. Error bars represent standard deviation, averaged data for the three SCFAs. (B) Regression line equations and r² corresponding to plots in (A).