

Supplementary Material

Table.1S: List of pair strains with their EOP to Sb-1 and their MIC values.

Isolate	Phenotype	Strain Type	EOP		MIC	
			Sb-1	VAN ²	DAP	CPT
D712	DNS-VISA	USA100/ST5	1	4	4	0.5
D592	hVISA	USA100/ST5	0.869855	2	0.5	2
8015	DNS-VISA	USA100/ST5	0.946242	4	4	1
8014	MRSA	USA100/ST5	0.893186	2	0.5	1
684	DNS	USA100/ST5	1.206012	2	4,2	0.5
675	MRSA	USA100/ST5	1.174767	0.5	<0.13	0.5
JH9	VISA	USA100/ST5	1.015945	8	1	0.5
JH1	VSSA	USA100/ST5	1.028677	1	0.25	0.25
306	DNS-VISA	USA300/ST8	1.039276	4,2	4	0.5
305	MRSA	USA300/ST8	1.015945	1	0.25	0.5
R6913	VISA	USA100/ST5	1.02263	8	4	1
R6911	hVISA	USA100/ST5	1.039276	2	2	1

Table 2S. Experimental design for various propagation method

Experiment details (CFU and PFU are at time of phage addition)	MOI/phage quantity	Average PFU/mL
Planktonic time kill (10^6 CFU/mL+ 10^5 PFU/mL) ¹	0.1	$4 \cdot 10^6$
Liquid (phage and bacteria, 10^7 CFU/mL+ 10^6 PFU/mL) ²	0.1	$1.4 \cdot 10^8$
Liquid culture (phage and bacteria, 10^7 CFU/mL+ 10^7 PFU/mL) ³	1	$3.4 \cdot 10^6$
GSTSB (after biofilms are formed on the beads, 10^7 of bacteria in biofilm CFU/mL+ 10^6 PFU/mL) ⁴	0.1	$1.2 \cdot 10^7$
GSTSB (after biofilms are formed on the beads, 10^7 of bacteria in biofilm CFU/mL+ 10^7 PFU/mL) ⁵	1	$9 \cdot 10^5$
Biofilm-MHB After biofilms are formed on the beads (24 h culture) and GSTSB is replaced with MHB (10^7 of bacteria in biofilm CFU/mL+ 10^6 PFU/mL) ⁶ .	0.1	$5.2 \cdot 10^{10}$

¹TKA plate well: 1.98 mL MHB + 20 μ L (MOI 0.1), incubate for 24 h in shaker incubator, aspirate 1 mL from well for phage propagation.

²Overnight liquid culture: 1 colony D712 into 3 mL HIB, incubate for 16-18 hours in shaker incubator, add 100 μ L of overnight culture and 20 μ L phage (MOI 0.1) to 9.88 mL MHB broth and incubate for 24 hours in shaker incubator, aspirate 1 mL for phage propagation.

³Overnight liquid culture: 1 colony D712 into 3 mL HIB, incubate for 16-18 hours in shaker incubator, add 100 μ L of overnight culture and 20 μ L phage (MOI 1) to 9.88 mL MHB broth and incubate, for 24 hours in shaker incubator, aspirate 1 mL for phage.

⁴TKA plate well: 1.98 mL TSB, incubate for 24 h, add 20 μ L phage (MOI 0.1), incubate for 24 h in shaker incubator, remove 1 mL from well for phage propagation.

⁵TKA plate well:

1.80 mL TSB, incubate for 24 h, add 200 μ L phage (MOI 1), incubate for 24 h in shaker incubator, remove 1 mL from well for phage propagation.

⁶TKA plate well: 2 mL TSB, incubate for 24 h, aspirate TSB and replace with 1.98 MHB, add 20 μ L phage (MOI 0.1), incubate x 24 hours in shaker incubator, aspirate 1 mL from well for phage propagation.

⁷Round HIB plate: add 100 μ L D712 overnight culture to 3 mL HIB overlay and pour over HIB plate, allow to dry for 10 minutes. Pour 400 μ L phage (10^9 PFU/mL) over plate, incubate for 24 h, scrape lawn with T loop and place in 3 mL PBS buffer. Centrifuge for 2 min, remove and filter supernatant for phage propagation.

Abbreviations: GSTSB, glucose-supplemented tryptic soy broth; MHB, Mueller-Hinton broth