

Fig.S1. Effect of contact time on the uptake of the heavy metal ions on MOF. The error bars represent the standard error.

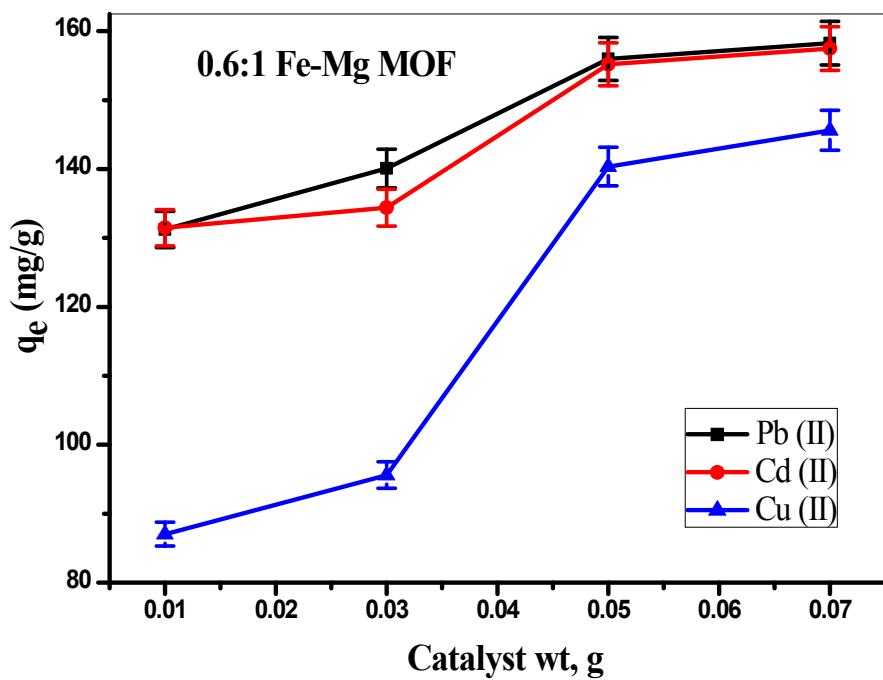


Fig.S2. Effect of MOF weight on adsorption of heavy metal ions. The error bars represent the standard error.

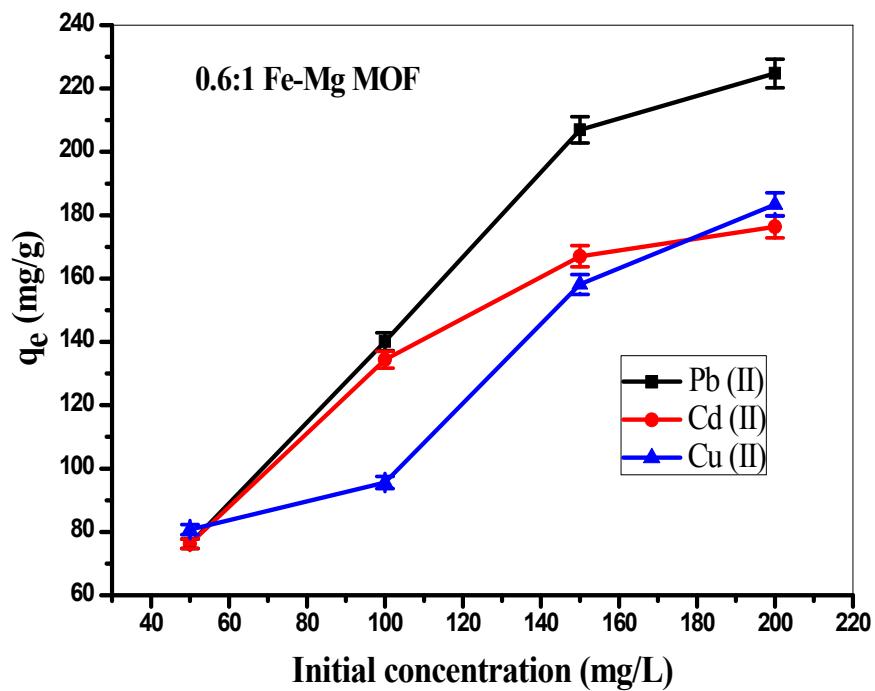


Fig.S3. Effect of the initial concentration of Pb(II), Cd(II) and Cu(II) ions on the adsorption process. The error bars represent the standard error.

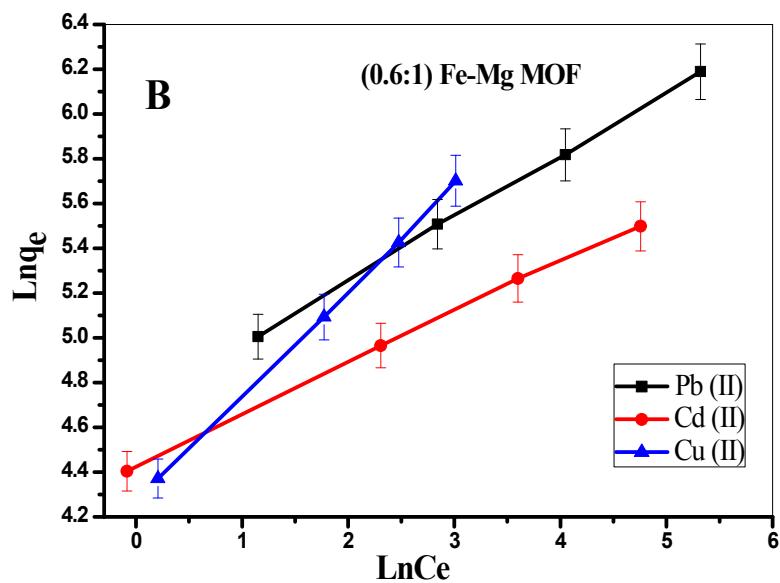
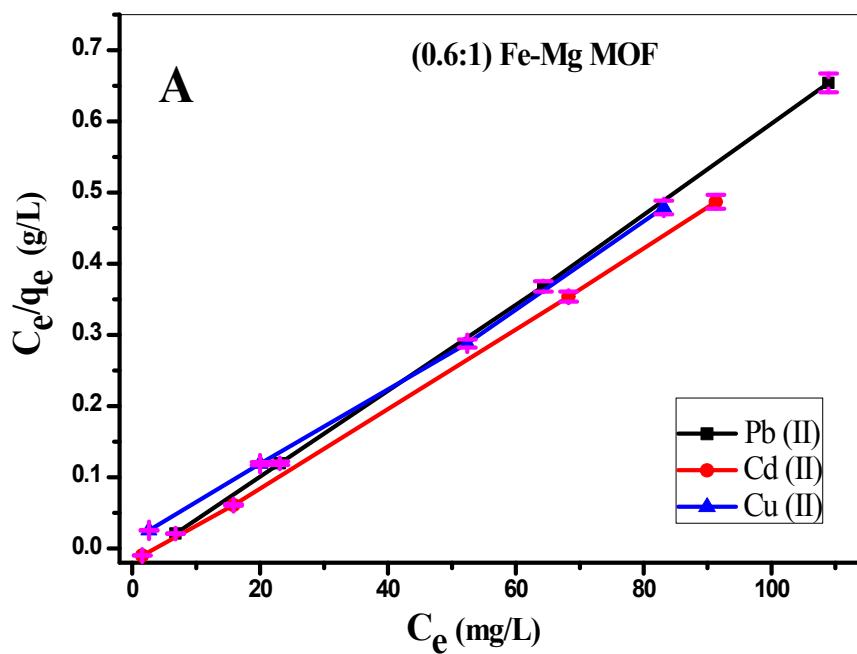


Fig.S4. (A) Langmuir and (B) Freundlich isotherms for the adsorption of heavy metal ions on MOFs. The error bars represent the standard error.

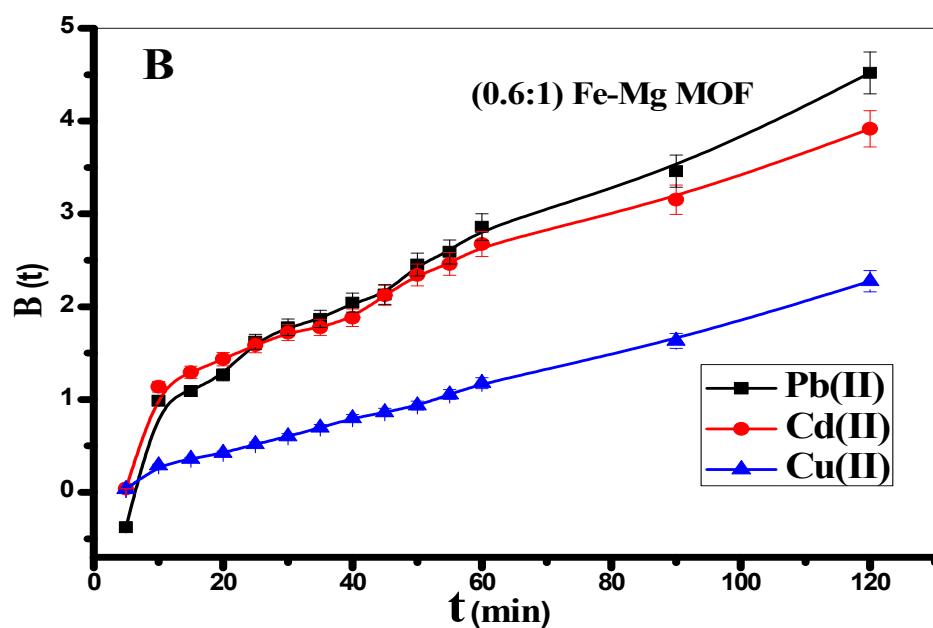
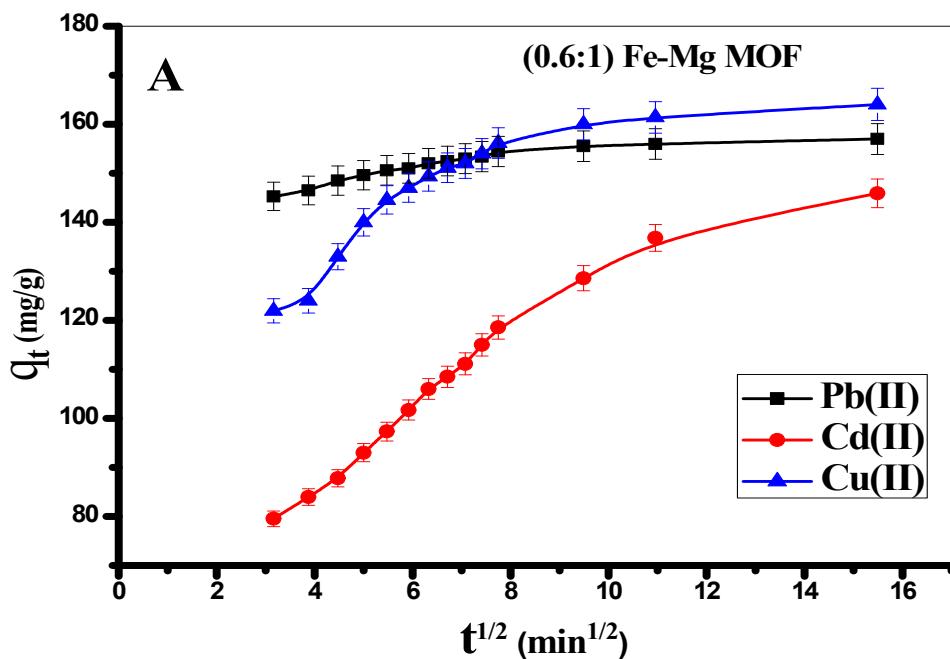


Fig.S5. (A) Intraparticle diffusion and (B) Boyd plot of $\text{Pb}(\text{II})$, $\text{Cd}(\text{II})$ and $\text{Cu}(\text{II})$ using (0.6:1) Fe–Mg MOF sample. The error bars represent the standard error.