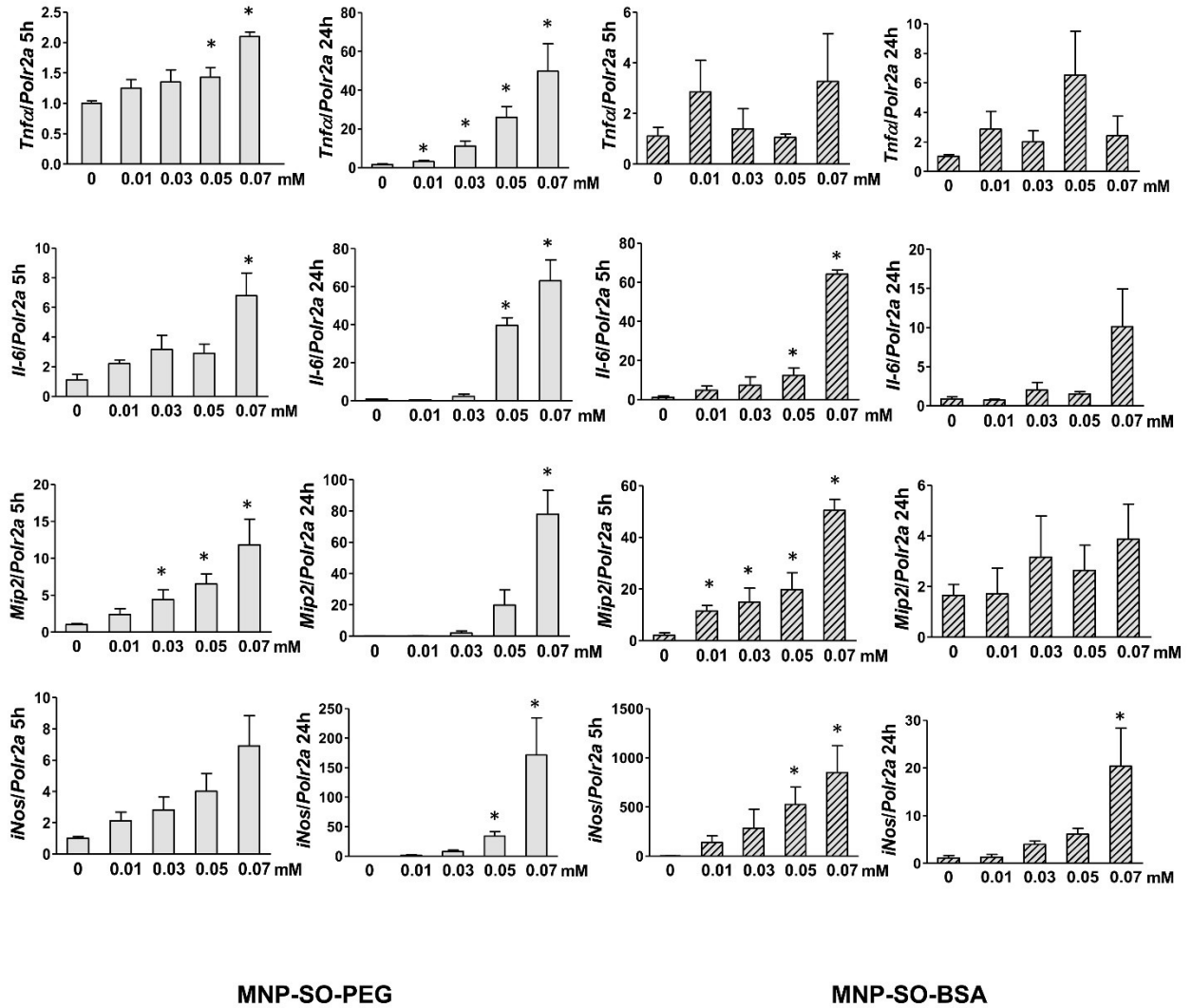


Supplemental Figure S1 Isolation of primary mesangial cells and podocytes from mouse kidney. Transcardiac perfusion of HBSS medium containing 8×10^7 inactivated Dynabeads serves to enrich Dynabeads in kidney glomeruli. Following extraction, kidneys are minced into 1 mm^3 pieces and subsequently digested with 1 mg/ml collagenase A at 37°C for 30 minutes. Being gently pressed through a $100 \mu\text{m}$ cell strainer, the cell suspension is centrifuged at $200 \times g$ for 5 minutes and cell pellet resuspended in 5 ml of HBSS. Glomeruli containing Dynabeads are gathered using magnetic particle concentrator. After washing with HBSS, glomeruli are cultured in cell-specific media.

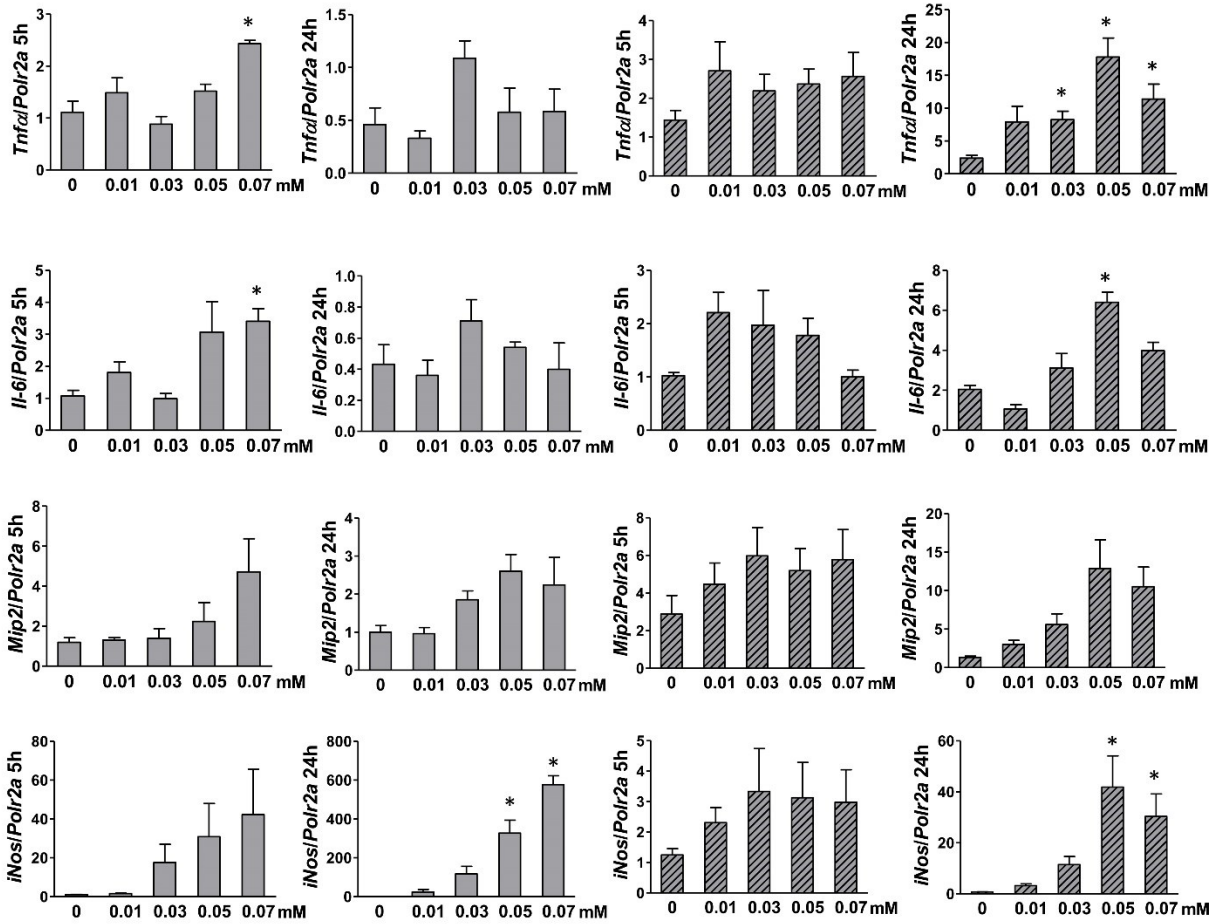
Supplemental figure S1

PODOCYTES



Supplemental Figure S2 MNPs induce intensive inflammatory response in murine podocytes. RT-PCR for *Tnfa*, *Il-6*, *Mip2*, and *iNos* after the short (5 h) and long (24 h) time exposure to indicated concentrations of MNP-SO-PEG (A) and MNP-SO-BSA (B). Data represent the mean \pm SEM of three independent experiments. * $P < 0.05$ vs. corresponding non-exposed control.

MESANGIAL CELLS



MNP-SO-PEG

MNP-SO-BSA

Supplemental Figure S3 MNPs induce moderate inflammatory response in murine mesangial cells. RT-PCR for *Tnfa*, *Il-6*, *Mip2*, and *iNos* after the short (5 h) and long (24 h) time exposure to indicated concentrations of MNP-SO-PEG (A) and MNP-SO-BSA (B). Data represent the mean \pm SEM of three independent experiments. * $P < 0.05$ vs. corresponding non-exposed control.

Supplemental figure S3