

Supplementary materials

Figures

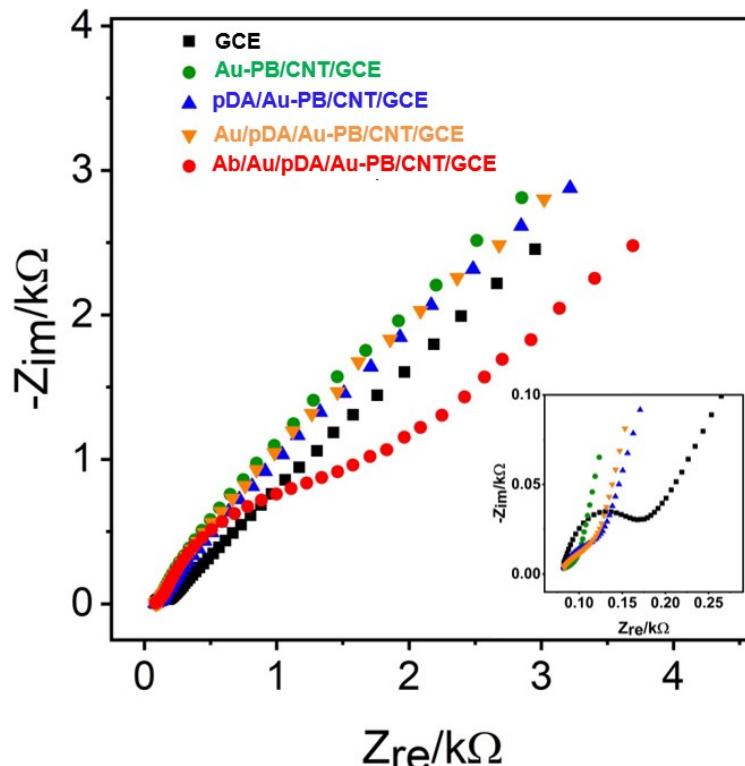


Fig. S1 EIS of different electrodes measured in $\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{3-/\text{4}-}$ (2.0 mM) containing 0.1 M KCl. The inset shows the enlarged view of the EIS curves obtained on different electrodes (except for Ab/Au/pDA/Au-PB/CNT/GCE) in the low-frequency region.

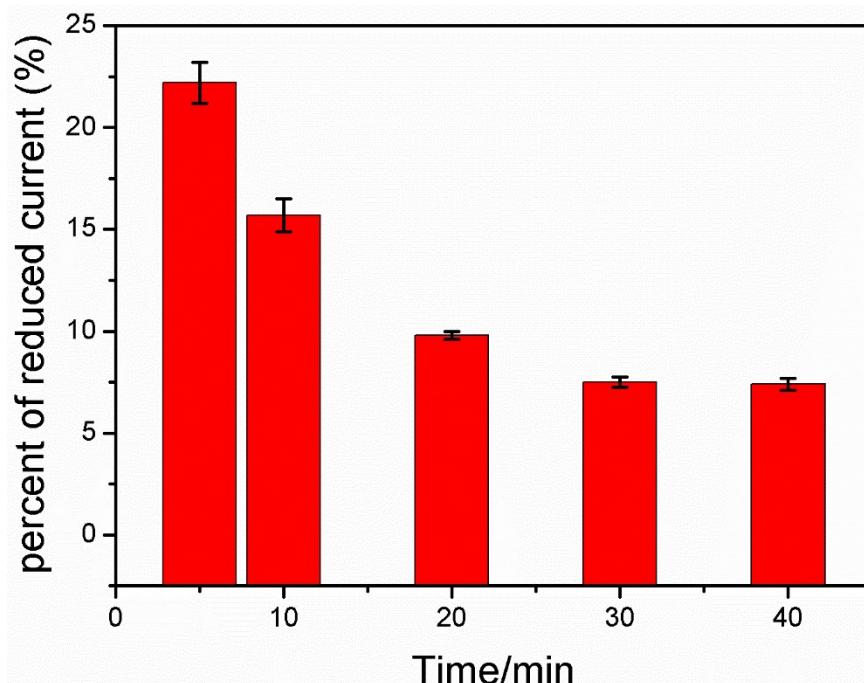


Fig. S2 The percent of reduced current (%) obtained by 20 continuous scans on pDA/Au-PB/CNT/GCE prepared using different polymerization time of dopamine.

Tables

Table S1. Comparison of different sensors for CEA detection

Sensing element	Method	Linear range	LOD (pg/mL)	Ref.
Ab/Ag ₂ S@ZnO/AuNPs	colorimetry	0.1-20	50	²⁶
Ab/chitosan-AuNPs/GCE	electrochemistry	0.5-60	100	²⁷
Ab/chitosan glutaraldehyde	colorimetry	0.1-20	30	²⁸
Ab/Ag-Co ₃ O ₄ @N-doped graphene oxide/GCE	electrochemistry	0.001-200	0.18	³¹
TiO ₂ -AuNPs-carbon paste electrode	electrochemistry	0.01-20	10	²⁹
Ab/polyethyleneimine/AuNPs@nafion/K ₃ Fe(CN) ₆ @chitosan/GCE	electrochemistry	0.01-150	3	³²
Ab/AuNPs/Au electrode	electrochemistry	0.5-20	100	³⁰
Ab/Au/pDA/Au-PB/CNT/GCE	electrochemistry	0.005-50	3.3	this work