

1 **SARS-CoV-2 and other airborne respiratory viruses in**
2 **outdoor aerosols in three Swiss cities before and during**
3 **the first wave of the COVID-19 pandemic**

4 Yile Tao^{1,2}, Xiaole Zhang^{1,2}, Guangyu Qiu^{1,2}, Martin Spillmann^{1,2}, Zheng Ji³, and Jing Wang^{1,2,*}

5 1. Institute of Environmental Engineering, ETH Zurich, Zurich 8093, Switzerland;

6 2. Laboratory for Advanced Analytical Technologies, Empa, Swiss Federal Laboratories for
7 Materials Science and Technology, Dübendorf 8600, Switzerland

8 3. School of Geography and Tourism, Shaanxi Normal University, Xi'an 710119, China

9 *Correspondence: jing.wang@ifu.baug.ethz.ch

10

11 **Abstract**

12 **Caused by the SARS-CoV-2 virus, Coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) has been affecting the**
13 **world since the end of 2019. While virus-laden particles have been commonly detected and studied**
14 **in the aerosol samples from indoor healthcare settings, studies are scarce on air surveillance of the**
15 **virus in outdoor non-healthcare environments, including the correlations between SARS-CoV-2**
16 **and other respiratory viruses, between viruses and environmental factors, and between viruses and**
17 **human behavior changes due to the public health measures against COVID-19. Therefore, in this**
18 **study, we collected airborne particulate matter (PM) samples from November 2019 to April 2020**
19 **in Bern, Lugano, and Zurich. Among 14 detected viruses, influenza A, HCoV-NL63, HCoV-HKU1,**
20 **and HCoV-229E were abundant in air. SARS-CoV-2 and enterovirus were moderately common,**
21 **while the remaining viruses occurred only in low concentrations. SARS-CoV-2 was detected in**
22 **PM₁₀ (PM below 10 μm) samples of Bern and Zurich, and PM_{2.5} (PM below 2.5 μm) samples of**
23 **Bern which exhibited a concentration positively correlated with the local COVID-19 case number.**
24 **The concentration was also correlated with the concentration of enterovirus which raised the**
25 **concern of coinfection. The estimated COVID-19 infection risks of an hour exposure at these two**
26 **sites were generally low but still cannot be neglected. Our study demonstrated the potential**
27 **functionality of outdoor air surveillance of airborne respiratory viruses, especially at**
28 **transportation hubs and traffic arteries.**

29 **Keywords:** SARS-CoV-2, COVID-19, airborne respiratory virus, bioaerosol, air pollution,
30 surveillance

Supplementary Tables

Table 1. Primers list of this study

Target virus	Classification	Primer name	Primer sequence (5'-3')	Size(bp)	Tm(°C) ^a	Reference
Influenza A	Influenza A	InfA-F	GACCRATCCTGTCACCTCTGAC	106		[1]
		InfA-R	AGGGCATTYTGGACAAAKCGTCTA			
Influenza B	Influenza B	InfB-F	TCCTCAAYTCACTCTTCGAGCG	102		[2]
		InfB-R	CGGTGCTCTTGACCAAATTGG			
HCoV-NL63	Coronavirus	Cov-NL63-F	GTTCTGATAAGGCACCATAAGG	143		
		Cov-NL63-R	TTTAGGAGGCAAATCAACACG			
HCoV-OC43	Coronavirus	CoV-OC43-F	CATACTCTGACGGTCACAATAATA	100	55	[3]
		CoV-OC43-R	ACCTTAGCAACAGTCATATAAGC			
HCoV-HKU1	Coronavirus	CoV-HKU1-F	TCCTACTAYTCAAGAACAGCTATCC	147		
		CoV-HKU1-R	AATGAACGATTATTGGGTCCAC			
HCoV-229E	Coronavirus	CoV-229E-F	CATACTATCAACCCATTCAACAAG	137		
		CoV-229E--R	CACGGCAACTGTCATGTATT			
SARS-CoV-2	Coronavirus	ORF1ab-F	CCCTGTGGGTTTACACTTAA	129		[4]
		ORF1ab-R	ACGATTGTGCATCAGCTGA			
RSVA	RSV	RSVA1-F	AGATCAACTTCTGTCATCCAGCAA	56	60	[5]
		RSVA1-R	ATTGATACTCCTAATTATGATGTGC			
RSVB	RSV	RSVB1-F	AAGATGCAAATCATAAATTCACAGGA	61		
		RSVB1-R	CACTATAAAGATACTTAAAGATGCTGGATATCA			

Enterovirus	Enterovirus	417EAVs 418EVAas	CATCTCTGCTTGCTCCTAG AGCCGCACCTTCACATTG	134		
Rhinovirus	Enterovirus	1039HRVs 1037HRVAs	GACATGGTGTGAAGATCT ACACGGACACCCAAAGTAGT	142		
HPIV1	HPIV	1101PIV1s 1102PIV1as	AAAAACTTAGGGTTAAAGACAATCCA GCCAGATGTRTGTCTTCCTGCTGGT	164		
HPIV2	HPIV	231PIV2s 232PIV2as	CCATTTACCTAAGTGATGGAA CGTGGCATAATCTTCTTTT	113	55	[3]
HPIV3	HPIV	1106PIV3s 1107PIV3as	CAGGAAGCATTGRTCATCTGT ATAGTGTGTAATGCAGCTYGT	154		
HPIV4	HPIV	264PIV4 1071PIV4as	CCTGGAGTCCCATTCAAAAGT GCATCTATACGAACRCCTGCT	200		
HMPV	HMPV	342MPVs 343MPVAs	CATGCCCACTATAAAAGGTCAG CACCCCCAGTCTTCTTGAAGA	170		

^a T_m: melting temperature for PCR and SYBR Green-based qPCR.

Table 2. Viral parameters for risk estimation

Target virus	α	N50	Unit of α & N50	Reference of α & N50	λ	Reference of λ	copies per PFU ^b	Reference of copies per PFU ^b	TCID50 ^a per PFU ^b	Reference of TCID50 ^a per PFU ^b
Influenza A	0.38841	490325.5	TCID50a	[6]	5.10%	[7]	23044.91	[8-10]	0.695	[11]
Influenza					3.20%	[7]	28840.32	[8]	0.7	[12]

B													
HCoV 229E	1.2337	10.805	TCID50a	[13]				30000	[9]	0.7			[12]
SARS	665.14	281.46	PFU ^b	[13]	6.67%	[14-19]	300	[20]	0.7				[12]

^a TCID50: 50% Tissue Culture Infectious Dose; ^b PFU: Plaque Forming Unit.

Table 3. The P values of Shapiro-Wilk test on different viral abundances of different cities during different time periods

city	time	PM	influenza A	influenza B	HCoV-NL63	HCoV-OC43	HCoV-HKU1	HCoV-229E	Enterovirus	Rhino virus	HP IV 1	HP IV 2	HP IV 3	HP IV 4	H MP V	SARS-CoV-2
Bern	All	2.5	0.6029	1.00E-05***	0.4419	5.55E-05***	0.1793	0.244	5.57E-05***	1.16E-05***	1.21E-06***	0***	1.21E-06***	0***	0***	6.13E-05***
Lugano	All	2.5	0.4065	0.0002236** *	0.08221	1.07E-05***	0.6253	0.0006191***	0.0004424*** *	1.21E-06***	0***	0***	1.21E-06***	1.21E-06***	0.00071***	0***
Zurich	All	2.5	0.4822	0.0001049** *	0.929	1.21E-06***	0.08476	0.002751***	1.04E-05***	1.02E-05***	1.21E-06***	1.02E-05***	1.21E-06***	1.21E-05***	1.16E-05***	0***
Bern	All	10	0.8997	1.30E-05***	0.96	0***	0.0005875***	0.001356**	0.0003849*** *	0***	0***	0***	0***	1.21E-06***	1.13E-05***	0.02083*
Lugano	All	10	0.03711*	1.21E-06***	0.4865	1.21E-06***	0.4681	0.7937	1.21E-06***	1.21E-06***	0***	0***	1.38E-05***	0.00040***	0***	1.08E-05***
Zurich	All	10	0.3521	0.0006612** *	0.4255	0***	0.9998	0.0005499***	0.000811***	1.11E-05***	0***	0***	0***	0***	1.21E-06***	0.4831
Bern	Before the outbreak	2.5	0.4632	0***	0.4535	4.14E-06***	0.6671	0.8346	0.0004199** *	0.0004566** *	4.14E-06***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***

Lugano	Before the outbreak	2.5	0.7454	0.0006417 ** *	0.258	0***	0.4595	0.02275 * 0.003697 **	0***	0***	0***	0***	4.14E-06 *** 4.14E-06 ***	0.00978 *** ***	0***		
Zurich	Before the outbreak	2.5	0.9518	0.001059 ** 0.001059 ***	0.732	4.14E-06 *** 0.001059 ***	0.4489	0.9291 0.0003321 ** *	4.14E-06 *** 4.14E-06 ***	0***	0***	0***	4.14E-06 *** 4.14E-06 ***	4.14E-06 *** 4.14E-06 ***	0***		
Bern	Before the outbreak	10	0.6149	4.14E-06 *** 0.001059 ***	0.6273	0***	0.02903 *	0.02931 * 0.0007818 ** *	0***	0***	0***	0***	4.14E-06 *** 4.14E-06 ***	0.117			
Lugano	Before the outbreak	10	0.3063	0*** 0.001059 ***	0.2759	0*** 0.001059 ***	0.3483	0.09701 0.0004037 ** *	4.14E-06 *** 4.14E-06 ***	0***	0***	0***	4.14E-06 *** 4.14E-06 ***	0.00340 *** 0.00340 ***	0***		
Zurich	Before the outbreak	10	0.3688	0.002867 ** 0.001059 ***	0.7027	0*** 0.001059 ***	0.9873	5.49E-05 *** 0.01141 *	0.0004037 ** *	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0.7508		
Bern	During the outbreak	2.5	0.6931	0.007058 ** 0.001059 ***	0.9446	0.008731 ** 0.001059 ***	0.3796	0.7823 0.000131 ***	0.000131 *** 0.000131 ***	0***	0***	0***	0.00013 *** 0.00013 ***	0***	0***	0.02807 *	
Lugano	During the outbreak	2.5	0.6357	0.007561 ** 0.001059 ***	0.7703	0.009401 ** 0.001059 ***	0.409	0.1993 0.01105 *	0.000131 *** 0.000131 ***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0.00265 *** 0.00265 ***	0***		
Zurich	During the outbreak	2.5	0.336	0.000131 *** 0.001059 ***	0.6018	0*** 0.001059 ***	0.1494	0.02353 * 0.000131 ***	0.000131 *** 0.000131 ***	0***	0***	0***	0.00013 *** 0.00013 ***	0.00013 *** 0.00013 ***	0***		
Bern	During the outbreak	10	0.8754	0.000131 *** 0.001059 ***	0.3817	0*** 0.001059 ***	0.8507	0.0007339 *** 0.01402 *	0.0007339 *** 0.01402 *	0***	0***	0***	0.00013 *** 0.00013 ***	0.00013 *** 0.00013 ***	0.2146		
Lugano	During the outbreak	10	0.8299	0.000131 *** 0.001059 ***	0.6221	0.000131 *** 0.001059 ***	0.5943	0.6857 0.000131 ***	0.000131 *** 0.000131 ***	0***	0***	0***	0.00013 *** 0.00013 ***	0.0094 *** 0.0094 ***	0***		
Zurich	During the outbreak	10	0.8285	0.01123 * 0.001059 ***	0.2424	0*** 0.001059 ***	0.8864	0*** 0.0004411 ***	0.0004411 *** 0.0004411 ***	0***	0***	0***	0.00013 *** 0.00013 ***	0.00013 *** 0.00013 ***	0.2306		
Bern	Before the lockdown	2.5	0.8783	3.22E-07 *** 0.001059 ***	0.5609	3.22E-07 *** 0.001059 ***	0.1868	0.5878 0.0002499 ***	0.0002499 *** 0.0002499 ***	2.46E-05 *** 2.46E-05 ***	3.22E-07 *** 3.22E-07 ***	0***	0***	0***	3.22E-07 *** 3.22E-07 ***		
Lugano	Before the lockdown	2.5	0.4375	0.0003679 ** *	0.7127	0*** 0.001059 ***	0.4453	0.004384 *** 0.0003015 ***	0.004384 *** 0.0003015 ***	0***	0***	0***	3.22E-07 *** 3.22E-07 ***	0.00264 *** 0.00264 ***	0***		

Zurich	Before the lockdown	2.5	0.5959	4.34E-05***	0.7462	3.22E-07***	0.8296	0.945	1.94E-05***	3.22E-07***	0***	3.22E-07***	3.22E-07***	-	3.22E-07***	0***	
Bern	Before the lockdown	10	0.5541	3.22E-07***	0.7847	0***	0.002127**	0.004739**	4.98E-05***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	3.22E-07***	0.08695	
Lugano	Before the lockdown	10	0.02335	3.22E-07***	0.4392	3.22E-07***	0.5742	0.1276	0***	3.22E-07***	0***	0***	3.74E-05***	0***	0***	2.09E-05***	
Zurich	Before the lockdown	10	0.7655	0.0002499***	0.5254	0***	0.9453	0.0005753***	0.003315**	2.24E-05***	3.22E-07***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0.2742	
Bern	After the lockdown	2.5	0.7654	< 2.2E-16***	0.5891	0.06488	0.2176	0.4454	0***	0***	0***	0***	< 2.2E-16***	0***	0***	0.2361	
Lugano	After the lockdown	2.5	0.6269	< 2.2E-16***	0.7895	0.08186	0.09639	0.1493	0.1207	< 2.2E-16***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0.4379	0***	
Zurich	After the lockdown	2.5	0.744	< 2.2E-16***	0.3012	0***	0.2272	< 2.2E-16***	0***	< 2.2E-16***	0***	0***	< 2.2E-16***	< 2.2E-16***	< 2.2E-16***	0***	
Bern	After the lockdown	10	0.1671	< 2.2E-16***	0.1689	0***	0.6754	0.07263	< 2.2E-16***	0***	0***	0***	< 2.2E-16***	< 2.2E-16***	0.02188*		
Lugano	After the lockdown	10	0.8287	0***	0.3374	0***	0.9513	0.716	< 2.2E-16***	0***	0***	0***	0.08184	0***	0***	0***	
Zurich	After the lockdown	10	0.498	0.1246	0.2275	0***	0.8774	0***	0.5637	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	< 2.2E-16***	0.5536	
Bern	During semesters	2.5	0.8468	2.07E-05***	0.6203	2.07E-05***	0.8354	0.734	0.008712**	0.00245**	2.07E-05***	0***	0***	0***	0***	2.07E-05***	
Bern	During semesters	10	0.5512	0***	0.4276	0***	0.0524	0.01376*	0.0002939***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0.3968	
Bern	During the semester before the outbreak	2.5	0.8328	0***	0.5634	0.001241**	0.7476	0.9569	0.05075	0.05851	0.001241**	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	

		During the semester before the outbreak														
		During the vacation														
		During the vacation														
Bern	During the semester before the outbreak	10	0.6395	0***	0.3003	0***	0.5527	0.08235	0.01693	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0.8989
Bern	During the vacation	2.5	0.6905	0***	0.6556	0***	0.2596	0.3614	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***
Bern	During the vacation	10	0.7954	< 2.2E-16***	0.1282	0***	0.3737	0.7313	0.5396	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	< 2.2E-16***	0.1024
Bern	vacation and after the lockdown	2.5	0.3502	2.07E-05***	0.6577	0.001733**	0.2278	0.3906	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0.003032**
Bern	vacation and after the lockdown	10	0.9732	0.003879**	0.9132	0***	0.6465	0.02669*	0.01932*	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	2.07E-05***	0.09709
Lugano	During semesters	2.5	0.8464	0.002949**	0.3797	2.07E-05***	0.1734	0.02182*	2.07E-05***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	2.07E-05***	0.00216
Lugano	During semesters	10	0.01969*	2.07E-05***	0.4588	0***	0.4358	0.01087*	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0.00489	0.00216
Lugano	During the semester before the outbreak	2.5	0.8296	0.001241	0.7156	0***	0.09189	0.1688	0.001241**	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0.00124	0.00124
Lugano	During the semester before the outbreak	10	0.2707	0***	0.2771	0***	0.8729	0.4485	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0.00124	0.00124
Lugano	During the vacation	2.5	0.8745	< 2.2E-16***	0.2476	0***	0.4902	0.3236	0.2213	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0.946	0***

Lugano	During the vacation	10	0.3173	0***	2.07E-05***	0***	0.8482	0.5707	0***	< 2.2E-16***	0***	0***	0***	< 2.2E-16***	0***	< 2.2E-16***
Lugano	During the vacation and after the lockdown	2.5	0.442	0.002066**	0.3381	0***	0.5196	0.0015**	0.008225**	2.07E-05***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0.4424	0***
Lugano	During the vacation and after the lockdown	10	0.07977	0***	0.3819	0.001843	0.4767	0.2679	2.07E-05***	2.07E-05***	0***	0***	0***	0.01045*	0***	2.07E-05***
Zurich	During semesters	2.5	0.9063	0.006817**	0.5081	2.07E-05***	0.5067	0.9979	2.07E-05***	0***	0***	2.07E-05***	0***	0***	0***	0***
Zurich	During semesters	10	0.7179	0.008736**	0.6947	0***	0.3366	0.004809	0.01745*	0***	2.07E-05***	0***	0***	0***	0.09721	0***
Zurich	During the semester before the outbreak	2.5	0.9702	0.2425	0.985	0.001241**	0.2249	0.9213	0.001241**	0***	0***	0.001241**	0***	0***	0***	0***
Zurich	During the semester before the outbreak	10	0.2687	0.01059*	0.8494	0***	0.9341	0.395	0.06889	0***	0***	0***	0***	0***	0.3915	0***
Zurich	During the vacation	2.5	0.1948	0***	0.3194	0***	0.9115	0.5735	< 2.2E-16***	< 2.2E-16***	0***	0***	< 2.2E-16***	0***	< 2.2E-17***	
Zurich	During the vacation	10	0.0004639***	0***	0.2139	0***	0.5491	0.1346	< 2.2E-16***	0.1218	0***	0***	0***	0***	0.9895	0***
Zurich	During the vacation and after the lockdown	2.5	0.741	2.07E-05***	0.2662	0***	0.06451	0.01593*	2.07E-05***	0.001563***	0***	0***	0.00157	2.07E-05***	0.00248	0.002481**

Zurich	During the vacation and after the lockdown	10	0.00226**	0.00214**	0.1792	0***	0.09527	0.002213**	0.009149**	0.00212**	0***	0***	0***	0***	2.07E-05***	0.2695
--------	--	----	-----------	-----------	--------	------	---------	------------	------------	-----------	------	------	------	------	-------------	--------

*: P<0.05; **: P<0.01; ***: P<0.001.

Table 4. The average of different viral abundances and P values of post-hoc analysis of Friedman test on them
(Friedman chi-squared = 581.52, df = 13, p-value < 2.2e-16***)

	Enterovirus	HCoV-229E	HCoV-HKU1	HCoV-NL63	HCoV-OC43	HMPV	HPIV1	HPIV2	HPIV3	HPIV4	influenza A	influenza B	Rhinovirus	SARS-CoV-2
Average	1.155723	3.418171	1.657353	3.06306	0.327067	0.065831	0.031146	0.214062	0.365354	0.493949	2.5603	0.705678	0.291623	1.022463
HCoV-229E		0.8799												
HCoV-HKU1		2.00E-13***	1.80E-08***	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HCoV-NL63		4.80E-09***	0.00016***	0.9482	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HCoV-OC43		0.06333	3.50E-05***	< 2e-16***	1.40E-13***	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HMPV		0.1696	0.00021***	6.80E-14***	1.20E-13***	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HPIV1		0.00232**	2.10E-07***	< 2e-16***	1.30E-13***	0.9998	0.9929	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HPIV2		0.00145**	1.10E-07***	< 2e-16***	1.40E-13***	0.9992	0.9848	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
HPIV3		0.01693**	4.10E-06***	< 2e-16***	1.10E-13***	1	0.9999	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
HPIV4		0.1153	0.0001***	2.80E-14***	1.00E-13***	1	1	0.9979	0.9948	1	-	-	-	-
influenza A		0.00112**	0.3667	0.01053**	0.62137	2.20E-12***	3.30E-11***	1.30E-13***	1.20E-13***	2.70E-13***	1.10E-11***	-	-	-
influenza B		0.7793	0.01177**	1.40E-13***	1.30E-13***	0.9912	0.9997	0.6287	0.5468	0.9188	0.9984	2.20E-08***	-	-
Rhinovirus		0.04953*	2.30E-05***	< 2e-16***	1.20E-13***	1	1	0.9999	0.9997	1	1	1.20E-12***	0.9848	-

SARS-CoV-2	0.9999	0.4361	1.10E-13***	4.40E-11***	0.3339	0.5917	0.02948**	0.02021**	0.1351	0.4798	4.60E-05***	0.9898	0.2849
------------	--------	--------	-------------	-------------	--------	--------	-----------	-----------	--------	--------	-------------	--------	--------

*: P<0.05; **: P<0.01; ***: P<0.001.

Table 5. The average of viral abundances in different PM and cities and their P values of paired T test or Randomization test, and post-hoc analysis of Friedman test on them

P value			Bern	Lugano	Zurich	Friedman test	P value			post-hoc analysis of Friedman test		
							between Bern and Lugano	between Bern and Zurich	between Lugano and Zurich	between Bern and Lugano	between Bern and Zurich	between Lugano and Zurich
Influenza A	PM2.5		2.315968	3.304902	3.243323	8.84E-05***	0.00013***	0.00313**	0.69278			
			1.974187	2.139601	2.383821	0.004828**	0.2317	0.00312**	0.2317			
	PM10	paired T test	0.006769**	-	3.12E-06***	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		paired Randomization test	-	7.00E-04***	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	paired											
Influenza B	PM2.5		0.5659977	1.035394	0.7934723	0.7376	0.87	0.99	0.91			
			0.430493	0.3187717	1.089942	0.2444	0.91	0.75	0.5			
	PM10	paired										
		Randomization test	0.7496	0.2527	0.6302	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	paired											
HCoV-NL63	PM2.5		3.13066	3.416032	3.294861	0.3385	0.33	0.91	0.56			
			2.656905	2.900023	2.979881	0.02778*	0.232	0.022*	0.564			

	P value	paired T test	0.003571**	0.004107**	0.004004**	-	-	-	-
HCoV-OC43	PM2.5		0.8723385	0.2646062	0.2538026	0.4493	0.81	0.81	1
	PM10		0	0.5716539	0	0.1353	0.81	1	0.81
HCoV-HKU1	P value	paired Randomization test	0.2497	0.4987	1	-	-	-	-
	PM2.5		3.295556	3.759511	3.781532	0.0004307***	0.0062**	0.0007***	0.8134
HCoV-229E	PM10		3.2456	3.171228	3.255597	0.1054	1	0.16	0.16
	P value	paired T test	-	3.71E-08***	2.34E-05***	-	-	-	-
Enterovirus	PM2.5		1.870468	1.531872	1.620951	0.2636	0.69	0.69	0.23
	PM10		1.401285	2.347188	1.172357	0.0004063	0.001	0.9122	0.0044
Rhinovirus	P value	paired Randomization test	0.1873	0***	0.2159	-	-	-	-
	PM2.5		0.6761924	1.114479	0.3526199	0.4095	0.87	0.87	0.56
Enterovirus	PM10		2.343837	0.2632303	2.18398	0.005028**	0.022*	0.994	0.029*
	P value	paired Randomization test	0.0104*	0.0623	0.009**	-	-	-	-
Rhinovirus	PM2.5		0.3958501	0.2435959	0.4426857	0.926	0.98	0.99	0.99
	PM10		0	0.2139692	0.4536341	0.1561	0.98	0.75	0.87

	P value	paired Randomization test	0.498	0.4965	0.8677	-	-	-	-
HPIV1	PM2.5	0.1955926	0	0	0.3679	0.95	0.95	1	
	PM10	0	0	0.199395	0.3679	1	0.95	0.95	
HPIV2	P value	paired Randomization test	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
	PM2.5	0	0	0.1868781	0.3679	1	0.95	0.95	
HPIV3	PM10	0	0	0	NA	1	1	1	
	P value	paired Randomization test	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
HPIV4	PM2.5	0	0.2162443	0.4374321	0.3679	0.95	0.81	0.95	
	PM10	0.2475997	0.3830936	0	0.3679	0.95	0.95	0.81	
HMPV	P value	paired Randomization test	1	0.7524	0.4949	-	-	-	-
	PM2.5	0	0.2442832	0.2499287	0.6065	0.95	0.95	1	
	PM10	0.2525512	1.445361	0	0.008652**	0.33	0.98	0.23	
	P value	paired Randomization test	1	0.0651	1	-	-	-	-
	PM2.5	0	2.050006	0.4663806	0.0005322***	0.022*	0.912	0.064	
	PM10	0.2875642	0	0.1597438	0.3679	0.81	0.95	0.95	

	P value	paired Randomization test	0.5035	0.0073**	0.494	-	-	-	-	-
SARS-CoV-2	PM2.5		0.4448611	0	0	0.04979*	0.63	0.63	1	
	PM10		2.712063	0.2988824	2.678971	0.0001135***	0.00031***	0.91224	0.00151**	
P value	paired Randomization test		8.00E-04***	0.5033	8.00E-04***	-	-	-	-	

*: P<0.05; **: P<0.01; ***: P<0.001.

Table 6. The Spearman's correlation coefficient (r) of viral co-occurrence in PM2.5

	Influenza A	Influenza B	HCoV-NL63	HCoV-OC43	HCoV-HKU1	HCoV-229E	Enterovirus	Rhinovirus	HPIV1	HPIV2	HPIV3	HPIV4	HMPV
Influenza B	0.2833												
HCoV-NL63	0.3656*	0.3141*											
HCoV-OC43	-0.02654	0.1424	0.2375										
HCoV-HKU1	0.7315*	0.2406	0.2561	-0.09631									
HCoV-229E	-0.03992	0.2765	0.2422	0.1011	0.1223								
Enterovirus	-0.05656	0.1957	0.2833	-0.0244	0.1100	-0.04412							
Rhinovirus	-0.1104	-0.03658	0.03125	0.04484	-0.07105	-0.005568	0.2913						
HPIV1	-0.2197	-0.09628	-0.2685	-0.06764	-0.2847	-0.02442	0.2576	0.3923*					
HPIV2	-0.1058	0.2033	-0.1058	-0.06764	0.1058	0.2687	0.1751	-0.06764	-0.02857				

HPIV3	0.1605	-0.1715	0.06120	-0.1205	0.08859	-0.2216	-0.01598	-0.1205	-0.05091	-0.05091	
HPIV4	0.08298	-0.1381	-0.1883	-0.09702	0.002917	-0.3736	-0.1478	-0.09702	-0.04098	-0.04098	0.4023*
HMPV	0.5245*	0.05186	0.1385	-0.2439	0.4449*	-0.001957	0.2386	-0.03252	-0.1030	-0.1030	-0.1836 0.06054
SARS-CoV-2	-0.2582	-0.1715	-0.001074	0.5053*	-0.3087	0.1042	-0.1836	-0.1205	-0.05091	-0.05091	-0.09071 -0.07302 -0.18357

*: $|r| > 0.3$.

Table 7. The P value of viral co-occurrence in PM2.5

	Influenza A	Influenza B	HCoV-NL63	HCoV-OC43	HCoV-HKU1	HCoV-229E	Enterovirus	Rhinovirus	HPIV1	HPIV2	HPIV3	HPIV4	HMPV
Influenza B	9.4084E-02												
HCoV-NL63		2.8490E-02*	6.2106E-02										
HCoV-OC43	8.7790E-01	4.0743E-01	1.6299E-01										
HCoV-HKU1	4.0118E-07***		1.5743E-01	1.3163E-01	5.7634E-01								
HCoV-229E	8.1718E-01	1.0255E-01	1.5461E-01	5.5749E-01	4.7719E-01								
Enterovirus	7.4320E-01	2.5277E-01	9.4112E-02	8.8771E-01	5.2300E-01	7.9836E-01							
Rhinovirus	5.2142E-01	8.3225E-01	8.5644E-01	7.9511E-01	6.8050E-01	9.7429E-01	8.4707E-02						
HPIV1	1.9801E-01	5.7645E-01	1.1337E-01	6.9507E-01	9.2329E-02	8.8757E-01	1.2937E-01	1.7950E-02*					
HPIV2	5.3927E-01	2.3446E-01	5.3927E-01	6.9507E-01	5.3927E-01	1.1313E-01	3.0691E-01	6.9507E-01	8.6862E-01				
HPIV3	3.4965E-01	3.1712E-01	7.2289E-01	4.8382E-01	6.0741E-01	1.9397E-01	9.2631E-01	4.8382E-01	7.6810E-01	7.6810E-01			
HPIV4	6.3043E-01	4.2189E-01	2.7137E-01	5.7351E-01	9.8653E-01	2.4786E-02*	3.8975E-01	5.7351E-01	8.1243E-01	8.1243E-01	1.5011E-02*		
HMPV	1.0248E-03**	7.6388E-01	4.2037E-01	1.5168E-01	6.5461E-03**	9.9096E-01	1.6110E-01	8.5064E-01	5.4988E-01	5.4988E-01	2.8385E-01	7.2576E-01	

SARS-CoV-2	1.2834E-01	3.1712E-01	9.9504E-01	1.6699E-03**	6.6965E-02	5.4524E-01	2.8385E-01	4.8382E-01	7.6810E-01	7.6810E-01	5.9881E-01	6.7215E-01	2.8385E-01
------------	------------	------------	------------	--------------	------------	------------	------------	------------	------------	------------	------------	------------	------------

*: P<0.05; **: P<0.01; ***: P<0.001.

Table 8. The Spearman's correlation coefficient (r) of viral co-occurrence in PM10

	Influenza A	Influenza B	HCoV-NL63	HCoV-OC43	HCoV-HKU1	HCoV-229E	Enterovirus	Rhinovirus	HPIV1	HPIV2	HPIV3	HPIV4	HMPV
Influenza B	0.3331*												
HCoV-NL63		0.3709*	0.01397										
HCoV-OC43		0.2764	-0.1283	0.3624*									
HCoV-HKU1		0.3544*	0.08364	0.2180	0.1562								
HCoV-229E		-0.3281*	-0.06523	-0.05344	0.05815	-0.5033*							
Enterovirus	0.1497	0.08042	0.04306	-0.0001732	0.1901	-0.3547							
Rhinovirus	-0.06550	-0.15933	0.1449	-0.07301	-0.02040	0.2759	-0.1498						
HPIV1	0.1546	-0.08942	0.04068	-0.04098	0.1383	-0.2214	0.2174	-0.05091					
HPIV2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA				
HPIV3	0.1659	0.3994*	-0.07570	-0.07301	-0.1117	-0.002164	-0.2789	-0.09071	-0.05090	NA			
HPIV4	-0.001189	-0.2353	-0.2512	0.2504	-0.1871	0.2366	-0.4119	-0.1340	-0.07519	NA	0.1120		
HMPV	-0.009127	0.2818	-0.001074	-0.07301	0.003221	-0.1683	0.3036*	-0.09070	-0.05090	NA	-0.09070	-0.1340	
SARS-CoV-2	0.2174	0.2569	-0.06335	-0.3067	0.2049	-0.6294	0.5875*	0.002171	0.1233	NA	-0.006512	-0.4146	0.1612

*: $|r| > 0.3$; NA: not available.

Table 9. The P value of viral co-occurrence in PM10

	Influenza A	Influenza B	HCoV-NL63	HCoV-OC43	HCoV-HKU1	HCoV-229E	Enterovirus	Rhinovirus	HPIV1	HPIV2	HPIV3	HPIV4	HMPV
Influenza B	0.04709*												
HCoV-NL63		0.02594*	0.9355										
HCoV-OC43		0.1026	0.45560	0.02986*									
HCoV-HKU1		0.03392*	0.6277	0.2015	0.3629								
HCoV-229E		0.05070	0.7055	0.7569	0.7362	0.001756**							
Enterovirus	0.3836	0.6410	0.8031	0.9992	0.2667	0.03382*							
Rhinovirus	0.7043	0.3533	0.3989	0.6721	0.9060	0.1033	0.3833						
HPIV1	0.3680	0.6040	0.8138	0.8124	0.4211	0.1944	0.2028	0.7681					
HPIV2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA				
HPIV3	0.3335	0.01580*	0.6608	0.6721	0.5167	0.9900	0.09952	0.5988	0.7681	NA			
HPIV4	0.9945	0.1671	0.1395	0.1409	0.2744	0.1648	0.01255*	0.4360	0.6630	NA	0.5153		
HMPV	0.9579	0.09592	0.9950	0.6721	0.9851	0.3266	0.07188	0.5988	0.7681	NA	0.5988	0.4360	
SARS-CoV-2	0.2028	0.1303	0.7136	0.068890	0.2306	0.00003913**	*	0.0001649***	0.9900	0.4735	NA	0.9699	0.011939*
													0.3477

*: $P < 0.05$; **: $P < 0.01$; ***: $P < 0.001$; NA: not available.

Table 10. The Spearman's correlation coefficient (r) of the co-occurrence of viruses and environmental factors in PM2.5

	O ₃	NO ₂	SO ₂	CO	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	EC in PM _{2.5}	PNC	NMVOC	NO _x	T	PREC	RAD	New COVID-19 Cases
Influenza A	0.3663*	-0.3498*	0.1078	-0.3644*	-0.1079	0.02368	-0.53967*	-0.3896*	0.1136	-0.5506*	0.5030*	-0.1295	0.2703	0.2566
Influenza B	0.1669	-0.07006	0.1667	-0.04164	0.06997	-0.02065	-0.04806	-0.2263	0.1849	-0.1073	0.2048	-0.01929	0.1337	0.08543
HCoV-NL63	0.2994	-0.2512	0.06174	-0.3350*	0.05628	0.02986	-0.3062*	-0.3983*	0.07600	-0.3423*	0.2574	-0.1458	0.2039	0.1090
HCoV-OC43	0.09716	0.02440	0.07615	0.1565	0.4259*	0.2829	0.1909	-0.1205	0.2231	0.07191	-0.02183	-0.2526	0.08175	0.1618
HCoV-HKU1	0.2214	-0.2262	0.2113	-0.2189	-0.03760	0.1346	-0.4155*	-0.1574	0.09828	-0.4062*	0.2546	-0.1349	0.1264	0.1613
HCoV-229E	0.3517	-0.2377	-0.08976	-0.2726	-0.007350	-0.03232	-0.2151	-0.2975	-0.1744	-0.2471	0.1052	-0.1947	0.3287*	0.1979
Enterovirus	0.01809	0.1512	0.3085*	0.1442	0.03487	0.07497	0.1153	0.06269	0.2588	0.07171	-0.1173	-0.05721	-0.07334	-0.1145
Rhinovirus	0.1853	-0.2204	-0.3071*	-0.2338	-0.1429	-0.2667	-0.1828	0.01664	-0.3678*	-0.1541	0.1395	0.2008	0.08860	-0.01482
HPIV1	-0.05695	0.08949	NA	0.1546	-0.07509	-0.1220	0.2197	0.1958	NA	0.2197	-0.07322	-0.008137	-0.1058	-0.1363
HPIV2	-0.04068	-0.008136	-0.1958	-0.05696	-0.1609	-0.07322	-0.1709	NA	-0.01513	-0.04068	-0.1709	-0.07323	-0.2359	-0.1363
HPIV3	-0.02523	-0.08859	-0.06656	-0.07787	-0.006172	-0.1009	-0.1871	-0.1355	-0.09270	-0.09986	-0.01450	0.02255	-0.006442	0.03058
HPIV4	0.006807	-0.06288	0.03536	-0.02821	-0.05092	-0.1352	-0.1196	-0.01506	-0.1343	-0.1089	0.1037	0.09660	-0.02723	0.1260
HMPV	0.2575	-0.02559	0.5796*	-0.0003261	0.1485	0.3240*	-0.1024	-0.08341	0.4062*	-0.2455	0.2384	-0.2597	0.3014*	0.1948
SARS-CoV-2	0.2529	-0.06335	NA	-0.06525	0.3037*	0.09503	0.1122	-0.3010*	NA	-0.01342	0.08375	-0.1165	0.3012*	0.3358*
O ₃		-0.7411*	-0.1922	-0.7679*	0.1773	-0.08777	-0.6343*	-0.7643*	-0.4875*	-0.8296*	0.7804*	-0.2201	0.8994*	0.8617*
NO ₂			0.6461*	0.8395*	0.08209	0.2939	0.8233*	0.9130*	0.7417*	0.8736*	-0.7477*	-0.1149	-0.5470*	-0.7165*
SO ₂				0.7323*	0.5233*	0.6522*	0.8139*	0.9371*	0.8360*	0.4696*	-0.1339	-0.2805	0.03478	-0.1699
CO					0.3354*	0.5075*	0.8805*	0.8564*	0.8314*	0.8321*	-0.6749*	-0.1086	-0.5649*	-0.6080*
PM ₁₀						0.8977*	0.4500*	-0.03308	0.24160	0.07319	-0.01758	-0.6426*	0.3028*	0.3434*
PM _{2.5}							0.4643*	0.1609	0.4726*	0.1974	-0.2098	-0.6723*	0.1269	0.1002
EC in PM _{2.5}								0.8478*	0.8474*	0.8970*	-0.6541*	-0.1019	-0.4095*	-0.4890*
PNC									0.7684*	0.8504*	-0.8348*	-0.2165	-0.6878*	-0.8260*
NMVOC										0.6316*	-0.2407	-0.07776	-0.3389*	-0.4689*
NO _x											-0.8510*	0.02162	-0.6690*	-0.7433*

T									0.1169	0.6667*	0.6940*
PREC									-0.32707*		-0.2132
RAD										0.8554*	

*: $|r|>0.3$; NA: not available.

Table 11. The P value of the co-occurrence of viruses and environmental factors in PM2.5

	O ₃	NO ₂	SO ₂	CO	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	EC in PM _{2.5}	PNC	NMVO C	NO _x	T	PREC	RAD	New COVID-19 Cases
Influenza A	2.8012E-02*	3.6496E-02*	6.1602E-01	2.8869E-02*	5.7035E-01	8.9096E-01	6.8166E-04***	5.9875E-02	5.9725E-01	5.0263E-04***	1.7692E-03**	4.5164E-01	1.1089E-01	1.3090E-01
Influenza B	3.3072E-01	6.8472E-01	4.3622E-01	8.0945E-01	7.1332E-01	9.0487E-01	7.8073E-01	2.8757E-01	3.8711E-01	5.3340E-01	2.3092E-01	9.1107E-01	4.3696E-01	6.2032E-01
HCoV-NL63	7.6117E-02	1.3942E-01	7.7443E-01	4.5829E-02*	7.6767E-01	8.6276E-01	6.9332E-02	5.3915E-02	7.2412E-01	4.0975E-02*	1.2963E-01	3.9606E-01	2.3304E-01	5.2703E-01
HCoV-OC43	5.7294E-01	8.8768E-01	7.2359E-01	3.6209E-01	1.8946E-02*	9.4527E-02	2.6471E-01	5.7486E-01	2.9461E-01	6.7685E-01	8.9944E-01	1.3725E-01	6.3550E-01	3.4574E-01
HCoV-HKU1	1.9447E-01	1.8454E-01	3.2161E-01	1.9972E-01	8.4363E-01	4.3375E-01	1.1738E-02*	4.6265E-01	6.4777E-01	1.3969E-02*	1.3405E-01	4.3280E-01	4.6265E-01	3.4738E-01
HCoV-229E	3.5423E-02*	1.6266E-01	6.7660E-01	1.0767E-01	9.6925E-01	8.5154E-01	2.0776E-01	1.5806E-01	4.1495E-01	1.4619E-01	5.4139E-01	2.5505E-01	5.0338E-02	2.4724E-01
Enterovirus	9.1659E-01	3.7856E-01	1.4242E-01	4.0145E-01	8.5487E-01	6.6387E-01	5.0303E-01	7.7106E-01	2.2199E-01	6.7768E-01	4.9549E-01	7.4031E-01	6.7077E-01	5.0610E-01
Rhinovirus	2.7918E-01	1.9640E-01	1.4439E-01	1.7001E-01	4.5133E-01	1.1593E-01	2.8598E-01	9.3849E-01	7.7055E-02	3.6957E-01	4.1699E-01	2.4036E-01	6.0735E-01	9.3164E-01

HPIV1	7.4147E-01	6.0373E-01	NA	3.6791E-01	6.9331E-01	4.7831E-01	1.9798E-01	3.5919E-01	NA	1.9801E-01	6.7128E-01	9.6244E-01	5.3927E-01	4.2800E-01
HPIV2	8.1378E-01	9.6244E-01	3.5919E-01	7.4141E-01	3.9564E-01	6.7128E-01	3.1909E-01	NA	9.4406E-01	8.1378E-01	3.1912E-01	6.7124E-01	1.6596E-01	4.2800E-01
HPIV3	8.8386E-01	6.0741E-01	7.5731E-01	6.5170E-01	9.7418E-01	5.5806E-01	2.7450E-01	5.2769E-01	6.6660E-01	5.6227E-01	9.3313E-01	8.9613E-01	9.7025E-01	8.5947E-01
HPIV4	9.6857E-01	7.1561E-01	8.6972E-01	8.7028E-01	7.8931E-01	4.3188E-01	4.8715E-01	9.4431E-01	5.3143E-01	5.2721E-01	5.4718E-01	5.7515E-01	8.7475E-01	4.6409E-01
HMPV	1.2946E-01	8.8224E-01	2.9932E-03**	9.9849E-01	4.3345E-01	5.3878E-02	5.5248E-01	6.9841E-01	4.8865E-02*	1.4904E-01	1.6137E-01	1.2605E-01	7.4082E-02	2.5498E-01
SARS-CoV-2	1.3675E-01	7.1357E-01	NA	7.0538E-01	1.0273E-01	5.8143E-01	5.1466E-01	1.5288E-01	NA	9.3807E-01	6.2722E-01	4.9857E-01	7.4249E-02	4.5264E-02*
O ₃	2.3554E-07***	3.6832E-01	4.6035E-08***	3.4858E-01	6.1072E-01	3.2692E-05***	1.3735E-05***	1.5689E-02*	4.0163E-10***	1.9892E-08***	1.9708E-01	9.1187E-14***	1.50E-11	
NO ₂	6.4835E-04***	1.5788E-10***	6.6628E-01	8.1835E-02	7.0416E-10***	4.9324E-10***	3.3620E-05***	3.5672E-05***	1.5978E-12***	5.0443E-07***	5.0443E-01	5.5651E-04***	8.88E-07	
SO ₂	4.7320E-05***	1.7893E-02*	5.5353E-04***	1.3124E-06***	6.9932E-06***	3.6475E-06***	2.0610E-02*	5.3274E-01	1.8430E-01	8.7182E-01	1.8430E-01	8.7182E-01	4.27E-01	
CO		7.0026E-02	1.5826E-03**	1.4492E-12***	9.3525E-08***	4.8408E-07***	3.1793E-10***	6.3316E-06***	5.2838E-01	3.3166E-04***	5.2838E-01	3.3166E-04***	8.39E-05	
PM ₁₀			1.7923E-11***	1.2579E-02*	8.8988E-01	3.0479E-01	7.0070E-01	9.2656E-01	1.2882E-04***	1.0387E-01	1.0387E-01	6.32E-02		
PM _{2.5}				4.3411E-03**	4.5269E-01	1.9697E-02*	2.4844E-01	2.1945E-01	1.2882E-04***	7.1041E-06***	4.6081E-01	4.6081E-01	5.61E-01	
EC in PM _{2.5}					1.6970E-07***	1.7515E-07***	1.3330E-13***	1.5143E-05***	5.5408E-01	1.3121E-02*	1.3121E-02*	2.47E-03		

PNC					3.5018E-	1.4211E-	3.9327E-		2.0367E-	
					03**	07***	07***	3.0952E-01	04***	6.67E-07
NMVOC					9.3246E-			2.5729E-01	7.1797E-01	1.0519E-01
					04***					2.08E-02
NO _x						4.9008E-		9.0038E-01		8.1824E-
						11***				2.07E-07
T							4.9724E-01		9.0252E-	
									06***	2.68E-06
PREC										5.1525E-02
RAD										2.12E-01
										3.04E-11

*: P<0.05; **: P<0.01; ***: P<0.001; NA: not available.

Table 12. The Spearman's correlation coefficient (r) of the co-occurrence of viruses and environmental factors in PM10

	O ₃	NO ₂	SO ₂	CO	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	EC in PM _{2.5}	PNC	NMVOC	NO _x	T	PREC	RAD	New COVID-19 Cases
Influenza A	0.4085*	-0.5792*	-0.5104*	-0.5539*	-0.1484	-0.2999	-0.6020*	-0.4617*	-0.5940*	-0.5622*	0.4507*	0.0689	0.2281	0.3923*
Influenza B	0.09566	-0.1027	-0.2349	-0.08172	0.2799	0.2912	-0.1546	0.03177	-0.1946	-0.1650	0.01291	-0.4425*	0.05888	0.2021
HCoV-NL63	0.3187*	-0.4077*	-0.1452	-0.3180*	0.03359	-0.03655	-0.4219*	-0.4165*	-0.2953	-0.4541*	0.2402	0.1337	0.1887	0.3724*
HCoV-OC43	0.2924	-0.3744*	-0.004533	-0.2420	0.1625	0.1339	-0.2243	-0.4796*	-0.1129	-0.3744*	0.3164*	0.1002	0.2577	0.3356*
HCoV-HKU1	0.3359*	-0.3699*	-0.3339*	-0.3018*	0.02024	-0.02188	-0.2574	0.05130	-0.5438*	-0.2795	0.2010	-0.0738	0.2613	0.3047*
HCoV-229E	-0.3520*	0.3668*	0.4631*	0.3269*	-0.1220	0.1528	0.09754	0.06701	0.6730*	0.1551	-0.1821	0.0006486	-0.3870*	-0.4511*
Enterovirus	0.1387	-0.2517	-0.5549*	-0.2892	-0.0630	-0.2960	-0.1157	-0.07427	-0.5594*	-0.009905	-0.0146	0.1409	0.0652	0.1370
Rhinovirus	-0.1911	0.2738	0.1740	0.2100	NA	0.09342	0.06067	0.3464*	0.1185	0.1772	-0.3925*	-0.2795	-0.1133	-0.2428
HPIV1	0.1220	-0.2197	-0.2560	-0.2848	-0.3111*	-0.2847	-0.2848	NA	-0.2875	-0.2197	0.1383	0.1546	0.05695	0.1000
HPIV2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HPIV3	0.03436	0.04671	0.2847	0.1332	0.2209	0.1836	0.09342	-0.1467	0.2755	-0.0467	0.1063	-0.05692	0.04725	0.1319

HPIV4	0.1822	-0.1897	0.3233*	-0.07882	0.1573	0.1584	-0.1479	-0.4001*	0.3081*	-0.2849	0.4250*	-0.1121	0.1762	0.1776
HMPV	0.07731	-0.04778	-0.1054	0.03088	0.1877	0.05745	0.006443	-0.01723	-0.3177*	-0.0387	0.03436	-0.07598	0.2056	0.1925
SARS-CoV-2	0.1207	-0.1698	-0.6990*	-0.2286	0.06201	-0.1904	-0.09000	0.1209	-0.7265*	0.04111	-0.1852	-0.09400	0.08950	0.1850
O ₃		-0.7411*	-0.1922	-0.7679*	0.1773	-0.08777	-0.6343*	-0.7643*	-0.4874*	-0.8296*	0.7804*	-0.2201	0.8994*	0.8617*
NO ₂			0.6461*	0.8395*	0.08209	0.2940	0.8233*	0.9130*	0.7417*	0.8736*	-0.7477*	-0.1149	-0.5470*	-0.7165*
SO ₂				0.7323*	0.5233*	0.6522*	0.8139*	0.9371*	0.8360*	0.4696*	-0.1339	-0.2805	0.03478	-0.1699
CO					0.3354*	0.5075*	0.8805*	0.8564*	0.8314*	0.8321*	-0.6749*	-0.1086	-0.5649*	-0.6080*
PM ₁₀						0.8977*	0.4501*	-0.0331	0.2416	0.0732	-0.01758	-0.6426*	0.3028*	0.3434*
PM _{2.5}							0.4643*	0.1609	0.4726*	0.1974	-0.2098	-0.6723*	0.1269	0.1002
EC in PM _{2.5}								0.8478*	0.8474*	0.8970*	-0.6541*	-0.1020	-0.4096*	-0.4890*
PNC									0.7684*	0.8504*	-0.8348*	-0.2165	-0.6878*	-0.8260*
NMVOC										0.6316*	-0.2407	-0.07776	-0.3389*	-0.4689*
NO _x											-0.8510*	0.02162	-0.6690*	-0.7433*
T												0.1169	0.6667*	0.6940*
PREC													-0.3271*	-0.2132
RAD														0.8554*

*: |r|>0.3; NA: not available.

Table 13. The P value of the co-occurrence of viruses and environmental factors in PM10

	O ₃	NO ₂	SO ₂	CO	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	EC in PM _{2.5}	PNC	NMVOC	NO _x	T	PREC	RAD	New COVID-19 Cases
Influenza A	1.3382E-02*	2.1487E-04***	1.0817E-02*	4.5663E-04***	4.3388E-01	7.5589E-02	1.0279E-04***	2.3124E-02*	2.2091E-03**	3.5947E-04***	5.8047E-03**	6.8984E-01	1.8098E-01	1.7968E-02*

Influenza B	5.7889E-01	5.5101E-01	2.6920E-01	6.3565E-01	1.3405E-01	8.4829E-02	3.6810E-01	8.8285E-01	3.6208E-01	3.3627E-01	9.4044E-01	6.8868E-03**	7.3301E-01	2.3710E-01
HCoV-NL63	5.8198E-02	1.3575E-02*	4.9838E-01	5.8775E-02	8.6012E-01	8.3239E-01	1.0377E-02*	4.2901E-02*	1.6129E-01	5.4084E-03**	1.5830E-01	4.3680E-01	2.7045E-01	2.5293E-02*
HCoV-OC43	8.3572E-02	2.4483E-02*	9.8323E-01	1.5498E-01	3.9084E-01	4.3635E-01	1.8844E-01	1.7719E-02*	5.9930E-01	2.4483E-02*	6.0145E-02	5.6106E-01	1.2919E-01	4.5404E-02*
HCoV-HKU1	4.5184E-02*	2.6392E-02*	1.1079E-01	7.3686E-02	9.1544E-01	8.9921E-01	1.2960E-01	8.1182E-01	6.0200E-03**	9.8712E-02	2.3973E-01	6.6902E-01	1.2378E-01	7.0745E-02
HCoV-229E	3.5247E-02*	2.7770E-02*	2.2669E-02*	5.1620E-02	5.2074E-01	3.7366E-01	5.7142E-01	7.5570E-01	3.1387E-04***	3.6631E-01	2.8778E-01	9.9700E-01	1.9700E-02*	5.7563E-03**
Enterovirus	4.1994E-01	1.3858E-01	4.8908E-03**	8.7093E-02	7.4081E-01	7.9590E-02	5.0161E-01	7.3016E-01	4.4804E-03**	9.5428E-01	9.3273E-01	4.1246E-01	7.0556E-01	4.2569E-01
Rhinovirus	2.6415E-01	1.0611E-01	4.1623E-01	2.1902E-01	NA	5.8788E-01	7.2521E-01	9.7264E-02	5.8119E-01	3.0127E-01	1.7907E-02*	9.8779E-02	5.1065E-01	1.5354E-01
HPIV1	4.7831E-01	1.9801E-01	2.2718E-01	9.2242E-02	9.4269E-02	9.2329E-02	9.2307E-02	NA	1.7315E-01	1.9801E-01	4.2115E-01	3.6797E-01	7.4147E-01	5.6192E-01
HPIV2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HPIV3	8.4231E-01	7.8677E-01	1.7759E-01	4.3873E-01	2.4085E-01	2.8374E-01	5.8786E-01	4.9385E-01	1.9257E-01	7.8677E-01	5.3720E-01	7.4161E-01	7.8438E-01	4.4312E-01
HPIV4	2.8759E-01	2.6777E-01	1.2337E-01	6.4772E-01	4.0655E-01	3.5619E-01	3.8935E-01	5.2729E-02	1.4296E-01	9.2188E-02	9.7681E-03**	5.1503E-01	3.0388E-01	3.0018E-01
HMPV	6.5403E-01	7.8198E-01	6.2393E-01	8.5811E-01	3.2051E-01	7.3929E-01	9.7025E-01	9.3633E-01	1.3027E-01	8.2289E-01	8.4231E-01	6.5963E-01	2.2893E-01	2.6073E-01
SARS-CoV-2	4.8309E-01	3.2224E-01	1.4457E-04***	1.7999E-01	7.4477E-01	2.6588E-01	6.0156E-01	5.7348E-01	5.8230E-05***	8.1185E-01	2.7941E-01	5.8554E-01	6.0369E-01	2.7998E-01

O_3	2.3554E-07***	3.6832E-01	4.6035E-08***	3.4858E-01	6.1072E-01	3.2692E-05***	1.3735E-05***	1.5689E-02**	4.0163E-10***	1.9892E-08***	1.9708E-01	9.1187E-14***	1.4951E-11***
NO_2	6.4835E-04***	1.5788E-10***	6.6628E-01	8.1835E-02	7.0416E-10***	4.9324E-05***	3.3620E-05***	3.5672E-12***	1.5978E-07***	5.0443E-01	5.5651E-04***	8.5651E-07***	8.8769E-01
SO_2	4.7320E-05***	1.7893E-02*	5.5353E-04***	1.3124E-06***	6.9932E-06***	3.6475E-06***	2.0610E-07***	5.3274E-01	1.8430E-01	8.7182E-01	4.2736E-01		
CO	7.0026E-02	1.5826E-03**	1.4492E-12***	9.3525E-08***	4.8408E-07***	3.1793E-10***	6.3316E-06***	5.2838E-01	3.3166E-04***	8.3886E-05***			
PM_{10}	1.7923E-11***	1.2579E-02*	8.8988E-01	3.0479E-01	7.0070E-01	9.2656E-01		1.2882E-04***	1.0387E-01	6.3192E-02			
$PM_{2.5}$		4.3411E-03**	4.5269E-01	1.9697E-02*	2.4844E-01	2.1945E-01		7.1041E-06***	4.6081E-01	5.6099E-01			
EC in $PM_{2.5}$			1.6970E-07***	1.7515E-07***	1.3330E-13***	1.5143E-05***		5.5408E-01	1.3121E-02*	2.4727E-03**			
PNC				3.5018E-03**	1.4211E-07***	3.9327E-07***		3.0952E-01	2.0367E-04***	6.6719E-07***			
NMVOC					9.3246E-04***		2.5729E-01	7.1797E-01	1.0519E-01	2.0815E-02*			
NO_x						4.9008E-11***		9.0038E-01	8.1824E-06***	2.0726E-07***			
T							4.9724E-01	9.0252E-06***	2.6832E-06***	2.6832E-06***			
PREC								5.1525E-02	2.1187E-01	3.0389E-11***			
RAD													

*: P<0.05; **: P<0.01; ***: P<0.001; NA: not available.

Supplementary Figure



Fig. 1 The temporal variations of air environmental factors in three cities

Reference

- WHO. *CDC protocol of realtime RTPCR for swine influenza A(H1N1)*. 2009; Available from: http://www.who.int/csr/resources/publications/swineflu/CDCrealtimeRTPCRprotocol_20090428.pdf.
- Selvaraju, S.B. and R. Selvarangan, *Evaluation of three influenza A and B real-time reverse transcription-PCR assays and a new 2009 H1N1 assay for detection of influenza viruses*. J Clin Microbiol, 2010. **48**(11): p. 3870-5.
- Loens, K., et al., *Performance of different mono- and multiplex nucleic acid amplification*

- tests on a multipathogen external quality assessment panel.* J Clin Microbiol, 2012. **50**(3): p. 977-87.
- 4. Suo, T., et al., *ddPCR: a more accurate tool for SARS-CoV-2 detection in low viral load specimens.* Emerg Microbes Infect, 2020. **9**(1): p. 1259-1268.
 - 5. van Elden, L.J., et al., *Applicability of a real-time quantitative PCR assay for diagnosis of respiratory syncytial virus infection in immunocompromised adults.* J Clin Microbiol, 2003. **41**(9): p. 4378-81.
 - 6. Watanabe, T., et al., *Dose-response assessment for influenza A virus based on data sets of infection with its live attenuated reassortants.* Risk Anal, 2012. **32**(3): p. 555-65.
 - 7. Xie, C., et al., *Detection of Influenza and Other Respiratory Viruses in Air Sampled From a University Campus: A Longitudinal Study.* Clin Infect Dis, 2020. **70**(5): p. 850-858.
 - 8. Peduru Hewa, T.M., et al., *The detection of influenza A and B viruses in clinical specimens using a quartz crystal microbalance.* J Virol Methods, 2009. **162**(1-2): p. 14-21.
 - 9. Kim, H.R., S. An, and J. Hwang, *An integrated system of air sampling and simultaneous enrichment for rapid biosensing of airborne coronavirus and influenza virus.* Biosens Bioelectron, 2020. **170**: p. 112656.
 - 10. Thompson, K.A. and A.M. Bennett, *Persistence of influenza on surfaces.* J Hosp Infect, 2017. **95**(2): p. 194-199.
 - 11. Yang, W., S. Elankumaran, and L.C. Marr, *Concentrations and size distributions of airborne influenza A viruses measured indoors at a health centre, a day-care centre and on aeroplanes.* Journal of the Royal Society Interface, 2011. **8**(61): p. 1176-1184.
 - 12. Pourianfar, H.R., A. Javadi, and L. Grollo, *A colorimetric-based accurate method for the determination of enterovirus 71 titer.* Indian J Virol, 2012. **23**(3): p. 303-10.
 - 13. Watanabe, T., et al., *Development of a dose-response model for SARS coronavirus.* Risk Anal, 2010. **30**(7): p. 1129-38.
 - 14. Lednicky, J.A., et al., *Viable SARS-CoV-2 in the air of a hospital room with COVID-19 patients.* International Journal of Infectious Diseases, 2020. **100**: p. 476-482.
 - 15. Ang, A.X., et al., *Airborne SARS-CoV-2 surveillance in hospital environment using high-flowrate air samplers and its comparison to surface sampling.* Indoor Air, 2021.
 - 16. Dumont-Leblond, N., et al., *Low incidence of airborne SARS-CoV-2 in acute care hospital rooms with optimized ventilation.* Emerg Microbes Infect, 2020. **9**(1): p. 2597-2605.
 - 17. Lednicky, J.A., et al., *Collection of SARS-CoV-2 Virus from the Air of a Clinic within a University Student Health Care Center and Analyses of the Viral Genomic Sequence.* Aerosol and Air Quality Research, 2020. **20**(6): p. 1167-1171.
 - 18. Nannu Shankar, S., et al., *SARS-CoV-2 in residential rooms of two self-isolating persons with COVID-19.* J Aerosol Sci, 2022. **159**: p. 105870.
 - 19. Lednicky, J.A., et al., *Isolation of SARS-CoV-2 from the air in a car driven by a COVID patient with mild illness.* Int J Infect Dis, 2021. **108**: p. 212-216.
 - 20. Sampath, R., et al., *Rapid identification of emerging pathogens: Coronavirus.* Emerging Infectious Diseases, 2005. **11**(3): p. 373-379.