

**Identifying key priorities for faecal incontinence
research: results from a priority setting exercise by
Cochrane Incontinence**

Supplementary Appendices

Katie Thomson, Nicole O'Connor, Donna Z. Bliss, Kim Dangova, Sheila Wallace, Sean Gill, Sara
Jackson, Fiona Pearson

Supplementary Appendix A: REPRISE guidelines

No	Item	Descriptor and/or examples	Page No.
A	Context and scope		
1	Define geographical scope	Global, regional, national, city, local area, institutional/organisational level, health service	Background section (pg. 3)
2	Define health area, field, focus	Disease or condition specific, interventions, healthcare delivery, health system	Background section (pg. 3)
3	Define end-users of research	Intended beneficiaries e.g. general population or a specific population based on demographic (age, gender), clinical (disease, condition), or other characteristics	Background section (pg. 3)
4	Define the target audience of the priorities	Policy makers, funders, researchers, industry	Background section (pg. 3)
5	Identify the broad research area	Public health, health services research, clinical research, basic science	Background section (pg. 3)
6	Identify the type of research question	Etiology, diagnosis, prevention, treatment (interventions), prognosis, health services, psychosocial, behavioral and social science, economic evaluation, implementation	Background section (pg. 3)
7	Define the time frame	Interim, short-term, long-term priorities, plans to revise and update	Background section (pg. 3)
B	Governance and team		
8	Describe selection of the leadership and management team	Those responsible for initiating, developing, and guiding the process for priority setting e.g. Steering Committee, Advisory Group, Technical Experts	Steering committee members listed in Acknowledgements
9	Describe the characteristics of the team, and the networks they represent	Stakeholder groups, organisations or networks represented, characteristics (demographics, experience, expertise)	Survey responses (pg. 14) and Priorities from Workshop (pg. 17)

10	Describe any training or experience in priority setting	Consultants or advisors with experience in priority setting	Lynne Corner member of Steering Group (listed in Acknowledgements)
C	Framework for priority setting		
11	State the framework used (if any)	James Lind Alliance, COHRED, CHNRI, no framework	No framework used.
D	Stakeholders or participants		
12	Define the inclusion criteria for stakeholders involved in priority-setting	Patients, caregivers, general community, health professionals, researchers, policy makers, non-governmental organisations, government, industry; specific groups including vulnerable and marginalized populations	Stakeholder survey (pg. 15) Stakeholder workshop section (from pg. Error! Bookmark not defined.)
13	State the strategy or method for identifying and engaging stakeholders	Partnership with organizations, social media, recruitment through hospitals	Stakeholder survey (pg. 15) Stakeholder workshop section (from pg. Error! Bookmark not defined.)
14	Indicate the number of participants and/or organisations involved	Number of individuals and organisations, include number by stakeholder group	Survey responses (pg. 14) and Priorities from Workshop (pg. 17)
15	Describe the characteristics of stakeholders	Stakeholder group, demographic characteristics, areas of interest and expertise, discipline, affiliations	Survey responses (pg. 14) and Priorities from Workshop (pg. 17)

16	State if reimbursement for participation was provided	Cash, vouchers, certificates, acknowledgement; what purpose e.g. travel, accommodation, honorarium	None given
E	Identification and collection of research priorities		
17	Describe methods for collecting priorities from stakeholders	Methods e.g. Delphi survey, surveys, nominal group technique, interviews, focus groups, meetings, workshops; prioritization e.g. voting, ranking; mode e.g. face-to-face, online; may be informed by evidence e.g. systematic reviews, reviews of guidelines/other documents	Pgs. Error! Bookmark not defined. and Error! Bookmark not defined.
18	Describe methods for collating and categorizing priorities	Taxonomy or other framework used to organise, summarise, and aggregate topics or questions	See Methods section (pg. Error! Bookmark not defined.)
19	Describe methods and reasons for removing priorities	Based on scope, clarity, definition, duplication, other criteria	NA
20	Describe methods for refining or translating priorities into research topics or questions	Reviewed by Steering Committee or project team	NA
21	Describe methods for checking whether research questions or topics have been answered	Systematic reviews, evidence mapping, consultation with experts	Systematic review evidence – pg. 16
22	Describe number of research questions or topics	Number of priorities at each stage of the process	Tables 2-4
F	Prioritisation of research topics/questions		
23	Describe methods and criteria for prioritising research topics or questions	Methods e.g. Delphi survey, surveys, nominal group technique, interviews, focus groups, meetings, workshops; prioritisation e.g. voting, ranking; mode e.g. face-to-face, online; criteria e.g. need, feasibility, novelty, equity	Pg. 5

24	Provide reasons for excluding research topics/questions	Thresholds for ranking scores, proportions, votes; other criteria	NA
G	Output		
25	Specificity of research priorities are clear	Area, topic, questions, PICO (population, intervention, comparator, outcome)	NA
H	Evaluation and feedback		
26	Describe how the process of prioritization was evaluated	Survey, workshop	NA
27	Describe the approach for feeding back priorities to stakeholders and/or to the public; and how feedback was addressed and integrated	Public meetings or workshop, newsletters, website, email	NA
I	Implementation		
28	Outline the strategy or action plans for implementing priorities	Communication with target audience, via policies and funding	NA
29	Describe evaluation of impact	Integration in decision-making, funding allocation	NA
J	Funding and conflict of interest		
30	State sources of funding	Name sources of funding for the priority-setting exercise	Listed in grant support (pg 1)
31	Outline the budget and/or cost	Indicate budget and cost	Not reported
32	Provide declaration of conflict of interest	Statement of conflict of interest	Pg. 1

Tong A, Synnot A, Crowe S, Hill S, Matus S, Scholes-Robertson N, Oliver O, Cowan K, Nasser M, Bhaumik S, Gutman T, Baumgart A, Craig JC. Reporting Guideline for Priority Setting of Health Research (REPRISE). *BMC Med Res Methodol.* 2019;19(1):243.

Supplementary Appendix 2: Search strategies to identify systematic reviews on FI and incontinence of flatus

Topic related search terms were used and combined with 'AND' with the search filters for identifying systematic reviews developed by CADTH (Strings attached: CADTH database search filters [Internet]. Ottawa: CADTH; 2016. [cited 2020 05 20]. Available from: [/resources/finding-evidence](#))

Faecal incontinence

We searched:

The Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects (DARE) on the Centre for Reviews and Dissemination (CRD) [website](#) (covering from the earliest record in DARE up to and including 31 December 2014 when their coverage ended) on 28 July 2020.

As DARE is no longer actively updated we performed searches of the following databases to identify eligible systematic reviews (using the systematic review filters developed by CADTH⁵) within these databases from 1 January 2015 onwards:

- MEDLINE(R), covering 1 January 1946 to July Week 3 2020, MEDLINE(R) In-Process and Other Non-Indexed Citations, covering 1946 to 24 July 2020, Ovid MEDLINE(R) Daily Update (last updated 24 July 2020), MEDLINE(R) Epub Ahead of Print (last update on 24 July 2020) were searched on 28 July 2020 (all on Ovid);
- Embase (on Ovid), covering 1 January 1974 to 2020 Week 30, was searched on 28 July 2020;
- APA PsycINFO (on Ovid), covering 1 January 1806 to July Week 3 2020 was searched on 29 July 2020;
- CINAHL (on EBSCOhost), covering 1 January 1982 to 20200729 was searched on 29 July 2020;
- Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews (CDSR), covering from inception to Issue 8, 2020 was searched on 19 August 2020;
- International HTA Database (INAHTA) available at <https://www.inahta.org/hta-database/>, covering from inception to 29 July 2020 was searched on 29 July 2020;
- KSR Evidence, available from <https://ksrevidence.com/> covering from 1 January 2015 to 28 July 2020 was searched on 28 July 2020.

The search strategies used in each database are given below.

Incontinence of flatus

Additional supplemental searches for incontinence of flatus were performed in the following databases:

- DARE on the Centre for Reviews and Dissemination (CRD) [website](#) (covering from the earliest record in DARE up to and including 31 December 2014 when their coverage ended) was searched on 21 August 2020
- MEDLINE(R) and In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations covering 1946 to 17 August 2020, MEDLINE(R) Daily Update dated 17 August 2020, MEDLINE(R) Epub Ahead of Print dated 17 August 2020 were searched on 18 August 2020 (all on Ovid)
- Embase (on Ovid), covering 1 January 1974 to 2020 Week 33 was searched on 20 August 2020

- APA PsycINFO (on Ovid), covering 1 January 1806 to August Week 3 2020 was searched on 20 August 2020
- CINAHL (on EBSCOhost), covering 1 January 1982 to 20200820 was searched on 20 August 2020
- INAHTA, covering from inception to 21 August 2020 was searched on 21 August 2020

The search of CDSR included terms covering incontinence of flatus and so supplemental searches were not performed. Supplemental searches were not conducted in KSR Evidence as the free trial period was over.

DARE

Faecal incontinence

The **Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects** (DARE) on the Centre for Reviews and Dissemination (CRD) [website](#) (covering from the earliest record in DARE up to and including 31 December 2014 when their coverage ended) was searched on 28 July 2020 using the following search terms:

Line	Search
1	MeSH DESCRIPTOR fecal incontinence EXPLODE ALL TREES
2	MeSH DESCRIPTOR anal canal EXPLODE ALL TREES
3	MeSH DESCRIPTOR encopresis EXPLODE ALL TREES
4	MeSH DESCRIPTOR defecography EXPLODE ALL TREES
5	MeSH DESCRIPTOR Fecal Impaction EXPLODE ALL TREES
6	MeSH DESCRIPTOR Elimination Disorders EXPLODE ALL TREES
7	MeSH DESCRIPTOR Constipation EXPLODE ALL TREES
8	MeSH DESCRIPTOR Hirschsprung Disease EXPLODE ALL TREES
9	MeSH DESCRIPTOR megacolon EXPLODE ALL TREES
10	(defecation NEAR2 disorder*) OR (defaecation NEAR2 disorder*)
11	(stool* NEAR25 incontinen*) OR (stool* NEAR25 continen*) IN
12	(fecal* NEAR25 incontinen*) OR (fecal* NEAR25 continen*) IN
13	(faecal* NEAR25 incontinen*) OR (faecal* NEAR25 continen*)
14	(faeces NEAR25 incontinen*) OR (faeces* NEAR25 continen*)
15	(feces NEAR25 incontinen*) OR (feces* NEAR25 continen*)
16	(bowel* NEAR25 incontinen*) OR (bowel* NEAR25 continen*)
17	(anal NEAR25 incontinen*) OR (anal NEAR25 continen*)
18	(anus NEAR25 incontinen*) OR (anus NEAR25 continen*)
19	(encopre*)
20	(defaecograph*) OR (defecograph*)
21	(impact* NEAR2 feces) OR (impact* NEAR2 faeces)
22	(impact* NEAR2 fecal) OR (impact* NEAR2 faecal) OR (impact* NEAR2 stool)
23	(pudend* NEAR2 neuropath*) OR (pudend* NEAR2 latenc*)
24	(megarectum*)
25	(leak* NEAR2 fecal) OR (leak* NEAR2 faecal) OR (leak* NEAR2 stool*)
26	(leak* NEAR2 feces) OR (leak* NEAR2 faeces) OR (leak* NEAR2 motion*)
27	(soil* NEAR2 feces) OR (soil* NEAR2 faeces)
28	(soil* NEAR2 fecal) OR (soil* NEAR2 faecal)
29	(postanal*)

30	(bowel* NEAR25 manag*)
31	(elimination disorder*)
32	(expulsion NEAR2 feces) OR (expulsion NEAR2 faeces)
33	(expulsion NEAR2 fecal) OR (expulsion NEAR2 faecal)
34	(expel* NEAR2 fecal) OR (expel* NEAR2 faecal)
35	(expel* NEAR2 feces) OR (expel* NEAR2 faeces)
36	(megacolon)
37	(retent* NEAR2 feces) OR (retent* NEAR2 faeces)
38	(retent* NEAR2 fecal) OR (retent* NEAR2 faecal)
39	(retain* NEAR2 fecal) OR (retain* NEAR2 faecal)
40	(retain* NEAR2 feces) OR (retain* NEAR2 faeces)
41	(retain* NEAR2 stool*) OR (retent* NEAR2 stool*)
42	(expel* NEAR2 stool*) OR (expulsion* NEAR2 stool*)
43	(anismus)
44	(urge* NEAR2 fecal) OR (urge* NEAR2 faecal) OR (urge* NEAR2 stool*)
45	(frequen* NEAR2 fecal) OR (frequen* NEAR2 faecal) OR (frequen* NEAR2 stool*)
46	(frequen* NEAR2 feces) OR (frequen* NEAR2 faeces)
47	(urge* NEAR2 feces) OR (urge* NEAR2 faeces)
48	(spastic* NEAR2 bowel*) OR (spastic* NEAR2 colon*)
49	(sphincter NEAR2 hypotoni*)
50	(evacuat* NEAR2 feces) OR (evacuat* NEAR2 faeces) OR (evacuat* NEAR2 stool*)
51	(evacuat* NEAR2 feces) OR (evacuat* NEAR2 faeces) OR (evacuat* NEAR2 stool*)
52	(evacuat* NEAR2 fecal) OR (evacuat* NEAR2 faecal) OR (evacuat* NEAR2 motion*)
53	(evacuat* NEAR2 bowel*)
54	(voluntary NEAR2 placement*) OR (abnormal NEAR2 placement*)
55	(dyschezia) OR (obstipation) OR (soiling)
56	(pelvic NEAR2 dyssynerg*)
57	(bowel* NEAR2 control*) OR (colonic NEAR2 aganglionosis) OR (colonic NEAR2 inertia)
58	(seep* NEAR feces) OR (seep* NEAR faeces)
59	(seep* NEAR fecal) OR (seep* NEAR faecal)
60	(loss* NEAR2 feces) OR (loss* NEAR2 faeces)
61	(loss* NEAR2 fecal) OR (loss* NEAR2 faecal)
62	(loss* NEAR2 stool*) OR (loss* NEAR2 motion*)
63	(seep* NEAR2 stool*) OR (seep* NEAR2 motion*)
64	(urge* NEAR2 defecat*) OR (urge* NEAR2 defaecat*)
65	(frequen* NEAR2 defecat*) OR (frequen* NEAR2 defaecat*)
66	(bowel NEAR2 program\$)
67	(neurogen* NEAR2 bowel*) OR (neuropath* NEAR2 bowel*)
68	#1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4 OR #5 OR #6 OR #7 OR #8 OR #9 OR #10 OR #11 OR #12 OR #13 OR #14 OR #15 OR #16 OR #17 OR #18 OR #19 OR #20 OR #21 OR #22 OR #23 OR #24 OR #25 OR #26 OR #27 OR #28 OR #29 OR #30 OR #31 OR #32 OR #33 OR #34 OR #35 OR #36 OR #37 OR #38 OR #39 OR #40 OR #41 OR #42 OR #43 OR #44 OR #45 OR #46 OR #47 OR #48 OR #49 OR #50 OR #51 OR #52 OR #53 OR #54 OR #55 OR #56 OR #57 OR #58 OR #59 OR #60 OR #61 OR #62 OR #63 OR #64 OR #65 OR #66 OR #67
69	(#68) IN DARE

Incontinence of flatus

DARE on the Centre for Reviews and Dissemination (CRD) [website](#) (covering from the earliest record in DARE up to and including 31 December 2014 when their coverage ended) was searched on 21 August 2020

((flatus or flatal) NEAR25 (incontinen* or continen*)) OR (((incontinen* or continen*) NEAR25 (flatus or flatal))) IN DARE

MEDLINE

Faecal incontinence

MEDLINE(R) (on Ovid), covering 1 January 1946 to July Week 3 2020; MEDLINE(R) InProcess and Other NonIndexed Citations, covering 1946 to 24 July 2020, Ovid MEDLINE(R) Daily Update (last updated 24 July 2020), MEDLINE(R) Epub Ahead of Print (last update on 24 July 2020) were searched on 28 July 2020 using the following terms:

#	Searches
1	meta-analysis.pt.
2	meta-analysis/ or systematic review/ or meta-analysis as topic/ or "meta analysis (topic)"/ or "systematic review (topic)"/ or exp technology assessment, biomedical/
3	((systematic* adj3 (review* or overview*)) or (methodologic* adj3 (review* or overview*))).ti,ab,kw.
4	((quantitative adj3 (review* or overview* or synthes*)) or (research adj3 (integrati* or overview*))).ti,ab,kw.
5	((integrative adj3 (review* or overview*)) or (collaborative adj3 (review* or overview*)) or (pool* adj3 analy*)).ti,ab,kw.
6	(data synthes* or data extraction* or data abstraction*).ti,ab,kw.
7	(handsearch* or hand search*).ti,ab,kw.
8	(mantel haenszel or peto or der simonian or dersimonian or fixed effect* or latin square*).ti,ab,kw.
9	(met analy* or metanaly* or technology assessment* or HTA or HTAs or technology overview* or technology appraisal*).ti,ab,kw.
10	(meta regression* or metaregression*).ti,ab,kw.
11	(meta-analy* or metaanaly* or systematic review* or biomedical technology assessment* or bio-medical technology assessment*).mp,hw.
12	(medline or cochrane or pubmed or medlars or embase or cinahl).ti,ab,hw.
13	(cochrane or (health adj2 technology assessment) or evidence report).jw.
14	(comparative adj3 (efficacy or effectiveness)).ti,ab,kw.
15	(outcomes research or relative effectiveness).ti,ab,kw.
16	((indirect or indirect treatment or mixed-treatment) adj comparison*).ti,ab,kw.
17	or/1-16
18	(defecation adj2 disorder\$.tw.
19	(defaecation adj2 disorder\$.tw.
20	(stool\$ adj25 (incontinen\$ or continen\$)).tw.
21	fecal incontinence/
22	encopre\$.tw.

23	encopresis/
24	(leak\$ adj2 (fecal or faecal or feces or faeces or stool\$ or motion\$)).tw.
25	(soil\$ adj2 (faeces or feces or fecal or faecal)).tw.
26	(bowel\$ adj25 manag\$).tw.
27	((fecal or faecal or feces or faeces or stool\$) adj2 (urge\$ or frequen\$)).tw.
28	(sphincter adj2 hypotoni\$).tw.
29	soiling.tw.
30	(bowel\$ adj2 control\$).tw.
31	(pelvic adj2 dyssynerg\$).tw.
32	((feces or faeces or fecal or faecal) adj2 (seep\$ or leak\$ or loss)).tw.
33	((stool\$ or motion\$) adj2 (seep\$ or leak\$)).tw.
34	((defecat\$ or defaecat\$) adj2 (urge\$ or frequent\$)).tw.
35	(bowel adj2 program\$).tw.
36	((neurogen\$ or neuropath\$) adj2 bowel\$).tw.
37	((fecal or faecal or feces or faeces or stool* or anal or anus or bowel or alvi) adj25 (incontinen\$ or continen\$)).tw.
38	or/18-37
39	17 and 38

Incontinence of flatus

MEDLINE(R) and In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations covering 1946 to 17 August 2020, MEDLINE(R) Daily Update dated 17 August 2020, MEDLINE(R) Epub Ahead of Print updated 17 August 2020 were searched on 18 August 2020 (all on Ovid) using the following terms combined with line 17 above using 'AND':

((flatus or flatal) adj25 (incontinen\$ or continen\$)).tw.

Embase

Faecal incontinence

Embase (on Ovid), covering 1 January 1974 to 2020 Week 30, was searched on 28 July 2020 using the following search terms:

#	Searches
1	1. meta-analysis.pt.
2	2. meta-analysis/ or systematic review/ or meta-analysis as topic/ or "meta analysis (topic)"/ or "systematic review (topic)"/ or exp technology assessment, biomedical/
3	3. ((systematic* adj3 (review* or overview*)) or (methodologic* adj3 (review* or overview*))).ti,ab,kw.
4	4. ((quantitative adj3 (review* or overview* or synthes*)) or (research adj3 (integrati* or overview*))).ti,ab,kw.
5	5. ((integrative adj3 (review* or overview*)) or (collaborative adj3 (review* or overview*)) or (pool* adj3 analy*)).ti,ab,kw.
6	6. (data synthes* or data extraction* or data abstraction*).ti,ab,kw.
7	7. (handsearch* or hand search*).ti,ab,kw.

8	8. (mantel haenszel or peto or der simonian or dersimonian or fixed effect* or latin square*).ti,ab,kw.
9	9. (met analy* or metanaly* or technology assessment* or HTA or HTAs or technology overview* or technology appraisal*).ti,ab,kw.
10	10. (meta regression* or metaregression*).ti,ab,kw.
11	11. (meta-analy* or metaanaly* or systematic review* or biomedical technology assessment* or bio-medical technology assessment*).mp,hw.
12	12. (medline or cochrane or pubmed or medlars or embase or cinahl).ti,ab,hw.
13	13. (cochrane or (health adj2 technology assessment) or evidence report).jw.
14	14. (comparative adj3 (efficacy or effectiveness)).ti,ab,kw.
15	15. (outcomes research or relative effectiveness).ti,ab,kw.
16	16. ((indirect or indirect treatment or mixed-treatment) adj comparison*).ti,ab,kw.
17	17. or/1-16
18	18. (defecation adj2 disorder\$).tw.
19	19. (defaecation adj2 disorder\$).tw.
20	20. (stool\$ adj25 (incontinen\$ or continen\$)).tw.
21	21. fecal incontinence/
22	22. encopre\$.tw.
23	23. encopresis/
24	(leak\$ adj2 (fecal or faecal or feces or faeces or stool\$ or motion\$)).tw.
25	(soil\$ adj2 (faeces or feces or fecal or faecal)).tw.
26	(bowel\$ adj25 manag\$).tw.
27	((fecal or faecal or feces or faeces or stool\$) adj2 (urge\$ or frequen\$)).tw.
28	(sphincter adj2 hypotoni\$).tw.
29	soiling.tw.
30	(bowel\$ adj2 control\$).tw.
31	(pelvic adj2 dyssynerg\$).tw.
32	((feces or faeces or fecal or faecal) adj2 (seep\$ or leak\$ or loss)).tw.
33	((stool\$ or motion\$) adj2 (seep\$ or leak\$)).tw.
34	((defecat\$ or defaecat\$) adj2 (urge\$ or frequent\$)).tw.
35	(bowel adj2 program\$).tw.
36	((neurogen\$ or neuropath\$) adj2 bowel\$).tw.
37	feces incontinence/
38	((fecal or faecal or feces or faeces or stool* or anal or anus or bowel or alvi) adj25 (incontinen\$ or continen\$)).tw.
39	defecation disorder/
40	defecation urgency/
41	or/18-40
42	17 and 41
43	limit 42 to Embase

Incontinence of flatus

Embase (on Ovid), covering 1 January 1974 to 2020 Week 33 was searched on 20 August 2020 using the following terms

((flatus or flatal) adj25 (incontinen\$ or continen\$)).tw. which was combined with line 17 above and limited to 'Embase'.

APA PsycINFO

Faecal incontinence

APA PsycINFO (on Ovid), covering 1 January 1806 to July Week 3 2020 was searched on 29 July 2020 using the following search terms:

Note on this search: The CADTH terms .kw. and .kf. do not work – nor does .jw. (the equivalent is jx in PsycINFO). Although there is the .pt. field in PsycInfo there are few publication types and it does not include meta-analysis.pt. so have removed that. The CADTH filter does have the .md. field – methodology – they didn't have 'Metasynthesis' though – which could be useful so added that term to the search terms listed below. In the PsycINFO thesaurus fecal incontinence/ and the term encopresis/ are interchangeable – both have been kept in this search.

#	Searches
1	meta-analysis/ or systematic review/ or meta-analysis as topic/ or "meta analysis (topic)"/ or "systematic review (topic)"/ or exp technology assessment, biomedical/
2	((systematic* adj3 (review* or overview*)) or (methodologic* adj3 (review* or overview*))).ti,ab.
3	((quantitative adj3 (review* or overview* or synthes*)) or (research adj3 (integrati* or overview*))).ti,ab.
4	((integrative adj3 (review* or overview*)) or (collaborative adj3 (review* or overview*)) or (pool* adj3 analy*)).ti,ab.
5	(data synthes* or data extraction* or data abstraction*).ti,ab.
6	(handsearch* or hand search*).ti,ab.
7	(mantel haenszel or peto or der simonian or dersimonian or fixed effect* or latin square*).ti,ab.
8	(met analy* or metanaly* or technology assessment* or HTA or HTAs or technology overview* or technology appraisal*).ti,ab.
9	(meta regression* or metaregression*).ti,ab.
10	(meta-analy* or metaanaly* or systematic review* or biomedical technology assessment* or bio-medical technology assessment*).mp,hw.
11	(medline or cochrane or pubmed or medlars or embase or cinahl).ti,ab,hw.
12	(cochrane or (health adj2 technology assessment) or evidence report).jx.
13	(comparative adj3 (efficacy or effectiveness)).ti,ab.
14	(outcomes research or relative effectiveness).ti,ab.
15	((indirect or indirect treatment or mixed-treatment) adj comparison*).ti,ab.
16	(meta-analysis or systematic review or metasynthesis).md.
17	or/1-16
18	(defecation adj2 disorder\$).tw.
19	(defaecation adj2 disorder\$).tw.
20	(stool\$ adj25 (incontinen\$ or continen\$)).tw.
21	fecal incontinence/
22	encopre\$.tw.

23	encopresis/
2417	(leak\$ adj2 (fecal or faecal or feces or faeces or stool\$ or motion\$)).tw.
25	(soil\$ adj2 (faeces or feces or fecal or faecal)).tw.
26	(bowel\$ adj25 manag\$).tw.
27	((fecal or faecal or feces or faeces or stool\$) adj2 (urge\$ or frequen\$)).tw.
28	(sphincter adj2 hypotoni\$).tw.
29	soiling.tw.
30	(bowel\$ adj2 control\$).tw.
31	(pelvic adj2 dyssynerg\$).tw.
32	((feces or faeces or fecal or faecal) adj2 (seep\$ or leak\$ or loss)).tw.
33	((stool\$ or motion\$) adj2 (seep\$ or leak\$)).tw.
34	((defecat\$ or defaecat\$) adj2 (urge\$ or frequent\$)).tw.
35	(bowel adj2 program\$).tw.
36	((neurogen\$ or neuropath\$) adj2 bowel\$).tw.
37	((fecal or faecal or feces or faeces or stool* or anal or anus or bowel or alvi) adj25 (incontinen\$ or continen\$)).tw.
38	fecal incontinence/
39	or/18-38
40	17 and 39

Incontinence of flatus

APA PsycINFO (on Ovid), covering 1 January 1806 to August Week 3 2020 was searched on 20 August 2020 using the following terms combined using 'AND' with line 17 above:
 ((flatus or flatal) adj25 (incontinen\$ or continen\$)).tw.

CINAHL

Faecal incontinence

CINAHL (on EBSCOhost), covering 1 January 1982 to 20200729 (and in process) was searched on 29 July 2020 using the following search terms. There was no CADTH filter for systematic reviews for use in CINAHL on EBSCOhost). Therefore the filter used in CINAHL was based on a search filter developed by the University of Texas School of Public Health which was then updated to include the CADTH textword terms:

University of Texas School of Public Health. [Search filters for systematic reviews and meta-analyses](#).

Accessed 29 July 2020. [EBSCOhost] (they had last updated in 2014 on **(8/8/2014)**)

Strings attached: CADTH database search filters [Internet]. Ottawa: CADTH; 2016. [cited yyyy mm dd]. Available from: [/resources/finding-evidence](#)

#	Query
S35	S33 AND S34
S34	(TI ((indirect or indirect treatment or mixed-treatment) n2 comparison*)) or (AB ((indirect or indirect treatment or mixed-treatment) n2 comparison*)) or (TI (outcomes research or relative effectiveness)) or (AB (outcomes research or relative effectiveness)) or (TI (comparative n3 (efficacy or effectiveness))) or (AB (comparative n3 (efficacy or effectiveness))) or (TI (meta regression* or metaregression*)) or (AB (meta regression* or metaregression*)) or (TI (met

	analy* or metanaly* or technology assessment* or HTA or HTAs or technology overview* or technology appraisal*) or (AB (met analy* or metanaly* or technology assessment* or HTA or HTAs or technology overview* or technology appraisal*)) or (TI (mantel haenszel or peto or der simonian or dersimonian or fixed effect* or latin square*)) or (AB (mantel haenszel or peto or der simonian or dersimonian or fixed effect* or latin square*)) or (TI (hand search*)) or (AB (hand search*)) or (TI (handsearch*)) or (AB (handsearch*)) or (TI (data n2 abstraction*)) or (AB (data n2 abstraction*)) or (TI (pool* n3 analy*)) or (AB (pool* n3 analy*)) or (TI (collaborative n3 review*)) or (AB (collaborative n3 review*)) or (TI (collaborative n3 overview*)) or (AB (collaborative n3 overview*)) or (TI (integrative n3 overview*)) or (AB (integrative n3 overview*)) or (TI (integrative n3 review*)) or (AB (integrative n3 review*)) or (TI (research n3 integrati*)) or (AB (research n3 integrati*)) or (TI (research n3 overview*)) or (AB (research n3 overview*)) or (TI (quantitative* n3 synthes*)) or (AB (quantitative* n3 synthes*)) or (TI (quantitative* n3 overview*)) or (AB (quantitative* n3 overview*)) or (TI (quantitative* n3 review*)) or (AB (quantitative* n3 review*)) or (TI (systematic* n3 review*)) or (AB (systematic* n3 review*)) or (TI (methodologic* n3 overview*)) or (AB (methodologic* n3 overview*)) or (TI (methodologic* n3 review*)) or (AB (methodologic* n3 review*)) or (TI (systematic* n3 overview*)) or (AB (systematic* n3 overview*)) or (TI (systematic* n3 bibliographic*)) or (AB (systematic* n3 bibliographic*)) or (TI (systematic* n3 literature)) or (AB (systematic* n3 literature)) or (TI (comprehensive* n3 literature)) or (AB (comprehensive* n3 literature)) or (TI (comprehensive* n3 bibliographic*)) or (AB (comprehensive* n3 bibliographic*)) or (TI (integrative n3 review)) or (AB (integrative n3 review)) or (JN "Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews" or (health n2 technology assessment) or evidence report) or (TI (information n2 synthesis)) or (TI (data n2 synthesis)) or (AB (information n2 synthesis)) or (AB (data n2 synthesis)) or (TI (data n2 extract*)) or (AB (data n2 extract*)) or (TI (cochrane or medline or pubmed or medlars or psyclit or cinahl or (psycinfo not "psycinfo database") or "web of science" or scopus or embase)) or (AB (cochrane or medline or pubmed or medlars or psyclit or cinahl or (psycinfo not "psycinfo database") or "web of science" or scopus or embase)) or (MH "Systematic Review") or (MH "Meta Analysis") or (MH "Meta Synthesis") or (MH "Scoping Review") or (MH "Concept Analysis") or (TI (meta-analy* or metaanaly*)) or (AB (meta-analy* or metaanaly*))
S33	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11 OR S12 OR S13 OR S14 OR S15 OR S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21 OR S22 OR S23 OR S24 OR S25 OR S26 OR S27 OR S28 OR S29 OR S30 OR S31 OR S32
S32	AB neurogen* N2 bowel* OR neuropath* N2 bowel*
S31	TI neurogen* N2 bowel* OR neuropath* N2 bowel*
S30	AB defec* N2 urge* OR defaec* N2 urge* OR defec* N2 frequen* OR defaec* N2 frequen*
S29	TI defec* N2 urge* OR defaec* N2 urge* OR defec* N2 frequen* OR defaec* N2 frequen*
S28	AB stool* N2 seep* OR motion* N2 seep* OR stool* N2 loss*
S27	TI stool* N2 seep* OR motion* N2 seep* OR stool* N2 loss*
S26	AB fec* N2 seep* OR faec* N2 seep* OR fec* N2 loss* OR faec* N2 loss*
S25	TI fec* N2 seep* OR faec* N2 seep* OR fec* N2 loss* OR faec* N2 loss*
S24	AB bowel* N2 control*
S23	TI bowel* N2 control*
S22	AB fec* N2 urge* OR faec* N2 urge* OR fec* N2 frequen* OR faec* N2 frequen*
S21	TI fec* N2 urge* OR faec* N2 urge* OR fec* N2 frequen* OR faec* N2 frequen*
S20	AB soil* N25 faec* OR soil* N25 fec* OR soil* N25 stool* OR soil* N25 motion*
S19	TI soil* N25 faec* OR soil* N25 fec* OR soil* N25 stool* OR soil* N25 motion*
S18	AB leak* N25 faec* OR leak* N25 fec* OR leak* N25 stool* OR leak* N25 motion*

S17	TI leak* N25 faec* OR leak* N25 fec* OR leak* N25 stool* OR leak* N25 motion*
S16	AB postanal N25 incontinen* OR postanal N25 continen* OR double N25 incontinen* OR double N25 continen*
S15	TI postanal N25 incontinen* OR postanal N25 continen* OR double N25 incontinen* OR double N25 continen*
S14	AB motion* N25 incontinen* OR motion* N25 continen* OR soil* N25 incontinen* OR soil* N25 continen*
S13	TI motion* N25 incontinen* OR motion* N25 continen* OR soil* N25 incontinen* OR soil* N25 continen*
S12	AB fec* N25 incontinen* OR fec* N25 continen* OR faec* N25 incontinen* OR faec* N25 continen*
S11	TI fec* N25 incontinen* OR fec* N25 continen* OR faec* N25 incontinen* OR faec* N25 continen*
S10	AB bowel N25 incontinen* OR bowel N25 continen* OR flatus N25 incontinen* OR flatus N25 continen*
S9	TI bowel N25 incontinen* OR bowel N25 continen* OR flatus N25 incontinen* OR flatus N25 continen*
S8	TI anal N25 incontinen* OR anal N25 continen* OR anus N25 incontinen* OR anus N25 continen*
S7	AB stool* N25 incontinen* OR stool* N25 continen*
S6	TI stool* N25 incontinen* OR stool* N25 continen*
S5	AB defaecation N2 disorder* OR defecation N2 disorder*
S4	TI defaecation N2 disorder* OR defecation N2 disorder*
S3	(MH "Feces, Impacted")
S2	(MH "Altered Bowel Function (NANDA)+")
S1	(MH "Fecal Incontinence")

Incontinence of flatus

CINAHL (on EBSCOhost), covering 1 January 1982 to 20200820 was searched on 20 August 2020 using the following search terms combined with line S34 above using 'AND':

TI (((flatus or flatal) n25 (incontinen* or continen*))) OR AB (((flatus or flatal) n25 (incontinen* or continen*)))

CDSR

Faecal incontinence

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews (CDSR), covering from inception to Issue 8, 2020 was searched on 19 August 2020 using the following search terms:

ID	Search
#1	(defecation NEAR/2 disorder*):ti,ab
#2	(defaecation NEAR/2 disorder*):ti,ab
#3	(stool* NEAR/25 (incontinen* or continen*)):ti,ab
#4	MeSH descriptor: [Fecal Incontinence] explode all trees
#5	encopre*:ti,ab
#6	MeSH descriptor: [Encopresis] explode all trees
#7	(leak* NEAR/2 (fecal or faecal or feces or faeces or stool* or motion*)):ti,ab
#8	(soil* NEAR/2 (faeces or feces or fecal or faecal)):ti,ab

- #9 (bowel* NEAR/25 manag*):ti,ab
 #10 ((fecal or faecal or feces or faeces or stool*) NEAR/2 (urge* or frequen*)):ti,ab
 #11 (sphincter NEAR/2 hypotoni*):ti,ab
 #12 soiling:ti,ab
 #13 (bowel* NEAR/2 control*):ti,ab
 #14 (pelvic NEAR/2 dyssynerg*):ti,ab
 #15 ((feces or faeces or fecal or faecal) NEAR/2 (seep* or leak* or loss)):ti,ab
 #16 ((stool* or motion*) NEAR/2 (seep* or leak*)):ti,ab
 #17 ((defecat* or defaecat*) NEAR/2 (urge* or frequent*)):ti,ab
 #18 (bowel NEAR/2 program*):ti,ab
 #19 ((neurogen* or neuropath*) NEAR/2 bowel*):ti,ab
 #20 ((fecal or faecal or feces or faeces or stool* or anal or anus or bowel or alvi or bowel) NEAR/25 (incontinen* or continen*)):ti,ab
 #21 ((flatus or flatal or wind) NEAR/25 (incontinen* or continen* or loss*)):ti,ab
 #22 #1 or #2 or #3 or #4 or #5 or #6 or #7 or #8 or #9 or #10 or #11 or #12 or #13 or #14 or #15 or #16 or #17 or #18 or #19 or #20 or #21

Incontinence of flatus

The search of CDSR included terms covering incontinence of flatus and so supplemental searches were not performed.

INAHTA

Faecal incontinence

International HTA Database (INAHTA) available at <https://www.inahta.org/hta-database/>, covering from inception to 29 July 2020 was searched on 29 July 2020 using the following search terms:

Line	Query
14	<u>#13 OR #12 OR #11 OR #10 OR #9 OR #8 OR #7 OR #6 OR #5 OR #4 OR #3 OR #2 OR #1</u>
13	<u>(neurogen* or neuropath*) AND (incontinen* OR continen*)</u>
12	<u>(neurogen* or neuropath*) AND bowel*</u>
11	<u>(fecal or faecal or feces or faeces) AND (loss* or losing or loses or lose)</u>
10	<u>pelvi* AND dyssynerg*</u>
9	<u>soiling</u>
8	<u>sphincter* AND hypotoni*</u>
7	<u>(fecal or faecal or feces or faeces or stool*) AND (urge* or frequent*)</u>
6	<u>(fecal or faecal or feces or faeces or stool* or motion*) AND (leak* or soil* or seep*)</u>
5	<u>encopre*</u>
4	<u>(fecal or faecal or feces or faeces or stool* or motion* or anal or anus or bowel or alvi) AND (incontinen* OR continen*)</u>
3	<u>(defecat* OR defaecat*) AND (disorder* or urge* or frequent*)</u>
2	<u>"Fecal Incontinence"[mhel]</u>
1	<u>"Encopresis"[mhel]</u>

Incontinence of flatus

INAHTA, covering from inception to 21 August 2020 was searched on 21 August 2020 testing the terms

((flatus or flatal) AND (incontinen* or continen*))

KSR Evidence

Faecal incontinence

KSR Evidence covering from 1 January 2015 to 28 July 2020 was searched on 28 July 2020 using the following search terms:

Query Results

- 1 (defecat* OR defaecat*) AND (disorder* or urge* or frequent*) in All text
- 2(fecal or faecal or feces or faeces or stool* or motion* or anal or anus or bowel or alvi) AND (incontinen* OR continen*) in All text
- 3 encopre* in All text
- 4 (fecal or faecal or feces or faeces or stool* or motion*) AND (leak* or soil* or seep*) in All text
- 5 (fecal or faecal or feces or faeces or stool*) AND (urge* or frequent*) in All text
- 6 sphincter* AND hypotoni* in All text
- 7 soiling in All text
- 8 pelvi* AND dyssynerg* in All text
- 9 (fecal or faecal or feces or faeces) AND loss* in All text
- 10 (neurogen* or neuropath*) AND bowel* in All text
- 11 #1 or #2 or #3 or #4 or #5 or #6 or #7 or #8 or #9 or #10 in All text

Incontinence of flatus

Supplemental searches were not conducted in KSR Evidence as the free trial period was over.

Supplementary Appendix 3: Search terms for pipeline trials on FI

The following search terms were used in NIHR Innovation Observatory's 'ScanMedicine' database (<https://www.scanmedicine.io/>). The search was conducted in August 2020.

(fecal incontinence) OR (defecation disorder) OR (encopresis) OR (soiling) OR (stool incontinence) OR (incontinent of stools) OR (leaking faeces) OR (faecal leakage) OR (stool leakage) OR (leakage of motions) OR (faecal soiling) OR (faecal urgency) OR (stool urgency) OR (faecal frequency) OR (hypotonic sphincter) OR (hypotonic anal sphincter) OR (pelvic dyssynergia) OR (faecal leakage) OR (faecal seepage) OR (faecal loss) OR (stool seepage) OR (leaking stools) OR (seepage of motions) OR (leaking of motions) OR (urgent defaecation) OR (frequent defaecation) OR (neurogenic bowel) OR (faecal continence) OR (stool continence) OR (anal continence) OR (anus continence) OR (bowel continence) OR (alvi continence) OR (alvi incontinence) OR (defecation urgency) OR (incontinence of wind) OR (incontinence of flatus)

Note on search terms: the interface works with natural language terms. Alternative spellings, for example, 'faecal' or 'fecal' were not needed as the interface allowed for alternative spellings. The interface did not work with truncation or adjacency and instead mapped alternative endings and word orders.

The following search limits were applied:

Enrolment year \geq 2015

Registries limited to: Brazil, Peru, USA, EU, AUSNZ, UK, India, Japan, South Korea, Thailand, and Sri Lanka

Trial recruitment status: excluding trials that were Suspended, Terminated, Withdrawn, or had an Unknown trial status

Supplementary Appendix 4: FI domains (including parent and child codes)**Bowel management**

General
Assistive techniques
Bowel habit/retraining
Complementary therapies
Dietary management
Education
Electrical stimulation
Lifestyle
Magnetic stimulation
Pelvic floor muscle training/ biofeedback/ sphincter exercises
Physiotherapy
Psychological/ behavioural/ urgency suppression techniques
Self-management
Volumetric/breathing exercises
Weight management

Bowel management for neurological conditions

Anticholinesterase plus an anticholinergic drug
Assistive techniques
Bowel programmes/ bowel care
Devices
Electrical stimulation
Fibre
Physiotherapy
Surgery

Bowel and bladder dysfunction

Bladder pain syndrome
Constipation (including in children)
FI and delayed toilet training as a result of chronic constipation
FI in children
Link between constipation and urinary incontinence
Urinary and/or FI

Drugs

General
Anti-diarrhoeal agents
Botulinum toxin type A
Clonidine
Drugs acting on anal sphincter tone
Enemas
Fibre
Laxatives
Oestrogen therapy

Pipeline drugs
Repurposed drugs
Stool-forming agents
suppositories

Surgery

General

Antegrade irrigation
Artificial anal sphincter
Bariatric surgery
Dynamic graciloplasty
Gluteoplasty
Injectable bulking agents
levatorplasty (anterior) - repairing the pelvic floor
Magnetic sphincter formation
Microballoons
Muscle transposition
New surgical procedures
Ostomies (colostomy and ileostomy)
Post anal repair
Posterior tibial nerve stimulation
Radiofrequency
Repair of posterior compartment prolapse
Repair of rectal prolapse
Sacral nerve stimulation (implanted)
Slings
Sphincteroplasty
Sphincter repair
Stem cells
Total pelvic floor repair (TPFR)

Models of care

Clinical pathway to diagnosis
Evidence-based practice
General - models of care
GP
Nurse led
Transition of care

Mechanical devices

Absorbent products
Anal plugs
Anal pouch
Commodes
Inserts (including vaginal inserts)
Managing condition
New devices (e.g. intra-rectal diversion devices)

Rectal catheters (used for critically-ill patients)

Rectal trumpet (off-label use)

Vaginal-bowel devices

Other containment/ non-active/ other in non-neurogenic patients

Toileting assistance programmes

Trans-anal irrigation

Interventions in particular settings

Acute care settings

Bowel management in low-resource settings

Improvements to physical environment

Products for odour and sounds

Toileting assistance programmes

Wireless technology monitoring wetness sensors - nursing home

Interventions in particular populations

Diabetes and FI

Management of FI for cancer patients

Post-menopausal women

Pregnant/post-partum women

Other

Compliance

Dermatitis

Diagnostic tools

Financial support

Mircobial transplant

Pressure sores

Psychological support

Qualitative research/ mixed methods/ lived experiences

Quality of life

Technology

Treatments that are not pharmaceuticals or naturopathic

Unsure

Out of scope

Disposal of products

Mechanisms and causes

Prevalence

Prevention of FI

Supplementary Appendix 5: Inclusion/exclusion criteria

Articles were excluded as 'wrong outcome' if they contained outcomes that didn't relate to FI.

Articles were excluded as 'out of CI scope' if they related to FI but were within the remit of another Cochrane group (e.g., Pregnancy and Childbirth).

Include	Exclude	Reason for exclusion
Constipation in elderly, children or neurogenic conditions, or any other population that cycles between constipation and FI	Constipation in adults, (without reference to cycling between constipation and FI), broad reviews, laxative prescribing or general reviews, during pregnancy	Constipation during pregnancy falls under the remit of Cochrane Pregnancy and Childbirth
LARS – with mention of treating the FI aspect of the syndrome that happens after LAR (keep as special batch) (LAR is covered by another group – they do not currently cover LARS but check with that Cochrane group?)	LARS – reconstruction techniques (anastomosis) or other surgeries and other alternative resection or re-joining of bowel.	Covered by other Cochrane group(s)
Dermatitis - Incontinence associated	Dermatitis - diaper wearing of infants or neonates	Falls in the remit of another Cochrane Skin group
Episiotomies – treatment of long-term consequence if covers FI	Episiotomies – techniques and whether or not to do them	Falls in the remit of another Cochrane group
Repair of anal tears in the postpartum period is not included but treatment of long-term consequences as regards FI are included	Repair of anal tears postpartum	Falls under the remit of a different Cochrane group unless it is treatment of long-term consequences or repair beyond the postpartum period
Obesity – weight loss to prevent/treat FI	Obesity	This should be included if looking at weight loss to prevent or treat FI – if looking at other aspects of obesity not included
Diagnosis – RCTs or diagnostic test accuracy	Aetiology of FI	Not within the scope of this project
Guidelines (NICE) - If they include systematic review	Economics	Outside the scope of this priority setting exercise
Recommendations - If they include systematic review	Commentary type papers	Not relevant

	Epidemiology – prevalence/incidence/burden of disease	Not within the scope of this project
	Comparative reviews looking at something else where FI is an outcome (e.g. surgery A vs Surgery B for rectal anal cancer or Radiotherapy)	The topics are covered by other Cochrane groups
	QoL where looking at measuring or development of the scales	Not directly relevant
Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) if related to prevention/treatment of FI in this population		
Stroke - Include if looking at prevention or treatment of FI in stroke patients – if looking at other aspects of stroke then it is not included		
Neurological conditions where the main focus seemed to be FI or related issues (spinal cord injury, multiple sclerosis)		
Neurogenic bowel		
Spinal cord injury - if looking at FI		
Multiple sclerosis - if looking at FI		
Cauda equine/tethered cord – if FI was one of the main topics		
Cancer - If looking at longer term consequences of cancer treatment once cancer has resolved	Bowel prep surgery (e.g. for cancer treatment)	Covered by other Cochrane groups
	Screening for cancers – most commonly bowel cancer	Covered by other Cochrane groups
	Ovarian cancer	Covered by other Cochrane groups
	Prostate cancer	Covered by other Cochrane groups
	Anal or Rectal or bowel or colorectal cancer	Covered by other Cochrane groups
Pregnancy / Postpartum Complications that include FI or FI affecting sexual function	Comparing obstetric practices	Covered by Cochrane Pregnancy and Childbirth group (we do cover prevention and treatment of FI)

		using physical therapies pre/postpartum)
Rectovaginal fistula	Obstetric anal sphincter injury (OASIS)	Falls under the remit of Cochrane Pregnancy and Childbirth
	Crohn's disease, Diverticulitis, IBS/IBD, Ulcerative colitis, Diarrhoea	Covered by Cochrane Incontinence but different topic area or covered by Cochrane group(s)
	Haemorrhoids	Covered by another Cochrane group
	Fistula in ano / anal fissure	Covered by another Cochrane group
	Pouches, colostomies, stomas or anastomoses	Covered by other Cochrane groups
	Rectal prolapse/rectocele	A different part of our scope
	Anastomotic leakage or leakage related to stomas or colostomies,	Covered by other Cochrane groups
	Bladder surgery/neobladders/cystoplasty/Urinary diversion	Not within the scope of this project – partly covered by another of our reviews
	Urinary incontinence (with no mention of FI or 'double incontinence')	Covered by a different part of our group's scope
	Pelvic organ prolapse	Covered by a different part of our group's scope (includes posterior vaginal wall prolapse)
Frail elderly syndrome	Congenital malformations	Not within the scope of Cochrane Incontinence
Lifestyle interventions – weight loss and other lifestyle interventions for prevent/treat FI	Surgery to correct congenital defects and/or malformations	Covered by other Cochrane groups
Pelvic floor exercises and other interventions to try to prevent and treat FI during and after pregnancy as well as longer term. We do cover long term effects of birth injuries as regards FI.	Hirschsprung's disease	Covered by another Cochrane group
Weight loss - treatment or prevention of FI		
Encopresis		

Specific mention of treatment, prevention, management, diagnostic test accuracy for, FI (with or without constipation) (with or without urinary incontinence) then it is a very definite include		
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Supplementary Appendix 6: Reasons for exclusion for review

Detailed below are full references for all excluded articles. Articles are excluded for one of the following reasons (in order of hierarchical importance as set out below):

Wrong study design (n=181)	1-181
Wrong outcomes (n=21)	182-202
Older version of Cochrane review (n=28)	203-230
Article unobtainable (n=20)	231-250
Outside CI scope (n=57)	251-307
Duplicate (n=13)	308-320
Foreign language (n=12)	321-332
Wrong patient population (n=9)	333-341

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Supplementary Appendix 7: Includes systematic reviews/clinical trials by domain

Parent code	Child code	Systematic reviews		Horizon scanning	
		n	References	n	References
Bowel management					
	General				
	Assistive techniques	2	1,2	5	3-7
	Bowel habit/retraining				
	Complementary therapies	5	2,8-11	17	12-28
	Dietary management	10	8,11,29-36	4	37-40
	Education	6	1,34,41-44	6	45-50
	Electrical stimulation	23	2,30,33,44,51-69	13	20,21,70-80
	Lifestyle	6	1,8,29,33,34,42	9	38,46,48,49,81-85
	Magnetic stimulation	0		3	70,86,87
	Pelvic floor muscle training/ biofeedback/ sphincter exercises	19	1,29,33,34,44,53,56,67,88- 96	13	71,73,87,97-106
	Physiotherapy	0		2	107,108
	Psychological/ behavioural/ urgency suppression techniques	2	41,109	3	3,46,49
	Self-management	0		4	3,45,46,49
	Volumetric/breathing exercises	1	67	0	
	Weight management	0		0	
Bowel management for neurological conditions					
	Anticholinesterase plus an anticholinergic drug	1	110	1	111
	Assistive techniques	7	44,53,55,110,112-114	2	115,116
	Bowel programmes/ bowel care	2	55,110	1	117
	Devices	0		0	
	Electrical stimulation	0		2	118,119
	Fibre	1	110	0	
	Physiotherapy	1	53	5	85,120-123
	Surgery	0		5	124-128
Bowel and bladder dysfunction					
	Bladder pain syndrome	0		0	
	Constipation (including in children)	20	8,9,11,31,36,54,66,68,91,109 ,110,129-137	27	12,45,138-148 14- 17,19,23,24,27,28,72,149-153
	FI and delayed toilet training as a result of chronic constipation	0		0	
	FI in children	3	41,54,154	0	
	Link between constipation and urinary incontinence	0		0	
	Urinary and/or FI	10	155-164	5	84,165-168
Drugs					
	General	0		0	

	Anti-diarrhoeal agents	5	33,53,93,169,170	0	
	Botulinum toxin type A	1	171	1	172
	Clonidine	3	44,53,170	0	
	Drugs acting on anal sphincter tone	2	53,169	0	
	Enemas	5	34,129,134,154,173	2	174,175
	Fibre	2	44,53	0	
	Laxatives	7	1,29,34,53,110,136,169	8	15,20,140,143,144,147,152,153
	Oestrogen therapy	2	53,176	0	
	Pipeline drugs	0		2	138,139
	Repurposed drugs	0		11	21,24,141-147,177,178
	Stool-forming agents	4	29,41,53,93	0	
	Suppositories	0		2	4,179
Surgery					
	General	0		0	
	Antegrade irrigation	4	129,134,154,173	0	
	Artificial anal sphincter	6	44,53,62,180-182	1	183
	Bariatric surgery	3	184-186	0	
	Dynamic graciloplasty	2	180,187	0	
	Gluteoplasty	1	180	0	
	Injectable bulking agents	10	44,53,180,188-193	3	98,194,195
	Levatorplasty (anterior) - repairing the pelvic floor	2	44,53	0	
	Magnetic sphincter formation	0		1	196
	Microballoons	2	44,180	0	
	Muscle transposition	3	53,180,197	0	
	New surgical procedures	0		1	198
	Ostomies (colostomy and ileostomy)	1	199	0	
	Post anal repair	1	53	0	
	Posterior tibial nerve stimulation	0		1	200
	Radiofrequency	2	53,180	1	201
	Repair of posterior compartment prolapse	2	202,203	0	
	Repair of rectal prolapse	7	44,62,204-208	2	151,209
	Sacral nerve stimulation (implanted)	17	33,44,54,61,64,67,68,93,130,132,163,180,210-214	12	98,124,127,196,215-222
	Slings	0		0	
	Sphincteroplasty	3	44,63,223	1	224
	Sphincter repair	4	53,63,197,225	0	
	Stem cells	1	53	3	125,126,128
	Total pelvic floor repair (TPFR)	1	53	0	
Models of care					
	Clinical pathway to diagnosis	0		0	
	Evidence-based practice	0		0	
	General - models of care	1	43	1	226
	GP	0		0	

	Nurse led	2	34,227	0	
	Transition of care	0		0	
Mechanical devices					
	Absorbent products	8	29,33,41,42,156,157,227,228	0	
	Anal plugs	3	33,229,230	3	231-233
	Anal pouch	2	43,234	0	
	Commodes	0		2	166,168
	Inserts (including vaginal inserts)	1	229	0	
	Managing condition	0		2	21,235
	New devices (e.g. intra-rectal diversion devices)	1	227	2	235,236
	Rectal catheters (used for critically ill patients)	2	43,234	1	237
	Rectal trumpet (off-label use)	1	227	0	
	Vaginal-bowel devices	0		3	80,238,239
Other containment/ non-active/ other in non-neurogenic patients					
	Toileting assistance programmes	2	34,228	0	
	Trans-anal irrigation	2	42,133	0	
Interventions in particular settings					
	Acute care settings	0		0	
	Bowel management in low-resource settings	0		0	
	Improvements to physical environment	3	29,41,43	2	166,168
	Products for odour and sounds	0		0	
	Toileting assistance programmes	4	29,41,44,228	0	
	Wireless technology monitoring wetness sensors - nursing home	1	2	1	240
Interventions in particular populations					
	Diabetes and FI	0		0	
	Management of FI for cancer patients	0		10	3,5,7,81,87,100,102,105,198,219
	Post-menopausal women	1	176	0	
	Pregnant/post-partum women	4	94,95,241,242	1	106
Other					
	Compliance	0		0	
	Dermatitis	8	43,158-162,164,234	4	84,165-167
	Diagnostic tools	6	34,135,241,243-245	5	148,150,221,246,247
	Financial support	0		0	
	Microbial transplant	0		1	248
	Pressure sores	0		0	
	Psychological support	0		0	

	Qualitative research/ mixed methods/ lived experiences	0		0	
	Quality of life	0		5	87,122,127,149,198
	Technology	0		1	45
	Treatments that are not pharmaceuticals or naturopathic	0		0	
	Unsure	0		0	
Out of scope					
	Disposal of products	0		0	
	Mechanisms and causes	0		0	
	Prevalence	0		0	
	Prevention of FI	0		0	

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Supplementary Appendix 8: Reasons for exclusion for horizon scanning

Detailed below are the clinical trials references identified through horizon scanning searches subsequently excluded. Exclusion was for one of the following reasons indicated in order of hierarchical importance:

Records removed after filtration by trial status (n=52)	1-52
Records excluded based on primary health condition studied (n=863)	53-915
Study's exclusion criteria included FI (n=4)	916-919
Healthy subjects (n=2)	920, 921
Questionnaire, screening and tool assessment validation (n=7)	922-928
Not relevant/within the scope (n=9)	929-937

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