

## **Biocatalytic oxidation of flavone analogues mediated by general biocatalysts: horseradish peroxidase and laccase**

Qingsong Yan,<sup>a,#</sup> Xiaoguang Tang,<sup>c,#</sup> Baojing Zhang,<sup>a</sup> Chunjie Wang,<sup>a</sup> Sa Deng,<sup>a</sup> Xiaochi Ma,<sup>a</sup> Chao Wang,<sup>a</sup> Dawei Li,<sup>b,\*</sup> Shanshan Huang,<sup>a</sup> and Peipei Dong<sup>a,\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup> College of Pharmacy, Research Institute of Integrated Traditional and Western Medicine, Dalian Medical University, Dalian 116044, P.R. China

<sup>b</sup>The First Affiliated Hospital of Dalian Medical University, No.222 Zhongshan Road, Dalian 116011, P.R. China

<sup>c</sup> Medicinal College of Chifeng University, Chifeng 02400, P.R. China

### **Supporting Information**

## List of Supporting Information

Table S1. The $^1\text{H}$ and $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectroscopic data of transformed products 1a, 5a, 8a and 8b ( $\delta$ in ppm, $J$ in Hz) .....	4
Table S2. The $^1\text{H}$ and $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectroscopic data of transformed products 10a, 10b, 10c, 12a and 12b ( $\delta$ in ppm, $J$ in Hz) .....	5
Figure S1. The $^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of 1a .....	6
Figure S2. The $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of 1a .....	6
Figure S3. The HR-MS of 1a .....	7
Figure S4. The $^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of 5a .....	7
Figure S5. The $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of 5a .....	8
Figure S6. The HR-MS of 5a .....	8
Figure S7. The $^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of 8a .....	9
Figure S8. The $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of 8a .....	9
Figure S9. The $^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of 8b .....	10
Figure S10. The $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of 8b .....	10
Figure S11. The $^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of 10a .....	11
Figure S12. The $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of 10a .....	11
Figure S13. The HSQC spectrum of 10a .....	12
Figure S14. The HMBC spectrum of 10a .....	12
Figure S15. The $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY spectrum of 10a .....	13
Figure S16. The NOESY spectrum of 10a .....	13
Figure S17. The HR-MS of 10a .....	14
Figure S18. The $^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of 10b .....	14
Figure S19. The $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of 10b .....	15
Figure S20. The HSQC spectrum of 10b .....	15
Figure S21. The HMBC spectrum of 10b .....	16
Figure S22. The $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY spectrum of 10b .....	16
Figure S23. The NOESY spectrum of 10b .....	17
Figure S24. The $^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of 10c .....	17
Figure S25. The $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of 10c .....	18
Figure S26. The HSQC spectrum of 10c .....	18
Figure S27. The HMBC spectrum of 10c .....	19
Figure S28. The $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY spectrum of 10c .....	19
Figure S29. The NOESY spectrum of 10c .....	20
Figure S30. The HR-MS of 10c .....	20
Figure S31. The $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum of 12a .....	21
Figure S32. The $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of 12a .....	21
Figure S33. The HR-MS of 12a .....	22
Figure S34. $^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of 12b .....	22
Figure S35. The $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of 12b .....	23
Figure S36. The HSQC spectrum of 12b .....	23
Figure S37. The HMBC spectrum of 12b .....	24
Figure S38. The $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY spectrum of 12b .....	24
Figure S39. The NOESY spectrum of 12b .....	25

**Figure S40. The HR-MS of 12b** .....25

**Table S1. The  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectroscopic data of transformed products **1a**, **5a**, **8a** and **8b** ( $\delta$  in ppm,  $J$  in Hz)**

No.	<b>1a<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>5a<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>8a<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>8b<sup>b</sup></b>	
	$\delta_{\text{H}}$	$\delta_{\text{C}}$	$\delta_{\text{H}}$	$\delta_{\text{C}}$	$\delta_{\text{H}}$	$\delta_{\text{C}}$	$\delta_{\text{H}}$	$\delta_{\text{C}}$
1-2		159.3		191.7	5.41 dd (13.0, 2.5)	80.4	5.53 dd (13.0, 2.5)	77.9
3		132.5		105.8	3.16 dd (17.0, 13.0) 2.77 dd (17.0, 2.5)	40.5	3.23-3.27 m	42.0
4		182.8		193.3		197.8		196.0
5		164.8		171.3		165.5		163.4
6	6.13 s	94.9	5.95 d (1.5)	97.9	5.92 d (1.5)	97.1	5.90 m	95.8
7		166.0		174.0		168.3		166.7
8	6.41 s	100.16	5.98 d (1.5)	92.1	5.88 d (1.5)	96.2	5.90 m	95.0
9		160.9		160.4		164.9		162.7
10		105.1		102.1		103.4		101.7
1'		122.4		126.3		131.3		132.1
2'	7.32 d (8.0)	131.8	8.04 d (9.0)	134.2	7.37 s	128.2	7.19 d (1.5)	124.4
3'	6.66 d (8.0)	116.1	6.81 d (9.0)	116.0		131.8		120.9
4'		163.2		164.4		155.8		157.7
5'	6.66 d (8.0)	116.1	6.81 d (9.0)	116.0	6.97 d (8.5)	117.4	7.03 d (8.5)	115.8
6'	7.32 d (8.0)	131.8	8.04 d (9.0)	134.2	7.36 d (8.5)	131.2	7.23 dd (8.15, 1.5)	128.3
II-2		159.4			5.41 dd (13.0, 2.5)	80.4	5.47 dd (13.0, 3.0)	18.0
3	6.41 s	117.6			3.16 dd (17.0, 13.0) 2.77 dd (17.0, 2.5)	40.5	2.70-2.72 m	42.0
4		183.8				197.8		196.1
5		165.8				165.5		163.4
6	6.22 s	95.2			5.92 d (1.5)	97.1	5.90 m	95.8
7		166.1				168.3		166.7
8	6.34 s	100.2			5.88 d (1.5)	96.2		113.7
9		161.2				164.9		162.7
10		105.3				103.4		101.7
1'		123.7				131.3		130.1
2'	7.73 s	129.3			7.37 s	128.2	7.46 d (8.5)	128.3
3'		117.6				131.8	6.89 d (8.5)	116.1
4'		163.4				155.8		157.9
5'	6.94 d (7.0)	165.8			6.97 d (8.5)	117.4	7.46 d (8.5)	116.1
6'	7.77 d (7.0)	125.0			7.36 d (8.5)	131.2	6.89 d (8.5)	128.3

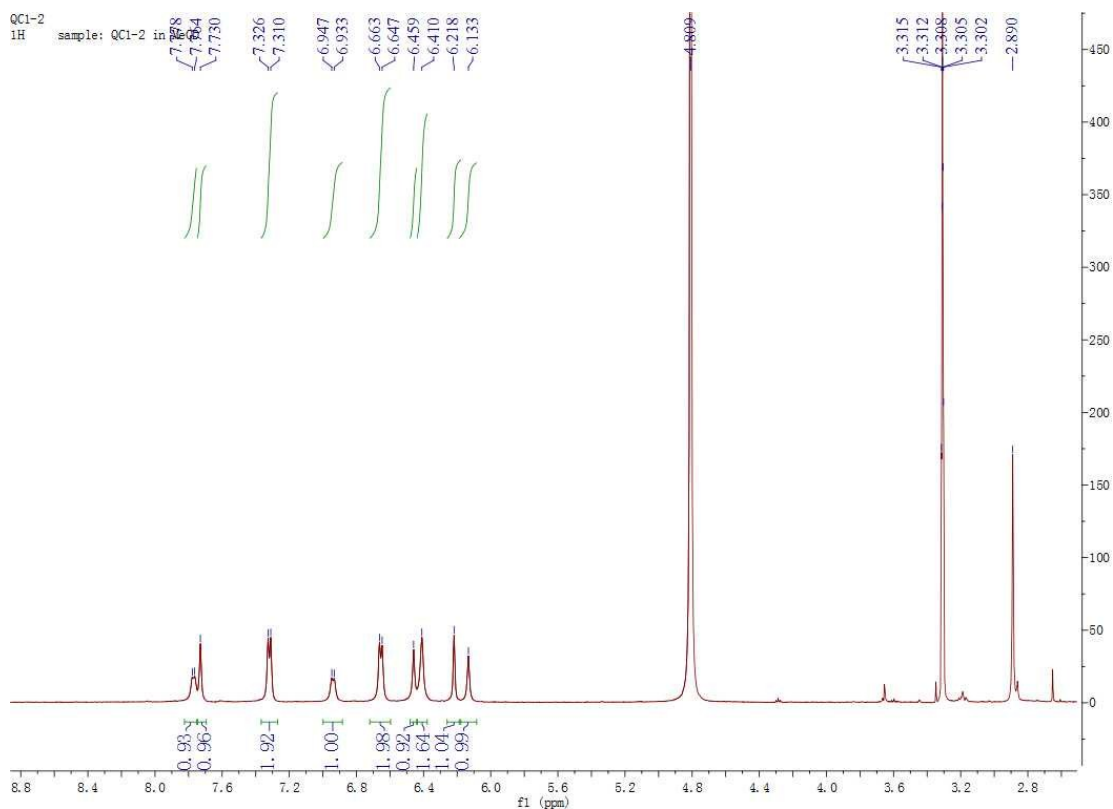
<sup>a</sup> The  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (125 MHz) spectroscopic data of compounds **1a**, **5a**, **8a** were measured in methanol- $d_4$ . <sup>b</sup> The  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (125 MHz) spectroscopic data of compound **8b** was measured in DMSO- $d_6$ .

**Table S2. The  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectroscopic data of transformed products 10a, 10b, 10c, 12a and 12b ( $\delta$  in ppm,  $J$  in Hz)**

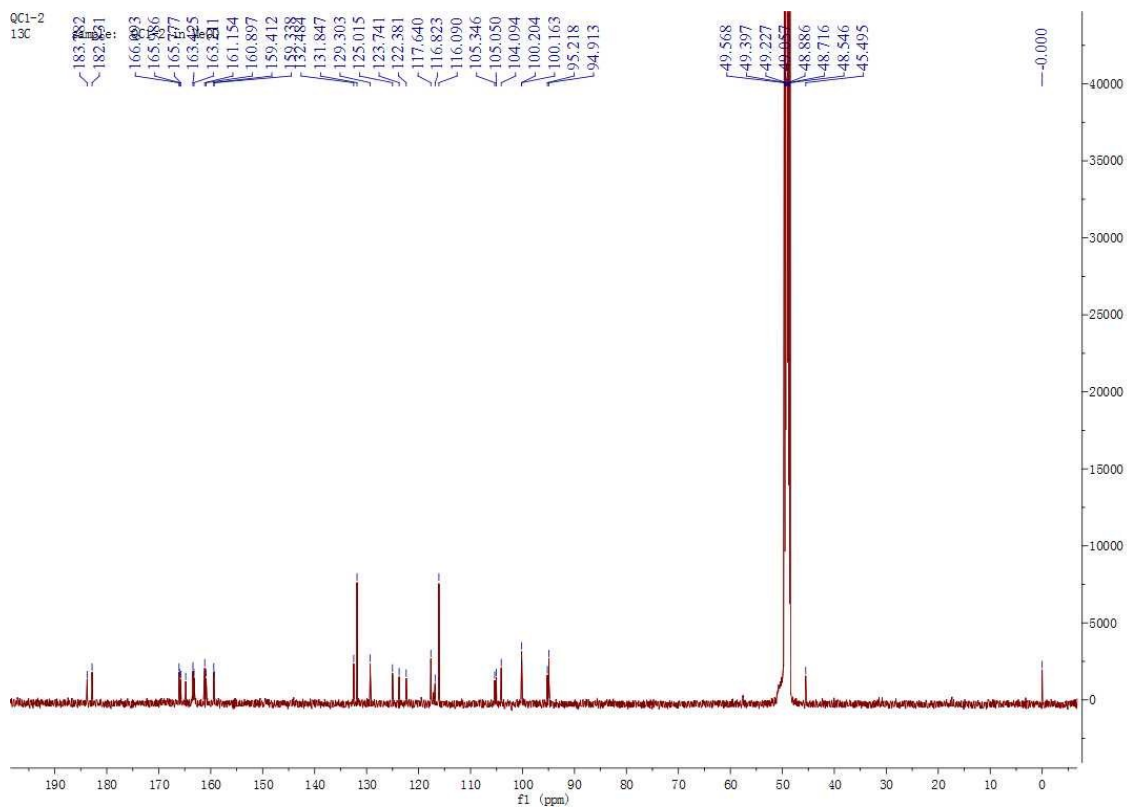
No.	10a		10b		10c		12a		12b			
	$\delta_{\text{H}}$	$\delta_{\text{C}}$	$\delta_{\text{H}}$	$\delta_{\text{C}}$	$\delta_{\text{H}}$	$\delta_{\text{C}}$	$\delta_{\text{H}}$	$\delta_{\text{C}}$	$\delta_{\text{H}}$	$\delta_{\text{C}}$		
I-2	8.19 s	155.1	8.15 s	155.2	8.31 s	155.6	5.86 (11.5)	d	85.5	5.29 (10.0)	d	84.6
3		125.5		125.4		120.1	2.67 (11.5)	d	52.5	3.17 dd (10.0, 3.0)		52.2
4		177.9		177.9		174.43			193.6			192.6
5	8.06 d (9.0)	128.5	8.04 d (8.5)	128.3	7.92 d (8.5)	126.9	7.68 d (9.0)		130.0	7.43 d (8.5)		129.9
6	6.96 dd (9.0, 2.5)	116.6	6.93 dd (8.5, 2.5)	116.5	6.91 m	115.2	6.49 d (9.0)		111.7	6.39 dd (8.5, 2.0)		111.6
7		164.7		164.7		162.9			166.6			166.6
8	6.87 d (2.5)	103.3	6.85 d (2.5)	103.3	6.88 d (2.0)	102.0	6.26 brs		103.6	6.22 d (2.0)		103.5
9		159.8		159.8		157.3			165.0			164.2
10		118.2		118.1		146.5			115.2			115.5
1'		128.3		127.7		49.9			129.5			129.4
2'	7.51 d (8.5)	131.5	7.62 d (2.0)	127.3	7.40 brs	83.8	6.90 (8.5)	brd	130.2	6.92 d (8.5)		130.3
3'	7.21 d (8.5)	118.2		126.9		38.0	6.76 (8.5)	brd	116.4	6.67 d (8.5)		116.2
4'		158.1		160.2		195.5			159.4			159.0
5'	7.21 d (8.5)	118.2	7.07 d (8.0)	111.6	6.90 m	126.5	6.76 (8.5)	brd	116.4	6.67 d (8.5)		116.2
6'	7.51 d (8.5)	131.5	7.48 dd (8.0, 2.0)	133.3	7.40 dd (8.0, 1.5)	145.2	6.90 (8.5)	brd	130.2	6.92 d (8.5)		130.3
II-2	6.25 s	104.9	6.32 s	87.5	8.16 s	155.6	5.86 (11.5)	d	85.5	5.55 d (5.0)		82.4
3	7.37 s	78.4		90.0		120.1	2.67 (11.5)	d	52.5	2.94 dd (5.0, 3.0)		50.5
4		189.6		189.1		174.43			193.6			194.9
5	7.79 d (8.5)	129.5	7.66 d (8.5)	130.7	7.82 d (8.5)	126.9	7.68 d (9.0)		130.0	7.61 d (8.5)		130.0
6	6.56 d (8.5, 2.5)	112.3	6.53 dd (8.5, 2.5)	113.0	6.91 m	115.2	6.49 d (9.0)		111.7	6.49 dd (8.5, 2.0)		111.7
7	7.79	167.1		167.9		162.9			166.6			166.3
8	6.247 d (2.5)	104.5	6.46 d (2.5)	104.3	6.84 d (2.0)	102.0	6.26 brs		103.6	6.45 d (2.0)		103.9
9	7.79	159.7		163.1		157.3			165.0			166.0
10		115.3		114.3		146.5			115.2			116.9
1'	6.75	130.0		129.8		49.9			129.5			129.3
2'	7.37 d (8.5)	129.3	7.39 d (9.0)	128.0	5.44 m	83.8	6.90 (8.5)	brd	130.2	7.09 d (8.5)		128.4
3'	6.75 d (8.5)	116.3	6.79 d (9.0)	116.4	3.08 dd (17.5, 4.0) 2.79 dd (17.5, 2.5)	38.0	6.76 (8.5)	brd	116.4	6.79 d (8.5)		116.4
4'		159.1		159.1		195.5			159.4			158.5
5'	6.75 d (8.5)	116.3	6.79 d (9.0)	116.4	6.04 d (10.0)	126.5	6.76 (8.5)	brd	116.4	6.79 d (8.5)		116.4
6'	7.37 d (8.5)	129.3	7.39 d (9.0)	128.0	6.80 dd (10.0, 2.0)	145.2	6.90 (8.5)	brd	130.2	7.09 d (8.5)		128.4

<sup>a</sup> The  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (125 MHz) spectroscopic data of compounds **10a**, **10b**, **10c** were measured in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ . <sup>b</sup> The  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (125 MHz) spectroscopic data of compound **12a**, **12b** was measured in  $\text{methanol}-d_4$ .

**Figure S1. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of 1a**

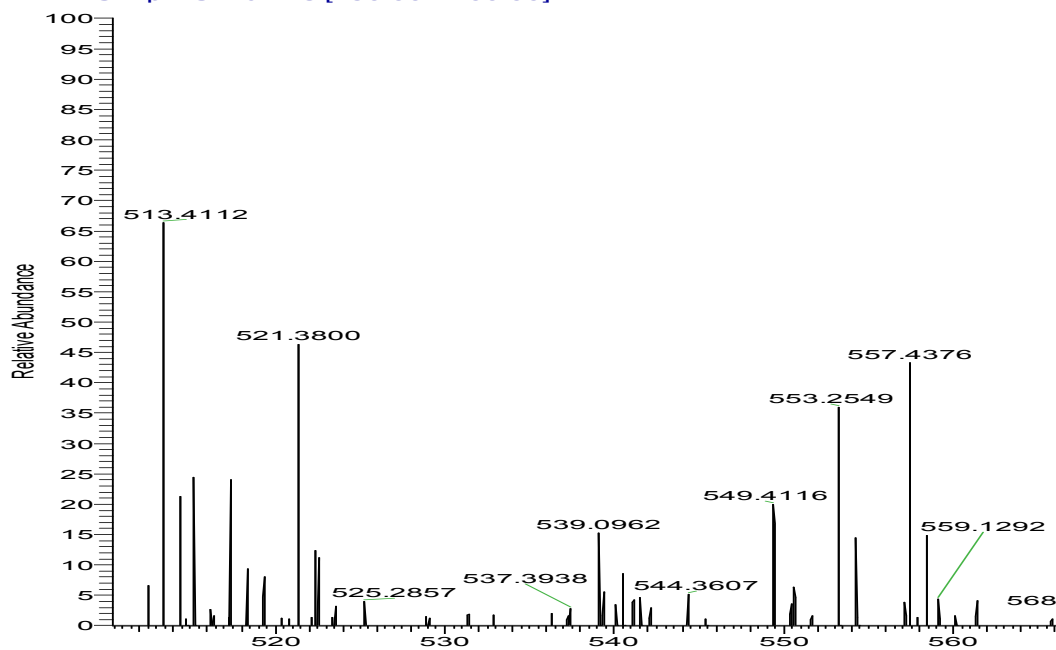


**Figure S2. The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of 1a**

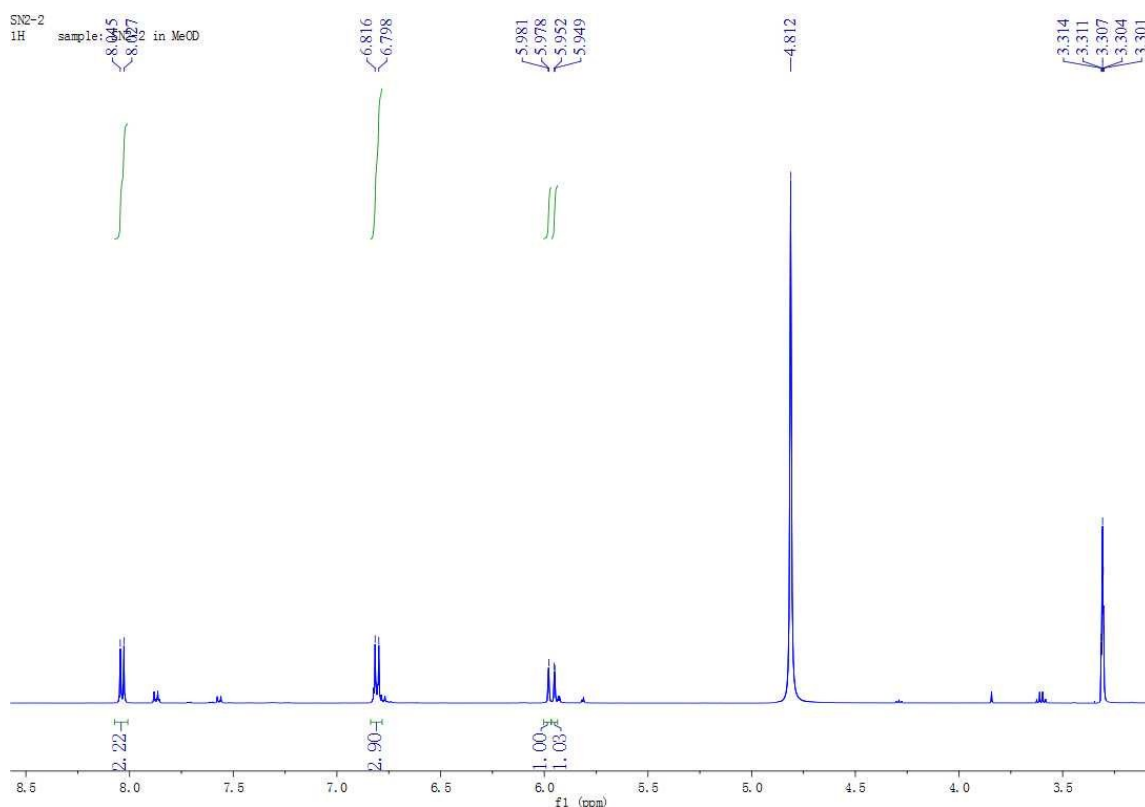


**Figure S3. The HR-MS of 1a**

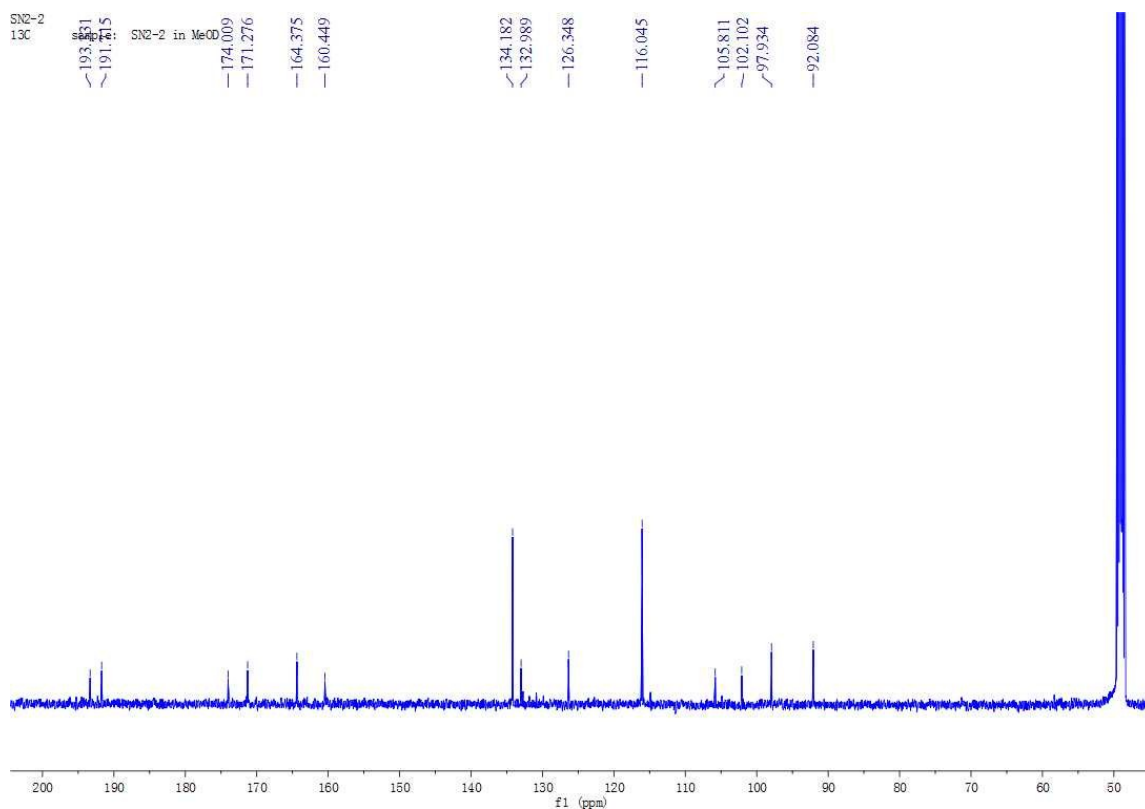
20161206-QC1-2 #10-11 RT: 0.10-0.10 AV: 2 SB: 3 0.52-0.54 NL: 2.04E5  
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [150.00-1200.00]



**Figure S4. The <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 5a**



**Figure S5. The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of 5a**



**Figure S6. The HR-MS of 5a**

20161206-SN2-2 #9-11 RT: 0.09-0.10 AV: 3 SB: 3 0.94-0.96 NL: 3.9  
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [150.00-1200.00]

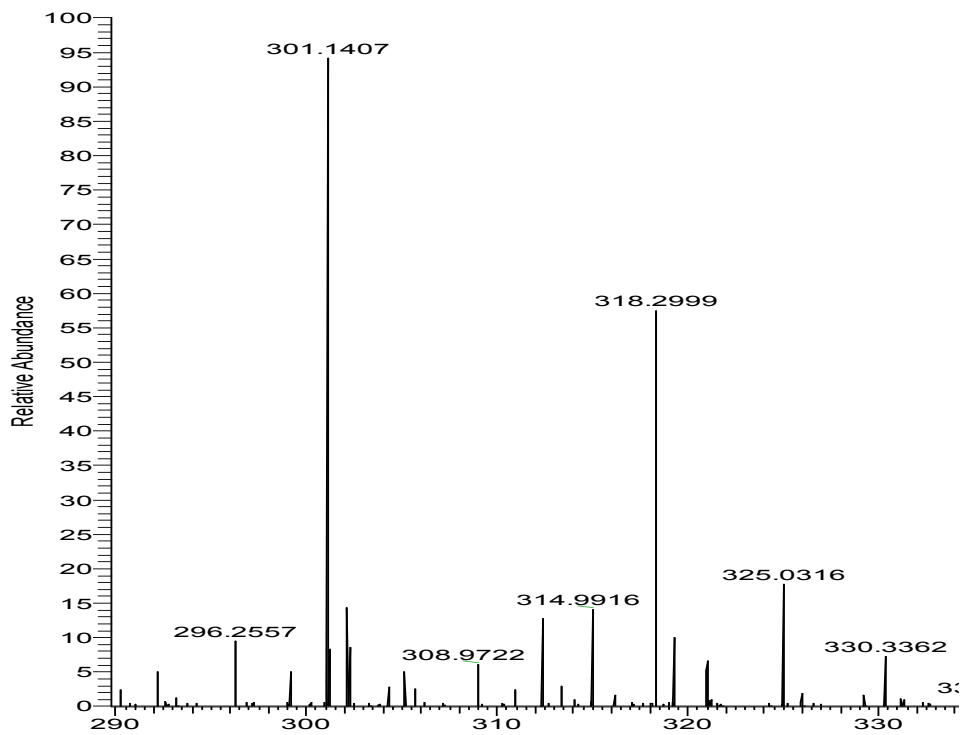




Figure S7. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **8a**

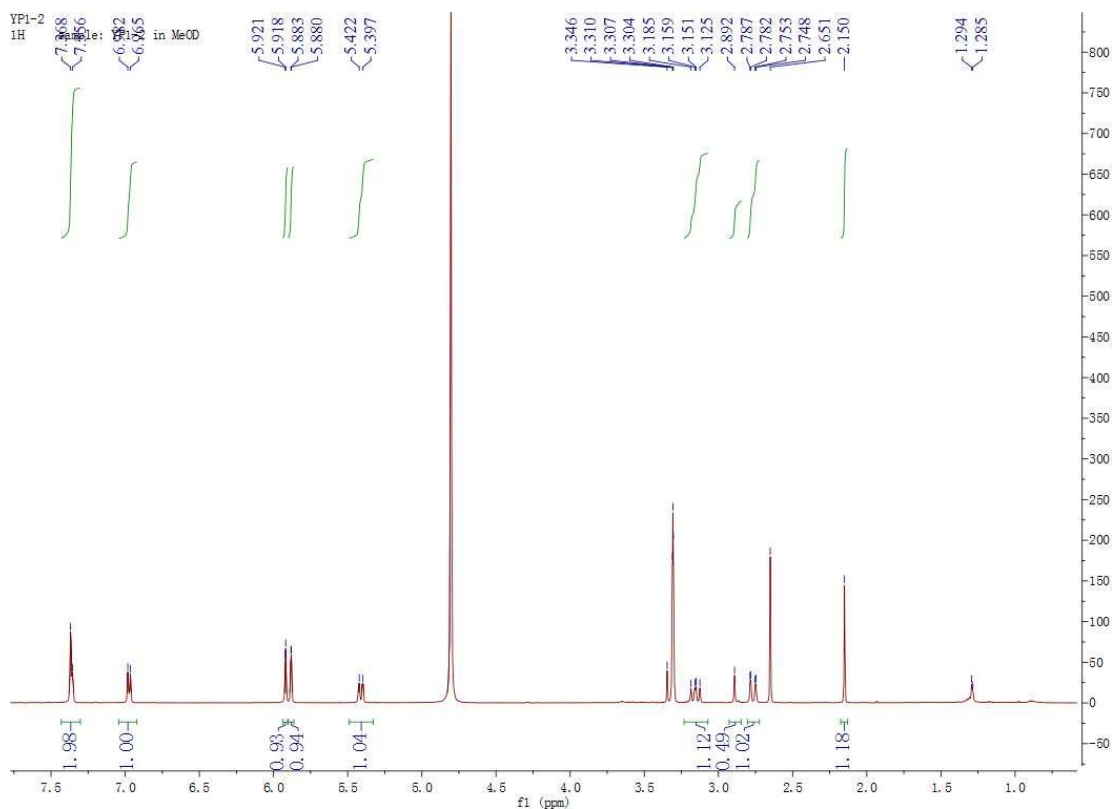
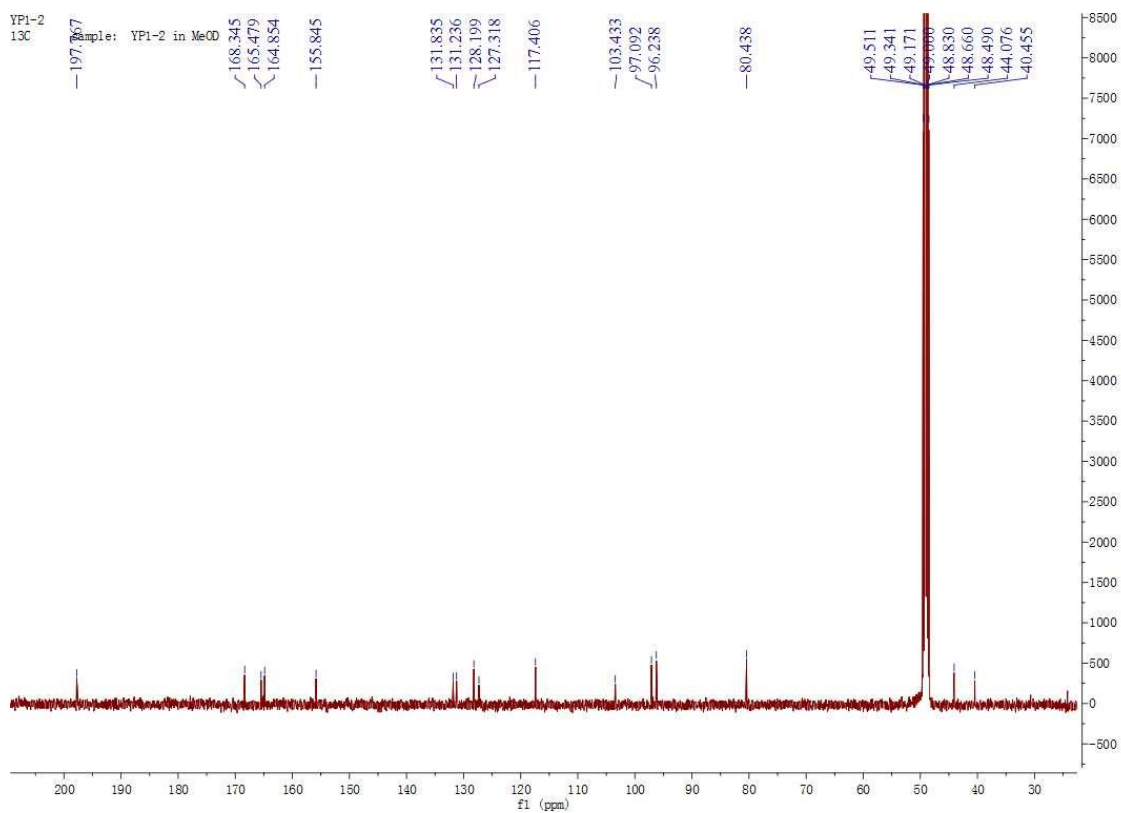
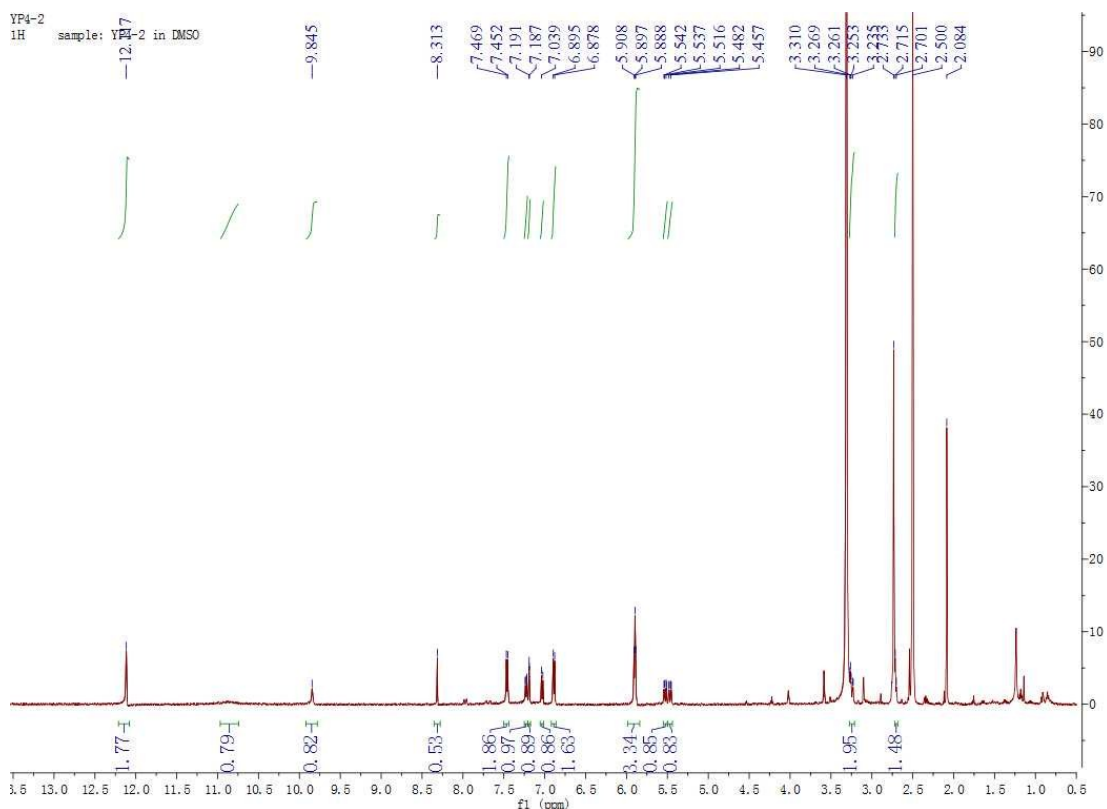


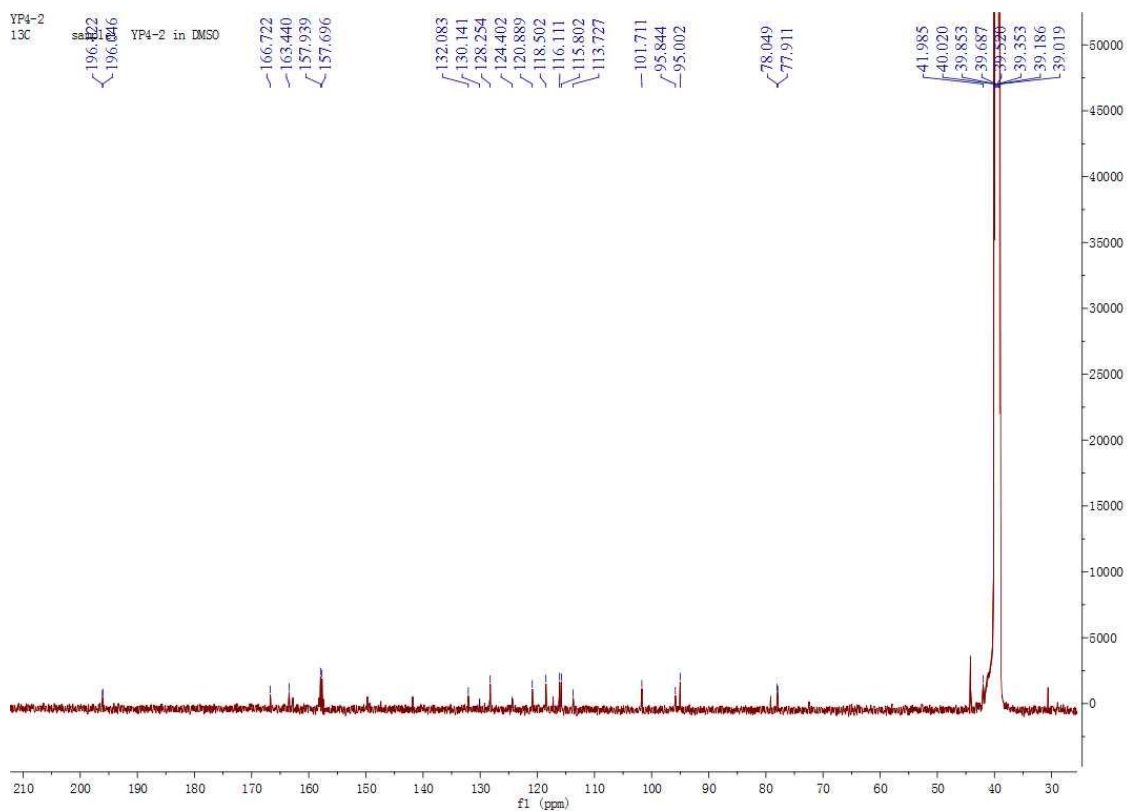
Figure S8. The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **8a**



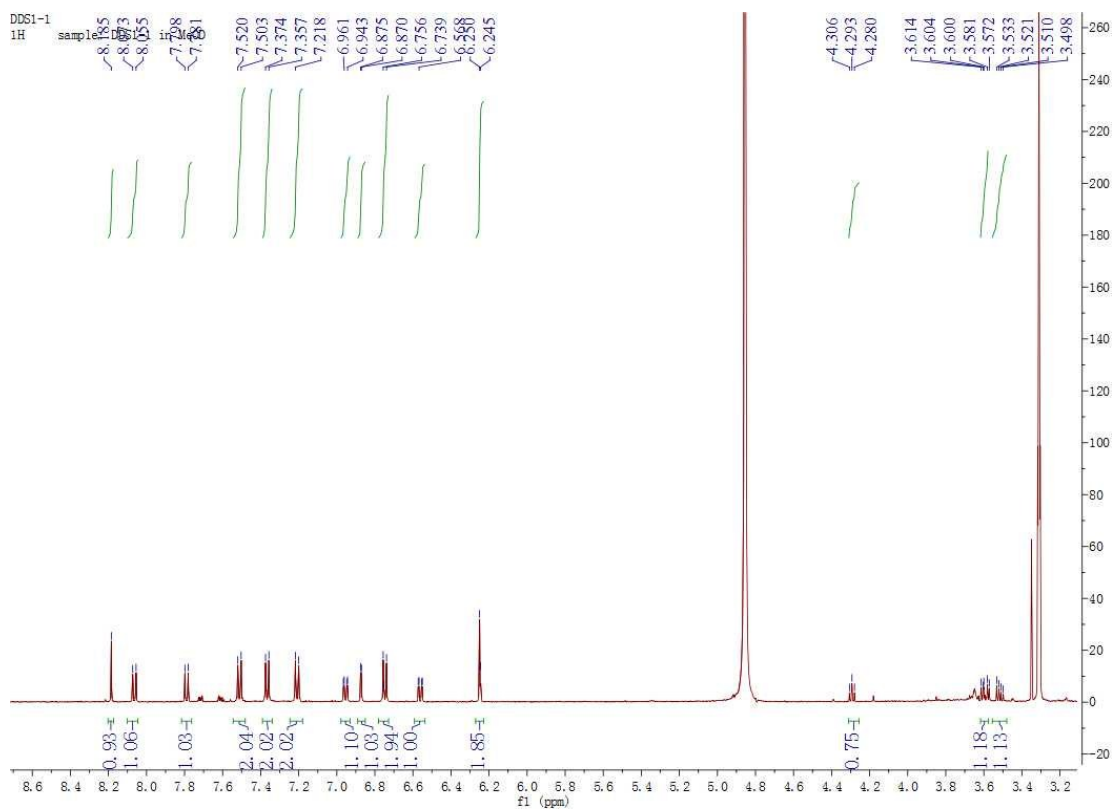
**Figure S9. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of 8b**



**Figure S10. The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of 8b**



**Figure S11. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of 10a**



**Figure S12. The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of 10a**

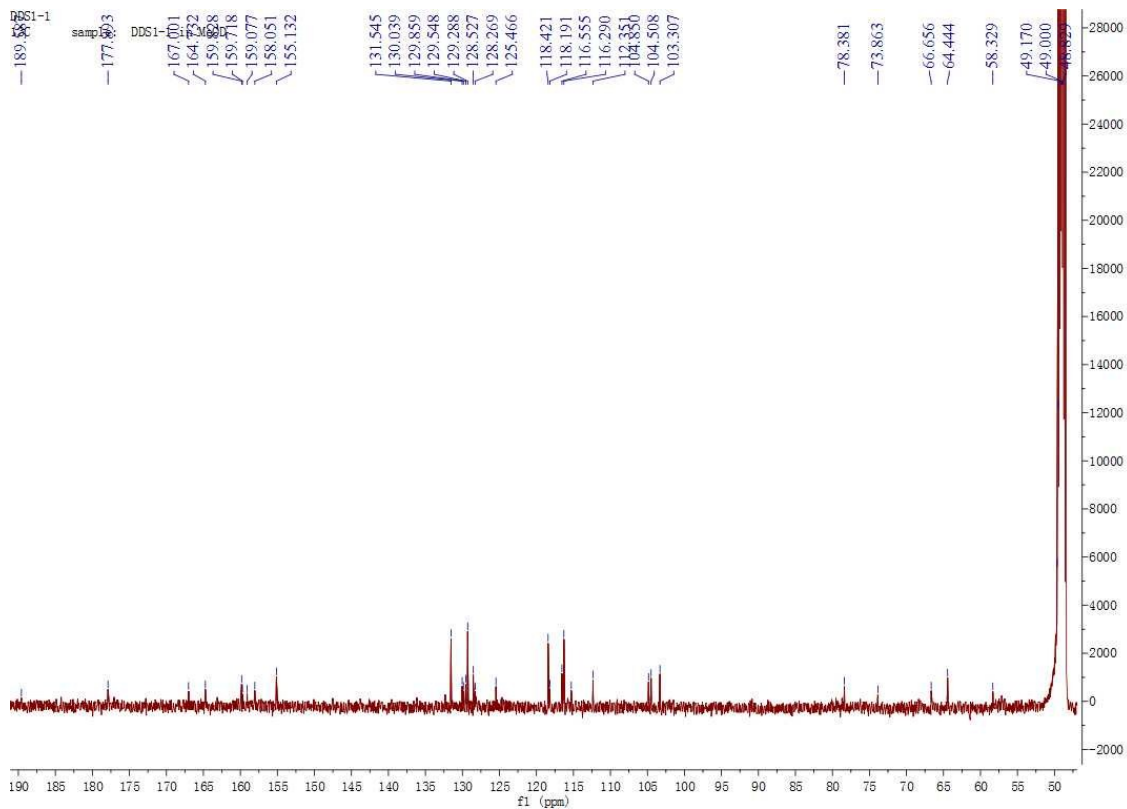


Figure S13. The HSQC spectrum of 10a

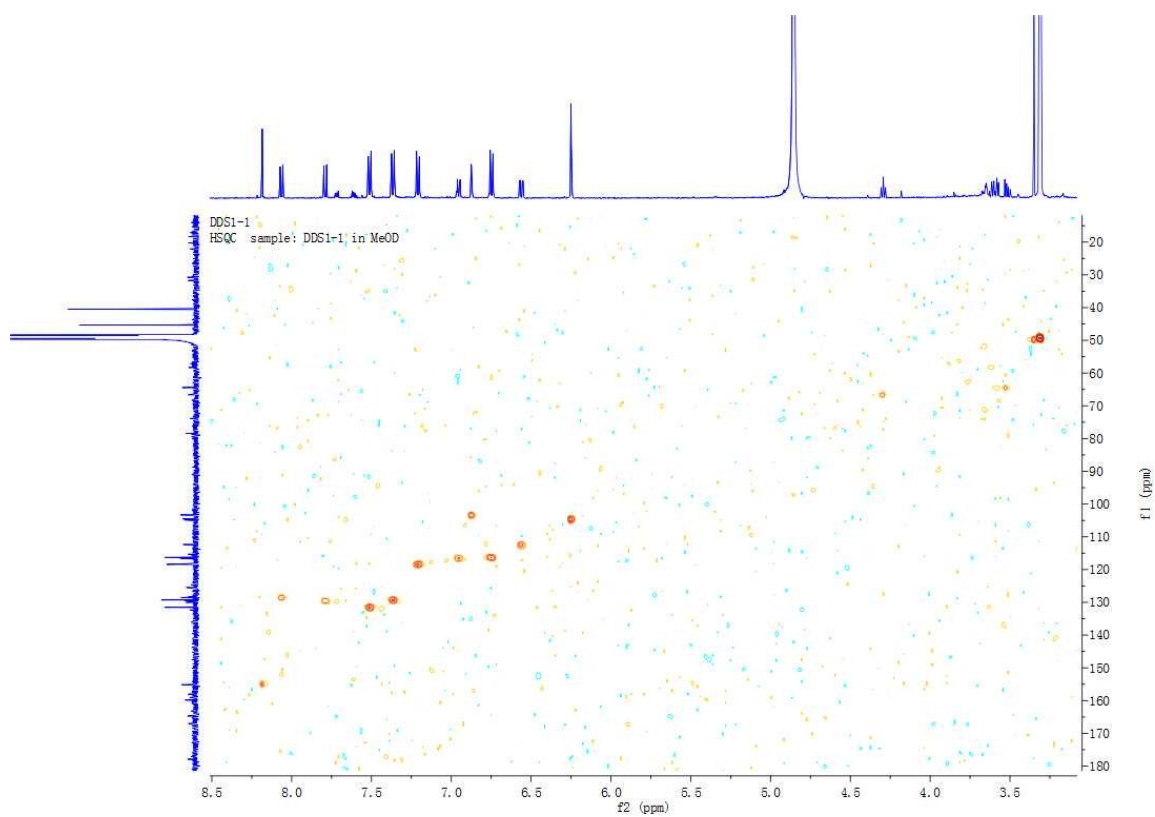
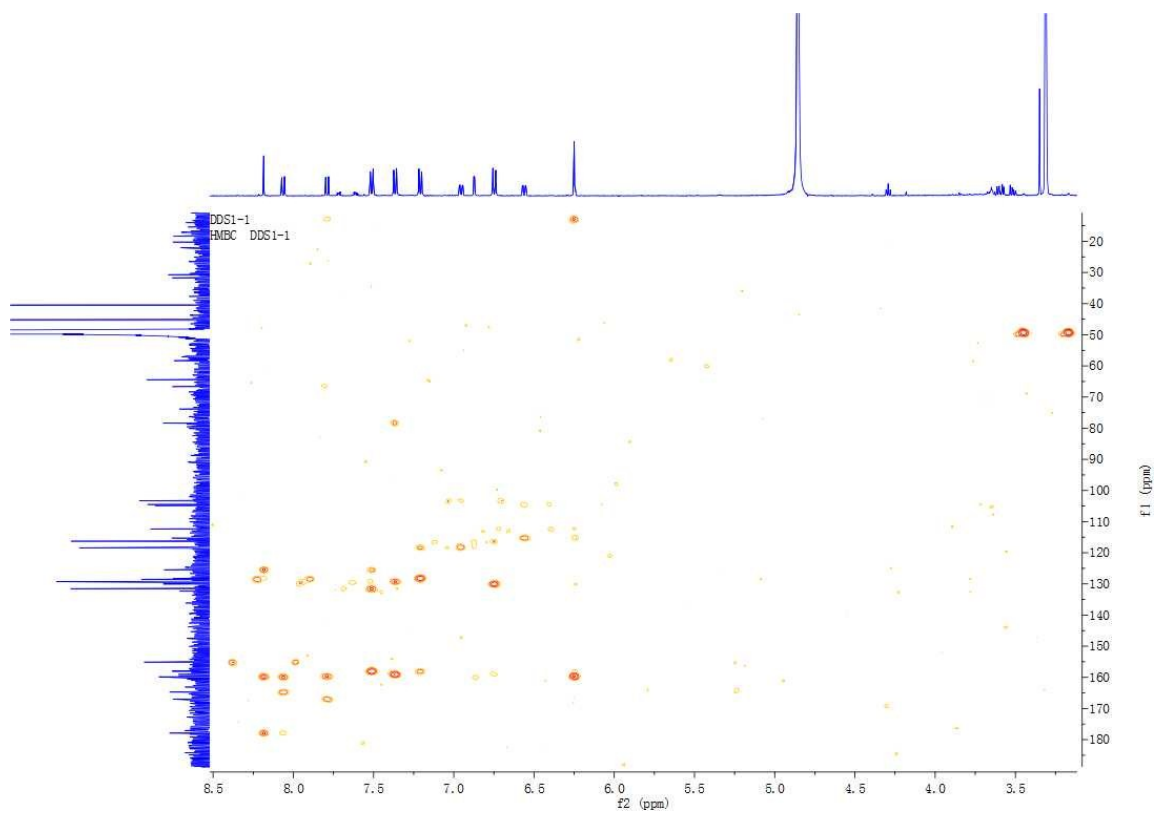
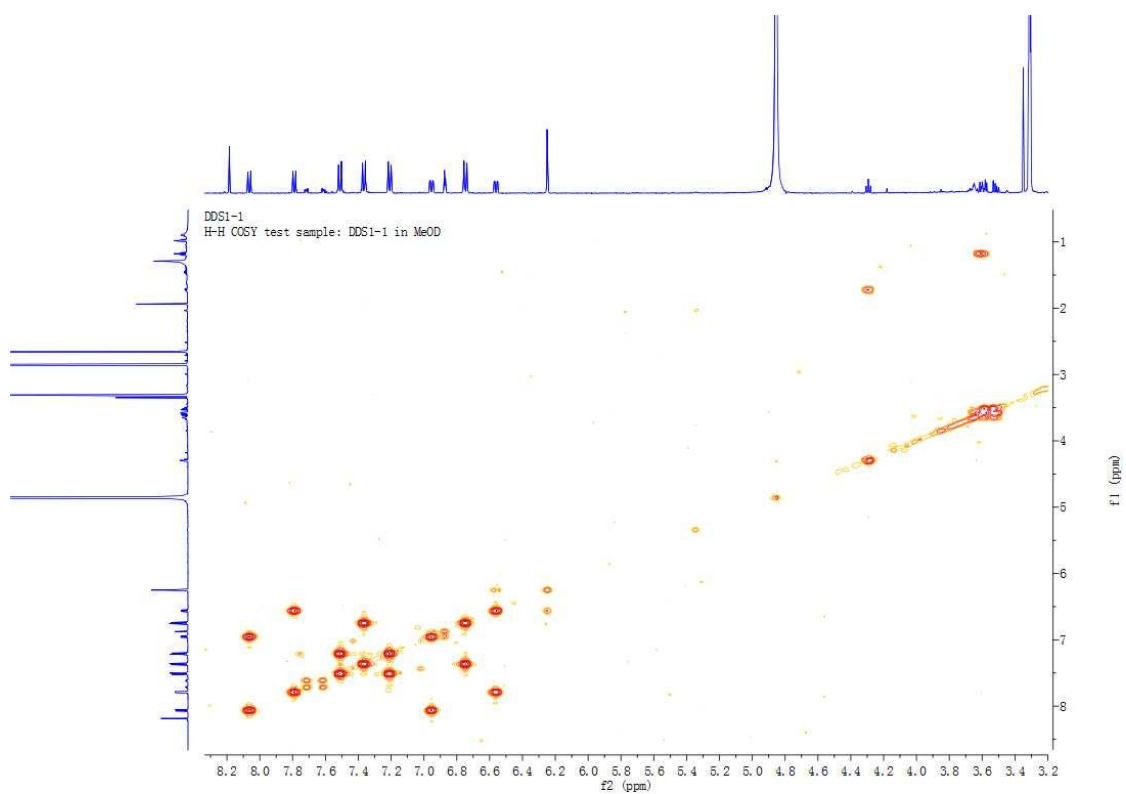


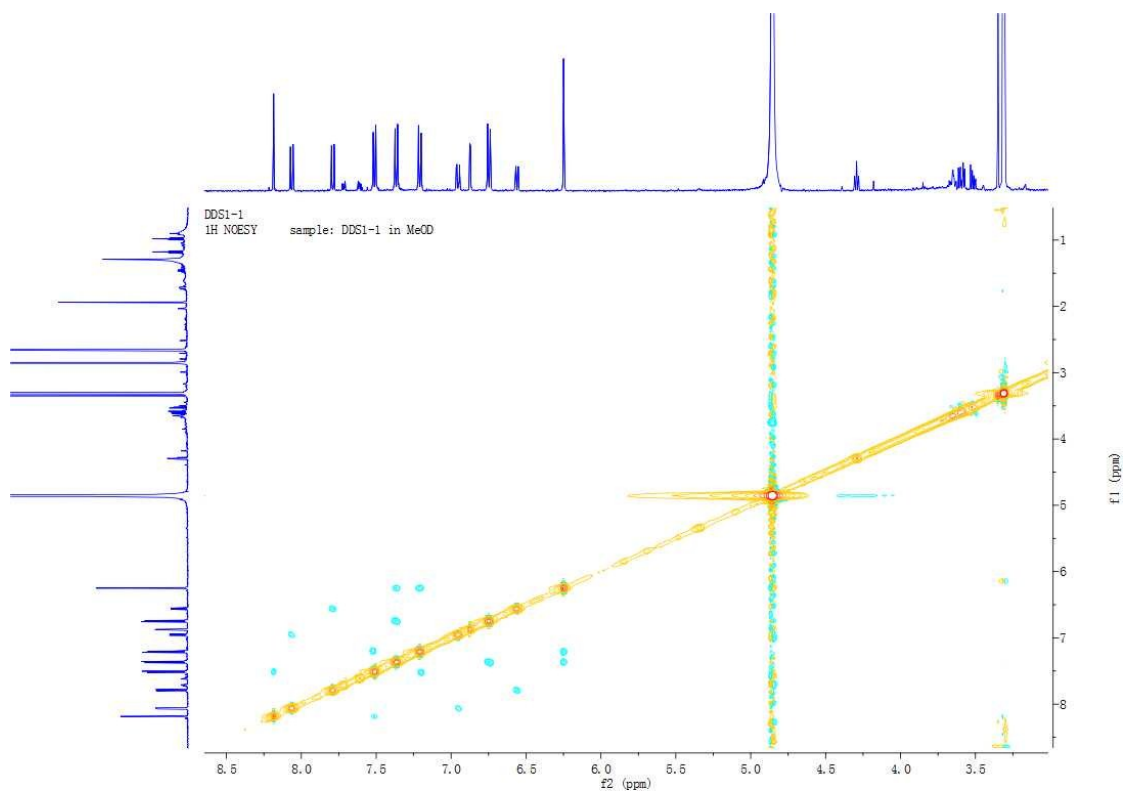
Figure S14. The HMBC spectrum of 10a



**Figure S15. The  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of 10a**

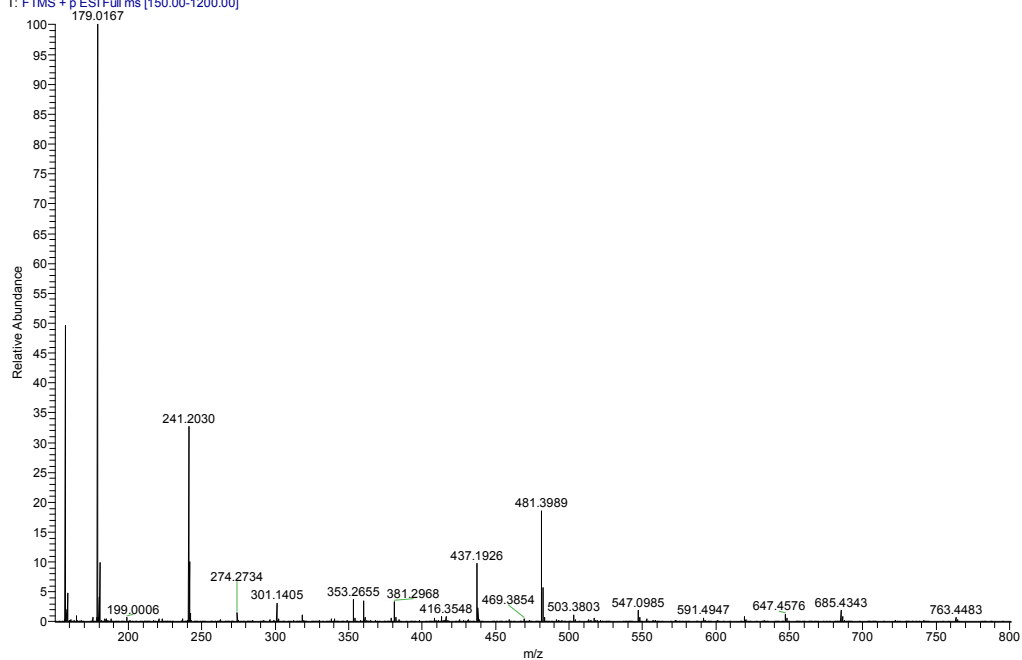


**Figure S16. The NOESY spectrum of 10a**

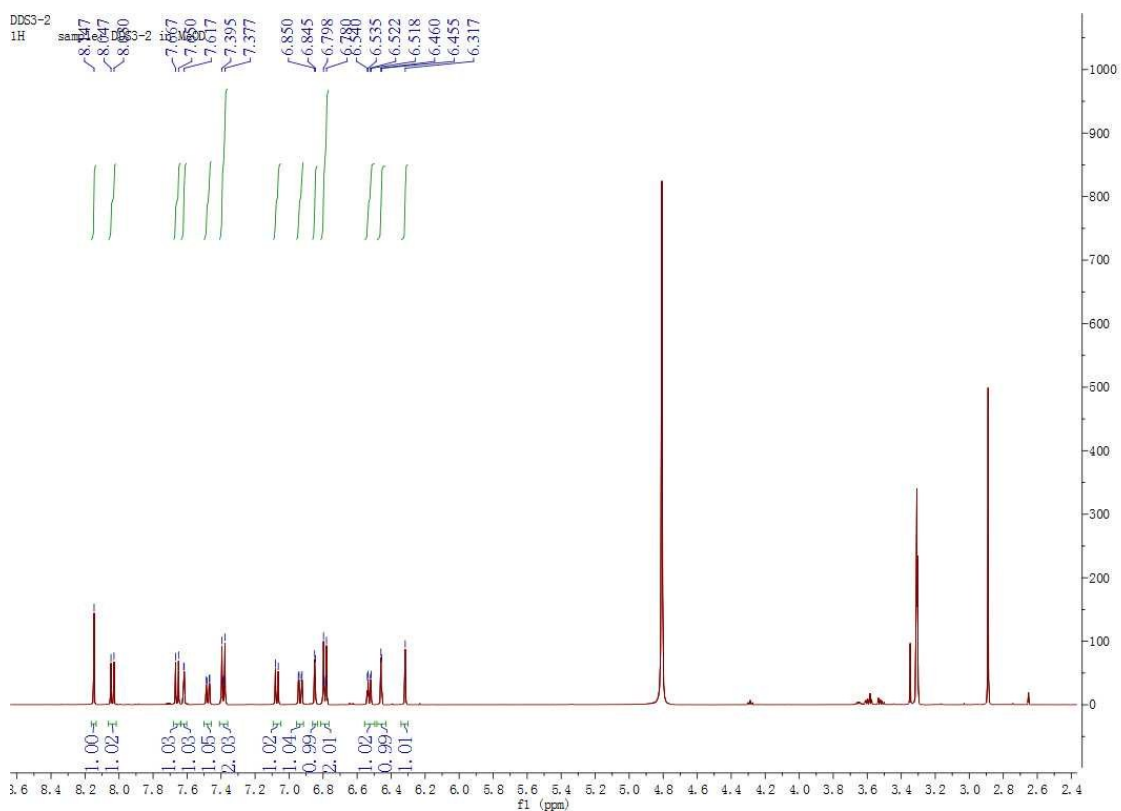


**Figure S17. The HR-MS of 10a**

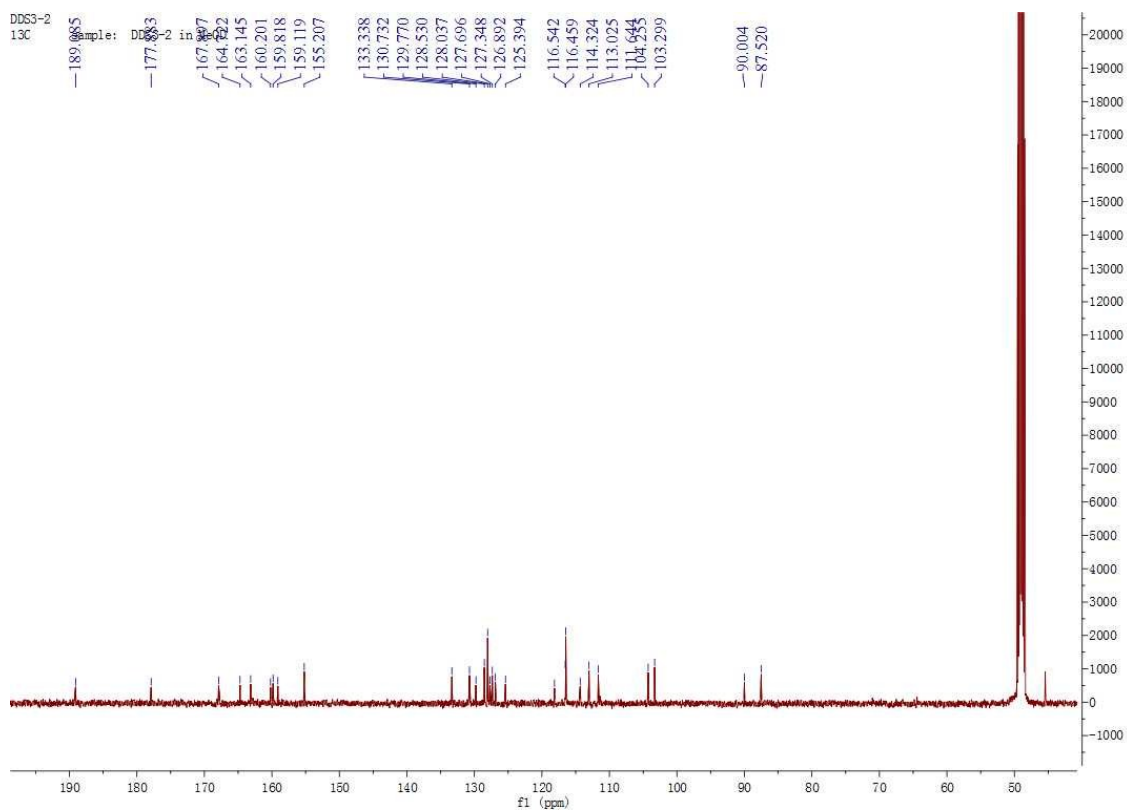
20161206-DDS1-2-#9-10 RT: 0.09-0.10 AV: 2 SB: 2 0.03-0.04 NL: 3.89E6  
T: FTMS + p-ESI Full ms [150.00-1200.00]



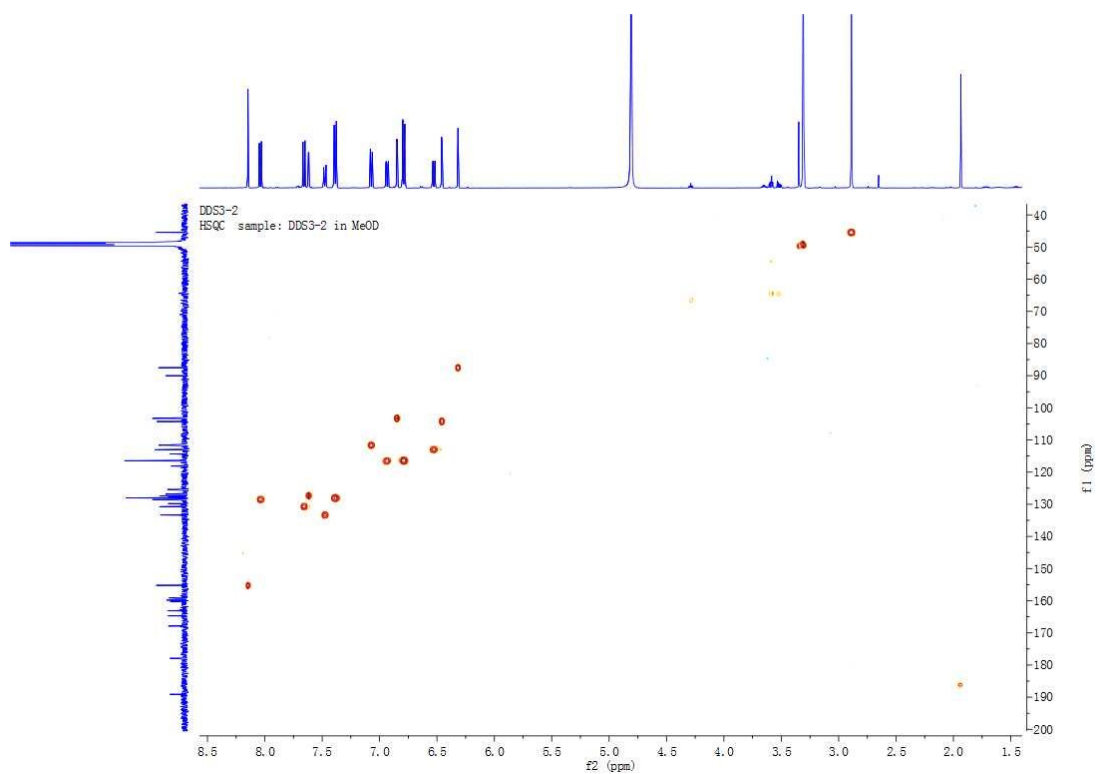
**Figure S18. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of 10b**



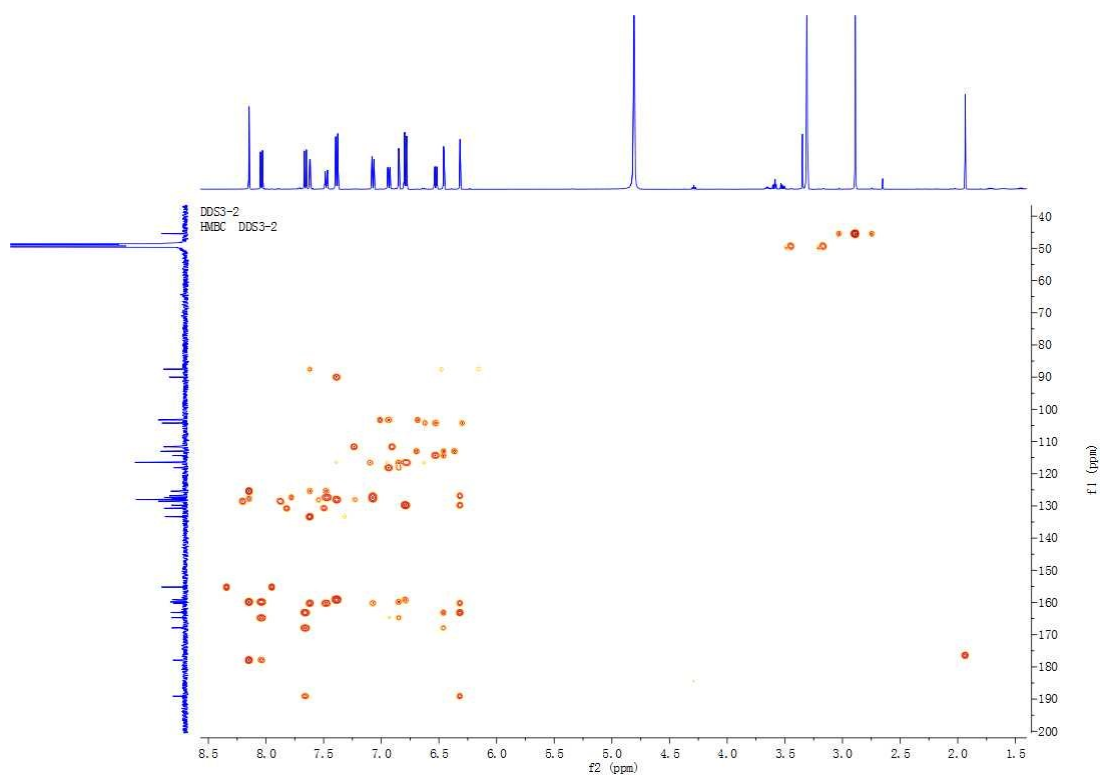
**Figure S19. The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of 10b**



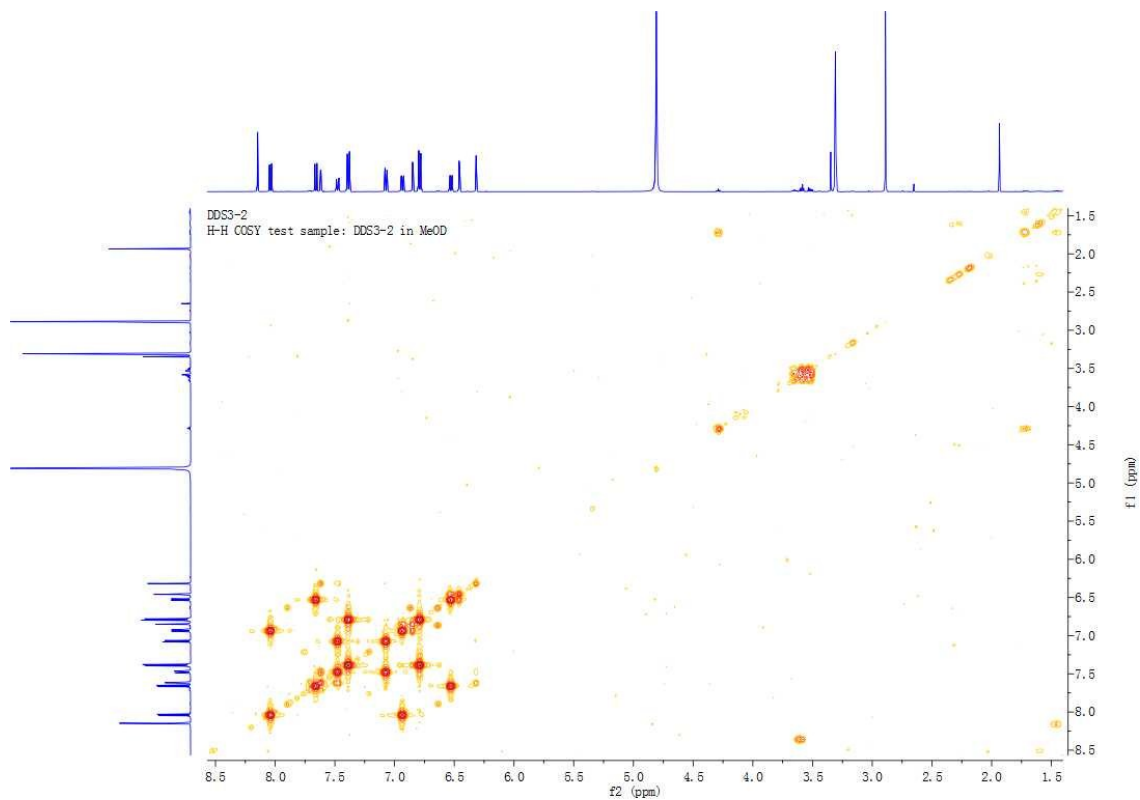
**Figure S20. The HSQC spectrum of 10b**



**Figure S21. The HMBC spectrum of 10b**

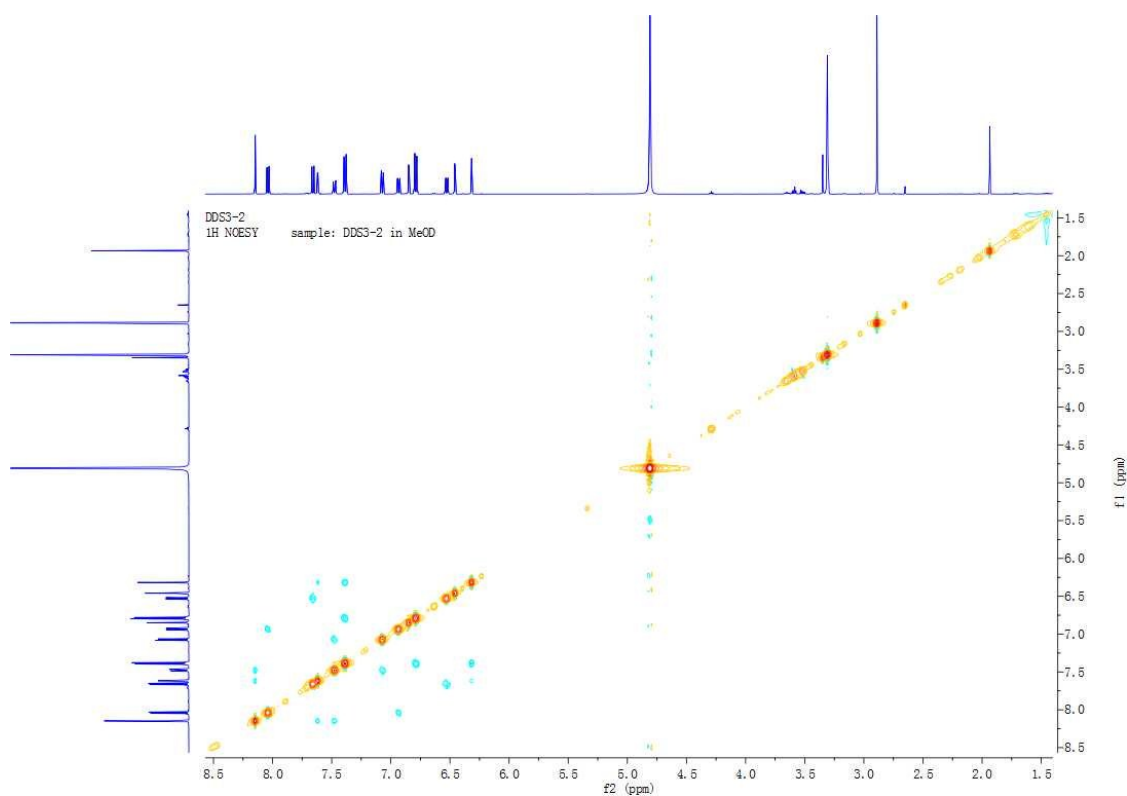


**Figure S22. The  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of 10b**

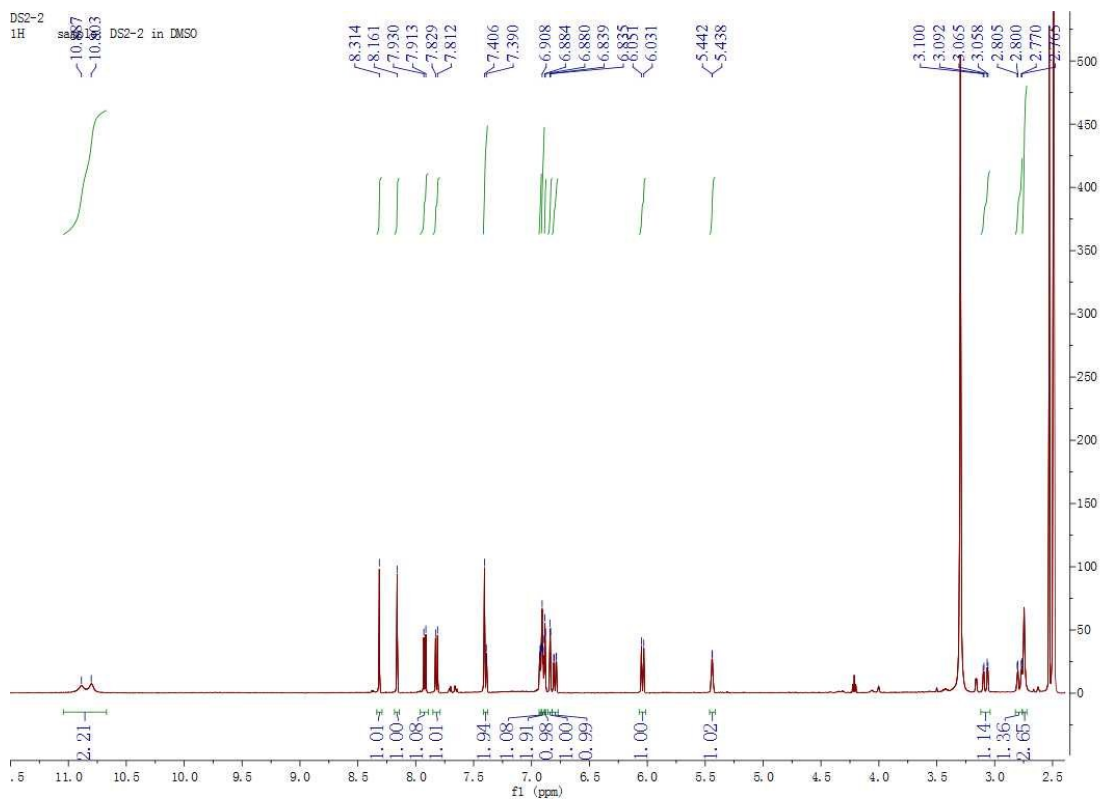




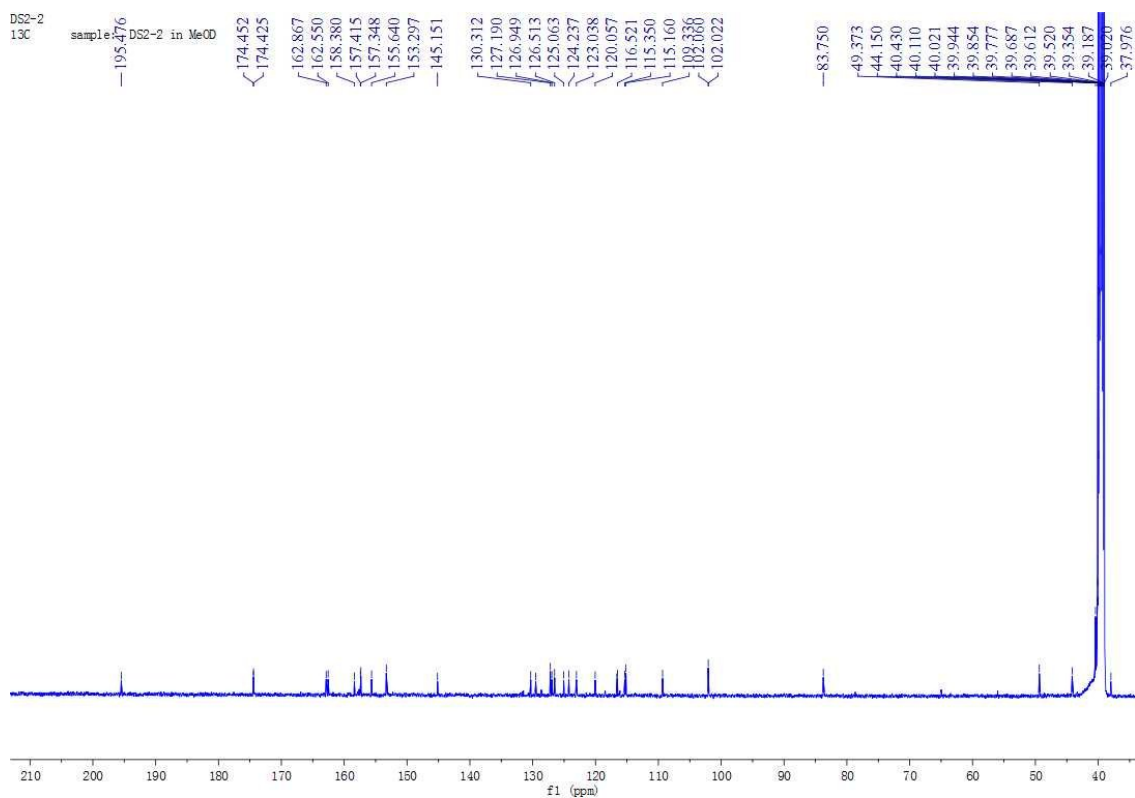
**Figure S23. The NOESY spectrum of 10b**



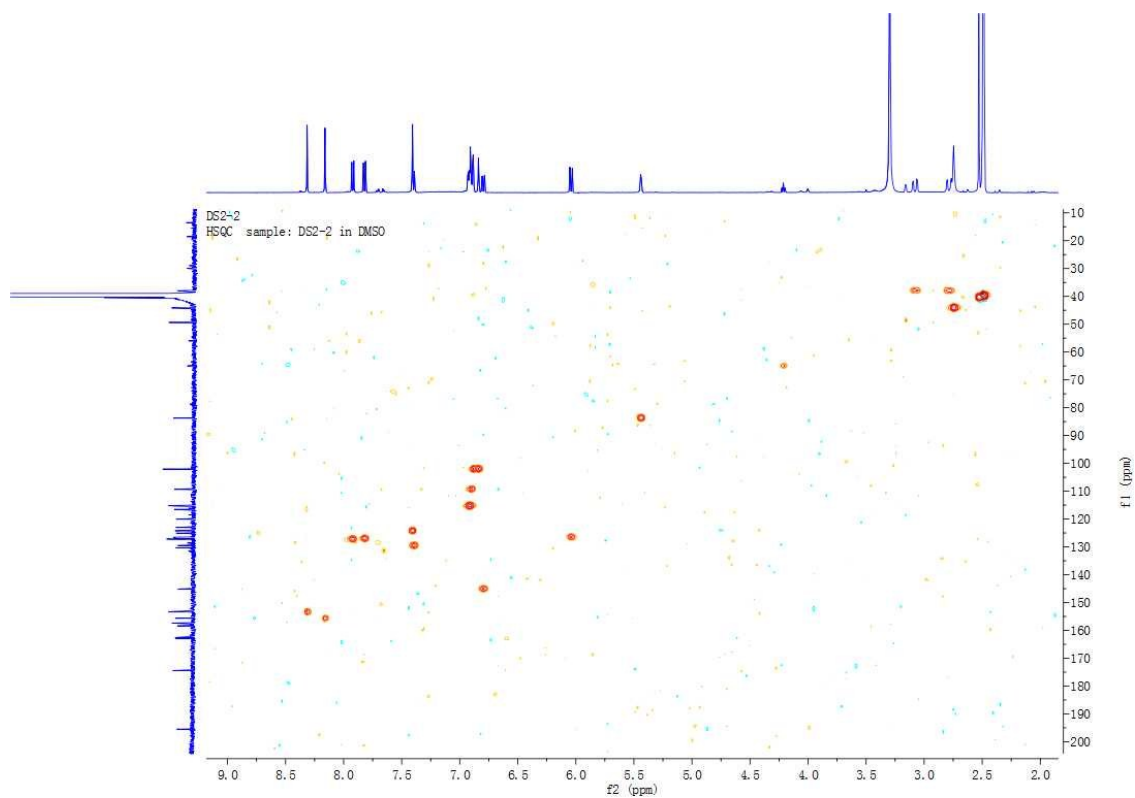
**Figure S24. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of 10c**



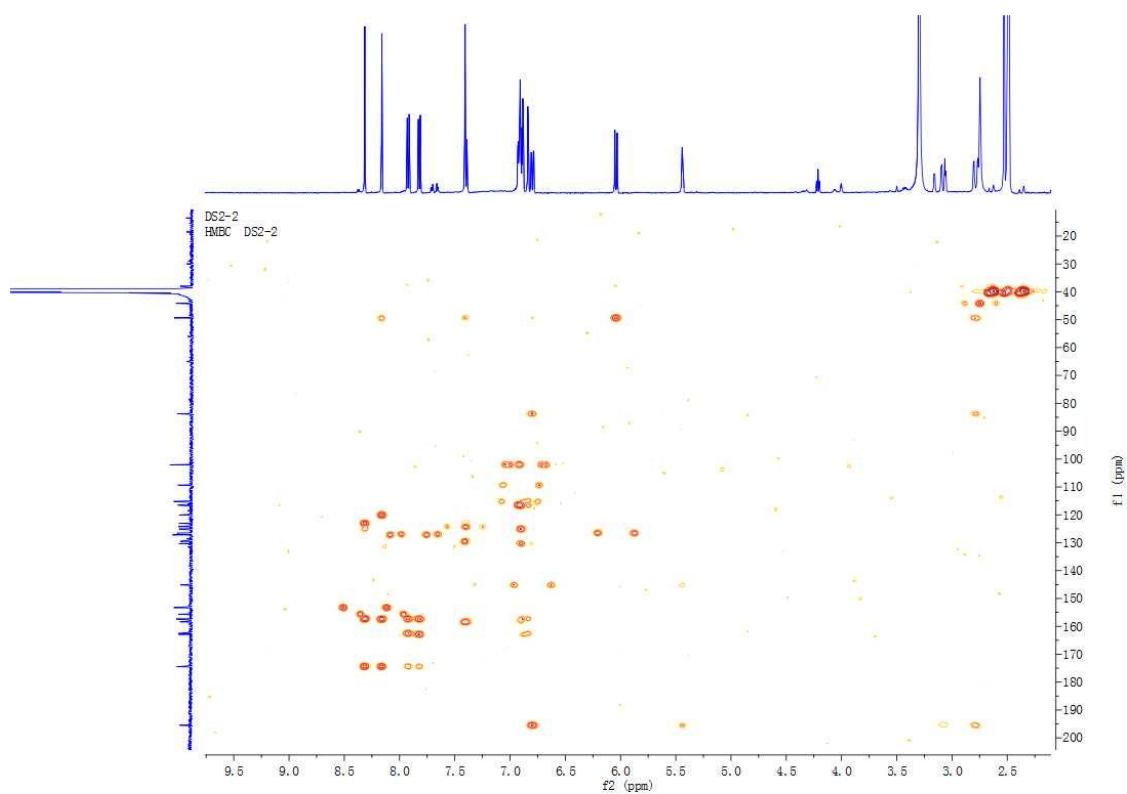
**Figure S25. The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of 10c**



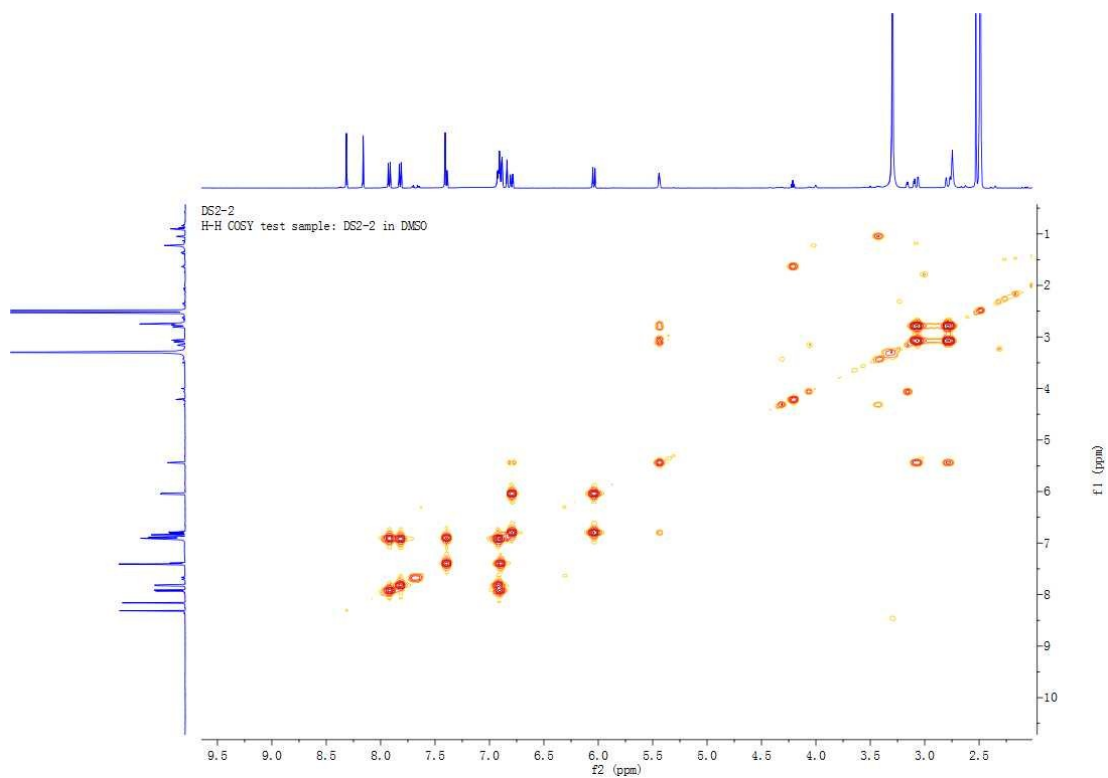
**Figure S26. The HSQC spectrum of 10c**



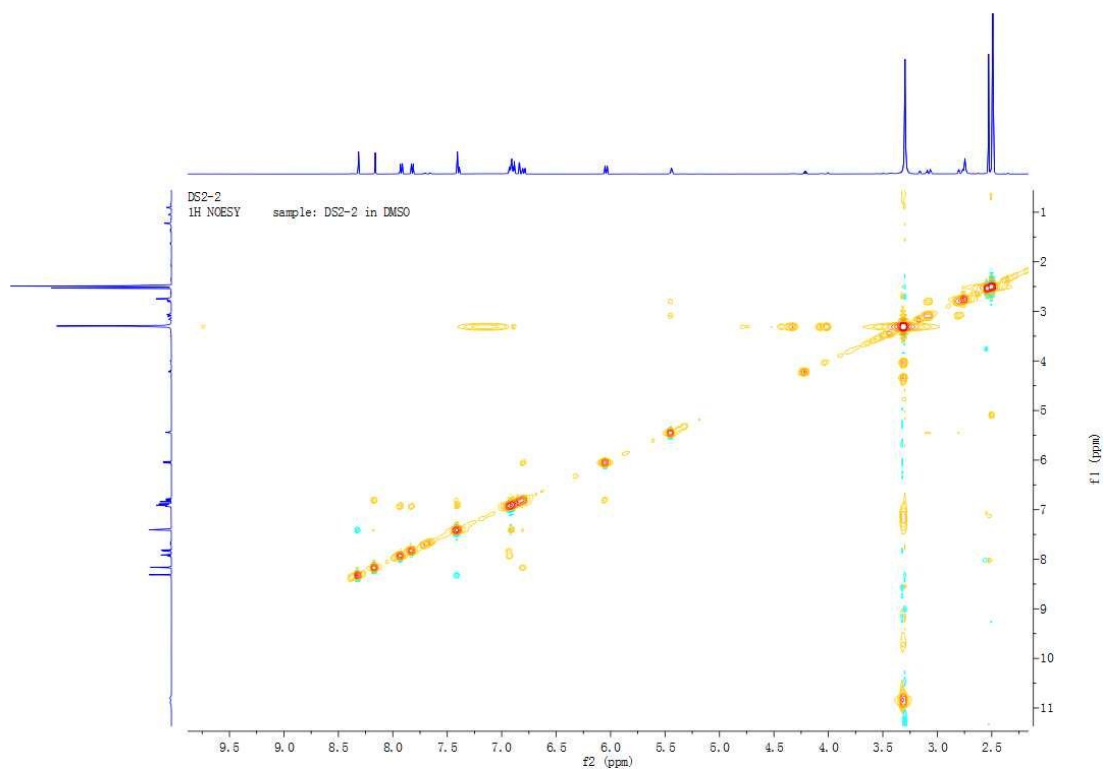
**Figure S27. The HMBC spectrum of 10c**



**Figure S28. The  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of 10c**

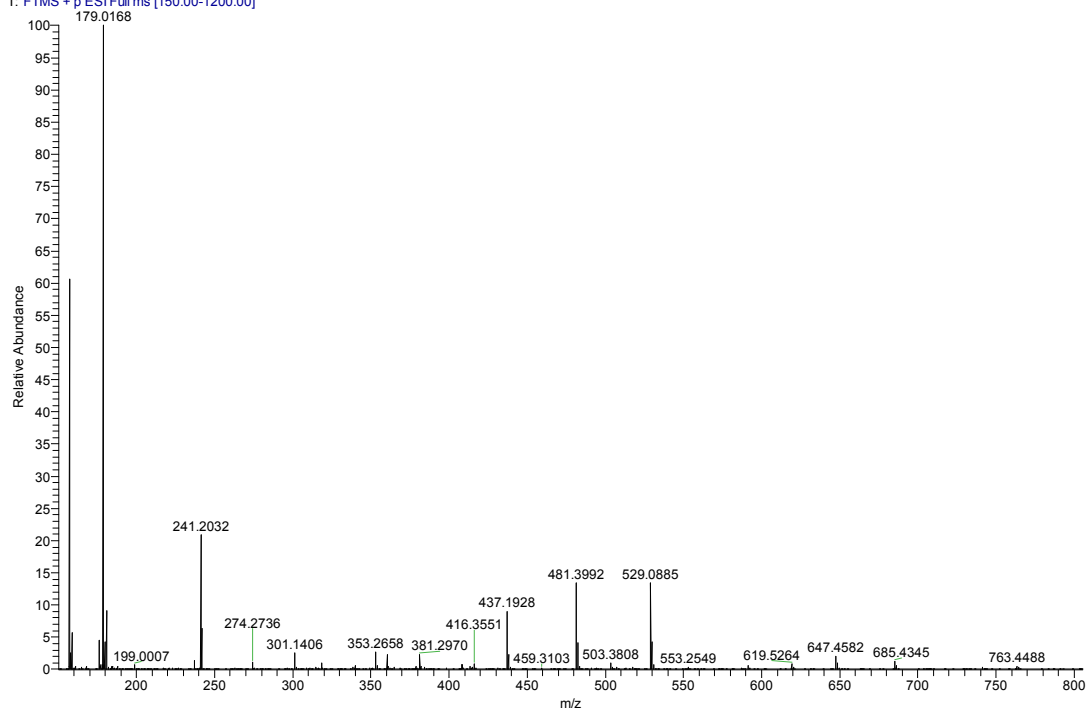


**Figure S29. The NOESY spectrum of 10c**

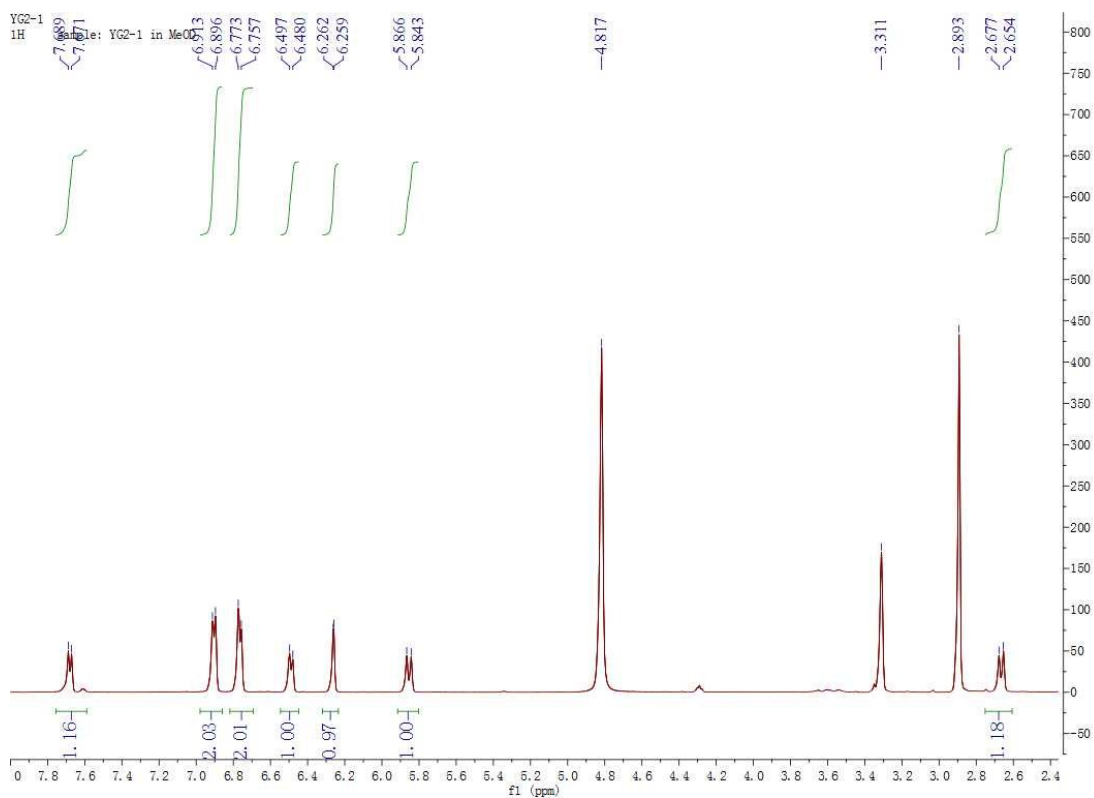


**Figure S30. The HR-MS of 10c.**

20161206-DDS2-2-#9-10 RT: 0.09-0.10 AV: 2 SB: 3 0.96-0.98 NL: 3.55E6  
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [150.00-1200.00]



**Figure S31. The  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum of 12a**



**Figure S32. The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of 12a**

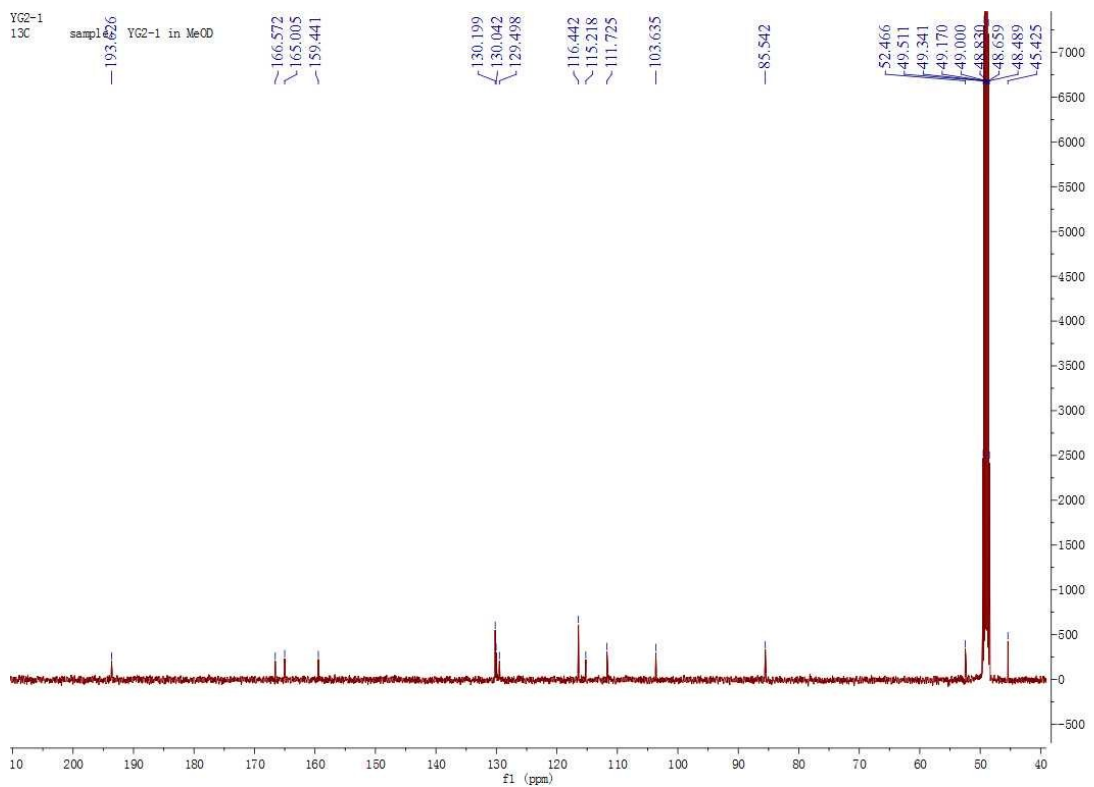


Figure S33. The HR-MS of 12a

20161206-YG2-2 #7-8 RT: 0.06-0.08 AV: 2 SB: 2 0.02-0.03 NL: 2.63E5  
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [150.00-1200.00]

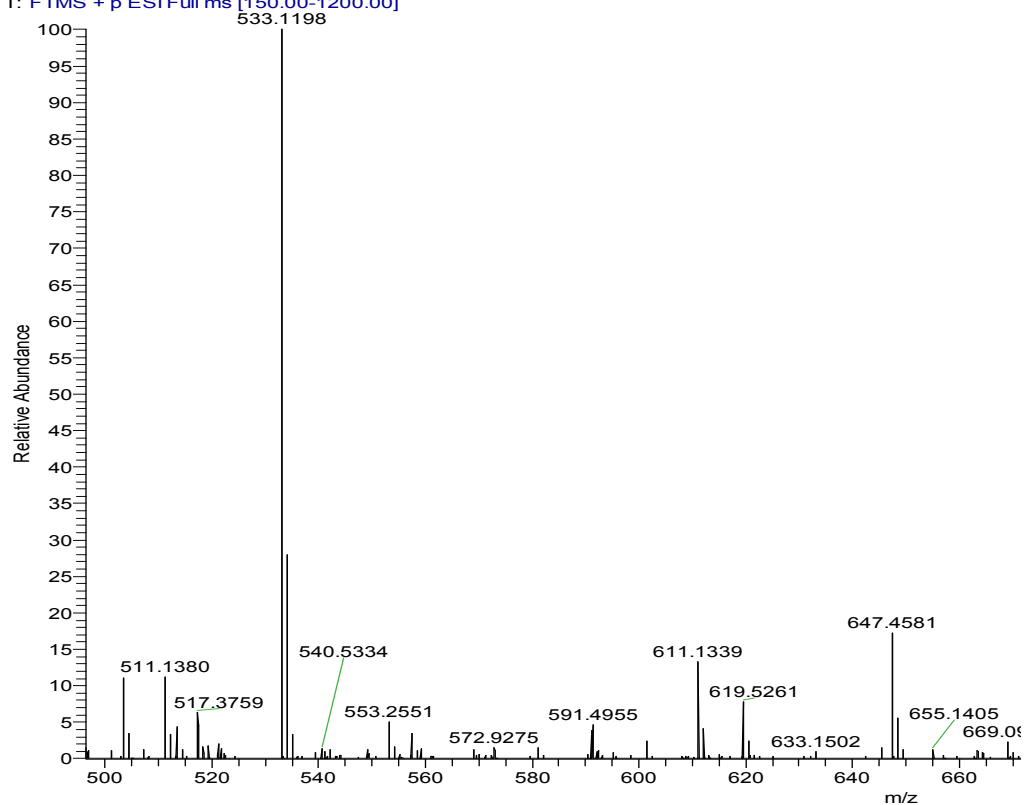
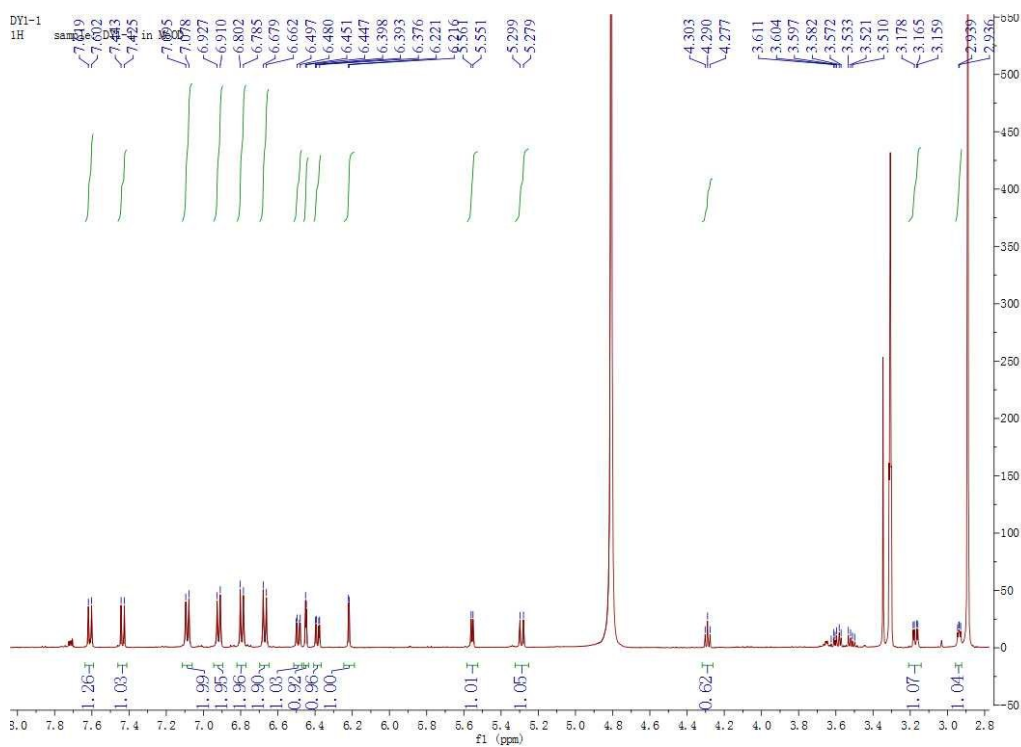
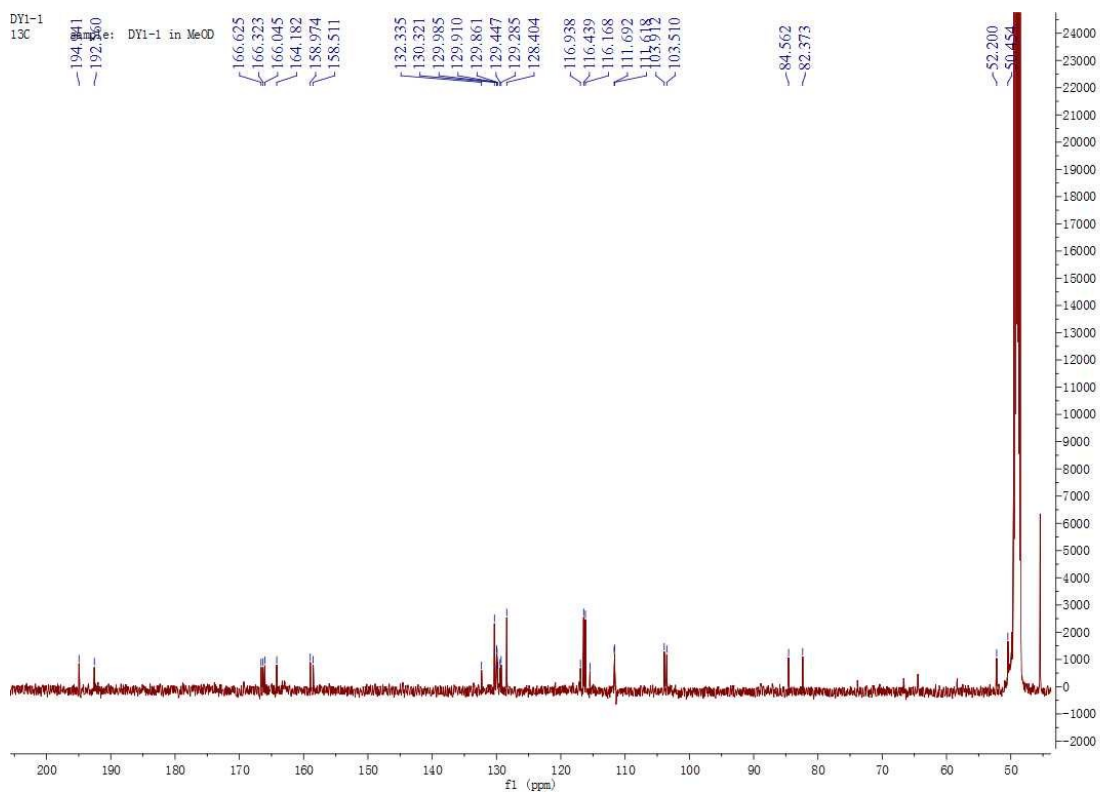


Figure S34. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 12b



**Figure S35. The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of 12b**



**Figure S36. The HSQC spectrum of 12b**

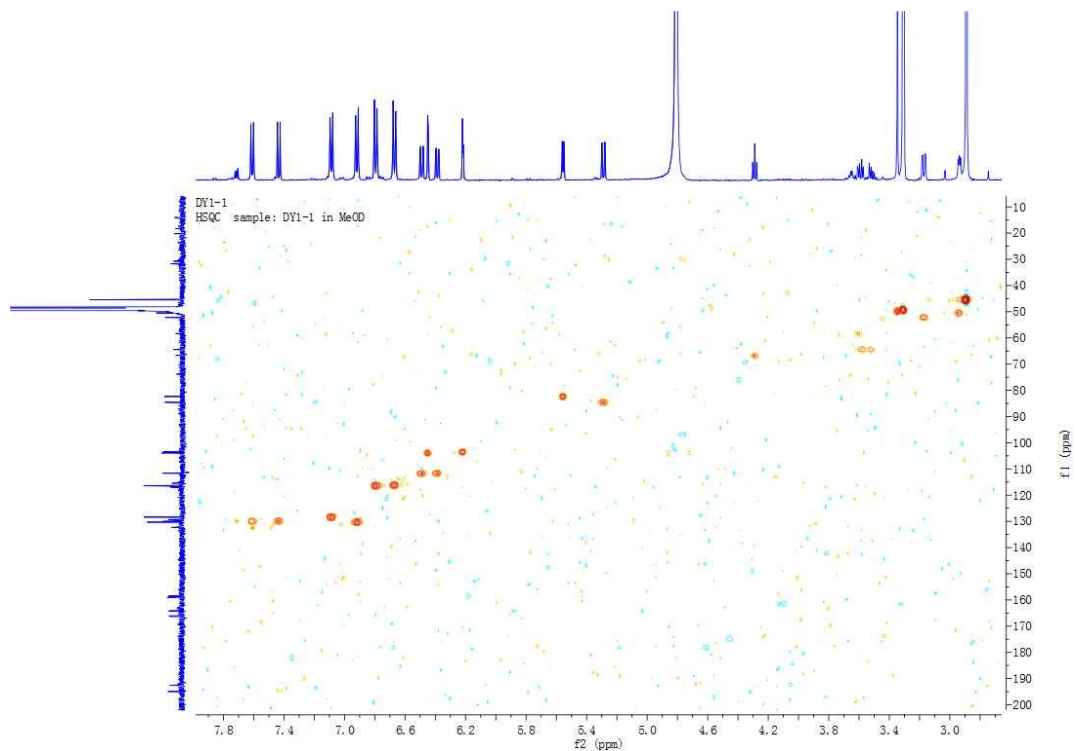


Figure S37. The HMBC spectrum of 12b

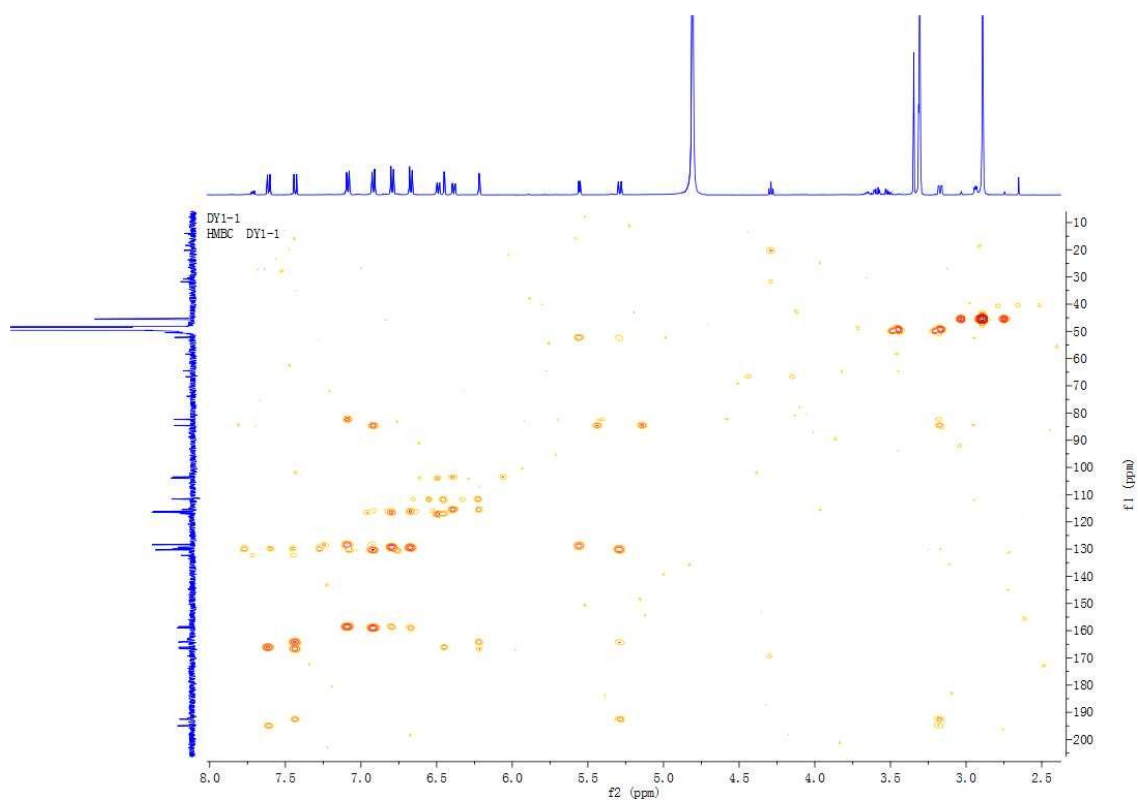
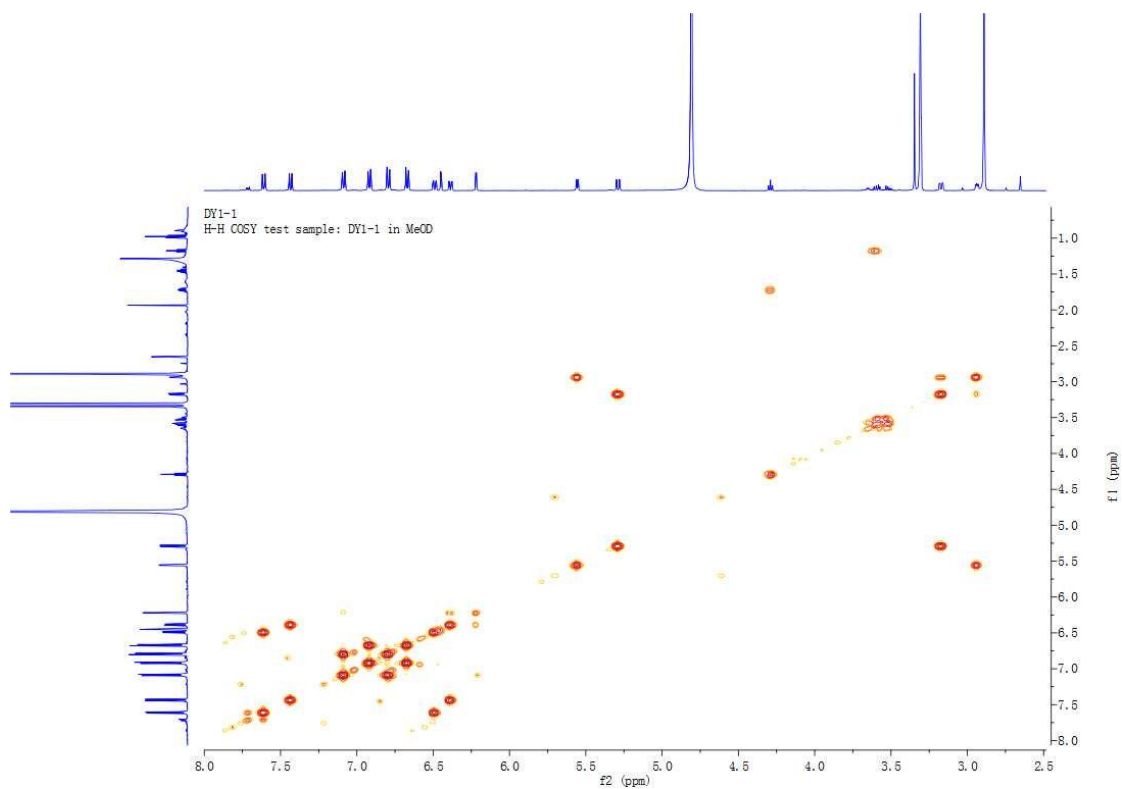
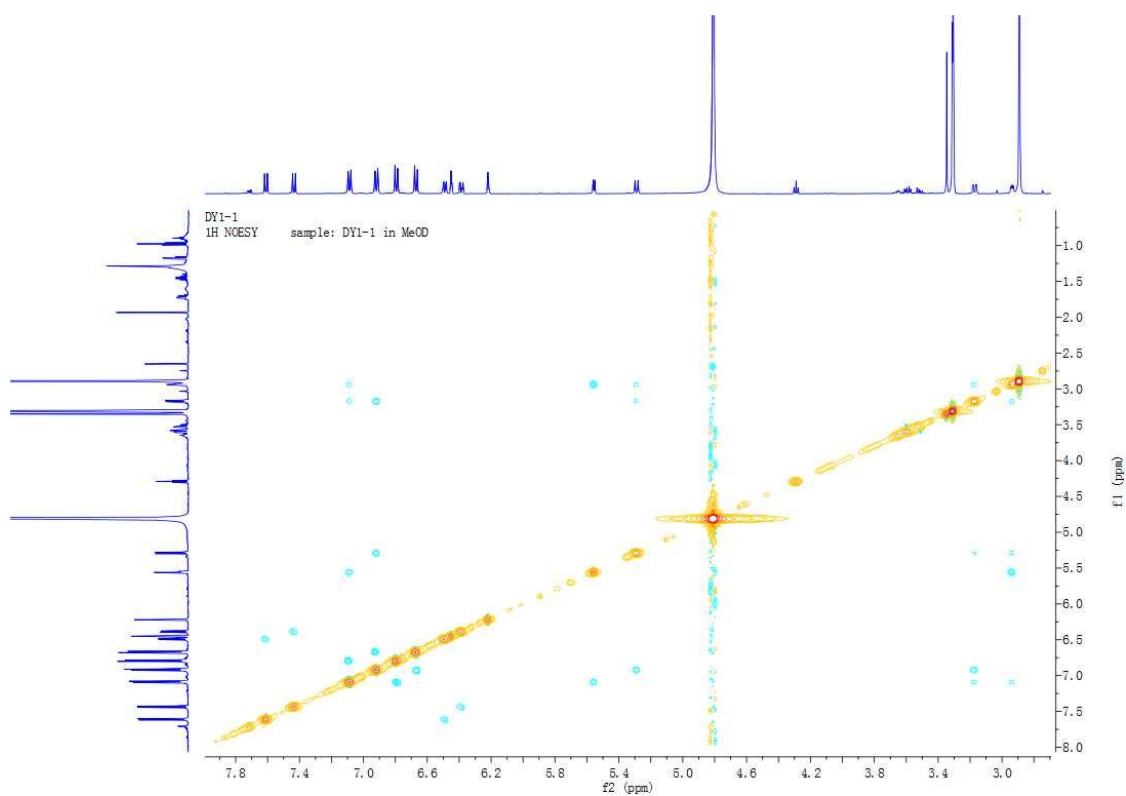


Figure S38. The  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of 12b





**Figure S39. The NOESY spectrum of 12b**



**Figure S40. The HR-MS of 12b**

20161206-DY1-2 #7-8 RT: 0.06-0.08 AV: 2 SB: 3 0  
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [150.00-1200.00]

