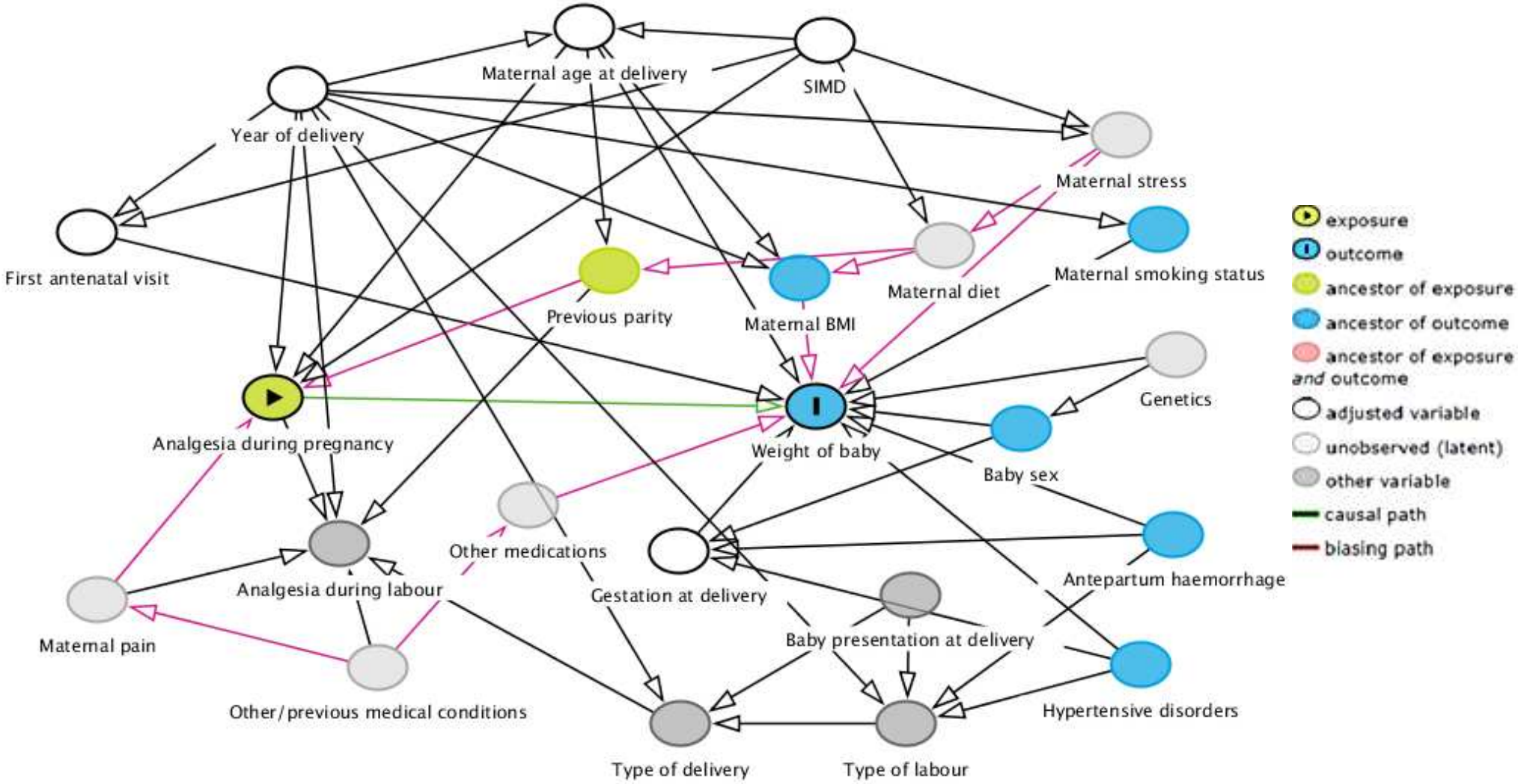
Maternal age at delivery
SIMD
Year of delivery
Maternal stress
First antenatal visit
Maternal smoking status
Previous parity
Maternal diet
Maternal BMI
Genetics
Analgesia during pregnancy
Weight of baby
Baby sex
Other medications
Antepartum haemorrhage
Analgesia during labour
Gestation at delivery
Maternal pain
Baby presentation at delivery
Other/previous medical conditions
Hypertensive disorders
Type of delivery
Type of labour
exposure
outcome
ancestor of exposure
ancestor of outcome
ancestor of exposure and outcome
adjusted variable
unobserved (latent)
other variable
causal path
biasing path