

Supplementary Table SI CORE outcomes.

Ongoing pregnancy	An intrauterine pregnancy with a heartbeat during ultrasound examination between 10 and 12 weeks of pregnancy
Live birth	A live birth after 24 weeks of gestation
Concordance between HyFoSy and HSG	Agreement analysis
Pain score	Measured by VAS; ranging from 0.0 to 10.0 cm
Time to ongoing pregnancy leading to live birth	Calculated from 4 weeks before the first performed test to first day of menstruation before conceiving an ongoing pregnancy leading to live birth
Biochemical pregnancy	A positive pregnancy test or an increase in human chorionic gonadotropin combined with menstrual bleeding and absence of ultrasound visible pregnancy
Miscarriage	The presence of non-vitality on ultrasound or spontaneous loss of pregnancy
Ectopic pregnancy	An embryo implanted outside the uterine cavity
Multiple pregnancy	A pregnancy of two or more foetuses
Preterm birth	A delivery before 37 weeks of pregnancy

HyFoSy, hysterosalpingo-foam sonography; HSG, hysterosalpingography; VAS, Visual Analogue Scale.