

## **Supplementary data**

### **Loss of KDM4B impairs osteogenic differentiation of OMSCs and promotes Oral Bone Aging**

Running title: KDM4B controls oral bone aging

#### **Fig. S1 Osteogenic and adipogenic differentiation potentials of BMSCs and OMSCs *in vitro*.**

**a** ALP staining of BMSCs and OMSCs undergone osteogenic induction. Scale bar, 8 mm.

*n* = 3.

**b** Quantitative ALP activity assay of BMSCs and OMSCs upon osteogenic induction. *n* = 3.

**c** ARS staining of BMSCs and OMSCs undergone osteogenic induction. Scale bar, 8 mm.

*n* = 3.

**d** Quantification of calcium deposit in ECM of ARS staining of **c**. *n* = 3.

**e** Expression of osteogenic marker genes *Col1a1*, *Ibsp*, *Runx2*, *Sp7* and *Bglap* in BMSCs and OMSCs upon osteogenic induction. \**P* < 0.05; \*\**P* < 0.01. *n* = 3.

**f-g** Oil Red O staining of BMSCs and OMSCs upon adipogenic induction. Scale bar, 100  $\mu$ m. *n* = 3.

**h** qRT-PCR analysis of the expression of adipogenic marker genes *CD36*, *Cebpa*, *Fabp4*, and *Pparg* in BMSCs and OMSCs upon adipogenic induction. \*\**P* < 0.01. *n* = 3.

**Fig. S1**