VISUAL FUNCTION SCORE – VFS

The administration must be carried out in a setting of adequate collaboration and behavioral regulation, taking into account the age of the child, the general clinical picture and the attention span. Sections 2, 3 and 4 represent the core component of the VFS; section 1 ("Demographic and clinical details"), although not included within the final score, provides a better understanding of the results highlighting interactions between vision and general clinical picture.

SECTION 1 DEMOGRAPHIC AND CLINICAL DETAILS

Name and Surname	
Date of birth	
Gender	
Date of assessment	
Age of assessment	
Main diagnosis	
Neurophtalmological	
diagnosis	

Neuromotor disorder	0. absent
	1. dyspraxia / motor coordination impairment
	or aspecific features such as hypotonia
	2. hemiplegia
	3. diplegia
	4. quadriplegia
	5. pyramidal syndrome (not CP)
	6. cerebellar syndrome
	7. extrapiramidal syndrome
	8. progressive disorder
	9. not defined neuromotor disorder
Psychomotor delay (<5 yo)	0. absent
	1. present
Intellectual disability	0. absent
	1. mild
	2. moderate
	3. severe
	4. unspecified but present
	5. not testable (for age, collaboration, etc)
Enilongy	
Epilepsy	0. absent
	1. EEG abnormalities
	2. present (drug-responsive)
	3. present (drug-resistant)
Posture (preferential)	0. indifferent
	1. conditioned by neuromotor disorder (no
	aid necessary)

	2. aid necessary
Corrective lenses	 not necessary (emmetropia) necessary necessary, but no compliance not prescribed for the severe of visual picture refraction not testable
Visual Evoked Potentials	 Normal Mild alteration (one eye) Mild alteration (both eyes) Moderate to severe alteration (one eye) Moderate to severe alteration (both eyes) Estinguished (one eye) Estinguished (both eyes) Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture Missing data
Electroretinogram	 Normal Mild alteration (one eye) Mild alteration (both eyes) Moderate to severe alteration (one eye) Moderate to severe alteration (both eyes) Estinguished (one eye) Estinguished (both eyes) Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture Missing data

SECTION 2 OCULAR-VISUAL ASPECTS

Refraction

Emmetropia	1	
Low (1-3 diopters) refractive error (one eye)	2	
Low (1-3 diopters) refractive error (both eyes)	3	
Moderate (4-6 diopters) refractive error (one eye)	4	
Moderate (4-6 diopters) refractive error (both eyes)	5	
High (>6 diopters) refractive error (one eye)	6	
High (>6 diopters) refractive error (both eyes)	7	
Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9	
Missing data	99	

Fundus oculi

Normal	1	
Mild alteration of optic nerve head/retinal vessels/retina (one eye)	2	
Mild alteration of optic nerve head/retinal vessels/retina (both eyes)	3	
Moderate to severe non-progressive alteration of optic nerve head/retina (one eye)	4	
Moderate to severe non-progressive alteration of optic nerve head/retina (both eyes)	5	
Moderate to severe progressive alteration of optic nerve head/retina (one eye)	6	
Moderate to severe progressive alteration of optic nerve head/retina (both eyes)	7	
Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9	
Missing data	99	

Anterior Segment

Normal	1	
Altered (one eye)	2	
Altered (both eyes)	3	
Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9	
Missing data	99	

SECTION 3 PERCEPTUAL-VISUAL ASPECTS

Visual acuity (VA)

visual acuity	, (,			00	
			Not testable for age (<4yo)	00	
			Normal (>7/10) (in this case sign as 'not necessary'* the next levels for distance VA)	1	
			Near-normal (>3 and $\leq 7/10$)	2	
			Mild low vision (> 2 and $\leq 3/10$)	3	
		No compensatory	Moderate low vision (> 1 and $\leq 2/10$)	4	
		strategies	Severe low vision (>0.05 and $\leq 1/10$)	5	
			Partial blindness (≤0.05/10)	6	
			Total blindness	7	
			Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9	
Distance Visual	Multiple		Missing data	99	
Acuity	Symbols	Compensatory stategies	Not necessary*	0	
(3-5 meters)	(Line Tests)		Not testable for age (<4yo)	00	
meets)			Normal (>7/10) (in this case sign as 'not necessary'* the next levels for distance VA)	1	
			Near-normal (>3 and \leq 7/10)	2	
			Mild low vision (> 2 and $\leq 3/10$)	3	
			Moderate low vision (> 1 and $\leq 2/10$)	4	
			Severe low vision (> 0.05 and $\leq 1/10$)	5	
			Partial blindness (≤0.05/10)	6	
			Total blindness	7	
			Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9	
			Missing data	99	

			Not necessary*	0
			Not testable for age (<4yo)	00
			Normal (>7/10) (in this case sign as 'not necessary'* the next levels for distance VA)	1
			Near-normal (>3 and \leq 7/10)	2
			Mild low vision (> 2 and $\leq 3/10$)	3
		No compensatory strategies	Moderate low vision (> 1 and $\leq 2/10$)	4
			Severe low vision (>0.05 and $\leq 1/10$)	5
			Partial blindness (≤0.05/10)	6
			Total blindness	7
Distance Visual			Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9
Acuity	Single Symbols Test		Missing data	99
(3-5 meters)	Symbols rest		Not necessary*	0
,			Not testable for age (<4yo)	00
			Normal (>7/10)	1
		Compensatory stategies	Near-normal (>3 and \leq 7/10)	2
			Mild low vision (> 2 and $\leq 3/10$)	3
			Moderate low vision (> 1 and $\leq 2/10$)	4
		compensatory stategies	Severe low vision (>0.05 and $\leq 1/10$)	5
			Partial blindness (≤0.05/10)	6
			Total blindness	7
			Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9
			Missing data	99

			Not testable for age (<2.5yo)	00	
Near	Multiple	NT (Normal (>7/10) (in this case	1	
Visual	Symbols	No compensatory strategies	sign as 'not necessary'* the next		
Acuity	(Line Tests)	strategies	levels for near VA)		
			Near-normal (>3 and $\leq 7/10$)	2	

Mild low vision (> 2 a	and $\leq 3/10$) 3	
Moderate low vision (>1 and 4	
≤2/10)		
Severe low vision (>0	0.05 and 5	
≤1/10)		
Partial blindness (≤0.0	05/10) 6	
Total blindness	7	
Not testable due to lac	k of 9	
cooperation or a too se	evere	
clinical picture		
Missing data	99	
Not necessary*	0	
Not testable for age (<	(2.5yo) 00	
Normal $(>7/10)$ (in the	is case 1	
sign as 'not necessary	'* the next	
levels for near VA)		
Near-normal (>3 and	≤7/10) 2	
Mild low vision (> 2 a	and $\leq 3/10$) 3	
Moderate low vision (>1 and 4	
Compensatory $\leq 2/10$)		
strategies Severe low vision (>0	0.05 and 5	
≤1/10)		
Partial blindness (≤0.0	05/10) 6	
Partial blindness (≤0.0 Total blindness	05/10) 6 7	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	7	
Total blindness	7 k of 9	
Total blindness Not testable due to lac	7 k of 9	

		Not necessary*	0		
		Not testable for age (<2.5yo)	00		
			Normal (>7/10) (in this case sign as 'not necessary'* the next levels for near VA)	1	
Near Visual	Single	No companyatory	Near-normal (>3 and $\leq 7/10$)	2	
Acuity	Single Symbols Test		Mild low vision (> 2 and $\leq 3/10$)	3	
			Moderate low vision (> 1 and $\leq 2/10$)	4	
			Severe low vision (> 0.05 and $\leq 1/10$)	5	
			Partial blindness (≤0.05/10)	6	
			Total blindness	7	

		Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture Missing data	9
		Not necessary*	0
		Not testable for age (<2.5yo)	00
		Normal (>7/10) (in this case sign as 'not necessary'* the next levels for near VA)	1
		Near-normal (>3 and $\leq 7/10$)	2
		Mild low vision (> 2 and $\leq 3/10$)	3
	Compensatory strategies	Moderate low vision (> 1 and $\leq 2/10$)	4
		Severe low vision (> 0.05 and $\leq 1/10$)	5
		Partial blindness (≤0.05/10)	6
		Total blindness	7
		Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9
		Missing data	99

	Not necessary (if recognition VA is measurable)	0	
	Normal	1	
	Reduced (standard distance for age)	2	
	Reduced (only testable for lower distances compared to	3	
	standard age)		
Grating Acuity	Low vision card perception only/only response to the 0.50	4	
	cyc/deg paddle		
	No response	5	
	Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe	9	
	clinical picture		
	Missing data	99	

Visual Acuity Simmetry

	Not testable for age (<4yo)	00	
	Symmetric (multiple symbols/Line Tests)	1	
	Symmetric (single symbols test)	2	
Distance Visual Acuity	Not symmetric (difference $> 1.5/10$)	3	
	Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe	9	
	clinical picture		
	Missing data	99	
Near Visual Acuity	Not testable for age (<2.5yo)	00	

	Symmetric (multiple symbols/Line Tests)	1	
	Symmetric (single symbols test)	2	
	Not symmetric (difference $> 1.5/10$)	3	
	Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture Missing data		
	Not necessary	0	
	Symmetric	1	
Creating Associate	Not symmetric (difference > 2 cards or 2 paddles)	2	
Grating Acuity	Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe	9	
	clinical picture		
	Missing data	99	

Contrast sensitivity (CS)

001101 000 001	Isitivity (CS)		1		
			Not testable for age (<4yo)	00	
		Normal (in this case sign as 'not necessary'* the next levels for distance CS)	1		
			Mild alteration	2	
		No compensatory	Moderate alteration	3	
		strategies	Severe alteration	4	
			No response	5	
			Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9	
Distance Contrast	sensitivity Symbols		Missing data	99	
•			Not necessary*	0	
(3-5 meters)	(Line Tests)		Not testable for age (<4yo)	00	
		Normal (in this case sign as 'not necessary'* the next levels for distance CS)	1		
			Mild alteration	2	
		Compensatory strategies	Moderate alteration	3	
		strategies	Severe alteration	4	
			No response	5	
			Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9	
			Missing data	99	

		Normal (in this cas necessary'* the nex	Not necessary*	0
			Not testable for age (<4yo)	00
			necessary'* the next levels for	Normal (in this case sign as 'not necessary'* the next levels for distance CS)
			Mild alteration	2
		No compensatory strategies	Moderate alteration	3
		C	Severe alteration	4
			No response	5
Distance	Contrast		Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9
sensitivity			Missing data	99
(3-5 meters)	Symoons rest		Not necessary*	0
,			Not testable for age (<4yo)	00
			Normal	1
			Mild alteration	2
	Compensatory	Moderate alteration	3	
	strategies	Severe alteration	4	
			No response	5
			Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9
			Missing data	99

		Not testable for age (<2.5yo)	00		
		Normal (in this case sign as 'not necessary'* the next levels for near CS)	1		
Near	Multiple		Mild alteration	2	
Contrast Symbols sensitivity (Line Tests)	No compensatory strategies	Moderate alteration	3		
		Severe alteration	4		
		No response	5		
		Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9		

		Missing data	99	
		Not necessary*	0	
		Not testable for age (<2.5yo)	00	
	Compensatory strategies	Normal (in this case sign as 'not necessary'* the next levels for near CS)	1	
		Mild alteration	2	
		Moderate alteration	3	
	strategies	Severe alteration	4	
		No response	5	
		Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9	
		Missing data	99	

			Not necessary*	0	
			Not testable for age (<2.5yo)	00	
		Normal (in this case sign as 'not necessary'* the next levels for near CS)	1		
			Mild alteration	2	
		No compensatory strategies	Moderate alteration	3	
		6	Severe alteration	4	
			No response	5	
NearContrastSinglesensitivitySymbols Test		Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9		
			Missing data	99	
			Not necessary*	0	
			Not testable for age (<2.5yo)	00	
			Normal	1	
	Compensatory strategies	Mild alteration	2		
		Moderate alteration	3		
			Severe alteration	4	
			No response	5	

Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9	
Missing data	99	

Detection Test

Not necessary (if Contrast Sensitivity Line test or Single Symbol Test have been	0	
administered)		
Normal	1	
Reduced	2	
Response only to full contrast stimulus	3	
No response	4	
Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9	
Missing data	99	

Visual Field

Not testable for age (< 12yo)	00	
Normal	1	
Quadrantopsia/scotoma	2	
Hemianopsia	3	
Diffuse reduction	4	
Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9	
Missing data	99	

Visual Localization Areas

Not necessary (if Visual Field can be studied)	0	
Normal	1	
Direction preference (Right/left/up/down)	2	
Diffuse alteration (with/without compensatory strategies)	3	
Only with environmental adaptation	4	
No response	5	
Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9	
Missing data	99	

Behavioural Response to Light

Indifferent	1	
Photophobia	2	
Night blindness		
Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture		
Missing data	99	

SECTION 4 - OCULO-MOTOR ASPECTS

Head Postural Behaviour

Absent	1	
Incostant/variable	2	
Mild head tilt/turn/tremor	3	
Severe head tilt/turn/tremor	4	
Not testable due to a too severe clinical picture		
Missing data	99	

Eyelids

Normal	1	
Unilateral mild to moderate ptosis	2	
Bilateral mild to moderate ptosis	3	
Unilateral severe ptosis (covering the eye pupil)		
Bilateral severe ptosis (covering the eye pupil)		
Not testable due to lack of cooperation		
Missing data	99	

Pupillary Statics

Normal	1	
Altered (one eye)	2	
Altered (oboth eyes)	3	
Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9	
Missing data	99	

Pupillary Dinamics

Normal	1	
Mild alteration	2	
Moderate-severe alteration	3	
Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9	
Missing data	99	

Ocular Motility

Normal	1	
Mild hyperfunction/limitation	2	
Moderate-severe hyperfunction/limitation	3	
Paralytic limitation	4	
Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9	
Missing data	99	

Visual Axis Alignment

Normal	1	
Mild misalignment with alternating fixation	2	
Severe misalignment without alternating fixation	3	

Paralytic misalignment	4	
Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9	
Missing data	99	

Fixation

Fixation		
	Stable, durable, binocular; no difference between near and distance	1
	Durable, but not binocular and/or alternating and/or durable but slightly different from near and distance	2
	Instable/slightly discontinuous and/or different from near and distance but sufficiently durable	3
No compensatory strategies	Discontinuous	4
nor environmental adaptation (LEVEL A)	Fluctuating/eccentric	5
	Sporadic	6
	Absent	7
	Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9
	Missing data	99
	Not necessary (already tested in the previous level)	0
	Stable, durable, binocular; no difference between near and distance	1
	Durable, but not binocular and/or alternating and/or durable but slightly different from near and distance	2
Compensatory strategies	Instable/slightly discontinuous and/or different from near and distance but sufficiently durable	3
without environmental	Discontinuous	4
adaptation (LEVEL B)	Fluctuating/eccentric	5
	Sporadic	6
	Absent	7
	Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9
	Missing data	99
	Not necessary (already tested in the previous level)	0
Minor Environmental Adaptation (LEVEL C)	Stable, durable, binocular; no difference between near and distance	1
	Durable, but not binocular and/or alternating and/or durable but slightly different from near and distance	2
	Instable/slightly discontinuous and/or different from near and distance but sufficiently durable	3

	Discontinuous	4
	Fluctuating/eccentric	5
	Sporadic	6
	Absent	7
	Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9
	Missing data	99
	Not necessary (already tested in the previous level)	0
	Stable, durable, binocular; no difference between near and distance	1
	Durable, but not binocular and/or alternating and/or durable but slightly different from near and distance	2
	Instable/slightly discontinuous and/or different from near and distance but sufficiently durable	3
Major Environmental	Discontinuous	4
Adaptation (LEVEL D)	Fluctuating/eccentric	5
	Sporadic	6
	Absent	7
	Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9
	Missing data	99

Smooth Pursuit

Durable, complete and binocular	1	
Durable but incomplete/asymmetric/non binocular	2	
Slightly discontinuous in all or great parts of directions	3	
Discontinuous/jerky/augmented latency	4	
Inconstant/eccentric/fragmented (continuous losses of fixation)	5	
Possible only for small arc	6	
Absent	7	
Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9	
Missing data	99	
Not necessary (already tested in the previous level)	0	
Durable, complete and binocular	1	
	Durable but incomplete/asymmetric/non binocular Slightly discontinuous in all or great parts of directions Discontinuous/jerky/augmented latency Inconstant/eccentric/fragmented (continuous losses of fixation) Possible only for small arc Absent Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture Missing data Not necessary (already tested in the previous level)	Durable but incomplete/asymmetric/non binocular2Slightly discontinuous in all or great parts of directions3Discontinuous/jerky/augmented latency4Inconstant/eccentric/fragmented (continuous losses of fixation)5Possible only for small arc6Absent7Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture9Missing data99Not necessary (already tested in the previous level)0

(LEVEL B)	Durable but incomplete/asymmetric/non binocular	2	
	Slightly discontinuous in all or great parts of directions	3	
	Discontinuous/jerky/augmented latency	4	
	Inconstant/eccentric/fragmented (continuous losses of fixation)	5	
	Possible only for small arc	6	
	Absent	7	
	Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9	
	Missing data	99	
	Not necessary (already tested in the previous level)	0	
	Durable, complete and binocular	1	
	Durable but incomplete/asymmetric/non binocular	2	
	Slightly discontinuous in all or great parts of directions	3	
Minor Environmental Adaptation (LEVEL C)	Discontinuous/jerky/augmented latency	4	
	Inconstant/eccentric/fragmented (continuous losses of fixation)	5	
	Possible only for small arc	6	
	Absent	7	
	Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9	
	Missing data	99	
	Not necessary (already tested in the previous level)	0	
	Durable, complete and binocular	1	
	Durable but incomplete/asymmetric/non binocular	2	
	Slightly discontinuous in all or great parts of directions	3	
Major Environmental Adaptation (LEVEL D)	Discontinuous/jerky/augmented latency	4	
	Inconstant/eccentric/fragmented (continuous losses of fixation)	5	
	Possible only for small arc	6	
	Absent	7	
	Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9	
	Missing data	99	

Saccades

Saccaues	T	
No compensatory strategies nor environmental adaptation (LEVEL A)	Fluid, complete, normal latency, conjugacy and precision, no evident hypo – or hypermetria	1
	Fluid, incomplete and/or asymmetric and/or not	2
	binocular	2
	Slight alteration (hypo-hypermetria, fluidity,	3
	latency)	5
	Moderate alteration (hypo-hypermetria, fluidity, latency)	4
	Severe alteration (hypo-hypermetria, fluidity,	5
	latency)	3
	Sporadic/difficult to elicit (conditioned by attention)	6
	Absent	7
	Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too	9
	severe clinical picture	
	Missing data	99
	Not necessary (already tested in the previous level)	0
	Fluid, complete, normal latency, conjugacy and	1
	precision, no evident hypo – or hypermetria	
	Fluid, incomplete and/or asymmetric and/or not	2
	binocular Slight alteration (hypo-hypermetria, fluidity,	
	latency)	3
Compensatory strategies	Moderate alteration (hypo-hypermetria, fluidity,	
without environmental	latency)	4
adaptation	Severe alteration (hypo-hypermetria, fluidity,	5
(LEVEL B)	latency)	5
	Sporadic/difficult to elicit (conditioned by attention)	6
	Absent	7
	Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too	9
	severe clinical picture	2
	Missing data	99
	Not necessary (already tested in the previous level)	0
Minor Environmental	Fluid, complete, normal latency, conjugacy and	1
	precision, no evident hypo – or hypermetria	1
	Fluid, incomplete and/or asymmetric and/or not binocular	2
Adaptation (LEVEL C)	Slight alteration (hypo-hypermetria, fluidity,	
	latency)	3
	Moderate alteration (hypo-hypermetria, fluidity,	4
	latency)	4
	Severe alteration (hypo-hypermetria, fluidity,	5

	latency)	
	Sporadic/difficult to elicit (conditioned by attention)	6
	Absent	7
	Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9
	Missing data	99
Major Environmental Adaptation (LEVEL D)	Not necessary (already tested in the previous level)	0
	Fluid, complete, normal latency, conjugacy and precision, no evident hypo – or hypermetria	1
	Fluid, incomplete and/or asymmetric and/or not binocular	2
	Slight alteration (hypo-hypermetria, fluidity, latency)	3
	Moderate alteration (hypo-hypermetria, fluidity, latency)	4
	Severe alteration (hypo-hypermetria, fluidity, latency)	5
	Sporadic/difficult to elicit (conditioned by attention)	6
	Absent	7
	Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9
	Missing data	99

Saccadic Exploration

No compensatory strategies	Well organized and systematic	1	
	Mild alteration of explorative pattern organization	2	
	Moderate alteration of explorative pattern	3	
	organization		
nor environmental adaptation	Severe alteration of explorative pattern organization	4	
(LEVEL A)	Only possible for near distance and not functional	5	
	Absent	6	
	Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too	9	
	severe clinical picture		
	Missing data	99	
	Not necessary (already tested in the previous level)	0	
	Well organized and systematic	1	
Compensatory strategies without environmental adaptation (LEVEL B)	Mild alteration of explorative pattern organization	2	
	Moderate alteration of explorative pattern	3	
	organization		
	Severe alteration of explorative pattern organization	4	
	Only possible for near distance and not functional	5	
	Absent	6	
	Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too	9	

	severe clinical picture		
	Missing data	99	
Minor Environmental	Not necessary (already tested in the previous level)	0	
	Well organized and systematic	1	
	Mild alteration of explorative pattern organization	2	
	Moderate alteration of explorative pattern	3	
	organization		
	Severe alteration of explorative pattern organization	4	
Adaptation (LEVEL C)	Only possible for near distance and not functional	5	
	Absent	6	
	Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too	9	
	severe clinical picture		
	Missing data	99	
	Not necessary (already tested in the previous level)	0	
	Well organized and systematic	1	
	Mild alteration of explorative pattern organization	2	
Major Environmental Adaptation (LEVEL D)	Moderate alteration of explorative pattern	3	
	organization		
	Severe alteration of explorative pattern organization	4	
	Only possible for near distance and not functional	5	
	Absent	6	
	Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too	9	
	severe clinical picture		
	Missing data	99	

Abnormal Ocular Movements

Absent	1	
Inconstant	2	
Simple nystagmus (one direction), mild	3	
Simple nystagmus (one direction), moderate-severe	4	
Multi-directional nystagmus without not conjugated/erratic/deviation associated	5	
movements		
Multi-directional nystagmus with not conjugated/erratic/deviation associated	6	
movements		
Roving movements	7	
Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9	
Missing data	99	

Stereopsis

Not testable for age (<6 mo)	00	
Present	1	
Partial	2	
Absent	3	
Not testable due to lack of cooperation or a too severe clinical picture	9	
Missing data	99	