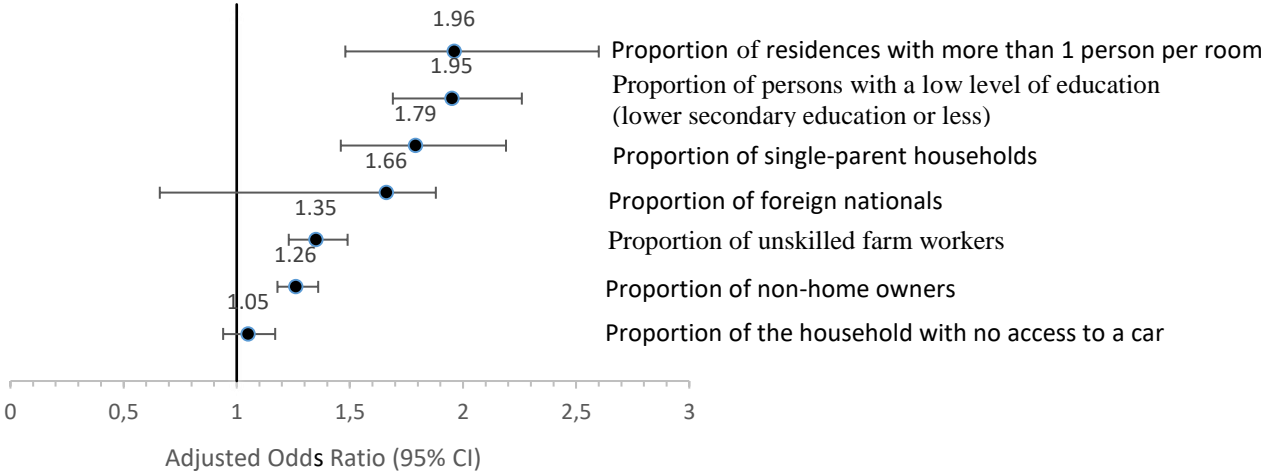
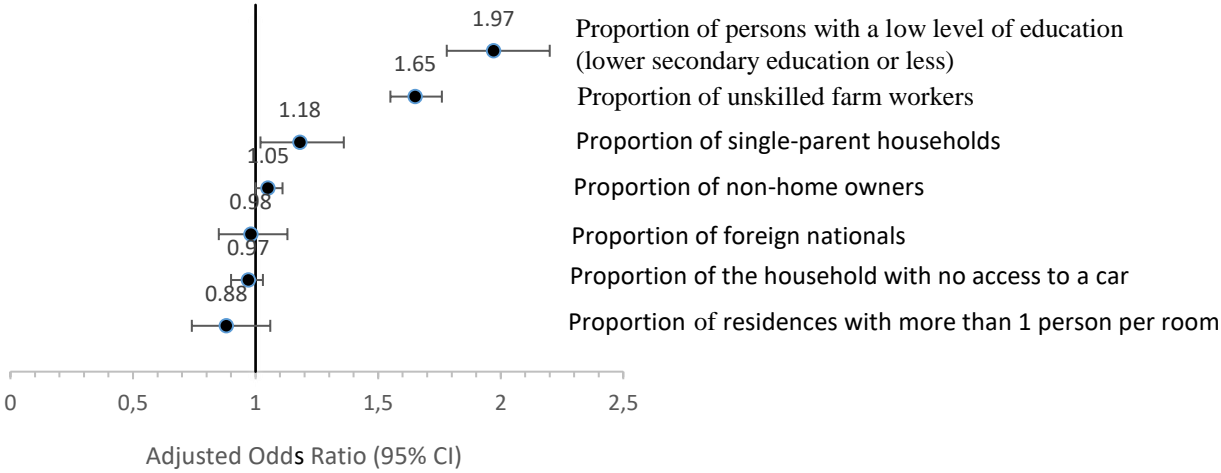


Appendix 5: Multivariate multilevel analyses for the FEDI components in the SNDS:

(a) Association between FEDI components and preterm birth (Appendix 5a)



(a) Association between FEDI components and small for gestational age (Appendix 5b)



aOR (95% CI) = adjusted odds ratio (95% confidence interval) from multilevel analyses. One component adjusted for individual mother’s characteristic per model.