

**Figure S1.** A time-series daily count of tweets that contain the terms (a) 'volcanic eruption' (English) or 'eldgos' (Icelandic), and (b) 'volcanic eruption' (English) and 'erupción volcánica' (Spanish). These data were crawled by Twitter API since January 2021. Tweets are binned daily. The time of the first report of volcanic unrest on the Reykjanes peninsula and the time of the eruption onsets are marked.