Appendix.	Rural-Urban	Commuting	Area codes	(RUCA), 2000*

Names	oroun communing r	Primary and Secondary codes		
RUCA codes	1 Metropolitan area core: primary flow within an urbanized			
	area (UA)			
		No additional code		
		Secondary flow 30% to 50% to a larger UA		
	2 Metropolitan area high commuting: primary flow 30% or			
	more to a UA			
	2	No additional code		
	2.1	Secondary flow 30% to 50% to a larger UA		
	3 Metropolitan area low commuting: primary flow 5% to 30%			
	to a UA			
	3	No additional code		
	4 Micropolitan area core: primary flow within an Urban			
	Cluster of 10,000 to 49,999 (large UC)			
	4	No additional code		
	4.1	Secondary flow 30% to 50% to a UA		
	4.2	Secondary flow 10% to 30% to a UA		
	5 Micropolitan high commuting: primary flow 30% or more to			
	a large UC			
	5	No additional code		
	5.1	Secondary flow 30% to 50% to a UA		
		Secondary flow 10% to 30% to a UA		
	6 Micropolitan large UC	low commuting: primary flow 10% to 30% to a		
	6	No additional code		
	6.1	Secondary flow 10% to 30% to a UA		
	7 Small town core: primary flow within an Urban Cluster of			
	2,500 to 9,999 (small UC)			
		No additional code		
	7.1	Secondary flow 30% to 50% to a UA		
		Secondary flow 30% to 50% to a large UC		
		Secondary flow 10% to 30% to a UA		
		Secondary flow 10% to 30% to a large UC		
	8 Small town high commuting: primary flow 30% or more to a small UC			
	8	No additional code		
	8.1	Secondary flow 30% to 50% to a UA		
	8.2	Secondary flow 30% to 50% to a large UC		
		Secondary flow 10% to 30% to a UA		
		Secondary flow 10% to 30% to a large UC		
		ow commuting: primary flow 10% to 30% to a		
	small UC	·		
		No additional code		
	9.1	Secondary flow 10% to 30% to a UA		
		Secondary flow 10% to 30% to a large UC		

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	10 Rural areas: primary flow to a tract outside a UA or UC		
	No additional code		
	10.1 Secondary flow 30% to 50% to a UA		
	10.2 Secondary flow 30% to 50% to a large UC		
	10.3 Secondary flow 30% to 50% to a small UC		
	10.4 Secondary flow 10% to 30% to a UA		
	10.5 Secondary flow 10% to 30% to a large UC		
	10.6 Secondary flow 10% to 30% to a small UC		
Categorization A	Urban: 1.0, 1.1, 2.0, 2.1, 3.0, 4.1, 5.1, 7.1, 8.1, and 10.1		
of RUCA codes ^a	Large rural: 4.0, 4.2, 5.0, 5.2, 6.0, and 6.1		
Small rural:7.0, 7.2, 7.3, 7.4, 8.0, 8.2, 8.3, 8.4, 9.0, 9.1, and Isolated rural: 10.0, 10.2, 10.3, 10.4, 10.5, and 10.6			

Note: * RUCA codes were developed by the United States Department of Agriculture Economic Research Service; a: categorization were according to Categorization A by the University of Washington Rural Health Research Center