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Supplementary appendix

This appendix formed part of the original submission and has been peer reviewed. We post it as supplied by the authors.

Supplement to: Kickbusch I, Liu A. Political Science and Health 3: Global health diplomacy—reconstructing power and governance. *Lancet* 2022; published online May 17. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(22\)00583-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(22)00583-9).

Appendix: articles/books considered in the systematic review

Title	Author(s)	Type of article	Journal	Main IR concepts/theories applied	Year
A disaster diplomacy perspective of acute public health events	Whittaker, Charlie; Frühauf, Anna; Burthem, Samuel John; Parry, Rebecca Shoshanah; Kotikalapudi, Meghana; Liang, Yihui; Barker, Mary Moffett; Patel, Parth Rohit; Kelman, Ilan	Original article	Disasters	Disaster diplomacy	2018
African health diplomacy: obscuring power and leveraging dependency through shadow diplomacy	Anderson, Emma-Louise	Original article	International Relations	Shadow diplomacy, formal diplomacy / non-Western IR theory	2018
Asia's Participation in Global Health Diplomacy and Global Health Governance	Fidler, David P.	Original article	Asian Journal of Wto & International Health Law and Policy	Sovereignty, multipolarity, great power	2010
Brazil and the Framework Convention on Tobacco Control: Global Health Diplomacy as Soft Power	Lee, Kelley; Chagas, Luiz Carlos; Novotny, Thomas E.	Original article	Plos Medicine	Soft power	2010
Brazilian Pharmaceutical Diplomacy: Social Democratic Principles Versus Soft Power Interests	Flynn, Matthew	Original article	International Journal of Health Services	Constructivism and realism	2013
China's Health Diplomacy in Africa	Youde, Jeremy	Original article	China: An International Journal	Soft power, hard power	2010
China's Response to the 2014 Ebola Outbreak in West Africa	Huang, Yanzhong	Original article	Global Challenges	Soft power	2017

Cuban Medical Internationalism through a Feminist Perspective	Pérez, José O; da Silva, André L Reis	Original article	Contexto Internacional	Feminist IR theory	2019
Disease Diplomacy: International Norms and Global Health Security	Davies, Sara E.; Kamradt-Scott, Adam; Rushton, Simon	Scholarly book	N/A	Norm life cycle framework / constructivism	2017
From biodefence to biosecurity: the Obama administration's strategy for countering biological threats	Koblentz, Gregory D.	Original article	International Affairs	Smart power	2012
Global health and International Relations	McInnes, Colin; Lee, Kelley	Scholarly book	N/A	(Neo-)realism, (neo-)liberalism, constructivism	2012
Global health diplomacy, 'Smart Power', and the new world order	Kevany, Sebastian	Original article	Global public health	Smart power, soft power, hard power	2014
Global Health Governance in International Society	Youde, Jeremy	Original article	Global Governance: A Review of Multilateralism and International Organizations	International Society / English School IR theory	2017
Health as niche diplomacy: assessing design and practices of Brazilian health diplomacy at the beginning of the 21st century	Gayard, Nicole	Original article	Revista Brasileira de Política Internacional	Niche diplomacy	2019
Health for health's sake, winning for God's sake: US Global Health Diplomacy and smart power in Iraq and Afghanistan	McInnes, Colin; Rushton, Simon	Original article	Review of International Studies	Smart power, hard power, soft power	2014
Is there a social justice variant of South-South health cooperation?: a scoping and critical literature review	Birn, Anne-Emanuelle; Muntaner, Carles; Afzal, Zabia; Aguilera, Mariajosé	Review article	Global Health Action	Neo-Marxist IR theory, proletarian internationalism	2019

Locating regional health policy: Institutions, politics, and practices	Riggiozzi, Pia; Yeates, Nicola	Original article	Global Social Policy	Regionalism	2015
Negotiated Health Diplomacy: A Case Study of the EU and Central Asia	Collins, Neil; Bekenova, Kristina; Kagarmanova, Ainur	Original article	Hague Journal of Diplomacy	Soft power	2018
Policy processes sans frontières: interactions in transnational governance of global health	Jones, Catherine M; Clavier, Carole; Potvin, Louise	Original article	Policy Sciences	Policy learning and networking processes (based on Real-Dato's public policy framework)	2020
Regional governance and legitimacy in South America: the meaning of UNASUR	Riggiozzi, Pia; Grugel, Jean	Original article	International Affairs	Regionalism	2015
Regionalism, activism, and rights: New opportunities for health diplomacy in South America	Riggiozzi, Pia	Original article	Review of International Studies	Regionalism, constructivism	2015
Regionalizing Health Security: Thailand's Leadership Ambitions in Mainland Southeast Asian Disease Control	Wenham, Clare	Original article	Contemporary Southeast Asia	Regional hierarchy, regional power	2018
SARS: Political Pathology of the First Post-Westphalian Pathogen	Fidler, David P.	Original article	The Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics	Sovereignty, anarchy, balance of power, great power	2003
The 2011 Pandemic Influenza Preparedness Framework: Global Health Secured or a Missed Opportunity?	Kamradt-Scott, Adam; Lee, Kelley	Original article	Political Studies	Functional and moral-political benefits, authority in global governance / constructivism	2011
The evolution, etiology and eventualities of the global health security regime	Hoffman, Steven J	Original article	Health policy and planning	International regime	2010

The Soft Power Currencies of US Navy Hospital Ship Missions	Forster, Larissa	Original article	International Studies Perspectives	Soft power	2015
The World Health Organization between North and South	Chorev, Nitsan	Scholarly book	N/A	Constructivism, Principal-Agent theory	2012
Turning dread into capital: South Africa's AIDS diplomacy	Fourie, Pieter	Original article	Globalization and Health	Niche diplomacy; hard power, soft power	2013
Understanding how domestic health policy is integrated into foreign policy in South Africa: a case for accelerating access to antiretroviral medicines	Simon Moeketsi Modisenyane; Heinrich Hendricks, Stephen James; Fineberg, Harvey	Review article	Global Health Action	Transgovernmentalism (based on Walt and Gilson's policy analysis triangle and Kingdon's multiple streams model of the policymaking process)	2017
WHO's next? Changing authority in global health governance after Ebola	McInnes, Colin	Original article	International Affairs	Authority in global governance / constructivism	2015