



Online Supplementary Figure s1. The trends of the top 5 causes of death in urban areas of China from 2000 to 2017.  
 Note: A: Malignant Tumor; B: Cerebrovascular Disease; C: Heart Trouble; D: Respiratory Disease; E: Trauma and Toxicosis; 1: Male; 2: Female; 3: All;  
 APC: Annual Percent Change; \*: indicates that APC is significantly different from zero at the  $\alpha=0.05$  level. x-axis: year; y-axis: the proportion