

| Supplementary Cardiopulmonary Bypass data |                       |                          |                         |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| VARIABLE                                  | NIRS<br>Group<br>n=91 | Control<br>Group<br>n=91 | p-value<br>†significant |
| <b>Cardiopulmonary Bypass time, (%)</b>   |                       |                          |                         |
| <80 mins                                  | 66 (47.8)             | 72 (52.2)                | 0.299                   |
| >80 mins                                  | 25 (56.8)             | 19 (43.2)                |                         |
| <b>Cumulative Cross Clamp Time (%)</b>    |                       |                          |                         |
| ≤60 mins                                  | 52 (46)               | 61 (54)                  | 0.169                   |
| >60 mins                                  | 39 (56.5)             | 30 (43.5)                |                         |
| <b>Lowest Core Temp °C (%)</b>            |                       |                          |                         |
| ≤32                                       | 47 (54.7)             | 39 (45.3)                | 0.235                   |
| >32                                       | 44 (45.8)             | 52 (54.2)                |                         |
| <b>Lowest Hb g/dl (%)</b>                 |                       |                          |                         |
| ≤80                                       | 13 (48.1)             | 14 (51.9)                | 0.664                   |
| 81-100                                    | 32 (46.4)             | 37 (53.6)                |                         |
| >101                                      | 46 (53.1)             | 40 (46.5)                |                         |

† Using Chi-square test with 95% confidence interval