

Cell, Volume 185

Supplemental information

Structure, receptor recognition, and antigenicity

of the human coronavirus

CCoV-HuPn-2018 spike glycoprotein

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Table S1. CryoEM data collection and refinement statistics for CCoV-HuPn-2018 S with domain 0 in swung-out or proximal conformations. Related to Fig 1-2.

| | S trimer (swung out) | Domain 0 (swung out, local refinement) | S trimer (proximal) | Domain 0 (proximal, local refinement) |
|--|-------------------------|--|------------------------|---|
| Data collection and processing | | | | |
| Magnification (nominal) | 130,000 | 130,000 | 130,000 | 130,000 |
| Voltage (kV) | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 |
| Electron exposure (e-/Å ²) | 84 | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| Defocus range (µm) | -0.8/-2.0 | -0.8/-2.0 | -0.8/-2.0 | -0.8/-2.0 |
| Pixel size (Å) | 0.8430 | 0.8430 | 0.8430 | 0.8430 |
| Symmetry imposed | C3 | C1 | C3 | C1 |
| Final particle images (no.) | 70,990 | 102,954 | 38,863 | 36,141 |
| Map resolution (Å) | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.8 |
| FSC threshold | 0.143 | 0.143 | 0.143 | 0.143 |
| Validation | | | | |
| MolProbity score | 1.39 | 1.22 | 1.09 | 1.21 |
| Clash score | 1.61 | 1.97 | 1.57 | 3.45 |
| Ramachandran statistics | | | | |
| Favored (%) | 94.53 | 96.21 | 96.85 | 97.67 |
| Allowed (%) | 5.47 | 3.50 | 2.77 | 2.33 |
| Outliers (%) | 0 | 0.29 | 0.39 | 0 |
| PDB ID | 7USA | 7USB | 7US6 | 7US9 |
| EMD ID | 26730 | 26731 | 26727 | 26729 |

| |
|---------------------------|
| N₂₆YS |
| N₄₂YS |
| N₇₃NS |
| N₉₄IT |
| N₂₄₂GT |
| N₂₄₉CT |
| N₂₈₄SS |
| N₃₃₃NT |
| N₃₄₄FT |
| N₃₆₁TT |
| N₄₀₄GT |
| N₄₄₈LT |
| N₅₁₅KS |
| N₅₃₁IT |
| N₅₅₃IT |
| N₅₆₁NT |
| N₇₀₃ST |
| N₇₂₄VS |
| N₇₇₉YT |
| N₈₁₈VT |
| N₈₃₃VT |
| N₈₃₉FT |
| N₉₂₀ST |
| N₁₀₇₃IT |
| N₁₁₉₉GT |
| N₁₂₉₃AT |
| N₁₃₁₀QT |
| N₁₃₂₃WT |
| N₁₃₃₅AT |
| N₁₃₄₀LT |
| N₁₃₅₇TT |
| N₁₃₇₀NT |

Table S2. N-Linked glycosylation sequons in CCoV-HuPn-2018. Glycans observed in either of the CCoV-HuPn-2018 S cryoEM maps are in bold. Glycans positions highlighted with the same color are located within the same CCoV-HuPn-2018 S domain or subunit. Color code: domain 0 (dark blue), domain A (light blue), domain B (light green), domain C (dark green), domain D (yellow) and S₂ subunit (gray). Related to Fig 1-2.

Table S3. Biolayer interferometry binding kinetics analysis of feline, canine and porcine APNs or Fab 1AF10 to the HCoV-229E, CCoV-HuPN-2018 or TGEV B domain immobilized at the surface of SA biosensors. Related to Fig 4.

| Proteins | K_{D, app} (nM) | k_{on} (M⁻¹s⁻¹) | k_{off} (s⁻¹) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|
| HCoV-229E Domain B human-APN | 9.3 | 6.6 x 10 ⁴ | 6.1 x 10 ⁻⁴ |
| CCoV-HuPn-2018 Domain B Feline-APN | 27 | 8 x 10 ⁴ | 2.1 x 10 ⁻³ |
| CCoV-HuPn-2018 Domain B Canine-APN | 1.0 | 1.7 x 10 ⁵ | 1.8 x 10 ⁻⁴ |
| CCoV-HuPn-2018 Domain B Porcine-APN | 41 | 3.5 x 10 ⁴ | 1.4 x 10 ⁻³ |
| CCoV-HuPn-2018 Domain B 1AF10 | 17 | 1.0 x 10 ⁵ | 1.7 x 10 ⁻³ |
| TGEV Domain B Feline-APN | 47 | 5.7 x 10 ⁴ | 2.7 x 10 ⁻³ |
| TGEV Domain B Canine-APN | 2.1 | 1.3 x 10 ⁵ | 2.8 x 10 ⁻⁴ |
| TGEV Domain B Pig-APN | 70 | 3.8 x 10 ⁴ | 2.6 x 10 ⁻³ |
| TGEV Domain B 1AF10 | 10 | 1.5 x 10 ⁵ | 1.5 x 10 ⁻³ |

Table S4. X-ray crystallography data collection and refinement statistics. Related to Fig 4.

| | Canine APN-CCoV-HuPn-2018 B domain complex |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Space group | P 21221 |
| <i>Cell dimensions</i> | |
| a, b, c (Å) | 101.43, 107.329, 239.229 |
| α , β , γ (°) | 90, 90, 90 |
| Resolution range (Å) | 48.96-3.3 (3.4-3.3) |
| CC1/2 | 0.994 (0.525) |
| Rmerge | 0.084 (0.667) |
| $I/\sigma(I)$ | 9.5 (1.6) |
| Completeness (%) | 99.94 (100) |
| Redundancy | 2 (2) |
| Refinement | |
| No. reflections | 40,079 |
| Rwork/Rfree | 21.55/24.01 |
| <i>N° of atoms</i> | |
| Protein | 8,876 |
| Water | 65 |
| B factor (Wilson plot) | 68.79 |
| <i>R.m.s. deviations</i> | |
| Bond lengths (Å) | 0.011 |
| Bond angles (°) | 1.49 |
| Ramachandran favored (%) | 96.16 |
| Ramachandran allowed (%) | 3.74 |
| Ramachandran outliers (%) | 0.1 |
| PDB ID | 7U0L |

- Data in parentheses are for the highest resolution shell

- $R_{\text{merge}} = \frac{\sum(\sum |I_i - \langle I \rangle| / \sum I_i)}$, where the first \sum is the sum over all reflections, and the second \sum is the sum over all measurements of a given reflection, with I_i being the i th measurement of the intensity of the reflection and $\langle I \rangle$ the average intensity of that reflection.

- $R_{\text{work}}/R_{\text{free}} = \sum(|F_o| - \langle |F_c| \rangle) / \sum |F_o|$, where $\langle |F_c| \rangle$ is the expectation of $|F_c|$ under the probability model used to define the likelihood function. The sum is overall reflections.