

**Supplementary material:** Supplementary data

**Title:** A social exclusion perspective on loneliness in older adults in the Nordic countries

**Content**

Supplementary Table 1: Categories of loneliness per country and survey wave, weighted number of observations

**Supplementary table 1.** Categories of loneliness per country and survey wave, weighted percentages. Percent (lower confidence interval, upper confidence interval).

<b>Country</b>	<b>Wave (year)</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>None or almost none of the time</b>	<b>Some of the time</b>	<b>Most of the time</b>	<b>All or almost all the time</b>
Denmark	3 (2006)	363	82.6 (78.9, 86.4)	14.0 (10.3, 17.8)	1.4 (-2.3, 5.1)	1.9 (-1.8, 5.7)
Denmark	5 (2010)	382	83.5 (79.8, 87.2)	14.4 (10.7, 18.1)	1.3 (-2.4, 5.0)	0.8 (-2.9, 4.5)
Denmark	6 (2012)	386	84.2 (80.5, 87.9)	11.4 (7.7, 15.1)	2.6 (-1.1, 6.3)	1.8 (-1.9, 5.5)
Denmark	7 (2014)	388	83.8 (80.0, 87.5)	13.9 (10.2, 17.6)	0.8 (-2.9, 4.5)	1.5 (-2.2, 5.3)
Finland	3 (2006)	457	75.3 (71.6, 79.0)	19.5 (15.8, 23.2)	3.3 (-0.4, 7.0)	2.0 (-1.8, 5.7)
Finland	5 (2010)	515	75.7 (72.0, 79.4)	20.4 (16.7, 24.1)	3.3 (-0.4, 7.0)	0.6 (-3.1, 4.3)
Finland	6 (2012)	642	73.8 (70.1, 77.6)	19.6 (15.9, 23.3)	3.4 (-0.3, 7.1)	3.1 (-0.6, 6.8)
Finland	7 (2014)	615	81.8 (78.1, 85.5)	14.5 (10.7, 18.2)	1.5 (-2.3, 5.2)	2.3 (-1.4, 6.0)
Norway	3 (2006)	404	77.5 (73.8, 81.2)	17.6 (13.9, 21.3)	4.2 (0.5, 7.9)	0.7 (-3.0, 4.5)
Norway	5 (2010)	365	82.2 (78.5, 85.9)	14.8 (11.1, 18.5)	1.9 (-1.8, 5.6)	1.1 (-2.6, 4.8)
Norway	6 (2012)	384	83.6 (79.9, 87.3)	15.1 (11.4, 18.8)	0.5 (-3.2, 4.2)	0.8 (-2.9, 4.5)
Norway	7 (2014)	374	81.8 (78.1, 85.5)	15.0 (11.3, 18.7)	2.1 (-1.6, 5.9)	1.1 (-2.7, 4.8)
Sweden	3 (2006)	509	77.2 (73.5, 80.9)	17.1 (13.4, 20.8)	3.3 (-0.4, 7.1)	2.4 (-1.4, 6.1)
Sweden	5 (2010)	414	76.6 (72.8, 80.3)	17.1 (13.4, 20.9)	4.3 (0.6, 8.1)	1.9 (-1.8, 5.7)
Sweden	6 (2012)	532	76.9 (73.2, 80.6)	18.4 (14.7, 22.1)	2.6 (-1.1, 6.4)	2.1 (-1.7, 5.8)
Sweden	7 (2014)	520	75.0 (71.3, 78.7)	19.2 (15.5, 23.0)	3.5 (-0.3, 7.2)	2.3 (-1.4, 6.0)