

	Risk of bias				Overall
	D1	D2	D3	D4	
Addeo 2021	⊖	⊕	⊖	⊕	⊖
Aleman 2021	⊖	⊕	⊖	⊕	⊖
Attolico 2021	⊖	⊕	⊕	?	⊖
Avivi 2021	⊖	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊖
Benjamini 2021 (1)	⊖	⊗	⊕	⊕	⊗
Benjamini 2021 (2)	⊖	⊗	⊗	?	⊗
Bergmann 2021	⊕	⊕	⊖	⊕	⊖
Bitoun 2021	⊖	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊖
Canti 2021	⊖	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊖
Cattaneo 2021	⊖	⊗	⊕	?	⊗
Chan 2021	⊖	⊖	⊕	⊕	⊖
Chiarucci 2021	⊖	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊖
Cohen 2021	⊕	⊖	⊕	⊕	⊖
Crombie 2021	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕
Del Poeta 2021	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕
Ehmsen 2021	⊗	⊕	⊖	⊕	⊗
Fendler 2021	⊕	⊕	⊗	⊕	⊗
Figueriedo 2021	⊕	⊕	⊖	⊕	⊖
Fox 2021	⊖	⊖	⊗	?	⊗
Gavriatopoulou 2021	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕
Ghady 2021	⊖	⊕	⊕	?	⊖
Ghione 2021	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕
Greenberger 2021	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕
Gurion 2021	⊖	⊕	⊖	?	⊖
Jurgens 2021	⊖	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊖
Kozak 2021	⊖	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊖
Lim 2021	⊖	⊖	⊖	⊕	⊖
Lindemann 2021	⊖	⊕	⊖	⊕	⊖
Lockmer 2021	⊖	⊖	⊖	⊕	⊖
Madhumita 2021	⊕	⊖	⊖	⊕	⊖
Mairhofer 2021	⊖	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊖
Maneikis 2021	⊕	⊕	⊗	⊕	⊗
Marasco 2021 (1)	⊖	⊕	⊗	⊕	⊗
Marasco 2021 (2)	⊖	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊖
Marchesi 2021	⊖	⊕	⊖	⊕	⊖
McKenzie 2021 (1)	⊕	⊖	⊕	⊕	⊖
McKenzie 2021 (2)	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕
Molica 2021	⊖	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊖
Mona 2021	⊕	⊕	⊖	⊕	⊖
Perry 2021	⊖	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊖
Pinana 2021	⊕	⊗	⊕	⊕	⊗
Rahav 2021	⊕	⊖	⊕	⊕	⊖
Ram 2021	⊖	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊖
Ramasamy 2021	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕
Redjoul 2021	⊖	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊖
Reimann 2021	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕
Salvini 2021	⊖	⊕	⊖	⊗	⊗
Schiller 2021	⊕	⊕	⊖	⊕	⊖
Shem-Tov 2021	⊕	⊕	⊕	?	⊖
Shen 2021	⊖	⊕	⊗	?	⊗
Sherman 2021	⊖	⊗	⊖	⊕	⊗
Soledad 2021	⊕	⊕	⊖	⊕	⊖
Stampfer 2021	⊖	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊖
Tadmor 2021	⊖	⊖	⊕	⊕	⊖
Tamari 2021	⊖	⊕	⊗	⊕	⊗
Terpos 2021a	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕
Terpos 2021b	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕
Tzarfali 2021	⊕	⊕	⊕	?	⊖
Yeshurun 2021	⊖	⊕	⊗	⊕	⊗
Zeng 2021	⊖	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊖

D1: Domain 1: Participants  
D2: Domain 2: Outcome  
D3: Domain 3: Analysis  
D4: Domain 4: Selective reporting

Judgement  
⊗ High  
⊖ Moderate  
⊕ Low  
? No information