

Supplementary Information for:

Ancient plant-like terpene biosynthesis in corals

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Supplementary Tables

Supplementary Table 1. Uniprot accession numbers of TC sequences used for constructing the TC profile HMM.

A0A1L7U8F2	A1C8C3	A8NCM9
A0A1L7VZE7	A8NE23	B2J4A4
E4MYYO	Q96WT2	B5GRC8
A0A0H5BN61	Q9UR08	I1S104
A0A0H5BN57	Q03471	M1V9Q0
D9XDR8	B6H063	M1VDX3
KOK750	Q82RR7	A0A0B4EB91
B5GS26	M4VQY9	A0A1B8A5N9
C7PLV2	E4N7E5	A1DN30
A0A0L6WFN4	A0A0B4G3Q7	A0A2Z6AQX7
A0A2N3Y098	A0A0B4IF96	A0A348DU52
A0A0L6WRL8	E9E766	E3VWJ0
E8W6C7	A0A0B4GN88	Q82IY4
B1W019	A0A0B4FWC3	Q55012
E4N7E5	A0A1B4XBG5	B2DBF0
S0DX56	P9WEV7	A0A2L0VXR0
A9FZ87	C9K1X5	Q6WP50
A8NU13	Q9UVY5	P0DL13
A7NH01	S0EA85	B5H7H3
A0A0L6WB32	O13284	A0A2Z6AQX6
B5GW45	Q5KSN4	B5HDJ6
D5SL78	Q9K499	P0DPK6
B5GMG2	A0A169T193	A0A5S9I252
A4FG19	A0A1Y1C7Q5	Q9AJE3
A3KI17	A0A0P0ZEM1	O34707
Q9F1Y6	A0A0P0ZD79	P13513
D2B747	A0A1U9WTL2	I2N045
D9XD61	C9K2Q3	A2PZA5
A0A1L9UKS1	A2PZA5	A0A1Q5UFC3
E9F8R9	Q9X839	

Supplementary Table 2. Public genome assemblies used for genome mining.

<u>Coral species</u>	<u>Number of TC genes (number including paralogs)</u>	<u>Acc no.</u>	<u>reference</u>
<i>Dendronephthya gigantea</i>	2 (2)	NCBI acc no.: GCA_004324835.1	¹
<i>Renilla muelleri</i>	1 (1)	Downloaded from: http://rmue.reefgenomics.org/	²
<i>Renilla reniformis</i>	1 (1)	NCBI acc no.: GCA_900177555.1	³
<i>Xenia</i> sp.	1 (2)	Downloaded from: https://cmo.carnegiescience.edu/data	⁴
<i>Trachythela</i> sp. YZ-2020	6 (12)	NCBI acc no.: GCA_016169945.1	⁵
<i>Paramuricea clavata</i>	4 (8)	Downloaded from: https://denovo.cnag.cat/pclavata	⁶

Supplementary Table 3. Public data used for transcriptome mining.

<u>Species</u>	<u>Number of TC</u>	<u>Assembly info</u>	<u>SRA dataset</u>	<u>reference</u>	<u>Terpenoids reported</u>
<i>Alcyonium palmatum</i>	0	Assembled in this work	SRR3407216	7	Yes ⁸
<i>Acanthogorgia aspera</i>	1 (1 partial)	NCBI acc no.: GEXC01	SRR3303654	-	From genus ⁹
<i>Briareum asbestinum</i>	2	NCBI acc no.: GHBD02	SRR7895344	10	Yes ^{11,12}
<i>Callogorgia delta</i>	3	Assembled in this work	SRR13925246	13	No
<i>Clavularia sp.</i>	1 (1 partial)	NCBI acc no.: GHAW01	SRR8102779, SRR8102780	14	From genus ^{15,16}
<i>Corallium rubrum</i>	1	Downloaded from: https://doi.org/10.5061/dryad.31f77	SRR1552945	17	From genus ¹⁸
<i>Dendronephthya gigantea</i>	2 (1 partial)	Assembled in this work	SRR8293935	1	From genus ^{19,20}
<i>Eleutherobia rubra</i>	2	NCBI acc no.: GHFI01	SRR8486076	21	From genus ²²
<i>Eunicea calyculata</i>	1	Assembled in this work	SRR6039601	23	Yes ²⁴
<i>Eunicea flexuosa</i>	1	Assembled in this work	SRR12876635	-	From genus ²⁴
<i>Eunicella cavolinii</i>	1 (1 partial)	Assembled in this work	SRR1324943	25	Yes ²⁶
<i>Gorgonia ventalina</i>	3	Assembled in this work	SRR935083	-	Yes ²⁷
<i>Heliopora coerulea</i>	3	NCBI acc no.: IABP01	DRR072217, DRR072218, DRR072219	28	Yes ²⁹
<i>Paramuricea biscaya</i>	2	Assembled in this work	SRR7521178	30	From genus ³¹
<i>Paramuricea clavata</i>	3 (1 partial)	Assembled in this work	ERR3664728	6	From genus ³¹
<i>Paramuricea type B3</i>	1 (1 partial)	Assembled in this work	SRR13925244	13	From genus ³¹
<i>Pinnigorgia flava</i>	0	Assembled in this work	ERX4193767	32	no
<i>Renilla koellikeri</i>	1 (1 partial)	Assembled in this work	SRR7495167	-	From genus ³³
<i>Renilla reniformis</i>	0	Assembled in this work	ERR2808321	2	Yes ³³
<i>Sarcophyton trocheliophorum</i>	1	Assembled in this work	SRR12573946	-	Yes ³⁴
<i>Sinularia cruciata</i>	1 (1 partial)	Assembled in this work	ERR3026434	35	From genus ³⁶
<i>Tubipora musica</i>	2	Assembled in this work	ERR3026435	35	Yes ³⁷
<i>Xenia sp.</i>	1	Assembled in this work	SRR9278441	4	From genus ³⁸

Supplementary Table 4. Details for TC coding contigs from octocoral genomes.

scaffold	Organism and reference	length (kbp)	coded TC	GC content (%)	coverage (avg. Reads per base)	Dataset used for transcript mapping	Dataset used for long read mapping
NW_021163036	<i>D. gigantea</i> ¹	2263	DgTC-1	38	90 (pacbio)	SRR8293935	SRR8293699
NW_021163042	<i>D. gigantea</i> ¹	2228	DgTC-2	37	100 (pacbio)	SRR8293935	SRR8293699
HiC_scaffold_25	<i>Xenia sp.</i> ⁴	4749	XsTC-1	35	88 (ONP)	SRR9278441	SRR9278438

Supplementary Table 5. Genetic context of XsTC-1 on contig HiC_scaffold_25.

Sequence	GC%	# exons	Region (bp)	Best scoring BLAST hit:	Sequence name	organism	E-value	NCBI accession no.
XsTC-1 -1	39	8	402750- 397351		uncharacterized protein LOC122962660	<i>Acropora millepora</i>	1x10 ⁻¹²⁸	XP_044181808.1
XsTC-1	42	1	421582- 420354		terpene synthase family protein	<i>Streptosporangium nondiastaticum</i>	0.1	WP_106680131.1
XsTC-1 +1	38	1	426242- 425778		hypothetical protein KOW79	<i>Hemibagrus wyckioides</i>	0.076	KAG7326961.1
XsTC-1 +2	40	1	426516- 427094		no hit			
XsTC-1 +3	53	5	436341- 433328		no hit			
XsTC-1 +4	50	5	442821- 440118		microspherule protein 1-like	<i>Plakobranthus ocellatus</i>	8x10 ⁻³¹	GFN97869.1
XsTC-1 +5	39	23	445833- 486627		transmembrane protein 87A-like	<i>Actinia tenebrosa</i>	0.0	XP_031573117.1

Supplementary Table 6. Genetic context of DgTC-1 on contig NW_021163036.

Sequence	GC%	# exons	Region (bp)	Best scoring BLAST hit:	Sequence name	organism	E-value	NCBI accession no.
-3	47	15	1163131-1171572		rho GTPase-activating protein 39-like	<i>Acropora millepora</i>	5x10 ⁻¹⁵⁴	XP_029180732.2
-2	43	10	1178909-1174089		ubiquitin thioesterase otulin-like	<i>Zootermopsis nevadensis</i>	3x10 ⁻³⁷	XP_021939107.1
-1	45	1	1180563-1179595		retinol dehydrogenase 12-like	<i>Crassostrea gigas</i>	5x10 ⁻¹¹¹	XP_011420247.2
DgTC-1	46	1	1181590-1182822		HEAT repeat domain-containing protein	<i>Cand. Lokiarchaeota archaeon</i>	0.57	NMC08674.1
+1	46	14	1191885-1199119		suppressor of hairless protein	<i>Saccoglossus kowalevskii</i>	0.0	NP_001158483.1
+2	46	16	1201421-1221069		ABC transporter G family member 24	<i>Nematostella vectensis</i>	0.0	XP_001642016.2

Supplementary Table 7. Genetic context of DgTC-2 on contig NW_021163042.

Sequence	GC%	# exons	Region (bp)	Best scoring BLAST hit:	Sequence name	organism	E-value	NCBI accession no.
-2	41	10	1129642-1131952		protein-glutamine gamma-glutamyltransferase K	<i>Phallusia mammillata</i>	7x10 ⁻¹⁷³	CAB3266928.1
-1	42	3	1144401-1150450		uncharacterized protein LOC110068857	<i>Orbicella faveolata</i>	1x10 ⁻¹⁸	XP_020631939.1
DgTC-2	39	1	1154905-1153709		nucleotidyltransferase family protein	<i>Oscillospiraceae bacterium</i>	8.9	MBR3419154.1
+1	41	6	1156399-1158527		15-hydroxyprostaglandin dehydrogenase	<i>Cyprinodon variegatus</i>	4x10 ⁻⁵¹	XP_015226913.1
+2	37	6	1164817-1167808		peroxisomal biogenesis factor 19-like	<i>Acropora millepora</i>	1x10 ⁻⁵⁶	XP_029188873.2
+3	37	1	1169969-1171558		zinc finger protein 271-like	<i>Acyrtosiphon pisum</i>	5x10 ⁻¹⁰⁸	XP_008180596.1
+4	39	9	1172532-1177997		proton-coupled amino acid transporter 1-like	<i>Orbicella faveolata</i>	6x10 ⁻¹¹⁰	XP_031553692.1

Supplementary Table 8. PISA server results.

Enzyme	$\Delta^{\ddagger}G$ (kcal/mol)	Interface (\AA^2)	State in solution	reference
ErTC-2 (7s5l)	-6.5	597		This work
epi-isozizaene synthase (4lz0)	-2.2	485	monomeric	39
2-MIB synthase (4la6)	-37.2	2549	parallel homodimeric	40
trichodiene synthase (2q9z)	-40.9	2606	antiparallel homodimeric	41

Supplementary Table 9. RMSDs of ErTC2 with microbial (red) plant (green) and IDS (black) structures.

RMSD (Å) ^a	4lz0 EIZS	4okm	4kux	5eau	3p5r TXDS	1rqj	4jzb	5ja0 FPPS
ErTC2	4.190	4.630	4.707	4.221	5.011	9.723	7.665	16.417

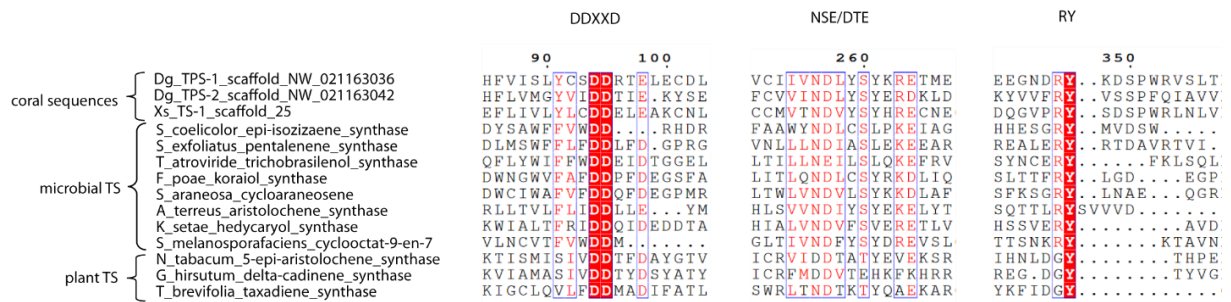
Supplementary Table 10. Accession numbers for non-coral sequences used for phylogenetic analysis.

E2E2N7	WP_014153723	XP_001836356	KAE9533555
B6SCF5	B1W019	EIM83755	AAX78434
I6RAQ6	XP_023427124	EIM91001	XP_029182012
J7LQ09	WP_012241161	EIM88705	XP_028399803
Q5SBP3	KAG5727529	EIM82223	P14324
P59287	KAG5733850	EIM91236	P08836
POCJ43	XP_001836356	P0DL13	APB88773
O48935	WP_012119179	BBD74517	APB88774
Q4KSH9	WP_003956090	XP_645958	APB88775
Q84UU4	WP_003963519	XP_645125	APB88776
B3TPQ6	WP_003952918	XP_644874	APB88777
Q41594	WP_011874125	XP_642676	APB88778
B5A434	WP_053126184	XP_640697	APB88779
Q9FXY7	WP_011031839	XP_638489	APB88780
H8ZM70	D2B747	XP_642261	AVZ23977
C7E5V7	WP_003994861	XP_629084	AYD76069
O24475	XP_007824857	XP_642260	ALL35411
Q6PWU2	XP_001832925	XP_002679043	ALL35417
A4FVP2	Q9UR08	XP_002682659	ALL35420
C5YHH7	XP_038933630	AXN72983	ALL35414
O49853	XP_002557473	AZO92733	
Q84LF0	WP_010981512	AZO92734	
J7LH11	BAJ27126	ASV63464	
B1B1U3	KID95099	ASV63466	
O81191	A0A1B4XBG5	ASV63465	
O64404	4OMG_A	Q43315	
G1JUH1	WP_011030119	Q54BK1	
Q6Q3H2	AQY56778	Q9LIA0	
B9S9Z3	KFG77771	B2DBE9	
Q94G53	EAU89322	A0A2L0VXR5	
Q8GUE4	WP_012410187	P22939	
B9RXW0	KAG8664989	Q8WMY2	
I6QPS5	XP_011319367	P0AD57	
G5CV45	M1VDX3	J7FIX8	
B0FGA9	WP_143632835	A0A1B4XBK0	
E2E2P0	WP_010984429	A0A140JWS2	
O64961	Q55012	Q7XYS9	
Q29VN2	XP_024552383	O64905	
C7ASI9	WP_005320742	O24241	
XP_041688448	QJQ03973	P49351	
XP_031085895	WP_005317515	O53507	
WP_014133196	WP_030261827	Q3IPL1	
D9XDR8	A0A5S9I252	P48368	
WP_015102836	P13513	P54976	
WP_003954606	WP_006348711	P39464	
WP_012792334	QGA30878	P45204	
KNZ74377	XP_001832573	XP_001958742	
WP_010314578	XP_001836556	XP_022808076	
WP_020663213	XP_001832925	ALL35400	

Supplementary Table 11. Data collection and model refinement statistics of coral terpene synthases.

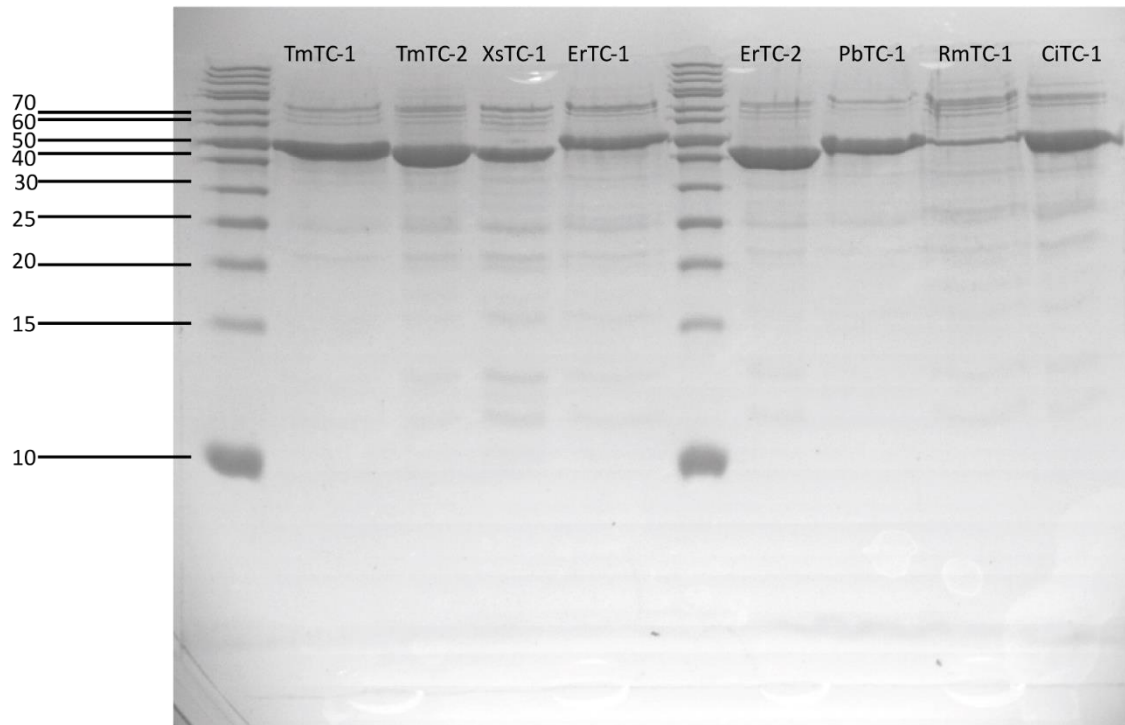
	Cd(II)-ErTC-2	ErTC-2
PDB ID	-	7S5L
Beamline	UCSD X-ray Crystallography Facility	SSRL 12-2
Wavelength (Å)	1.54178	0.97946
Space Group	C2	C2
Cell dimensions (Å)	a = 82.75, b = 99.70, c = 46.48, β = 92.29°	a = 85.69, b = 101.65, c = 46.34, β = 90.60°
Resolution	33.98-2.57 (2.67-2.57)	40.0-1.58 (1.67-1.58)
# unique reflections	23522 (2453)	54425 (8769)
Completeness (%)	99.6 (96.8)	96.1 (94.1)
Redundancy	15.3 (8.8)	3.9 (3.9)
$\langle I/\sigma I \rangle$	20.8 (3.9)	14.7 (2.6)
R _{sym}	0.073 (0.376)	0.046 (0.390)
CC _{1/2}	*	(0.90)
Resolution		37.97-1.58
# unique reflections		52284
R _{work} (%) / R _{free} (%)		16.1/19.2
RMS bond length (Å)		0.005
RMS bond angles (°)		0.697
# of atoms		
Protein Atoms		3152
Diphosphate		-
Ethylene glycol		12
Water molecules		188
Mg ²⁺		-
Cl ⁻		1
Average B-factor (Å ²)		
Protein Atoms		30
Diphosphate		-
Ethylene glycol		38
Water molecules		39
Mg ²⁺		-
Cl ⁻		28
Ramachandran plot		
Favored (%)		98.12
Allowed (%)		1.88
Outliers (%)		0.00
Rotamer outliers (%)		0.00
Residues modeled (1-393)		2-195, 201-381, 389-391

Supplementary Figures

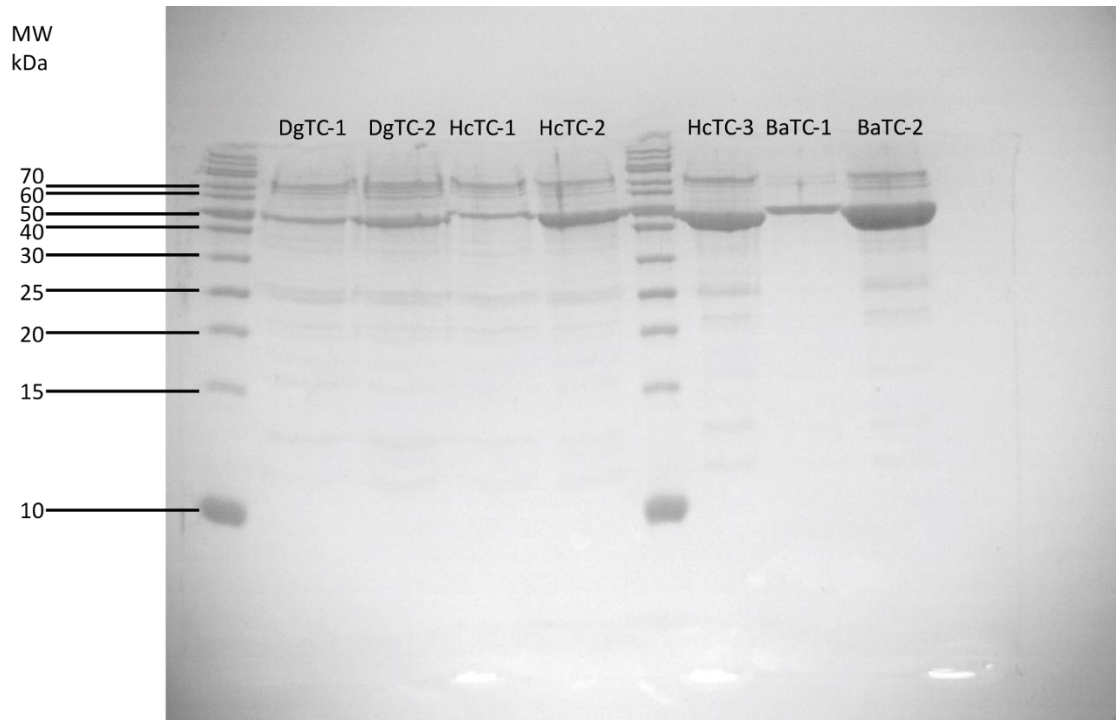


Supplementary Fig. 1. Regions from alignments with newly identified coral sequences with microbial and plant terpene synthase (TS) sequences that show the conserved motifs. Plant-like terpene synthases show more diversity in the NSD/DTE motif and do not have the RY motif.

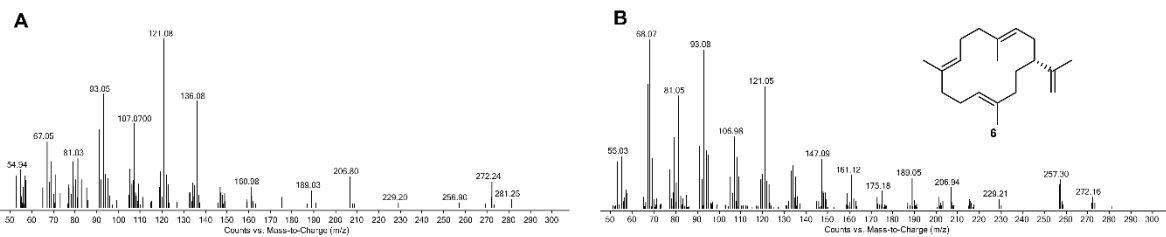
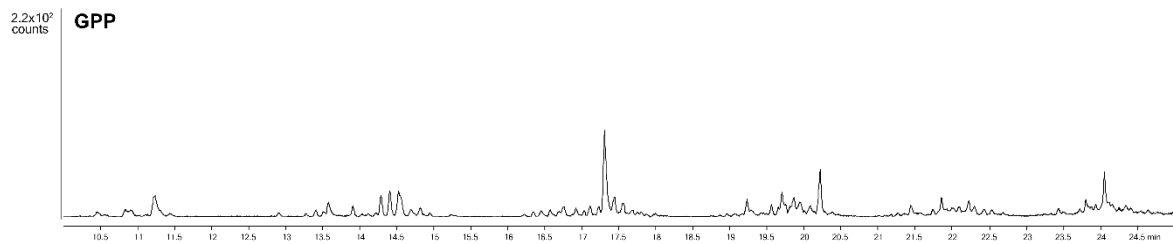
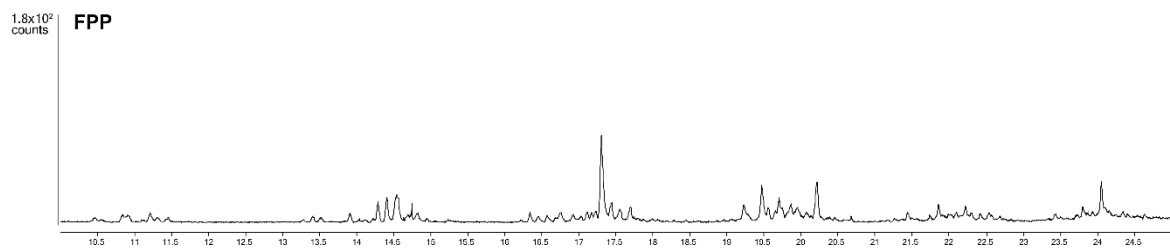
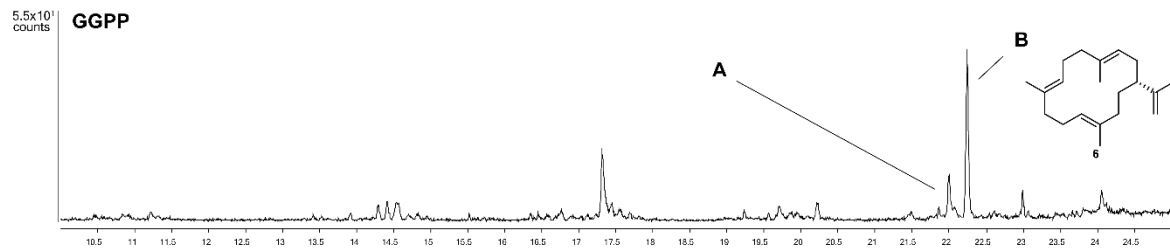
MW
kDa



Supplementary Fig. 2. SDS PAGE analysis of recombinant TmTC-1, TmTC-2, XsTC-1, ErTC-1, ErTC-2, PbTC-1, RmTC-1, CiTC-1. The image shows representative bands after Ni-NTA purification. All expressions were carried out at least twice on different days. No attempts failed.

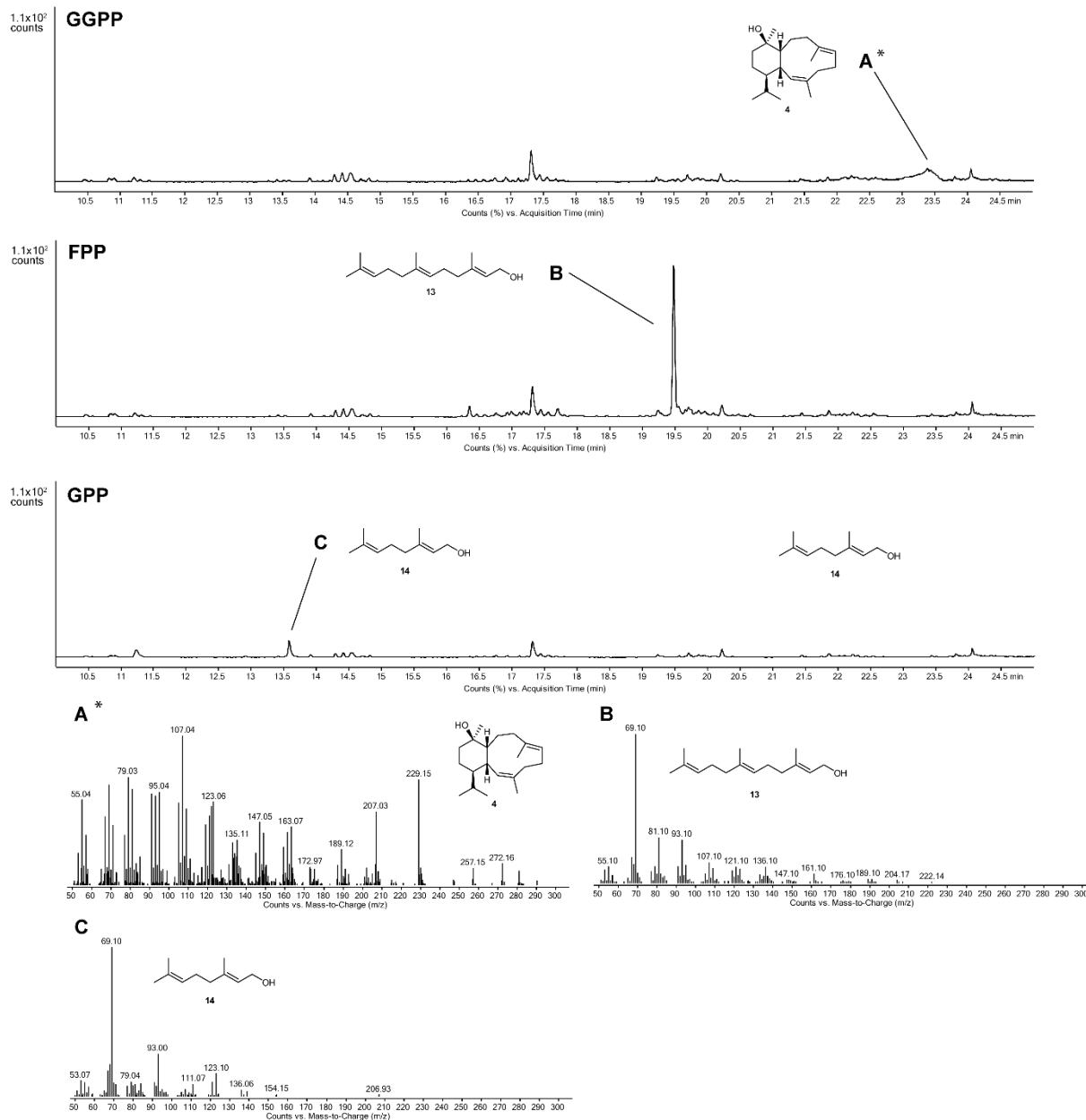


Supplementary Fig. 3. SDS PAGE analysis of recombinant DgTC-1, DgTC-2, HcTC-1, HcTC-2, HcTC-3, BaTC-1, BaTC-2. The image shows representative bands after Ni-NTA purification. All expressions were carried out at least twice on different days. No attempts failed.

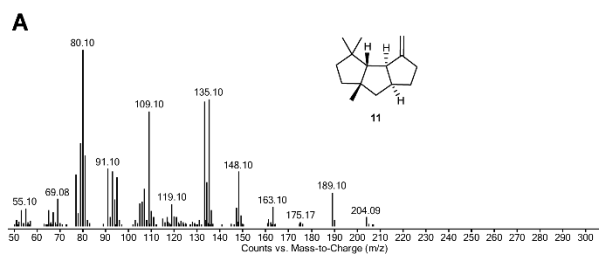
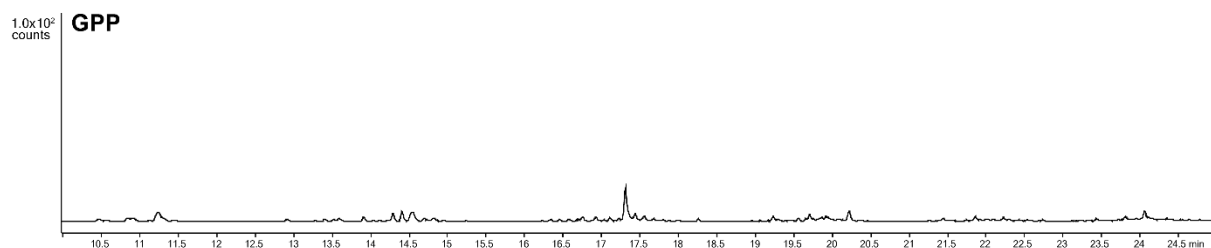
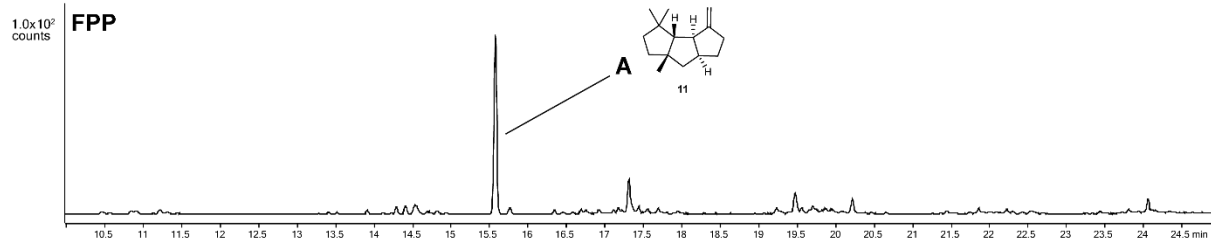
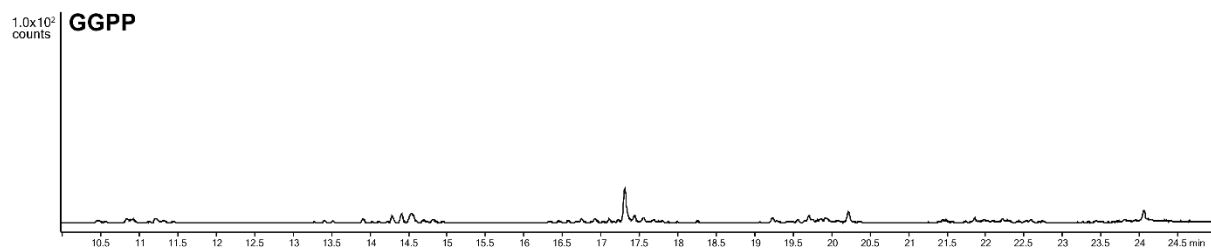
BaTC-1

Supplementary Fig. 4. GCMS analysis of BaTC-1 with the substrates GGPP (top) FPP (middle) and GPP (bottom). Mass spectra for major peaks are shown. The absolute configuration of **6** produced by this enzyme was not determined.

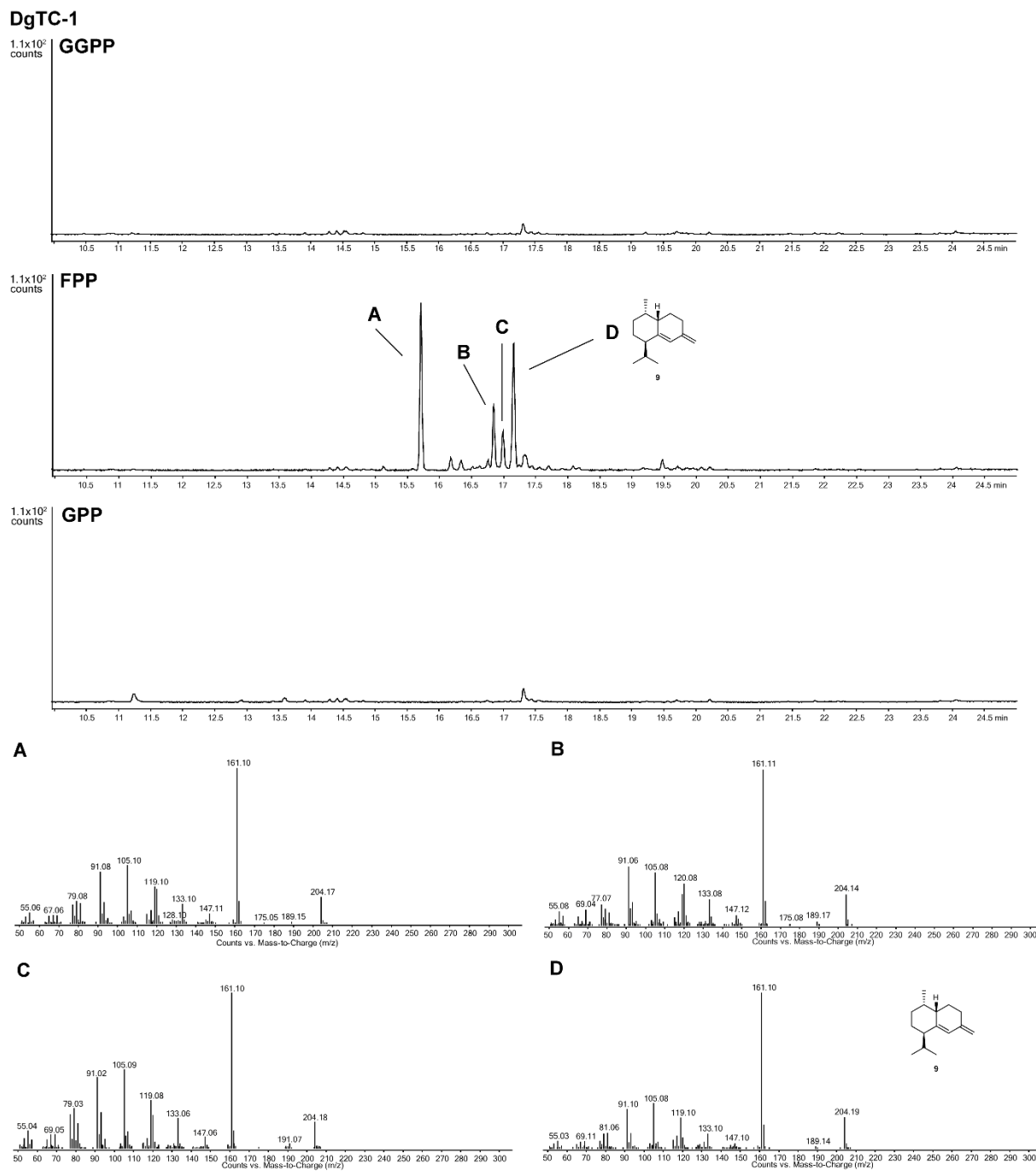
BaTC-2



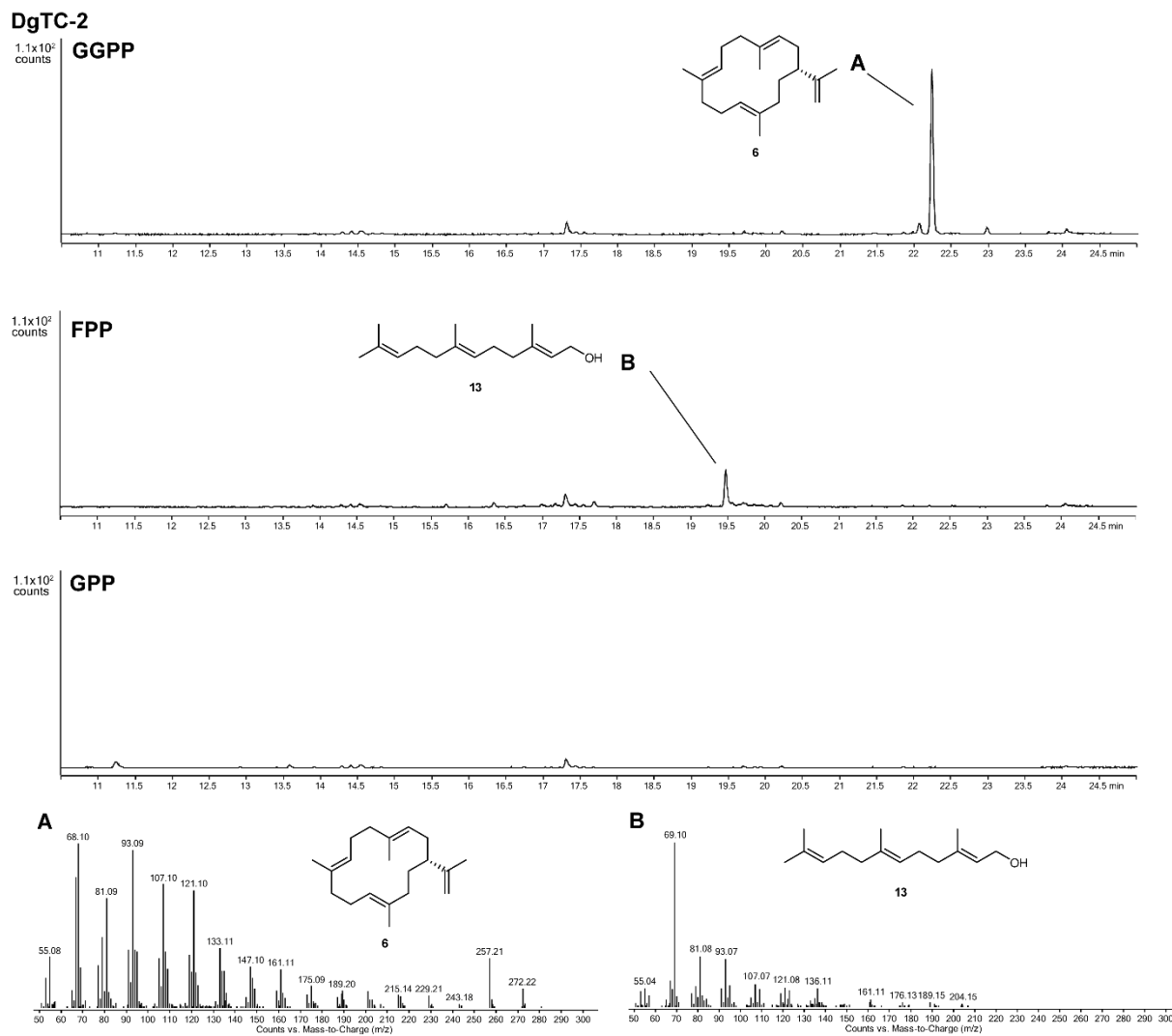
Supplementary Fig. 5. GCMS analysis of BaTC-2 with the substrates GGPP (top) FPP (middle) and GPP (bottom). Mass spectra for major peaks are shown.
*: Compound **4** rearranges/decomposes in the GC injector and elutes as multiple products as a broad peak. Mass spectrum A is averaged over the whole signal.

CiTC-1

Supplementary Fig. 6. GCMS analysis of CiTC-1 with the substrates GGPP (top) FPP (middle) and GPP (bottom). Mass spectra for major peaks are shown.

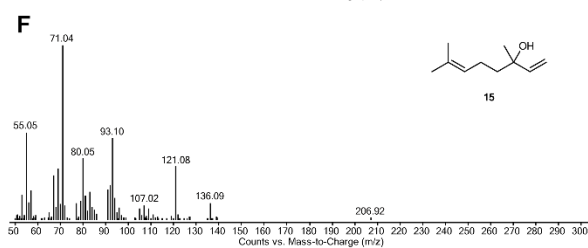
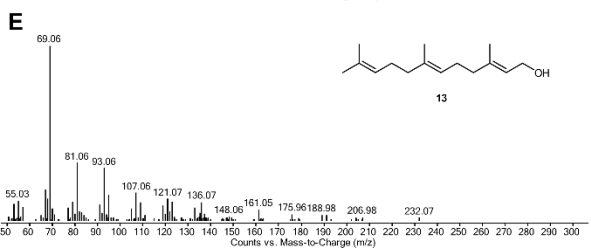
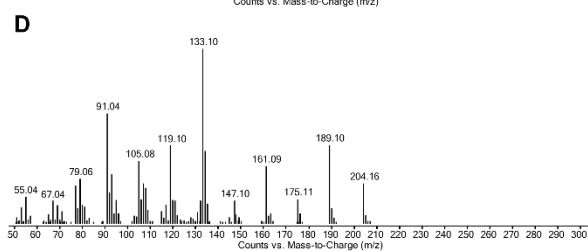
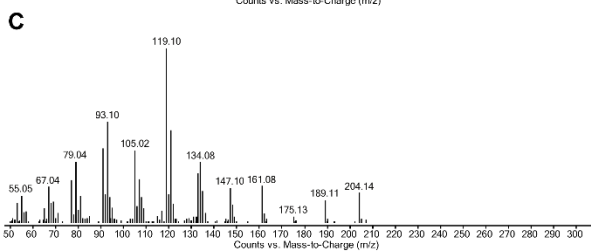
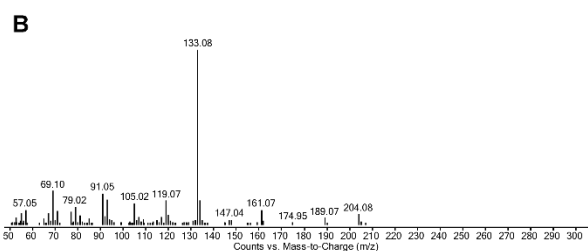
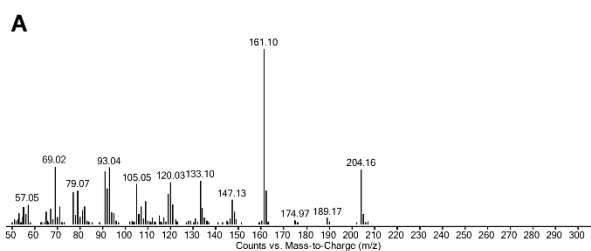
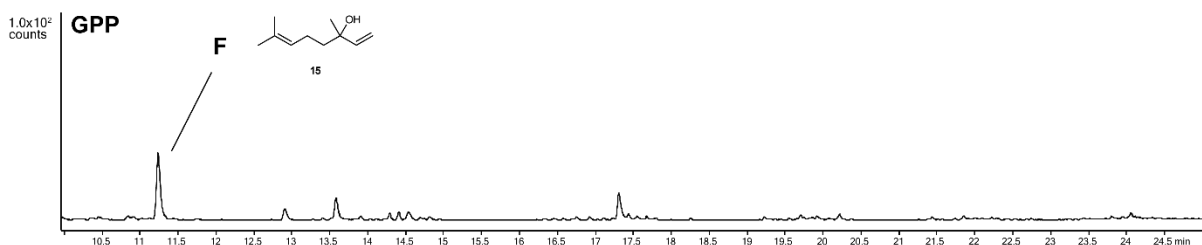
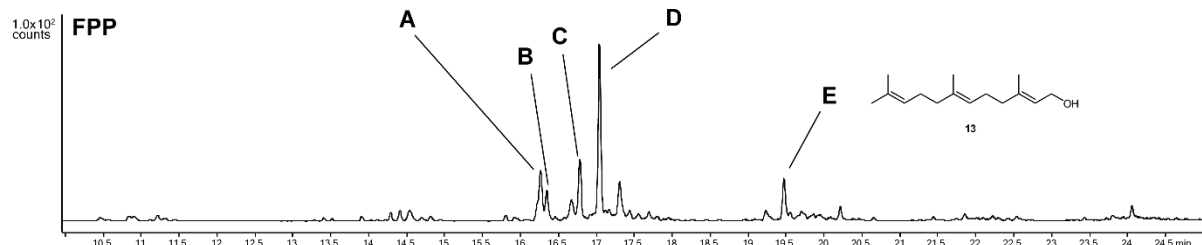
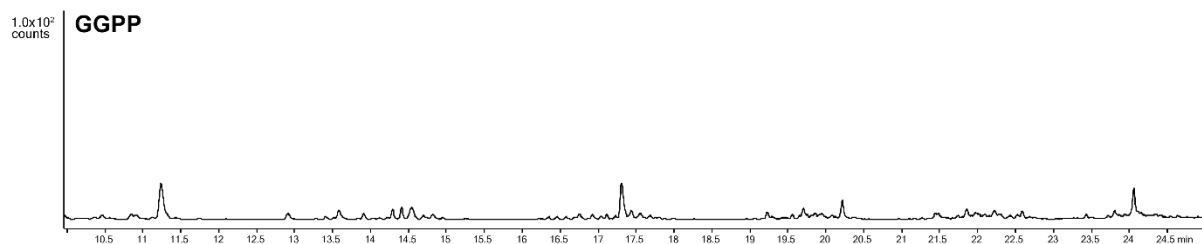


Supplementary Fig. 7. GCMS analysis of DgTC-1 with the substrates GGPP (top) FPP (middle) and GPP (bottom). Mass spectra for major peaks are shown. The absolute configuration of **9** produced by this enzyme was not determined.

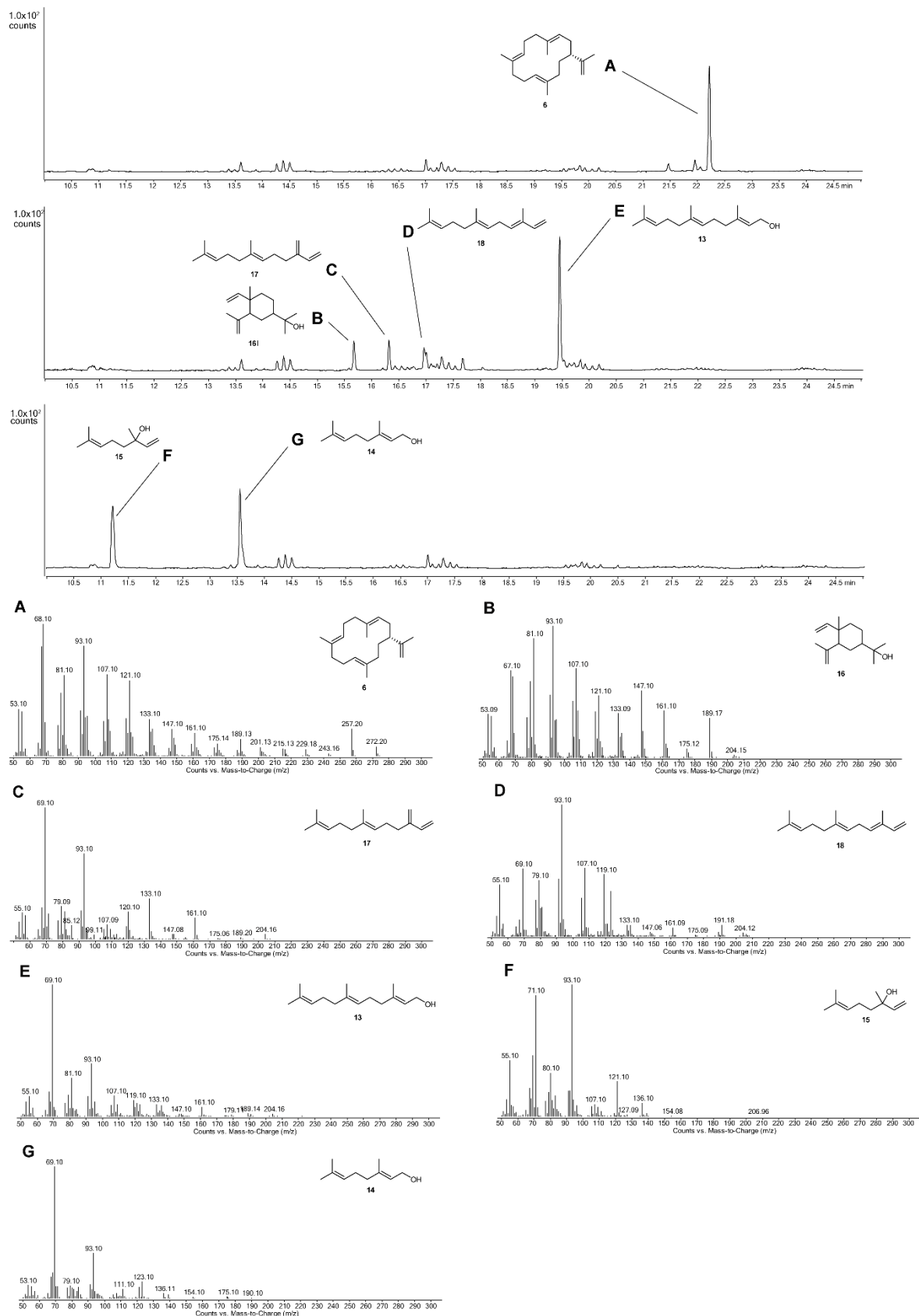


Supplementary Fig. 8. GCMS analysis of DgTC-2 with the substrates GGPP (top) FPP (middle) and GPP (bottom). Mass spectra for major peaks are shown. The absolute configuration of **6** produced by this enzyme was not determined.

ErTC-1

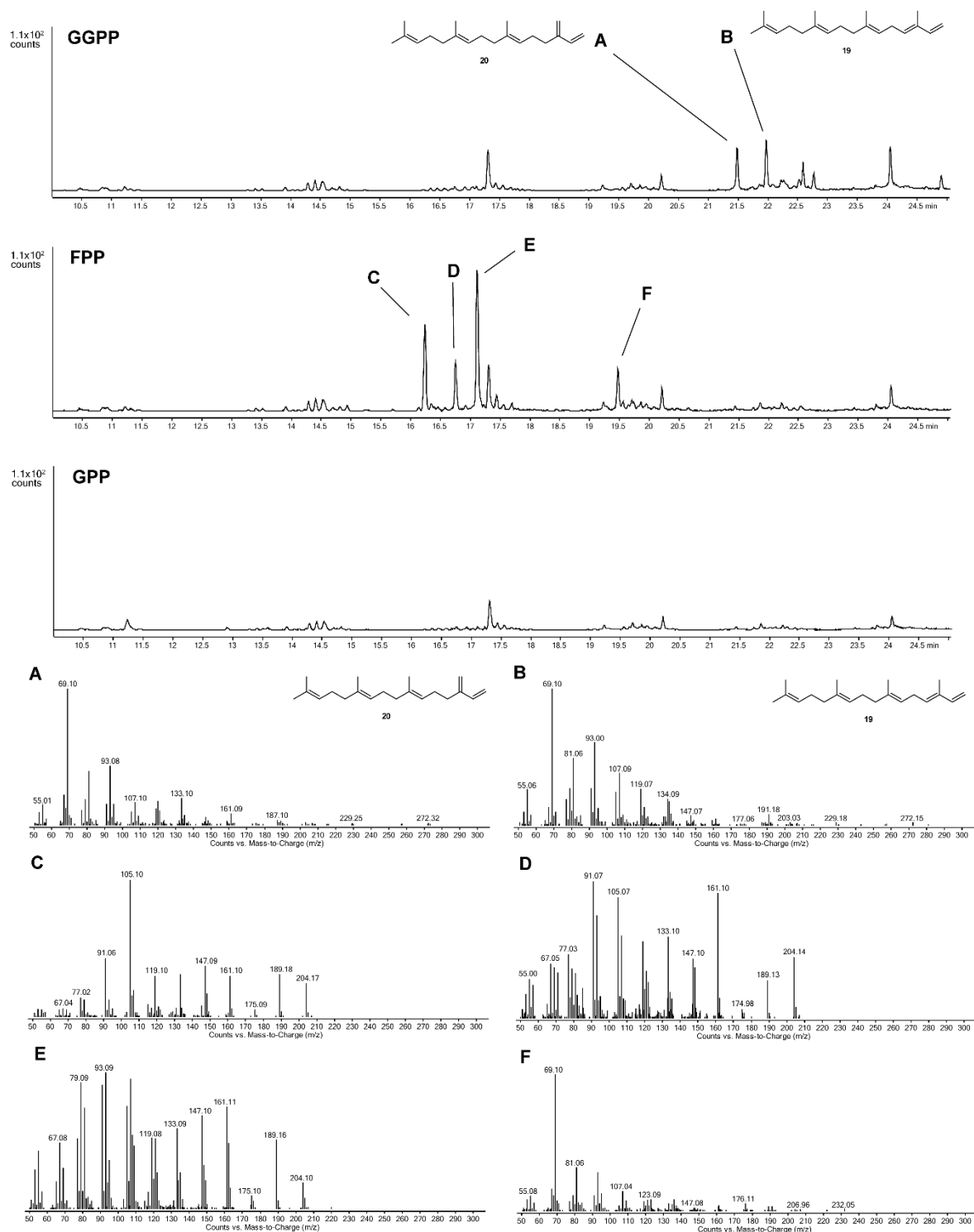


Supplementary Fig. 9. GCMS analysis of ErTC-1 with the substrates GGPP (top) FPP (middle) and GPP (bottom). Mass spectra for major peaks are shown.

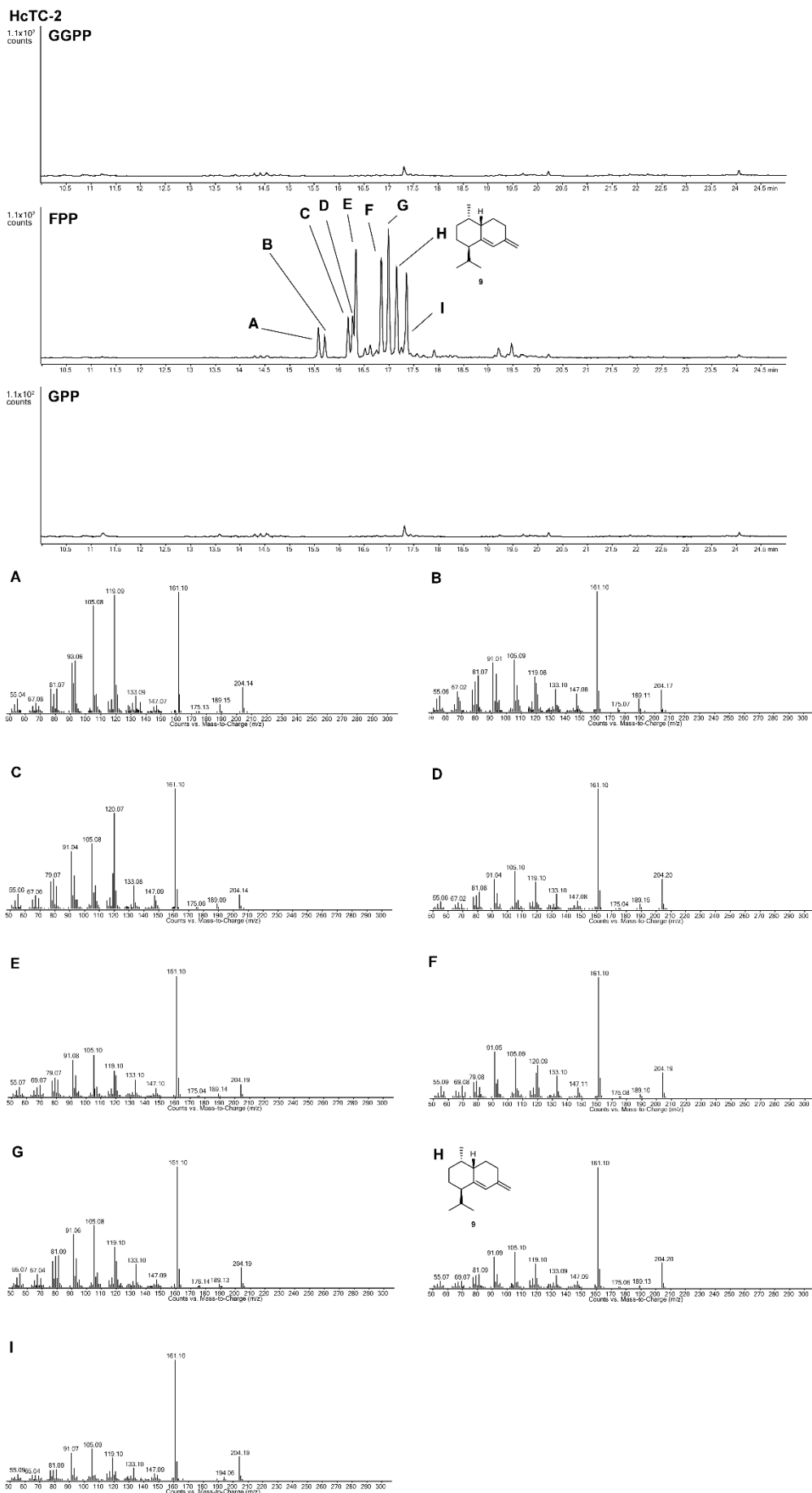
ErTC-2

Supplementary Fig. 10. GCMS analysis of ErTC-2 with the substrates GGPP (top) FPP (middle) and GPP (bottom). Mass spectra for major peaks are shown.

HcTC-1

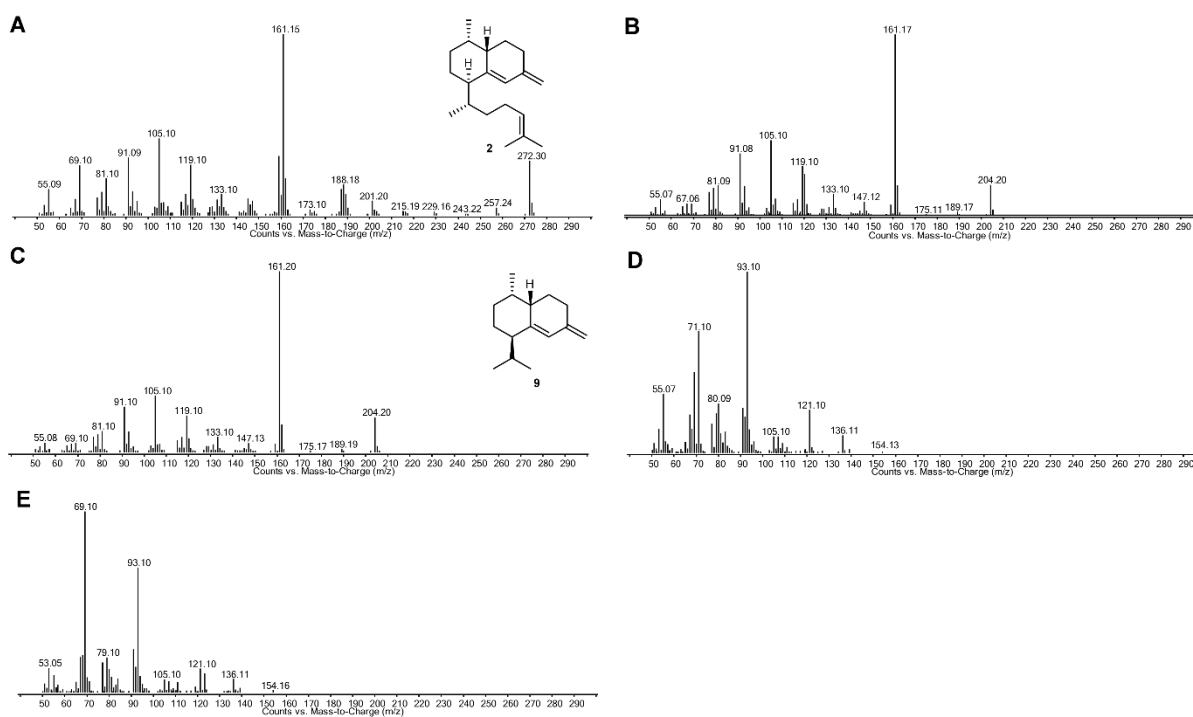
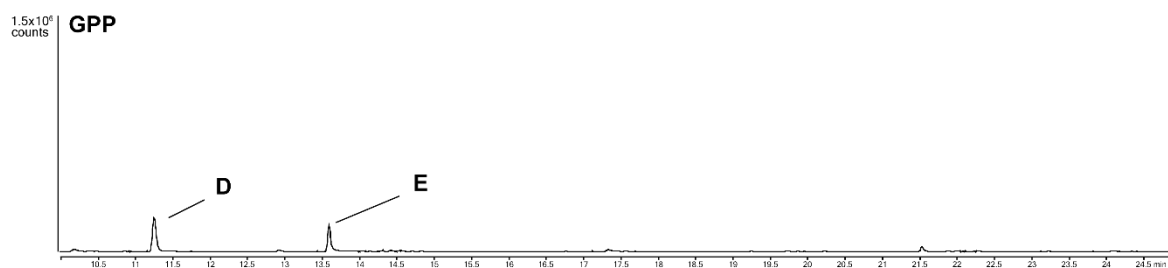
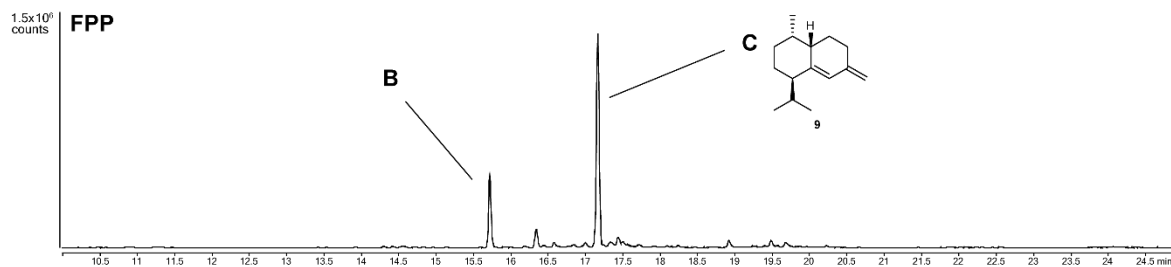
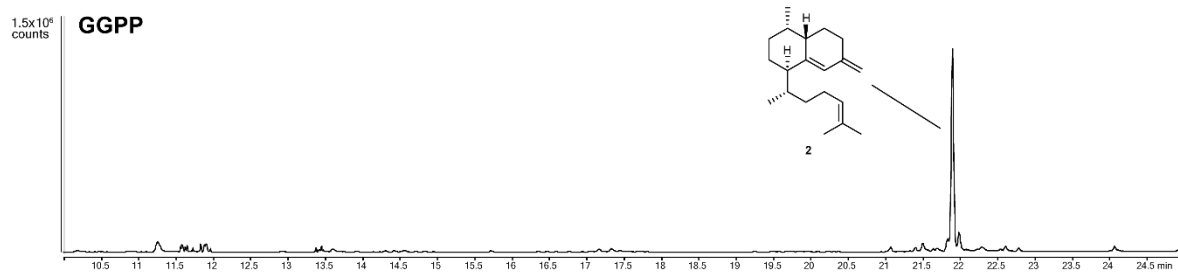


Supplementary Fig. 11. GCMS analysis of HcTC-1 with the substrates GGPP (top) FPP (middle) and GPP (bottom). Mass spectra for major peaks are shown.



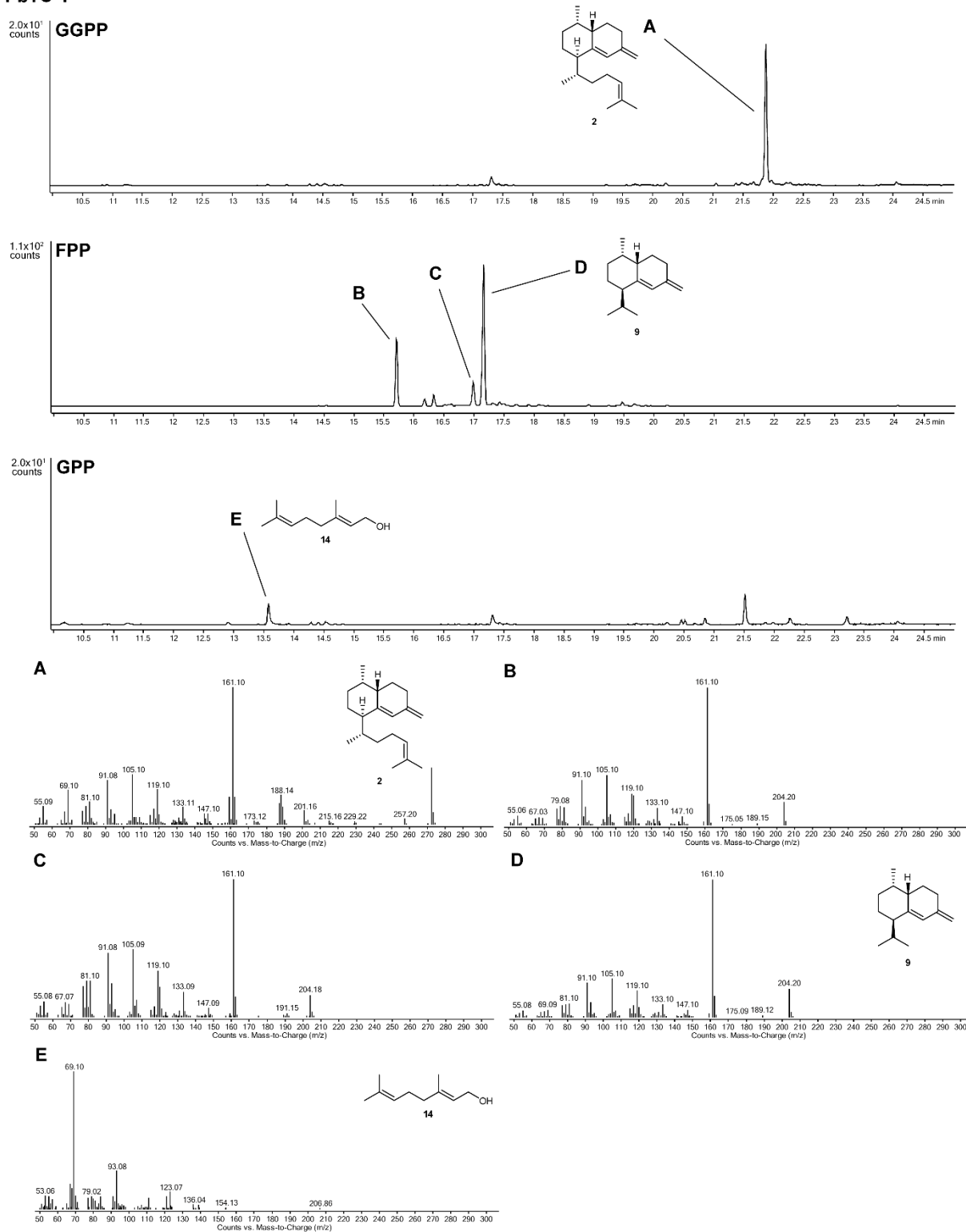
Supplementary Fig. 12. GCMS analysis of HcTC-2 with the substrates GGPP (top) FPP (middle) and GPP (bottom). Mass spectra for major peaks are shown. The absolute configuration of **9** produced by this enzyme was not determined.

HcTC-3



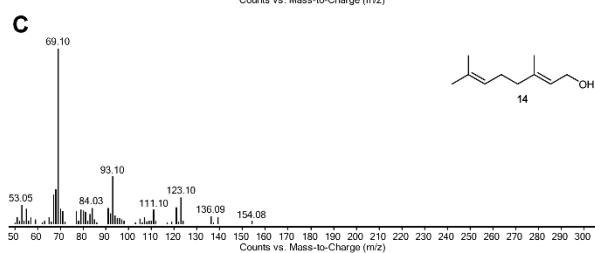
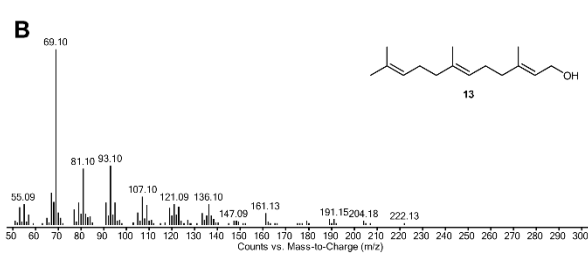
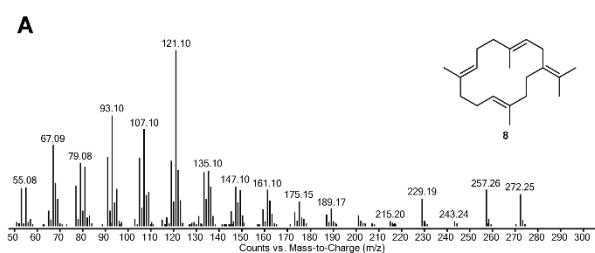
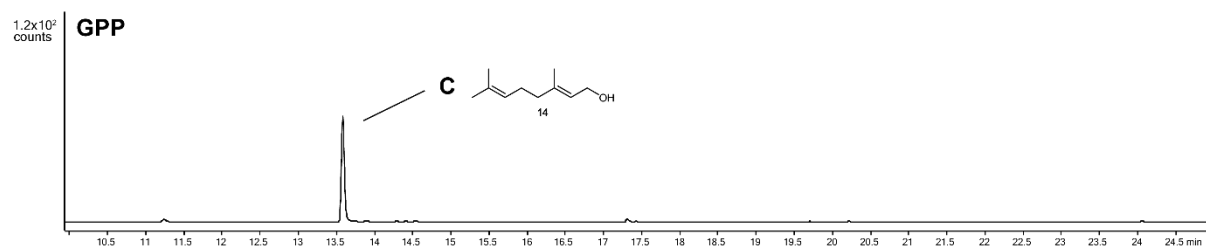
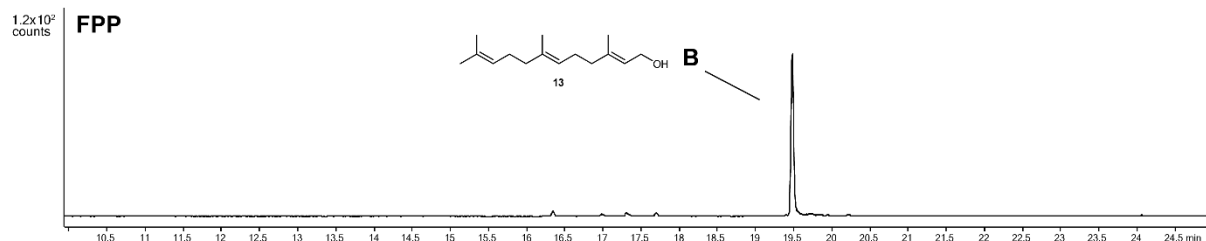
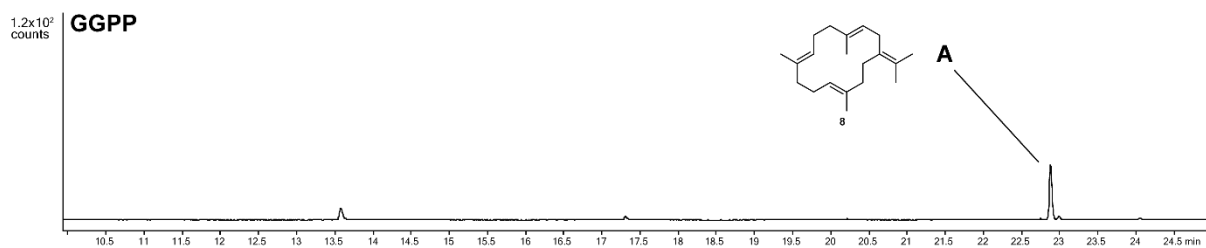
Supplementary Fig. 13. GCMS analysis of HcTC-3 with the substrates GGPP (top) FPP (middle) and GPP (bottom). Mass spectra for major peaks are shown.

PbTC-1



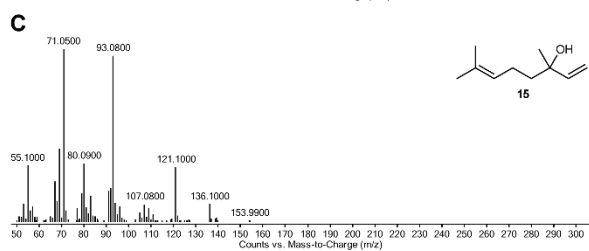
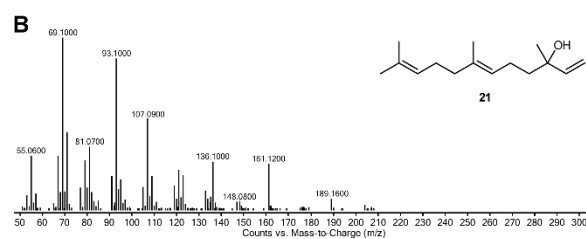
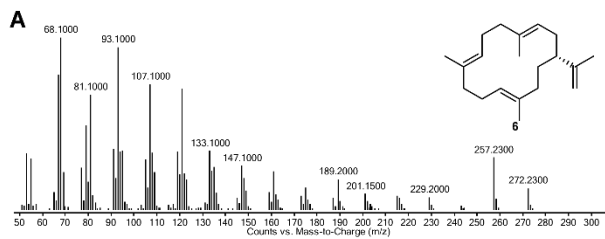
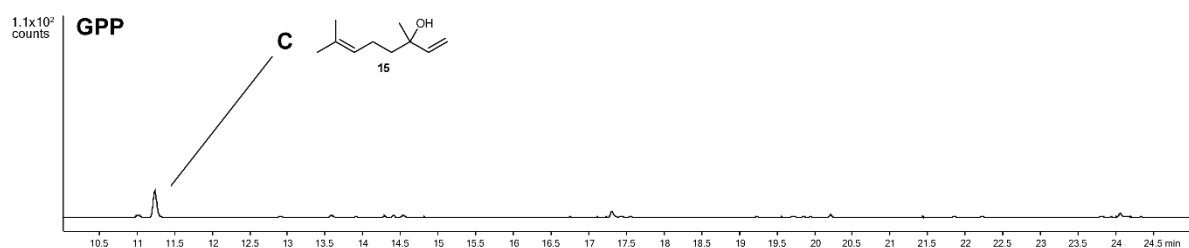
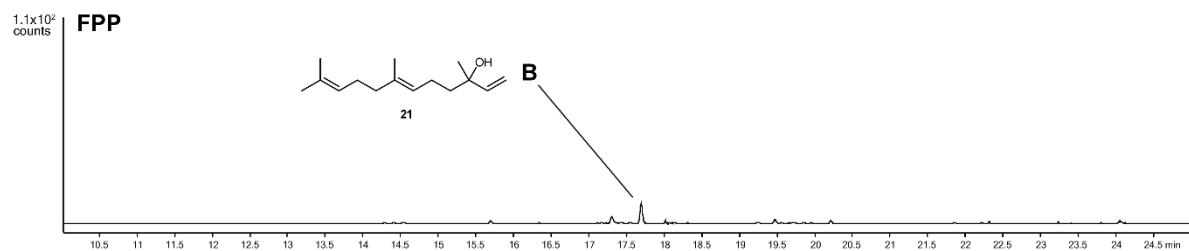
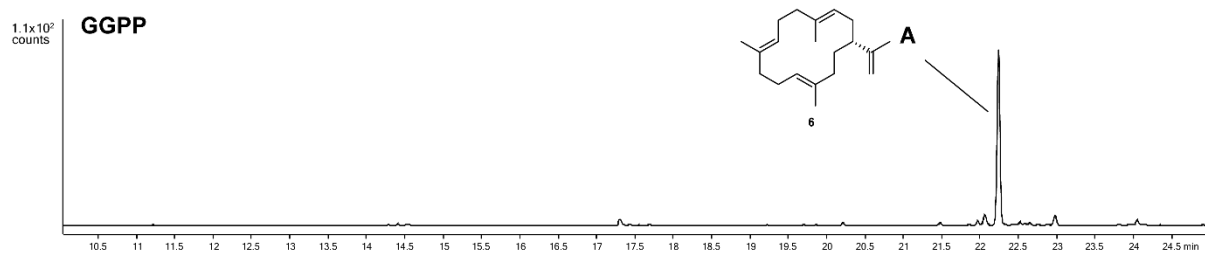
Supplementary Fig. 14. GCMS analysis of PbTC-1 with the substrates GGPP (top) FPP (middle) and GPP (bottom). Mass spectra for major peaks are shown.

RmTC-1



Supplementary Fig. 15. GCMS analysis of RmTC-1 with the substrates GGPP (top) FPP (middle) and GPP (bottom). Mass spectra for major peaks are shown.

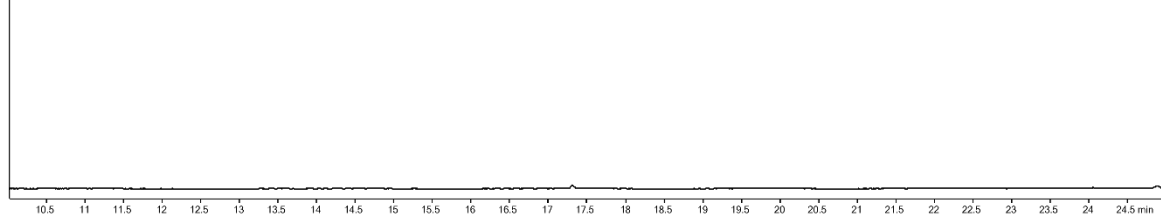
TmTC-1



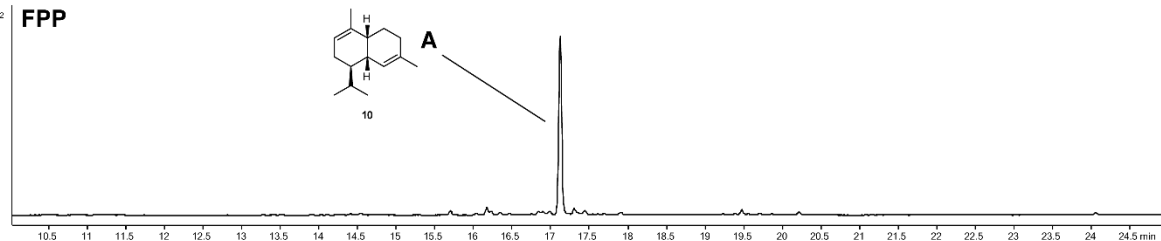
Supplementary Fig. 16. GCMS analysis of TmTC-1 with the substrates GGPP (top) FPP (middle) and GPP (bottom). Mass spectra for major peaks are shown. The absolute configuration of **6** produced by this enzyme was not determined.

TmTC-2

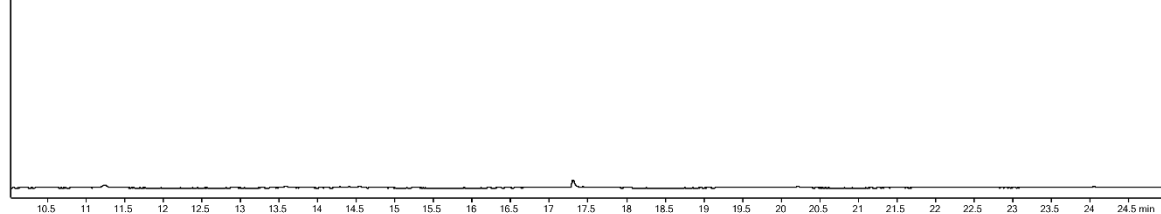
1.1x10² counts
GGPP



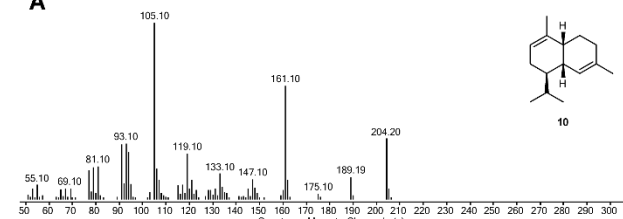
1.1x10² counts
FPP



1.1x10² counts
GPP

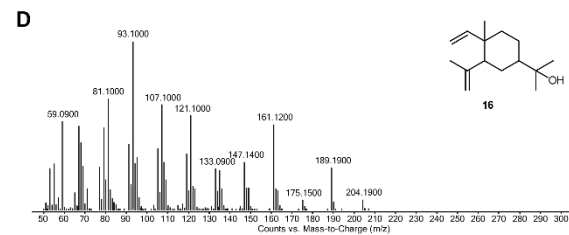
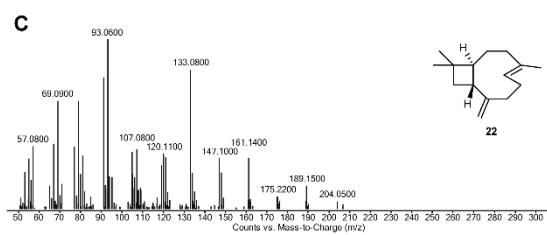
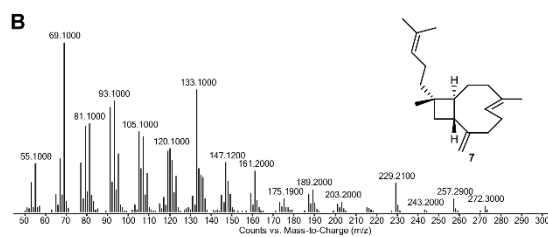
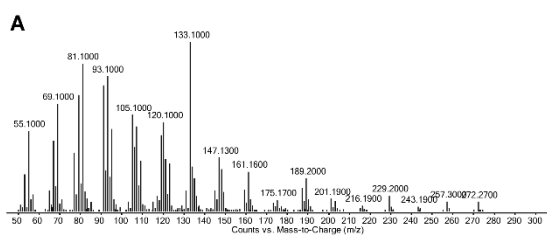
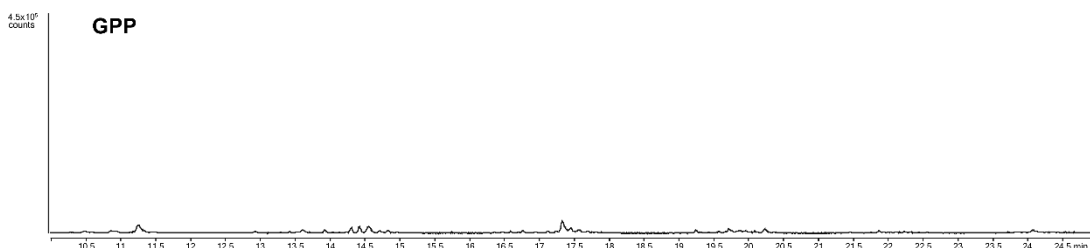
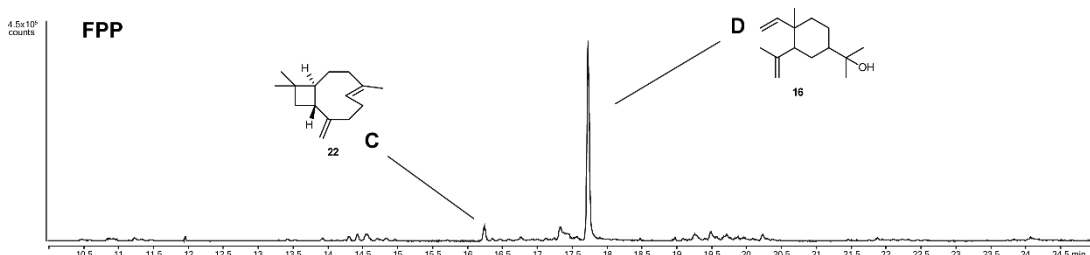
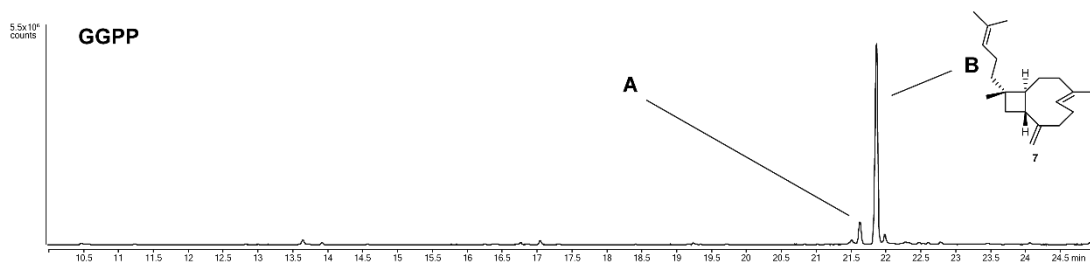


A



Supplementary Fig. 17. GCMS analysis of TmTC-2 with the substrates GGPP (top) FPP (middle) and GPP (bottom). Mass spectra for major peaks are shown.

XsTC-1



Supplementary Fig. 18. GCMS analysis of XsTC-1 with the substrates GGPP (top) FPP (middle) and GPP (bottom). Mass spectra for major peaks are shown.

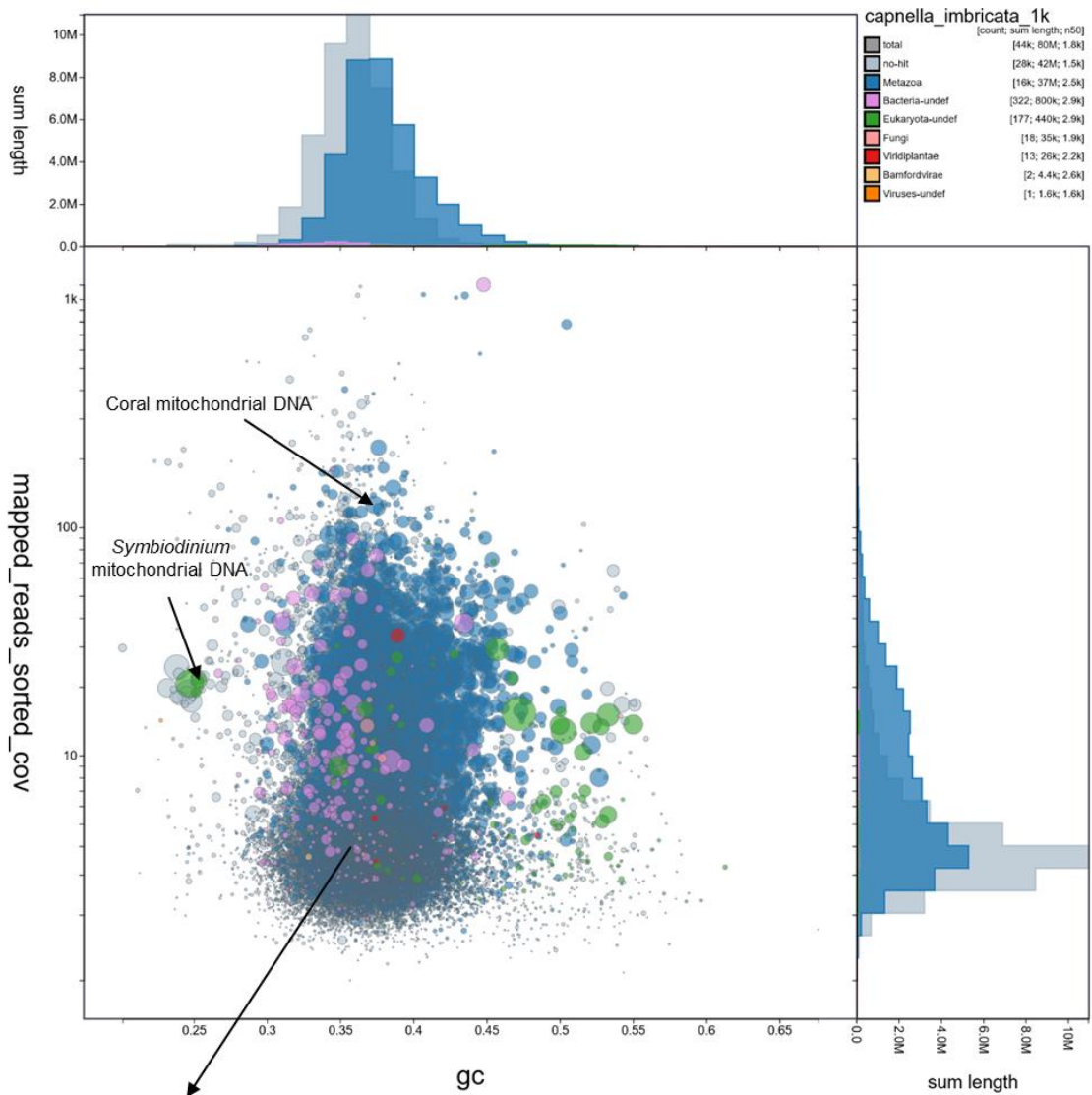
$\beta 1$ $\alpha 1$ $\alpha 2$ $\alpha 3$
 ErTC-2 1 20 30 40 0.000
 ErTC-2 MS.GEIVRAQSNWITPHKKMLKE.DED..QEIAPDKLISWVSTIGVG.PE.FOQ
 DgTC-1 MWCKEVRVPRQWAVLQEVLYKE.KPD..PELVLDIDGMILKILTECDIV.PE.NVV
 DgTC-2 MF.SDNVRVPEKWTISHKKMLAEHEED..KEILALDKLLWVKEIGLT.PE.AAS
 ErTC-1 MSISQMVFSELRVPEKESKYHFDLVKE.FID..PELFSDEDLFDVWEDLGLTDDK.SVY
 BaTC-1 MVFSKEIHAPKWKVEKGGKLLDE.EVD..EQLEGLQELIDTFIQCDLDC.DE.TTV
 BaTC-2 MTKPFVTRVTRVVKFHARVLSQ.PPI..ENFTRMEQLINWGVACGVV.ME.AGT
 XsTC-1 MSEKNVVRTPMKWGRIFEREILTQ.NTI..PELVDTNRLLISWVKECNLA.DE.ALV
 HcTC-1 MAFSKPIYAPKKAWEKAKGVITSM.NEE..KOLVGMDELINWVAECCLA.GE.AIV
 HcTC-2 MACSEEMVPEKEMTKYHHDLVKE.VKR..ADLEADDEVAKWVWGLGLS.DK.PAT
 HcTC-3 MSCSEVRAVRKVVORREMKV.KVD..DNLISHDLELLELVCGLLC.DE.ASV
 RmTC-1 ML.RTEVKIPEVWCIFCDLKCST.FPG..L.LKKDIIIDWCVRITGITAR.RTA
 TmTC-1 MACGKELRIPKEWSKYHHAIVNE.PID..PELPSLDELCAWIKLDLDLDCNR.K.SDV
 TmTC-2 MSCSKEIRTPSDWASVQRKSMQE.GPD..ESILDFEELANWLRSCGVV.DDQCKV
 CiTC-1 MSCSKEVRRPEVSKVQVONLCKT.PRD..EDIFGFQELKWLWEDCGAS.DE.ANV
 PbTC-1 MSCSKEIHAPRRVDRHKOEV.L.PQNAVEKLSMNELELELVICGLC.DK.TSI

$\alpha 4$ $\alpha 5$ $\alpha 6$
 ErTC-2 50 60 70 80 90 100
 ErTC-2 KLVFKKINAEYLRCLVYVLI.PR.DFKSMKIFQNLNHLFLLILGYIIDDAE.KYNEEMKKE
 DgTC-1 RAYVKLVKPYVYFIRLLVYPII.PK.DKLCEVACKLIFLHFVISLYGSDRRLEECDDLDIVK
 DgTC-2 KSVFDNINAYRYLRCLVYPII.PE.DQTGKKLDFQNLNHLFLLVGMVYVDDIT.E.KYSEKMQE
 ErTC-1 TKYAQRTGGYLFLLLHMVFF.PK.NSLFKKLFKLAHLVPSLFTVDDIT.E.ATSEIEMRO
 BaTC-1 RKYRGLRPFIMFTSLMFIIL.PE.TKLGREVEKALAHFIMGITLADDIE.KQFSEIARK
 BaTC-2 RKSFEKLNNAVYLRCLVYVLI.PD.DAWSAEFRINLHFTTAGYVDDIT.E.RYTHMEEWKE
 XsTC-1 TKYMNVLRFYHFSALVYPII.PD.KDYCREAFAYIEFLVLYLCLDDEBAKCNLELEI
 HcTC-1 RKYWDTRFVYHFMCLVYVLI.PD.NILCKEFPKYLHASISYIYIADDDIE.KQSRREAKI
 HcTC-2 EKYIDSTRVYHFMCLAVLV.PS.NFLCRNIFKTVQIYVTFGLFVSDDYIE.QTSLAEVVQ
 HcTC-3 HKMYERTNIVYFMWTLIPV.PS.DOWOFEIFKTSLHFLCALFLVDDAVE.SYSEKMKKE
 RmTC-1 EKALDRKPYMYMKILFFPKLKP.D.NFLIASLYELNAVIVIGFTIMDDVE.TYTLGSAIEE
 TmTC-1 EKYVLAIRFYHTMRYQVYVLI.SREDALCKKLFKMAHTAIAVFIISDDVE.CLSKTEEMQ
 TmTC-2 RKYVDAIRFVLSIRILRVF.PN.NILCRMHFKFLQYIIGIYIIDDVE.SHYPLEVDEK
 CiTC-1 RKYEEILNVYATNAIPV.PE.NILCRELCKVKIHFHMITVTDDEBHCSEFDRK
 PbTC-1 NKMYDKLNTVQEMWCLVDTV.PA.SQYABEIFKSSLHFLCALFLVDDAVE.SYSEKMQE

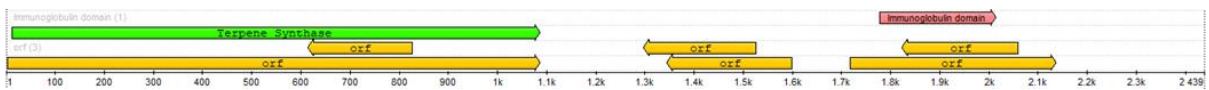
$\alpha 7$ $\alpha 8$ $\alpha 9$ $\eta 2$
 ErTC-2 110 120 130 140 150 160
 ErTC-2 ILAGNLIQSQVSETFN.FPSIFEMKQLGNNR.NDFSRGALITMFDYVNRITLIDEE
 DgTC-1 KCDIENLKKDEVEEMFK.FPIIKEMQSLKFLS.DSKLLSPVVLNDFVNVKTDLVIEY
 DgTC-2 LIDGYNLQONQSKTLEK.LPSISKVWKLLEGEAR.NKFSRGAIVTVVYVYVNRITMILLE
 ErTC-1 VCDGEFFLAGQIRGLQFP.FPIIAEMKQSLLLQKIDEXLPHITLHMDFAVNAKSIQI
 BaTC-1 MCTTFAHIDAKSRQSFPS.FPATDDIKEVVDASVSKNVAQPIVFLIQPLNKQASILLSH
 BaTC-2 LCDGVDMLLEKESKLFK.CPSIEEMRCLLQHLK.NKFSAAITMVMDPVNQSALFFLRQ
 XsTC-1 SCAYDFLDEKLKQCFPR.IPSVEELRSLFPHVK.KERLLALVSLIDSVSRVVSFLKY
 HcTC-1 ACAAHARIDDOOSTKRFPN.LPTIOEMKQLLSTFS.TPSIVGPIITMADFNRRLARVLLH
 HcTC-2 VSDSEDMNEQISERFV.IPTHAIKRSLL..KINEKLFHVLVQIDWLNLIANDLQH
 HcTC-3 MSDADMLLEKQVCKEFC.FPSIEMKQSLKHLK.NFDDASITFCMHVNNKIASVWNE
 RmTC-1 LDHTRFRTQNKSLPLKDYDIDATIDHPSIR.PYSRSVWAMPDVFNRKARITHTA
 TmTC-1 ILCNAPQLVVEKTRPQSQ.FSTIAEMKQFLLLQKVDDVKLMPHITFLLDFANVAKIINQ
 TmTC-2 CYEYDQDGLKLGQFQO.IPSRKKELKNFLAHLK.NEKVISTVTFHMDVFNRTVINLQ
 CiTC-1 IAALNOENKLSLEFKK.VPSIKEMKQYLOQYMS.DERAISLVTVCMDPFRNRTVLLQH
 PbTC-1 SRSYDTLEKEVCKTFEN.FPSIEMKQSLMHLK.NFDDRSSITFCMQYVNRITALEEE

$\alpha 10$ $\alpha 11$ $\alpha 12$
 ErTC-2 170 180 190 200 210 220
 ErTC-2 EIAEHNVLNRRKLSNAVAVYFDAVLSKTRT..GCEISDGLMWRRCFDATAATAVYMLT
 DgTC-1 CEYSETAVLDFRRFLNITIEFYLRLGLEKMKM..HRKDTEENKTLWRRIFDGGFLFLPYV
 DgTC-2 CEICEESVLRNLSNAIAVYFNAILSKTKT..GCKISENEMLYRACFDALSIAVYMTST
 ErTC-1 SSIPLESVNEYWRRLVVVCSLYYAGVAFEVK..SVRSYSEDVVTGVPVYVYVLLWLPCL
 BaTC-1 QDFSLDVKEFRDLGYNMMAIYFLRWLEETEL..QKRFSGSILEWRRKAFGGCVFFVLLITA
 BaTC-2 KTSRDVRDNEIRLSNATVITYQAVRNKRVK..GCKITGSEMLWRRACFDVLAIVSYLAP
 XsTC-1 SVFPQESVFDFRQFSSISLYNKKVFLHEKRM..LGGVSNKLLWRRITFEGAFVFLMYL
 HcTC-1 GNWNGVADFRLNSNLVSMVFOAIQAEKTP..NKKNTTLETLWRRIFGGVAAPVSSLIA
 HcTC-2 QDFSEDDVWDFRMSAWIRAYFDGLKSOVGE..KVKVITDDFMWLRIDGGVGFLLIN
 HcTC-3 GSTPONVVYVYVRRTSNAISISFOAVLIKAKL..GSNVITGDEMWRVVDGLVITLYQFG
 RmTC-1 YKPESTRUGAFRRRLAAAVIAYLEMAKRKR..DGNLHEEFLWRRSADNLSFFVLMIA
 TmTC-1 GNYSKEDVSDVWRRLLVVMISLYYEGVKEVSG..SGGSYSKD.IWTRLLAAGTMVWLIQA
 TmTC-2 QDFSEEAALVFRRLSNNITLYLQGVQYKRGAGKPSVTVVAVLWNRVFGGAIVTWLFAQ
 CiTC-1 GNVSDDVFDVYRRCFTITVSLWLGAVMVKRD.GAAQDTVVVWVWTRVHDGLPSPAFILYT
 PbTC-1 GNTPHHYVYNLRRTSNAISISFOAVLIKSKC..GSILISHMLWRVVDGLVILLYQFG

$\alpha 13$ $\alpha 14$ $\alpha 15$
 ErTC-2 230 240 250 260 270
 ErTC-2 EIVKTLVKNHILFVSEFYKFLVLSLIFCVVINDHSERDK...LD..DIDSVVRVWFK
 DgTC-1 EISEF.SLGRVGHIPTESEMVSFAFVCLVNDYSHKREITME.SI..NCDVSKHHLIS
 DgTC-2 EIFFEKLVRNQMLTSELYKFLDLSLITFCVYVINDYSERK...LD..DIDSVVRVWFA
 ErTC-1 EILSGAVGKTEHLISLINEISPLATFSARVVDYSHNREL...VLEHKPVSMVARIAE
 BaTC-1 EILSGA.LGKLEKHYTALTELYVLGGIYVATLNDVFSYREA...HT..VADNVVKAMVS
 BaTC-2 ESFTH.AVEKQWFLMELYELYMLGILYSTVINDYSHHREK...LD..DCDNVTKVVMQ
 XsTC-1 EISSEL.SVTGSNKHIPATEMYLSSLCOMVINDYSHHREK...GL..KVDNISLWHLH
 HcTC-1 EIAAGC.AIENSKQHIAVITDMHLLSGLFSTTINDYSHFLEK...SS..ICDNVVAALLH
 HcTC-2 EILVGC.EILGKCKGHVRLITQLVLSLSCVCLINDYSHHRET...VV..TIYNTIKVTIE
 HcTC-3 EIVLGC.LIKNTEKYMTITELRGLCLYCVINDYSHHRDK...LV..SSDNITKVTIE
 RmTC-1 EIFFGC.IIADADVPSITLHYMHPYSMLATVINDMSEHRDKDN...DINSLVKLWIK
 TmTC-1 EIVMSG.AIGKTSSEASLINEIYFIDYFMVINDYSHHREN...GFHSGICNLLQTIYR
 TmTC-2 EIVPSG.TUGKIGEHITLISELYLALSALYCVINDYSHHREIDAVPT..AGEFVVRVMEFN
 CiTC-1 EIVSEF.SLQKQNAHIAELTELYCLFGLYVAINDYSHHREMND.TI..FSQSVIKWIK
 PbTC-1 EIVISG.AIETAQQLIAVVTIELRMLGCLYCVINDYSHHRDK...LA..SSDNITKVTI



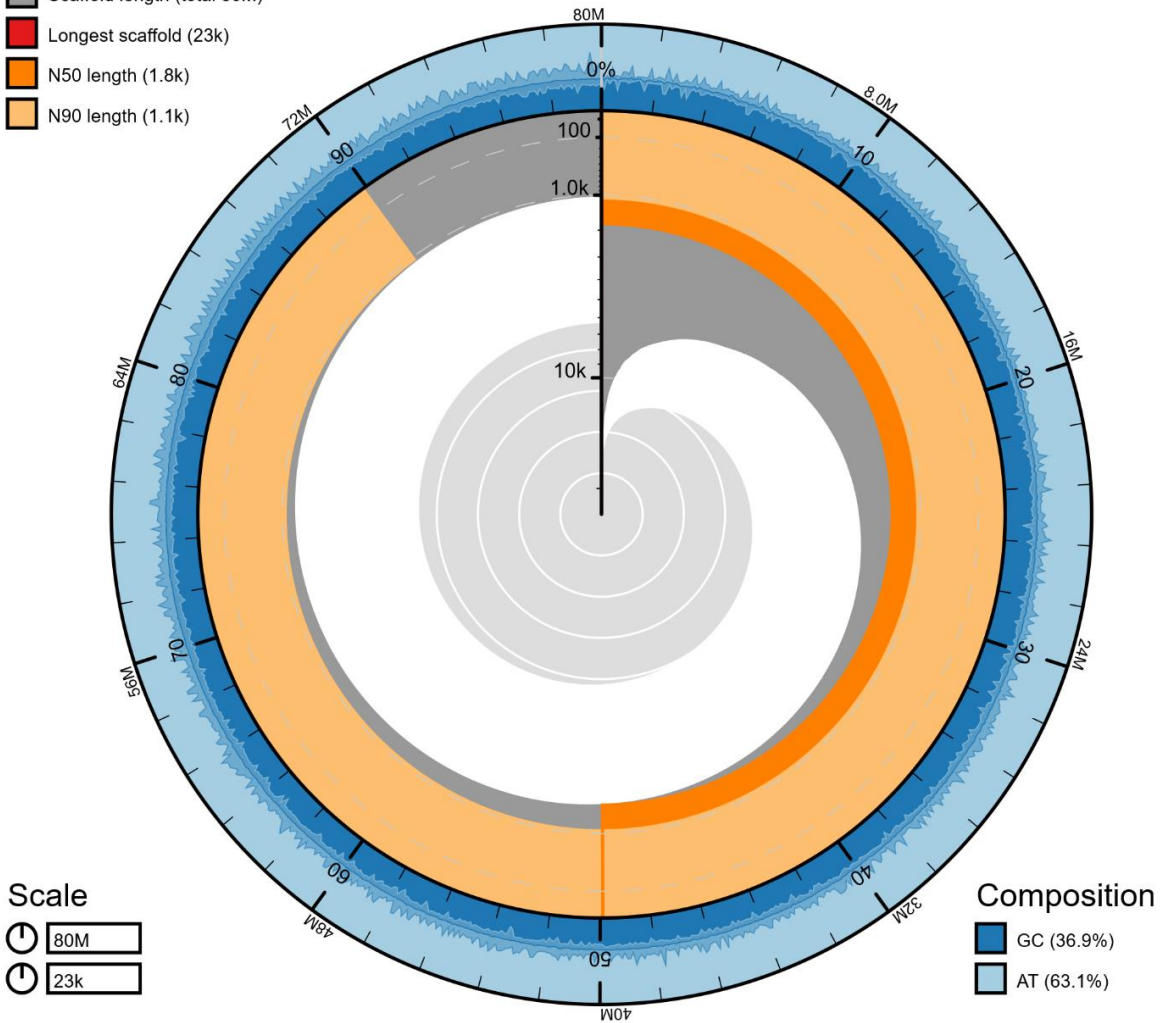
Contig containing CiTC-1: 36% GC and 4x coverage:



Supplementary Fig. 20: GC-vs-coverage blob plot created using Blobtools⁴² for contigs 1 kilobasepairs and larger in our assembly for *Capnella imbricata*. Contigs are colored by kingdom as classified by Diamond⁴³ blastx against the NCBI nr database. Circles are sized in proportion to contig length on a square-root scale, ranging from 1,000 to 22,827. Histograms show the distribution of contig length sum along each axis. Most Symbiodinium genomic and plastid DNA did not assemble into contigs > 1 kilobasepairs. The large spread in coverage is likely due to contigs representing repetitive elements. The contig containing CiTC-1 is shown. It also contains a fragment of a gene with an immunoglobulin domain, however this is sometimes not present when assembled using other parameters or assemblers. Only one full-length terpene cyclase gene could be detected in this and any other assembly of *C. imbricata*, and the sequence of CiTC-1 synthesized was a consensus of that in various assemblies.

Scaffold statistics

- Log10 scaffold count (total 44k)
- Scaffold length (total 80M)
- Longest scaffold (23k)
- N50 length (1.8k)
- N90 length (1.1k)

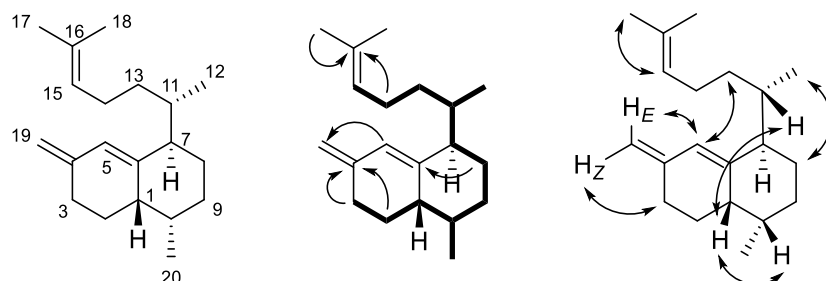


Dataset: capnella_imbricata_1k

Supplementary Fig. 21: Snail plot created using Blootools for contigs 1 kilobasepairs and larger in our assembly for *Capnella imbricata*. The main plot is divided into 1,000 size-ordered bins around the circumference with each bin representing 0.1% of the 79,762,010 bp assembly. The distribution of record lengths is shown in dark grey with the plot radius scaled to the longest record present in the assembly (22,827 bp). Orange and pale-orange arcs show the N50 and N90 record lengths (1,772 and 1,104 bp), respectively. The pale grey spiral shows the cumulative record count on a log scale with white scale lines showing successive orders of magnitude. The blue and pale-blue area around the outside of the plot shows the distribution of GC, AT and N percentages in the same bins as the inner plot. The assembly has been filtered to only include contigs classified as Metazoa or Unclassified by Diamond blastx against the NCBI nr database.

Supplementary Note 1 – Structure elucidation

Diterpene product of HcTC-3 (**2**)



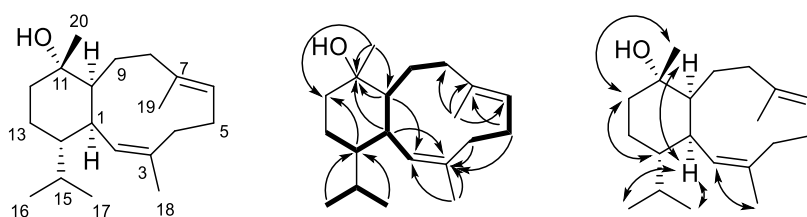
Structure of elisabethatriene (**2**). COSY correlations are shown as bold lines, key HMBC correlations are shown as single headed arrows. Key NOE correlations are shown as double headed arrows.

Purification by column chromatography: Pentanes (100%), **yield:** 1.9 mg. **Optical rotary power:**

$[\alpha]_D^{25.0} = +56.8$ (*c* 0.055, MeOH). **NMR:** See table. **EI-MS** (70 eV): *m/z* (%) = 273 (7), 272 (31), 257 (4), 201 (8), 190 (4), 189 (11), 188 (17), 187 (14), 162 (20), 161 (100), 160 (11), 159 (33), 147 (7), 146 (6), 145 (9), 134 (4), 133 (11), 132 (5), 131 (8), 129 (5), 128 (4), 121 (4), 120 (8), 119 (27), 118 (5), 117 (11), 115 (7), 109 (5), 107 (7), 106 (6), 105 (42), 104 (3), 103 (4), 95 (7), 93 (13), 92 (4), 91 (31), 82 (5), 81 (20), 79 (12), 77 (9), 69 (27), 67 (9), 65 (4), 55 (14), 53 (5). The relative configuration in agreement with structural revision⁴⁴ after first the report⁴⁵. The absolute configuration derived from enantioselectively synthesized oxidized derivatives⁴⁶

C	¹³ C	¹ H
1	37.1	2.24 (q, ³ <i>J</i> = 6.0)
2	27.5	1.63-1.58 (m) 1.53-1.44 (m)
3	29.8	2.36 (ddd, ² <i>J</i> = 14.1, ³ <i>J</i> = 9.1, ³ <i>J</i> = 4.6) 2.21-2.15 (m)
4	143.9	-
5	127.5	6.14 (s)
6	144.02	-
7	50.0	1.83-1.79 (m)
8	23.2	1.67-1.69 (m, 2H)
9	29.6	1.75-1.67 (m) 1.21 (ddt, ² <i>J</i> = 12.4, ³ <i>J</i> = 3.1, ³ <i>J</i> = 3.1)
10	35.5	1.79-1.75 (m)
11	31.9	1.74-1.70 (m)
12	17.7	0.9 (d, ³ <i>J</i> = 6.6, 3H)
13	35.2	1.56-1.52 1.04 (ddt, ² <i>J</i> = 13.2, ³ <i>J</i> = 9.4, ³ <i>J</i> = 4.9)
14	25.9	2.15-2.09 (m) 2.00-1.90 (m)
15	125.6	5.12 (ddsept, ³ <i>J</i> = 7.1, ³ <i>J</i> = 7.1, ⁴ <i>J</i> = 1.5)
16	131	-
17	25.9	1.65 (s, 3H)
18	17.8	1.59 (s, 3H)
19	109.0	4.86 (s, H _E) 4.78 (s, H _Z)
20	15.2	0.86 (s, 3H)

Diterpene product of BaTC-2 (**4**)



Structure of klysimplexin R (**4**). COSY correlations are shown as bold lines, key HMBC correlations are shown as single headed arrows. Key NOE correlations are shown as double headed arrows.

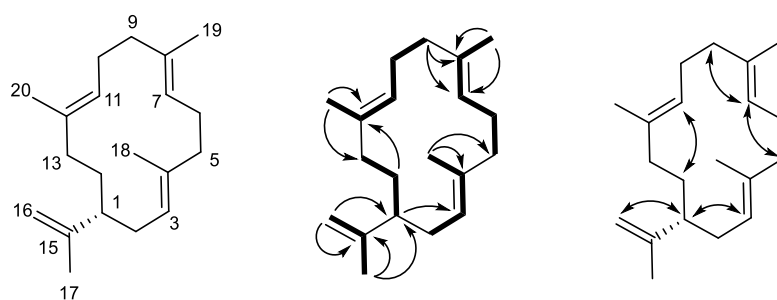
Purification by column chromatography: Hexanes/EtOAc (4:1), **yield:** 1.1 mg. **Optical rotary**

power: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25.0} = -23.6$ (*c* 0.09, CHCl_3). **NMR:** See table. **EI-MS** (70 eV): *m/z* (%) = 290 (5), 281 (9), 272 (17), 257 (11), 230 (13), 229 (83), 229 (12), 207 (29), 207 (15), 205 (14), 202 (16), 201 (9), 191 (9), 190 (9), 189 (42), 187 (16), 175 (9), 173 (21), 164 (17), 164 (10), 163 (47), 162 (14), 162 (10), 161 (38), 161 (14), 160 (9), 159 (35), 155 (9), 150 (19), 149 (40), 148 (19), 148 (15), 147 (33), 147 (21), 145 (24), 137 (10), 136 (15), 136 (12), 135 (48), 134 (19), 134 (14), 133 (50), 131 (17), 127 (15), 124 (9), 123 (46), 123 (27), 122 (42), 122 (32), 121 (100), 120 (15), 119 (46), 119 (20), 117 (13), 113 (13), 111 (26), 110 (16), 109 (56), 109 (50), 108 (26), 108 (12), 107 (69), 107 (46), 106 (14), 105 (82), 99 (20), 97 (12), 96 (13), 95 (72), 94 (13), 93 (48), 93 (46), 92 (9), 92 (11), 91 (58), 91 (25), 85 (44), 84 (15), 83 (19), 83 (11), 82 (15), 81 (77), 81 (31), 80 (12), 79 (80), 77 (35), 77 (16), 71 (82), 70 (14), 69 (77), 68 (13), 68 (10), 67 (45), 67 (11), 65 (10), 58 (15), 57 (54), 56 (14), 55 (9), 55 (64), 53 (24).

Absolute configuration set after optical rotation⁴⁷. NMR spectra show several minor conformers.

C	¹³ C	¹ H
1	37.1	2.94-2.88 (m)
2	131.5	5.23-5.27 (m)
3	133.7	-
4	32.9	2.18-2.11 (m) 1.77-1.71 (m)
5	26.1	2.25-2.20 (m) 1.98-1.91 (m)
6	125.2	5.34-5.29 (m)
7	138.0	-
8	40.5	2.20-2.14 (m) 1.91-1.84 (m)
9	24.6	1.50-1.45 (m) 1.27-1.22 (m)
10	47.3	1.96-1.91 (m)
11	72.7	-
12	36.3	1.41-1.35 (m, 2H)
13	20.6	1.57-1.50 (m) 1.42-1.36 (m)
14	45.6	0.99-0.94 (m)
15	26.9	1.92-1.86 (m)
16	22.4	0.94 (d, ³ <i>J</i> = 6.8, 3H)
17	18.2	0.84 (d, ³ <i>J</i> = 6.7, 3H)
18	25.2	1.68 (s, 3H)
19	17.5	1.54 (s, 3H)
20	26.7	1.13 (s, 3H)

Diterpene product of ErTC-2 (**6**)



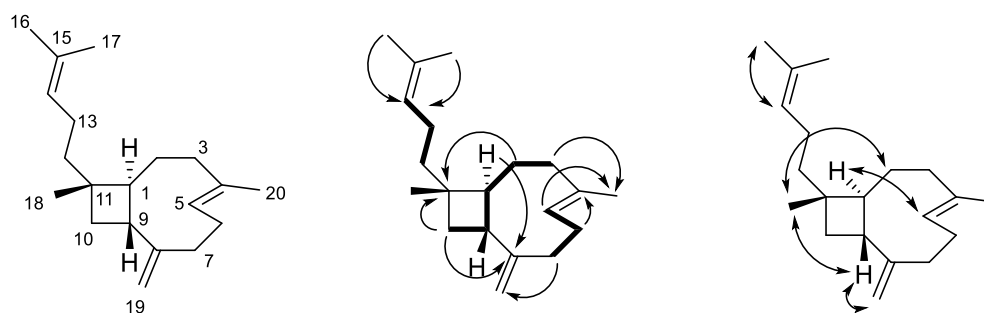
Structure of cembrene A (**6**). COSY correlations are shown as bold lines, key HMBC correlations are shown as single headed arrows. Key NOE correlations are shown as double headed arrows.

Purification by column chromatography: Pentanes (100%), yield: 3.4 mg. **Optical rotary power:** $[\alpha]_D^{25.0} = -28.0$ (*c* 0.02, CHCl_3). **NMR:** See table. **EI-MS** (70 eV): m/z (%) = 272 (7), 272 (3), 258 (6), 257 (21), 229 (4), 216 (6), 215 (6), 207 (5), 203 (4), 201 (7), 191 (4), 190 (4), 189 (17), 187 (6), 176 (5), 175 (7), 175 (6), 173 (6), 163 (5), 162 (8), 161 (4), 161 (17), 160 (4), 159 (5), 159 (4), 149 (9), 148 (15), 147 (25), 145 (6), 137 (3), 136 (6), 136 (4), 135 (21), 134 (20), 133 (33), 131 (4), 123 (16), 122 (17), 121 (66), 120 (22), 119 (6), 119 (25), 117 (3), 109 (25), 108 (33), 107 (70), 106 (13), 105 (28), 96 (5), 95 (33), 94 (36), 93 (93), 92 (4), 92 (15), 91 (37), 82 (9), 81 (67), 80 (17), 79 (48), 78 (3), 77 (25), 69 (22), 68 (100), 67 (76), 66 (4), 65 (11), 55 (31), 53 (33).

The absolute configuration was set after optical rotation ⁴⁸

C	¹³ C (δ in ppm)	¹ H (δ in ppm,)
1	46.5	2.25-2.19 (m)
2	33.0	2.19-2.13 (m) 2.05-1.99 (m)
3	124.5	5.35-5.30 (m)
4	134.9	-
5	39.4	2.18-2.12 (m, 2H)
6	25.3	2.32-2.24 (m) 2.17-2.10 (m)
7	126.5	5.10-5.05 (m)
8	133.5	-
9	39.9	2.12-2.06 (m, 2H)
10	24.2	2.18-2.12 (m, 2H)
11	122.3	5.28-5.23 (m)
12	137.8	-
13	34.3	2.07-2.00 (m) 1.98-1.90 (m)
14	28.5	1.84-1.77 (m) 1.45-1.36 (m)
15	149.2	-
16	110.8	4.84-4.82 (m, 2H)
17	19.4	1.68 (s, 3H)
18	15.6	1.55 (s, 3H)
19	15.4	1.54 (s, 3H)
20	18.3	1.61 (s, 3H)

Diterpene product of XsTC-1 (7)



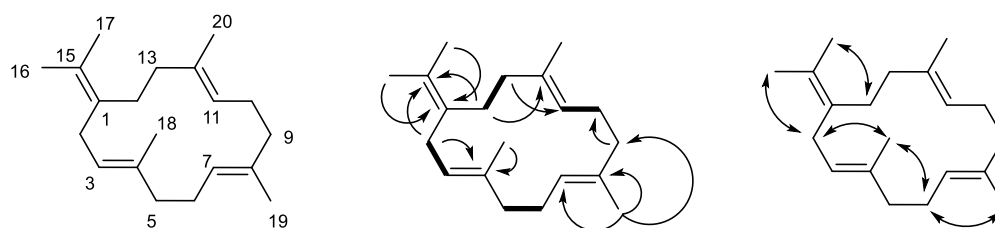
Structure of xeniaphyllene (7). COSY correlations are shown as bold lines, key HMBC correlations are shown as single headed arrows. Key NOE correlations are shown as double headed arrows.

Purification by column chromatography: Pentanes (100%), **yield:** 2.5 mg. **Optical rotary power:** $[\alpha]_D^{25.0} = -12.1$ (*c* 0.18, CHCl₃). **NMR:** See table. **EI-MS** (70 eV): *m/z* (%) = 272 (3), 257 (7), 230 (4), 229 (17), 203 (6), 201 (4), 190 (5), 189 (13), 188 (4), 187 (10), 175 (7), 173 (6), 162 (6), 161 (24), 160 (4), 159 (11), 149 (10), 148 (18), 147 (29), 146 (5), 145 (9), 137 (8), 136 (20), 135 (21), 134 (25), 133 (72), 132 (3), 131 (9), 123 (21), 122 (11), 121 (30), 120 (37), 119 (36), 118 (4), 117 (8), 115 (5), 109 (23), 108 (10), 107 (45), 106 (26), 105 (48), 103 (4), 96 (4), 95 (34), 94 (13), 93 (66), 92 (18), 91 (63), 83 (6), 82 (10), 81 (52), 80 (12), 79 (51), 78 (8), 77 (29), 70 (6), 69 (100), 68 (10), 67 (32), 66 (4), 65 (10), 55 (28), 53 (17).

The absolute configuration was derived from enantioselectively synthesized oxidized derivatives⁴⁹. NMR spectra show several minor conformers.

C	¹³ C	¹ H
1	52.6	1.85-1.78 (m)
2	30.3	1.51-1.44 (m) 1.44-1.33 (m)
3	40.3	2.08-2.02 (m) 1.98-1.92 (m)
4	135.1	-
5	124.9	5.39 (dd, ³ <i>J</i> = 9.4, 5.4)
6	29.0	2.36-2.32 (m) 2.02-1.96 (m)
7	35.0	2.16-2.11 (m) 2.00-1.94 (m)
8	154.7	-
9	49.0	2.35-2.30 (m)
10	39.7	1.79-1.69 (m, 2H)
11	36.2	-
12	44.6	1.51-1.44 (m) 1.43-1.37 (m)
13	23.4	2.06-1.98 (m, 2H)
14	125.8	5.27-5.20 (m)
15	130.8	-
16	25.2	1.70 (s, 3H)
17	17.7	1.60 (s, 3H)
18	20.1	0.98 (s, 3H)
19	112.3	5.05 (s, H _Z) 4.87 (s, H _E)
20	16.5	1.58 (s, 3H)

Diterpene product of RmTC-1 (**8**)

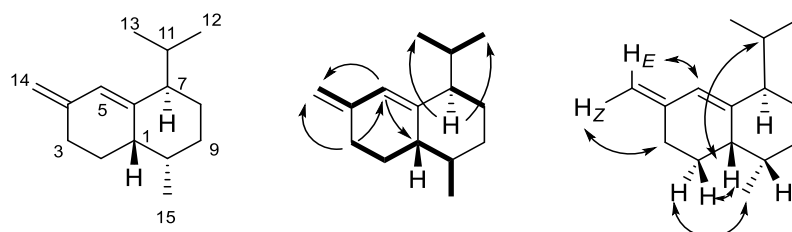


Structure of cembrene C (**8**). COSY correlations are shown as bold lines, key HMBC correlations are shown as single headed arrows. Key NOE correlations are shown as double headed arrows.

Purification by column chromatography: Pentanes (100%), **yield:** 1.1 mg. **NMR:** See table. **EI-MS** (70 eV): m/z (%) = 273 (4), 272 (18), 258 (3), 257 (20), 229 (15), 201 (6), 189 (9), 187 (6), 177 (4), 176 (4), 175 (14), 173 (8), 163 (6), 162 (15), 161 (21), 159 (9), 150 (5), 149 (20), 148 (13), 147 (22), 145 (8), 137 (6), 136 (22), 135 (31), 134 (16), 133 (32), 131 (5), 123 (15), 122 (32), 121 (100), 120 (13), 119 (36), 117 (5), 115 (3), 109 (19), 108 (18), 107 (55), 106 (10), 105 (39), 103 (3), 95 (21), 94 (13), 93 (64), 92 (7), 91 (39), 83 (6), 82 (4), 81 (34), 80 (8), 79 (36), 78 (3), 77 (23), 69 (15), 68 (24), 67 (46), 65 (8), 57 (3), 55 (21), 53 (22).

C	^{13}C	^1H
1	124.74	-
2	31.0	2.91 (d, $^3J = 7.0$, 2H)
3	125.3	5.18 (tq, $^3J = 6.9$, $^4J = 1.4$)
4	133.7	-
5	39.3	2.14-2.10 (m, 2H)
6	25.3	2.17 (dt, $^3J = 6.3$, $^3J = 8.7$, 2H)
7	126.8	5.05 (tq, $^3J = 6.5$, $^4J = 1.4$)
8	133.1	-
9	40.4	2.09-2.05 (m, 2H)
10	24.3	2.11-2.08 (m, 2H)
11	124.66	5.16 (tq, $^3J = 6.9$, $^4J = 1.4$)
12	134.8	-
13	37.9	2.10-2.07 (m, 2H)
14	31.9	2.30 (t, $^3J = 7.7$, 2H)
15	131.7	-
16	20.7	1.67 (s, 3H)
17	20.9	1.70 (s, 3H)
18	15.4	1.56 (s, 3H)
19	15.1	1.52 (s, 3H)
20	16.0	1.61 (s, 3H)

Sesquiterpene product of HcTC-3 (**9**)



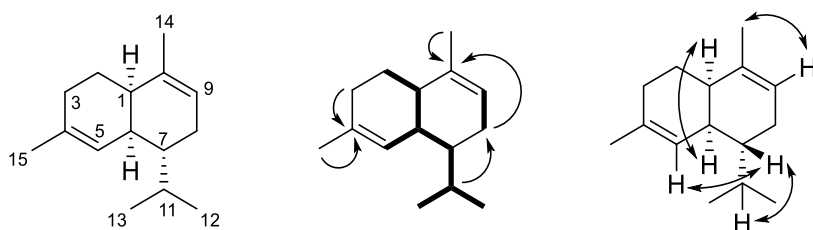
Structure of naphthene (**9**). COSY correlations are shown as bold lines, key HMBC correlations are shown as single headed arrows. Key NOE correlations are shown as double headed arrows.

Purification by column chromatography: Pentanes (100%), **yield:** 1.3 mg **Optical rotary power:** $[\alpha]_D^{25.0} = +5.3$ (*c* 0.19, CHCl₃). **NMR:** See table. **EI-MS** (70 eV): *m/z* (%) = 204 (20), 162 (15), 161 (100), 147 (5), 133 (9), 131 (3), 120 (7), 119 (19), 117 (8), 115 (6), 107 (4), 106 (4), 105 (27), 103 (3), 93 (10), 92 (4), 91 (24), 81 (9), 79 (9), 77 (8), 69 (4), 67 (4), 65 (3), 55 (4).

The absolute configuration was derived from **2**., sample contains a second sesquiterpene (~20%) of unknown structure, which is not separable by column chromatography.

C	¹³ C	¹ H
1	37.1	2.13-2.07, (m)
2	27.5	1.62-1.53 (m) 1.53-1.44 (m)
3	30.1	2.35 (ddd, <i>J</i> = 14.5, 8.4, 4.6 Hz) 2.19-2.12 (m)
4	144.1	-
5	127.3	6.09 (s)
6	144.2	-
7	51.5	1.69-1.62 (m)
8	23.1	1.70-1.64 (m) 1.64-1.56 (m)
9	29.6	1.70-1.63 (m) 1.25-1.17 (m)
10	35.2	1.78-1.75 (m)
11	27.5	1.75-1.69 (m)
12	21.0	0.79 (d, <i>J</i> = 6.4, 3H)
13	21.5	0.88 (d, <i>J</i> = 6.3, 3H)
14	108.9	4.88 (s, H _E) 4.80 (s, H _Z)
15	15.0	0.84 (d, <i>J</i> = 7.0, 3H)

Sesquiterpene product of TmTC-2 (**10**)



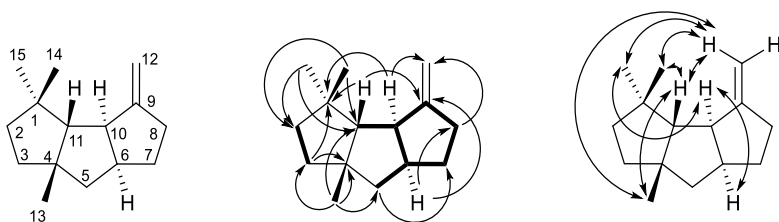
Structure of α -muroladiene (**10**). COSY correlations are shown as bold lines, key HMBC correlations are shown as single headed arrows. Key NOE correlations are shown as double headed arrows.

Purification by column chromatography: Pentanes (100%), **yield:** 2.5 mg. **Optical rotary power:** $[\alpha]_D^{25.0} = +55.0$ (*c* 0.25, CHCl_3). **NMR:** See table. **EI-MS** (70 eV): *m/z* (%) = 205 (5), 204 (33), 189 (12), 162 (10), 161 (60), 160 (5), 149 (3), 148 (6), 147 (11), 145 (6), 135 (3), 134 (6), 133 (14), 131 (6), 129 (5), 128 (5), 123 (5), 121 (10), 120 (5), 119 (25), 117 (8), 115 (7), 107 (10), 106 (17), 105 (100), 103 (3), 95 (8), 94 (27), 93 (31), 92 (8), 91 (30), 81 (18), 80 (3), 79 (18), 78 (4), 77 (16), 69 (5), 67 (5), 65 (5), 55 (8), 53 (6).

The absolute configuration was set after optical rotation ⁵⁰.

C	¹³ C	¹ H
1	39.4	2.02-1.96 (m)
2	25.0	1.82-1.74 (m) 1.53-1.43 (m)
3	30.7	1.90-1.79 (m, 2H)
4	134.4	-
5	124.7	5.59-5.55 (m)
6	37.2	2.16-2.10 (m)
7	41.5	1.57-1.48 (m)
8	24.9	1.91-1.84 (m) 1.82-1.74 (m)
9	122.6	5.47-5.44 (m)
10	136.1	-
11	27.0	2.07 (dsept, ³ <i>J</i> = 6.9, ³ <i>J</i> = 4.4)
12	21.6	0.88 (d, ³ <i>J</i> = 6.9, 3H)
13	16.1	0.87 (d, ³ <i>J</i> = 6.8, 3H)
14	21.9	1.70 (s, 3H)
15	24.1	1.67 (s, 3H)

Sesquiterpene product of CiTC-2 (**11**)



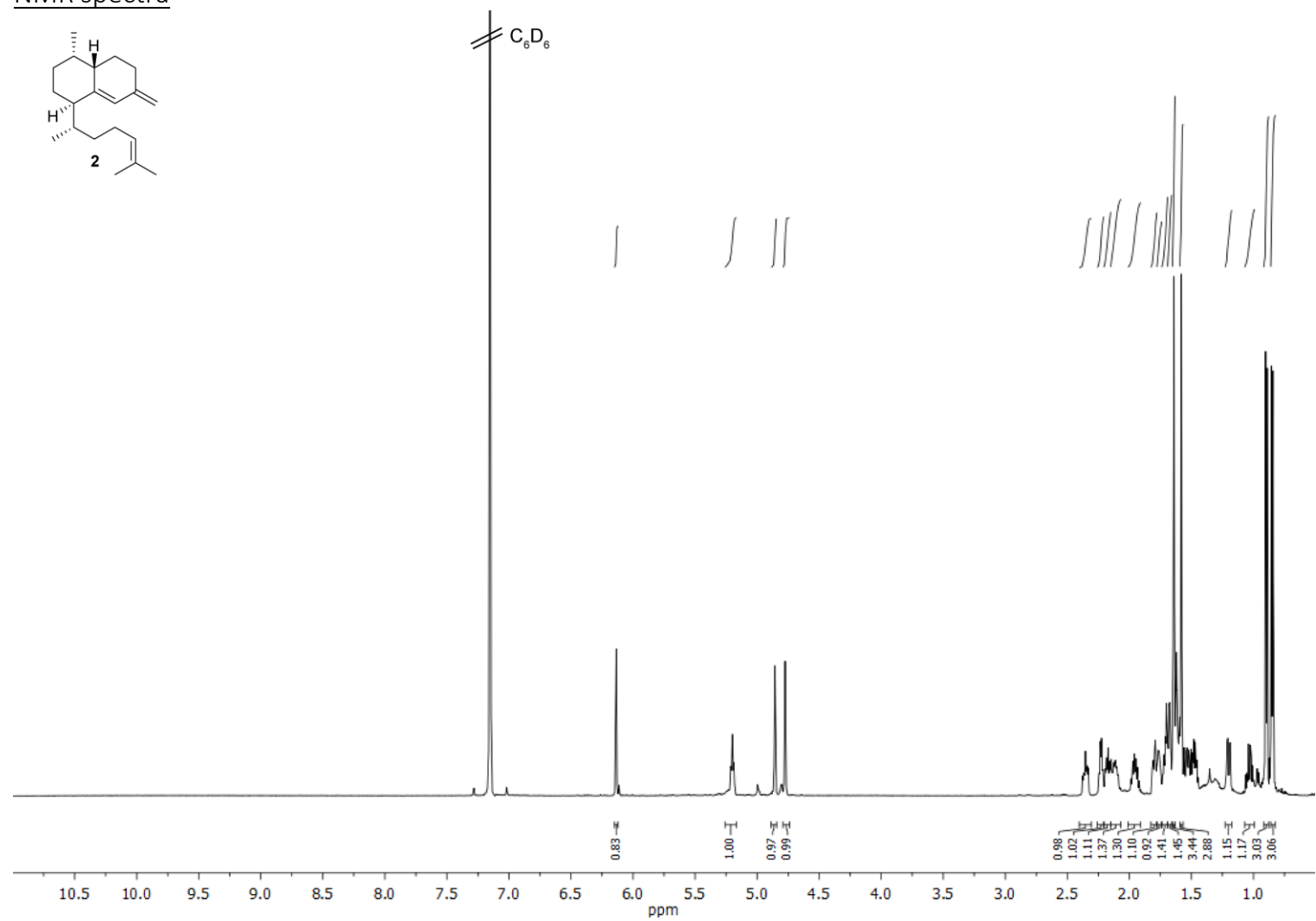
Structure of capnellene (**11**). COSY correlations are shown as bold lines, key HMBC correlations are shown as single headed arrows. Key NOE correlations are shown as double headed arrows.

Purification by column chromatography: Pentanes (100%), **yield:** 2 mg. **Optical rotary power:** $[\alpha]_D^{25.0} = -93.7$ (*c* 0.16, CHCl₃). **NMR:** See table. **EI-MS** (70 eV): *m/z* (%) = 204 (6), 189 (14), 163 (7), 149 (3), 148 (21), 147 (6), 136 (6), 135 (46), 134 (18), 133 (45), 121 (3), 120 (3), 119 (12), 117 (4), 115 (4), 111 (4), 110 (6), 109 (42), 107 (13), 106 (9), 105 (15), 95 (18), 94 (9), 93 (19), 92 (5), 91 (28), 81 (25), 80 (100), 79 (30), 78 (5), 77 (18), 69 (10), 67 (9), 65 (6), 55 (11), 53 (7).

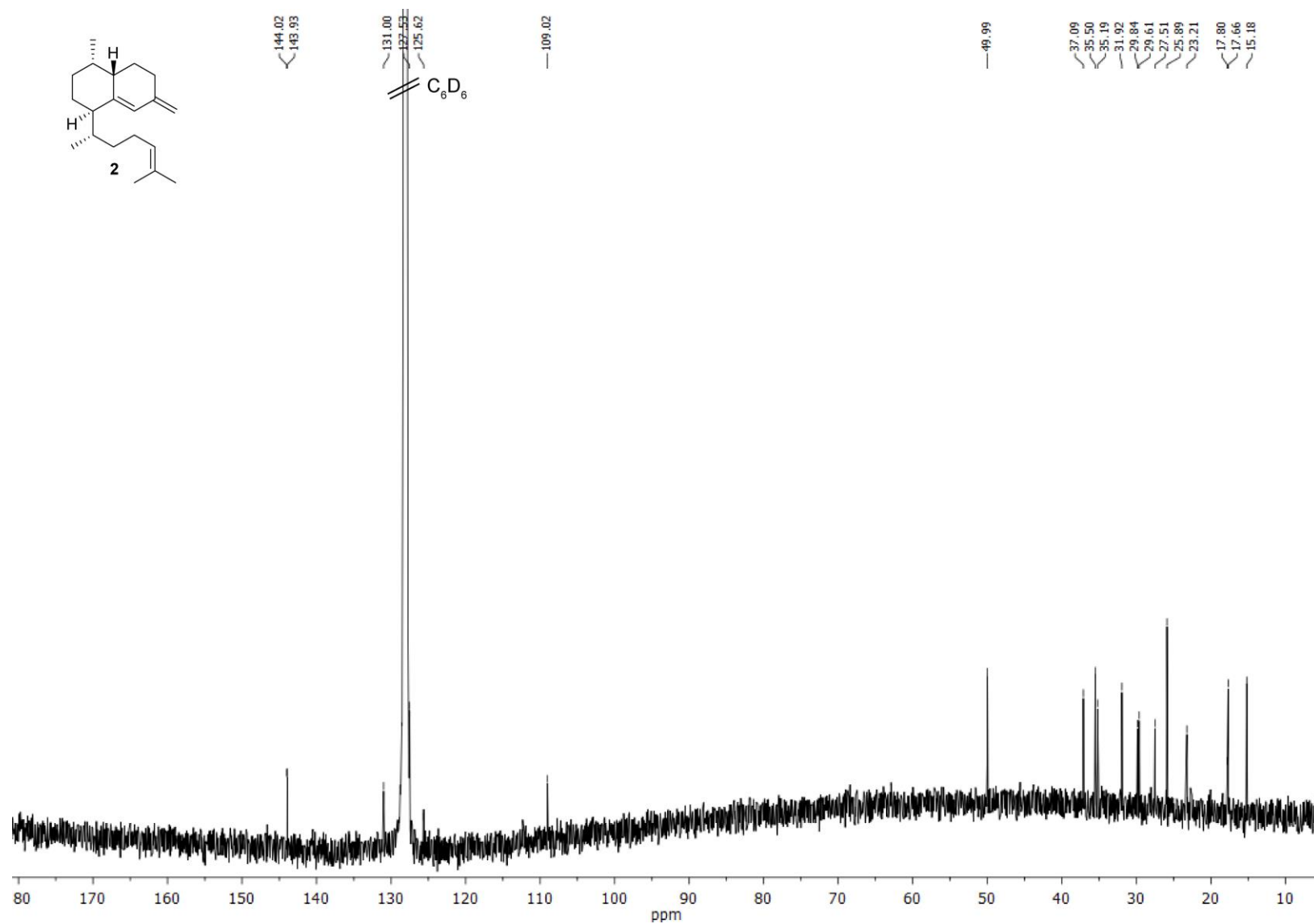
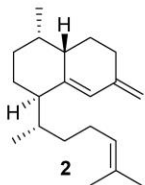
The absolute configuration set after optical rotation ⁵¹.

C	¹³ C	¹ H
1	42.2	-
2	41.7	1.44 (m, 2H)
3	40.6	1.52 (m, 2H)
4	53.2	-
5	47.9	1.61 (m) 1.23 (dd, <i>J</i> = 13.1, 9.4 Hz)
6	46.1	2.44 (m)
7	29.0	1.63 (m) 1.43 (m)
8	31.5	2.46 (m) 2.34 (m)
9	158.3	-
10	52.3	2.67 (dt, <i>J</i> = 7.8, 2.6 Hz)
11	69.0	1.8 (d, <i>J</i> = 2.2 Hz)
12	105.4	5.04 (q, <i>J</i> = 2.4, H _E) 4.97 (q, <i>J</i> = 2.4, H _Z)
13	31.8	1.22 (s, 3H)
14	30.7	1.07 (s, 3H)
15	25.8	0.96 (s, 3H)

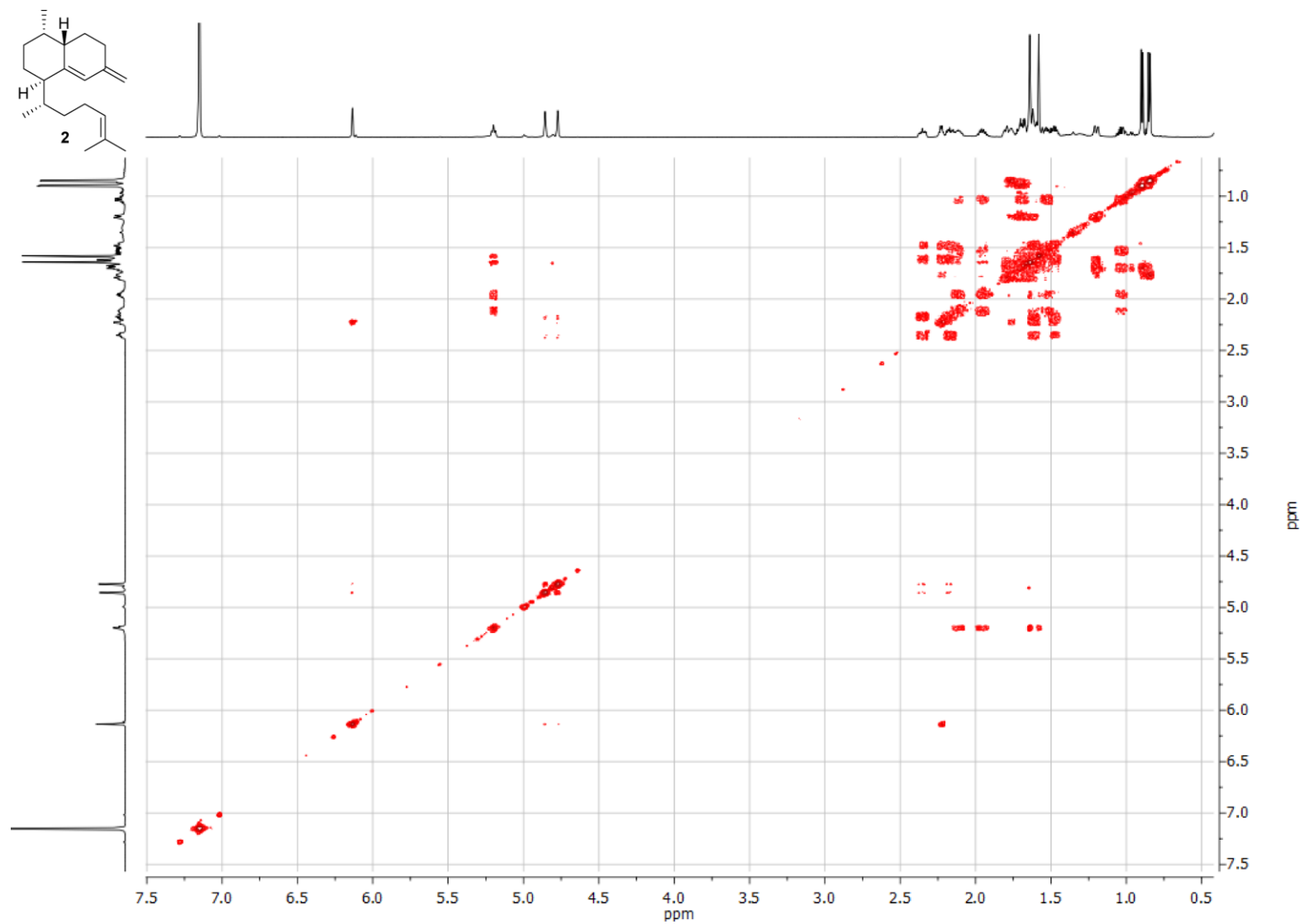
NMR spectra



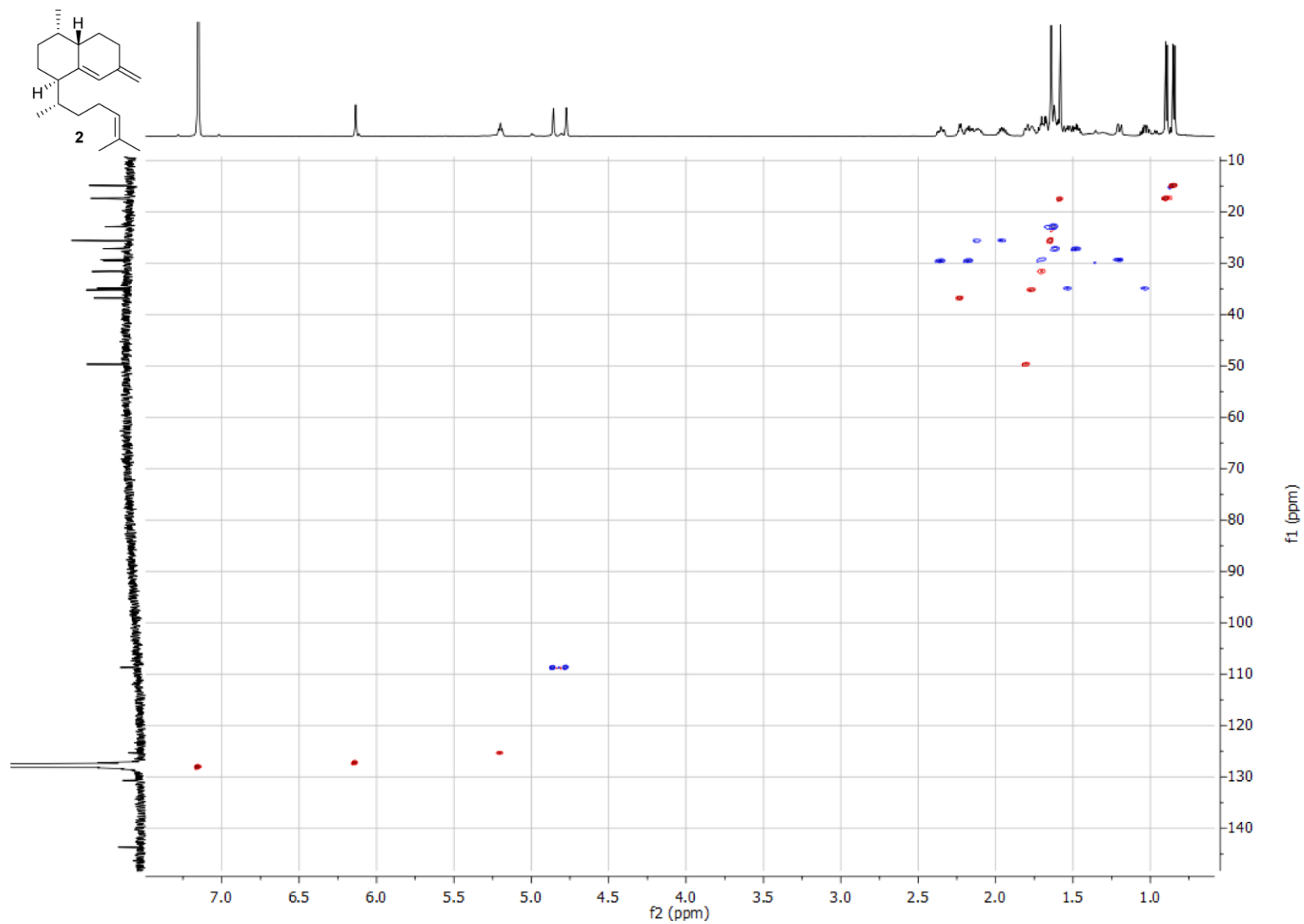
¹H NMR spectrum (600 MHz) of **2**.



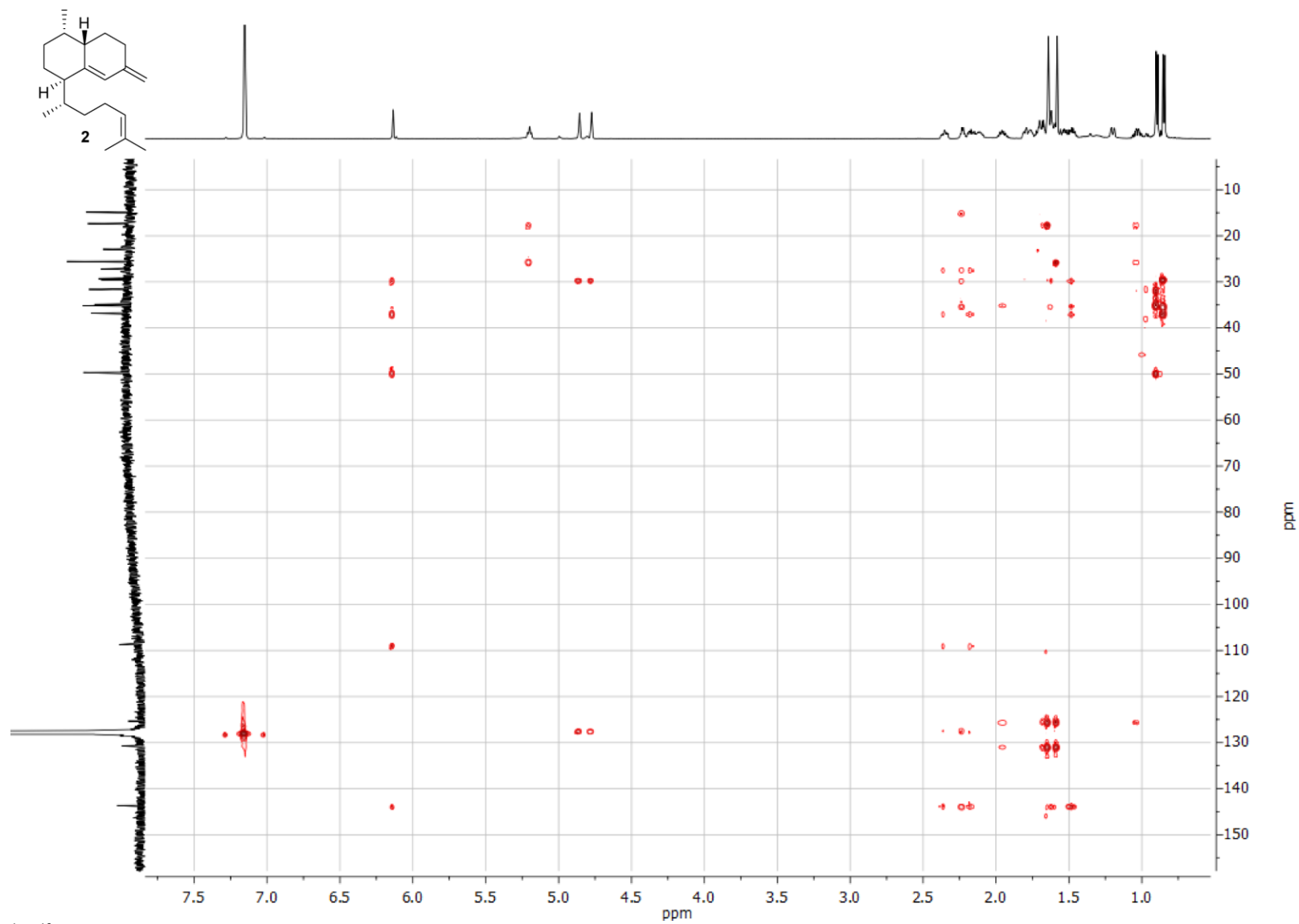
^{13}C NMR spectrum (125 MHz) of **2**.



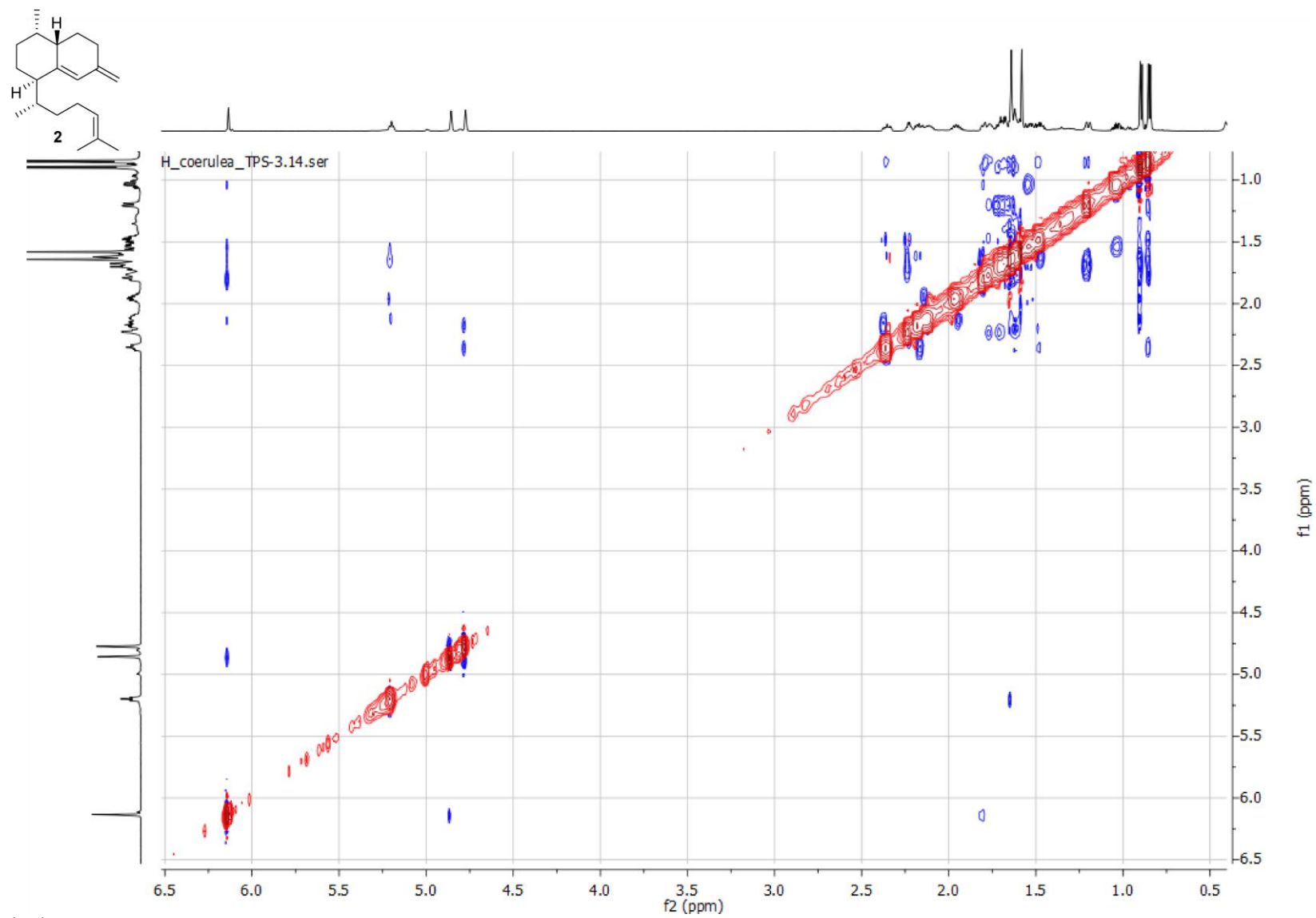
^1H , ^1H COSY spectrum (600 MHz) of **2**.

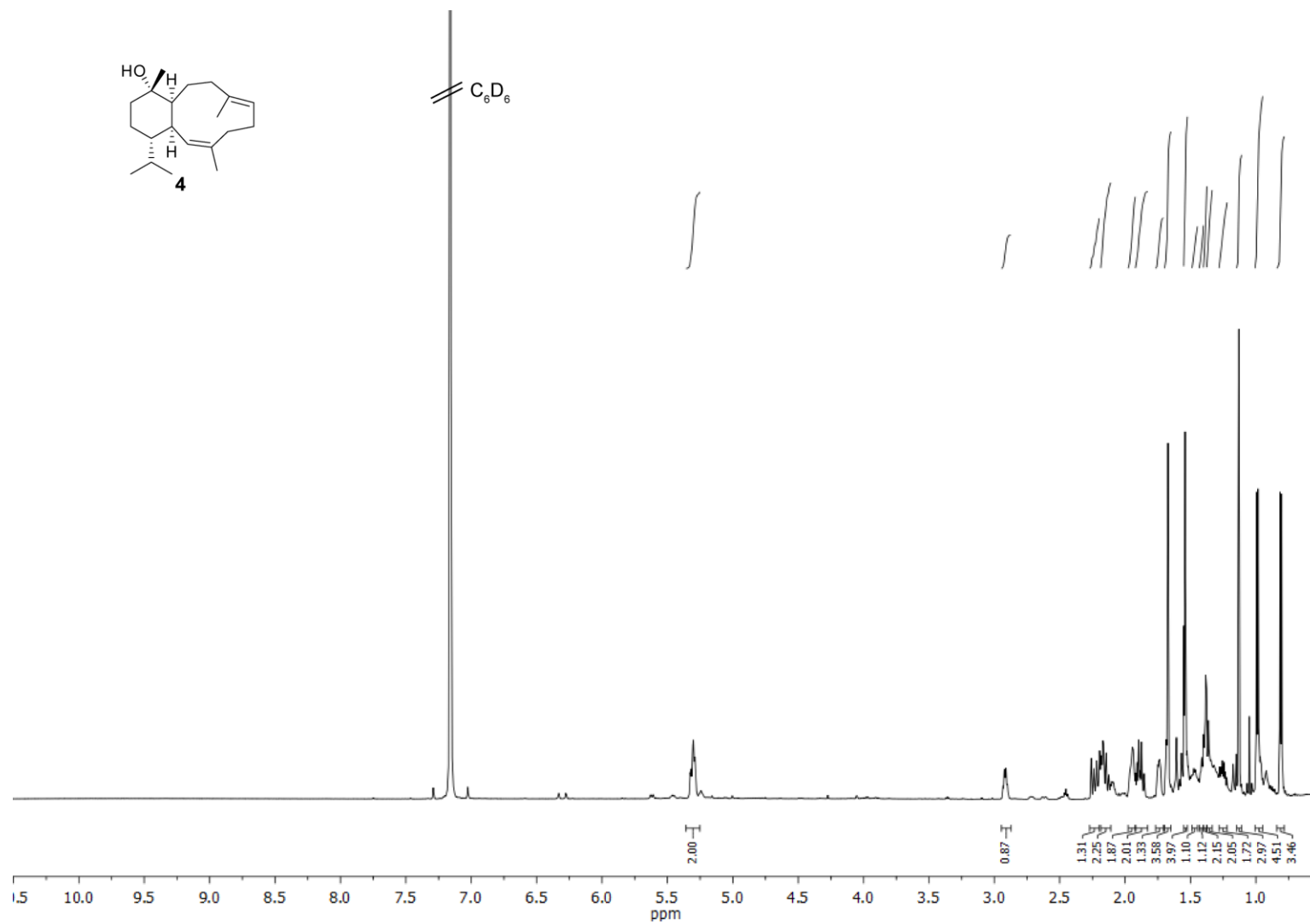


¹H, ¹³C HSQC spectrum (600 MHz) of **2**

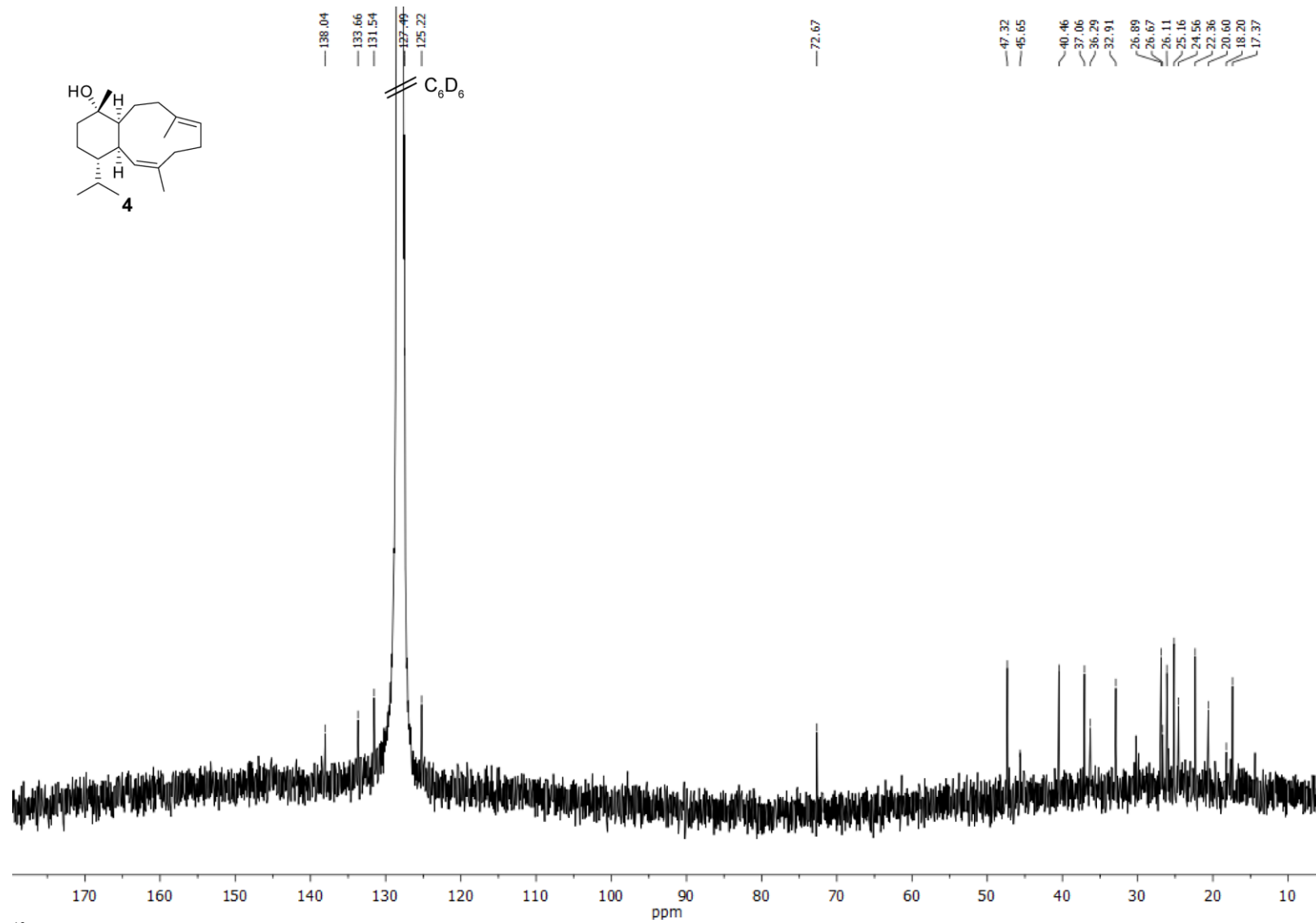


^1H , ^{13}C HMBC spectrum (600 MHz) of **2**

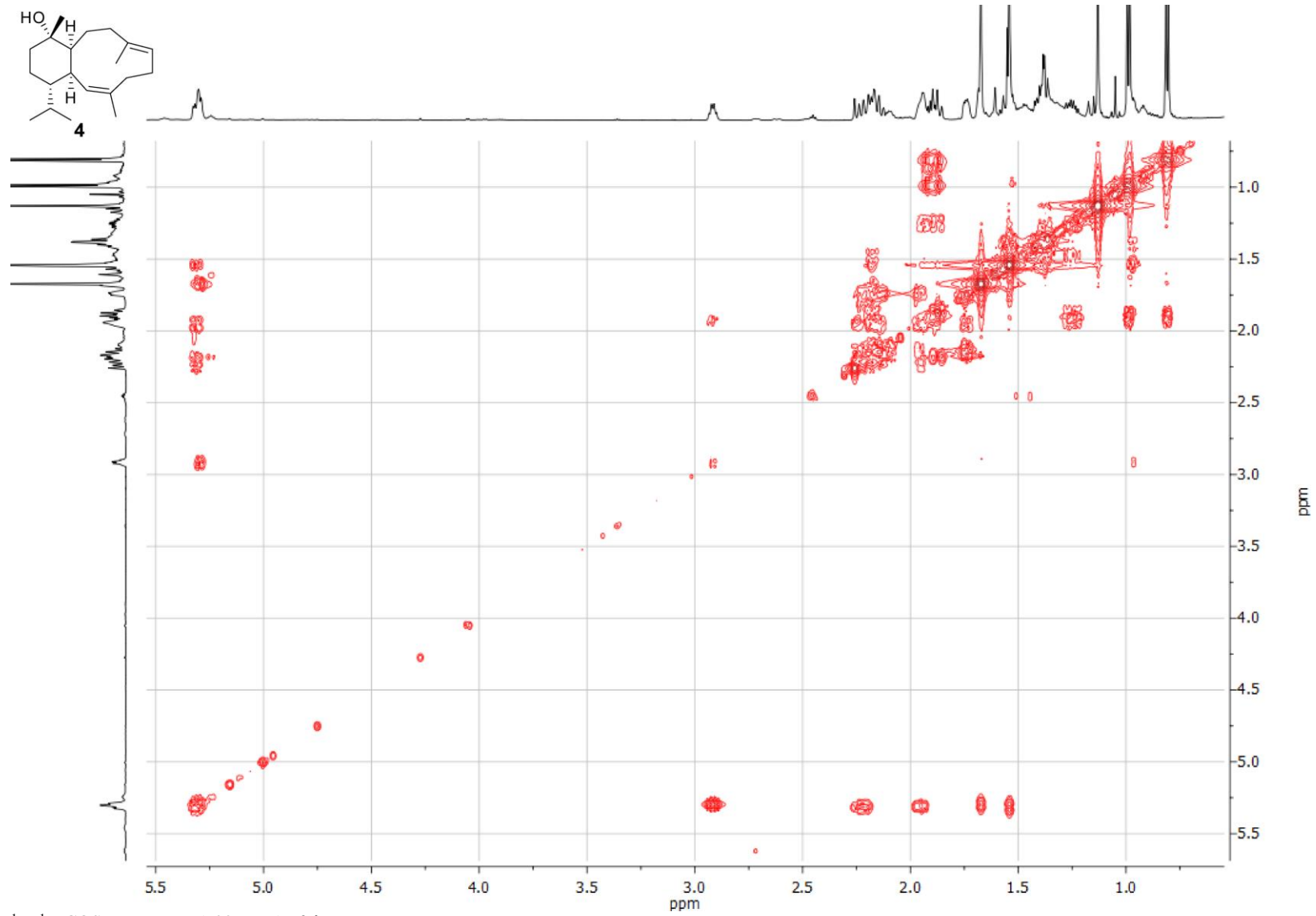




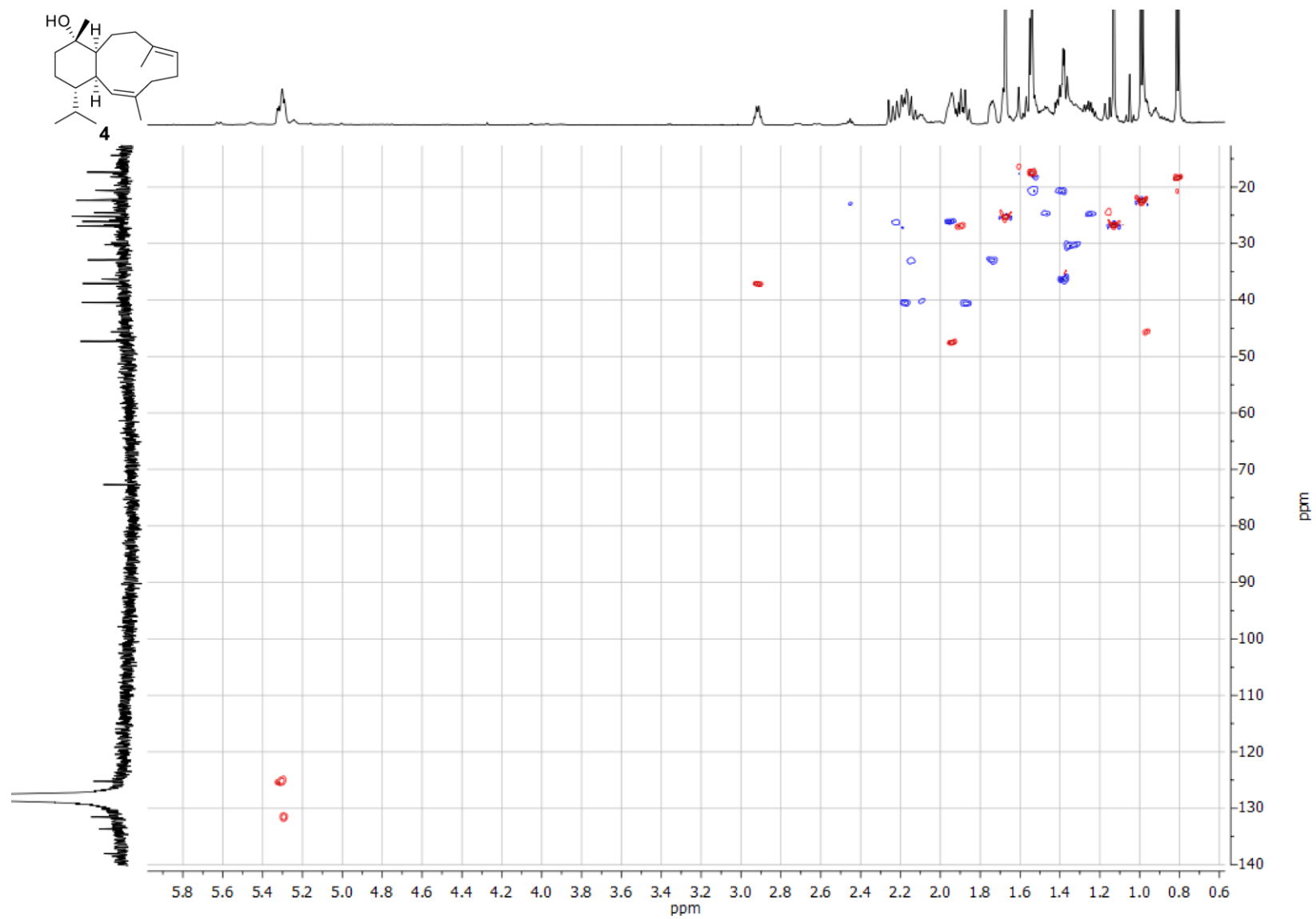
¹H NMR spectrum (600 MHz) of **4**.



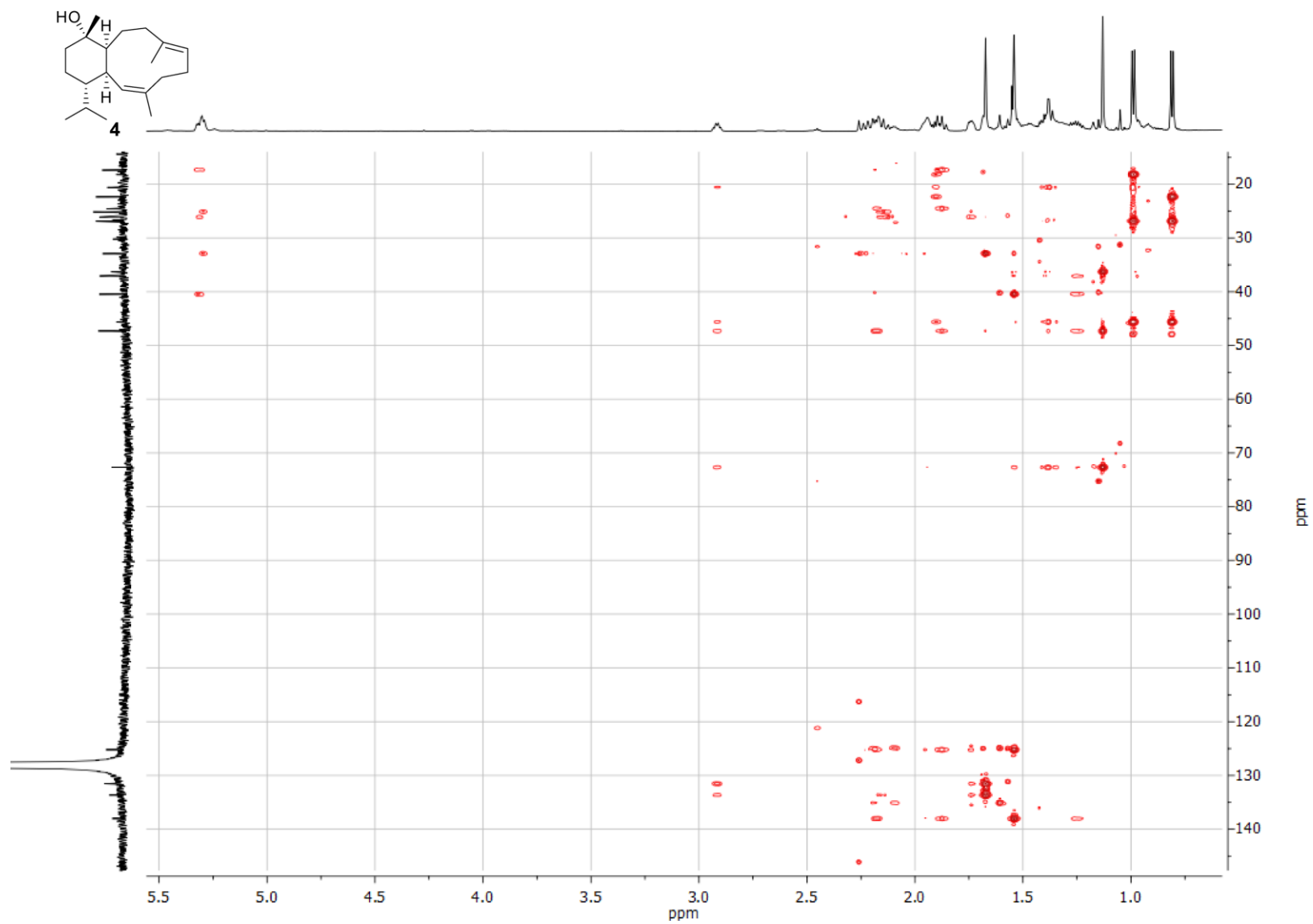
¹³C NMR spectrum (125 MHz) of **4**.



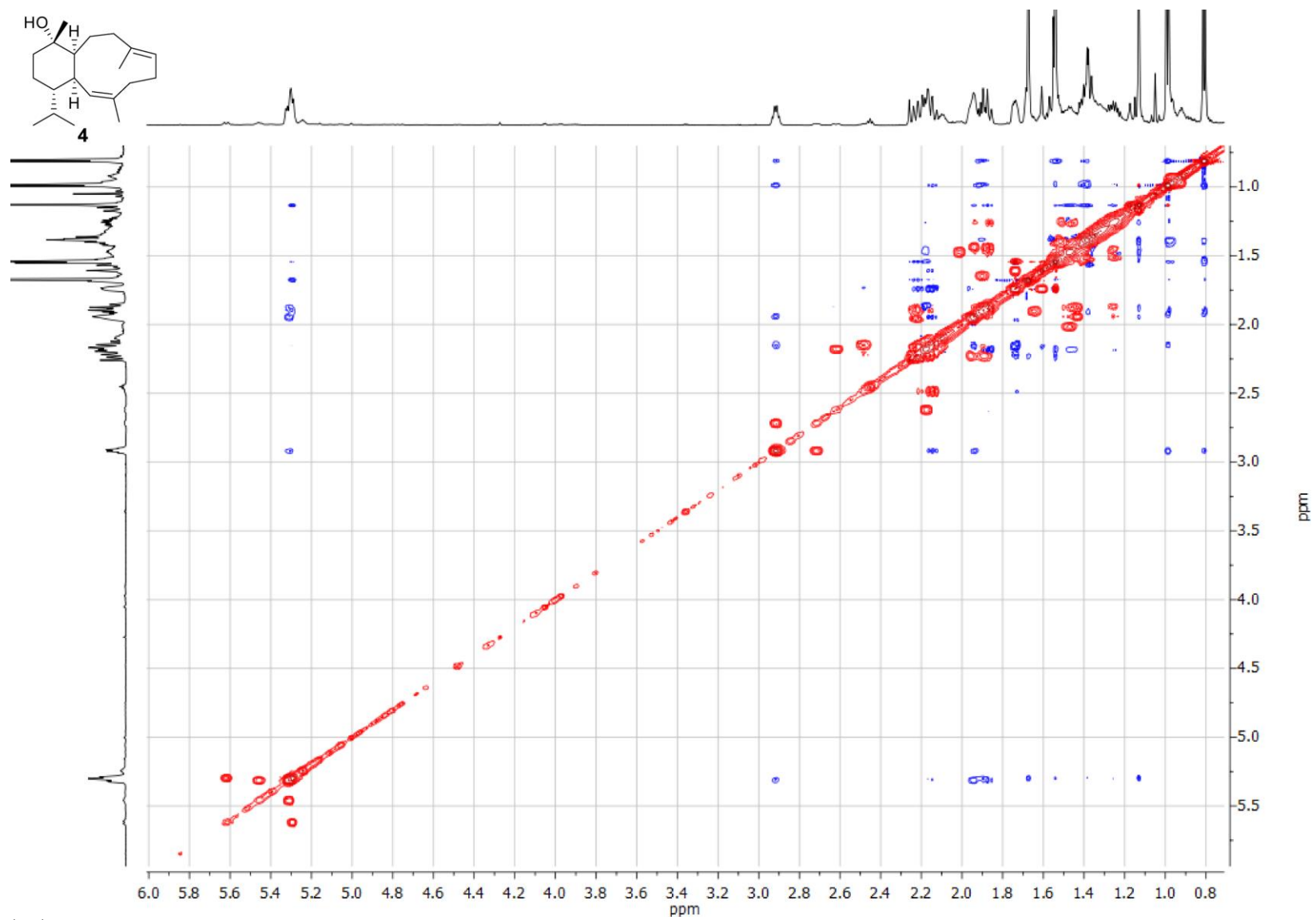
^1H , ^1H COSY spectrum (600 MHz) of **4**.



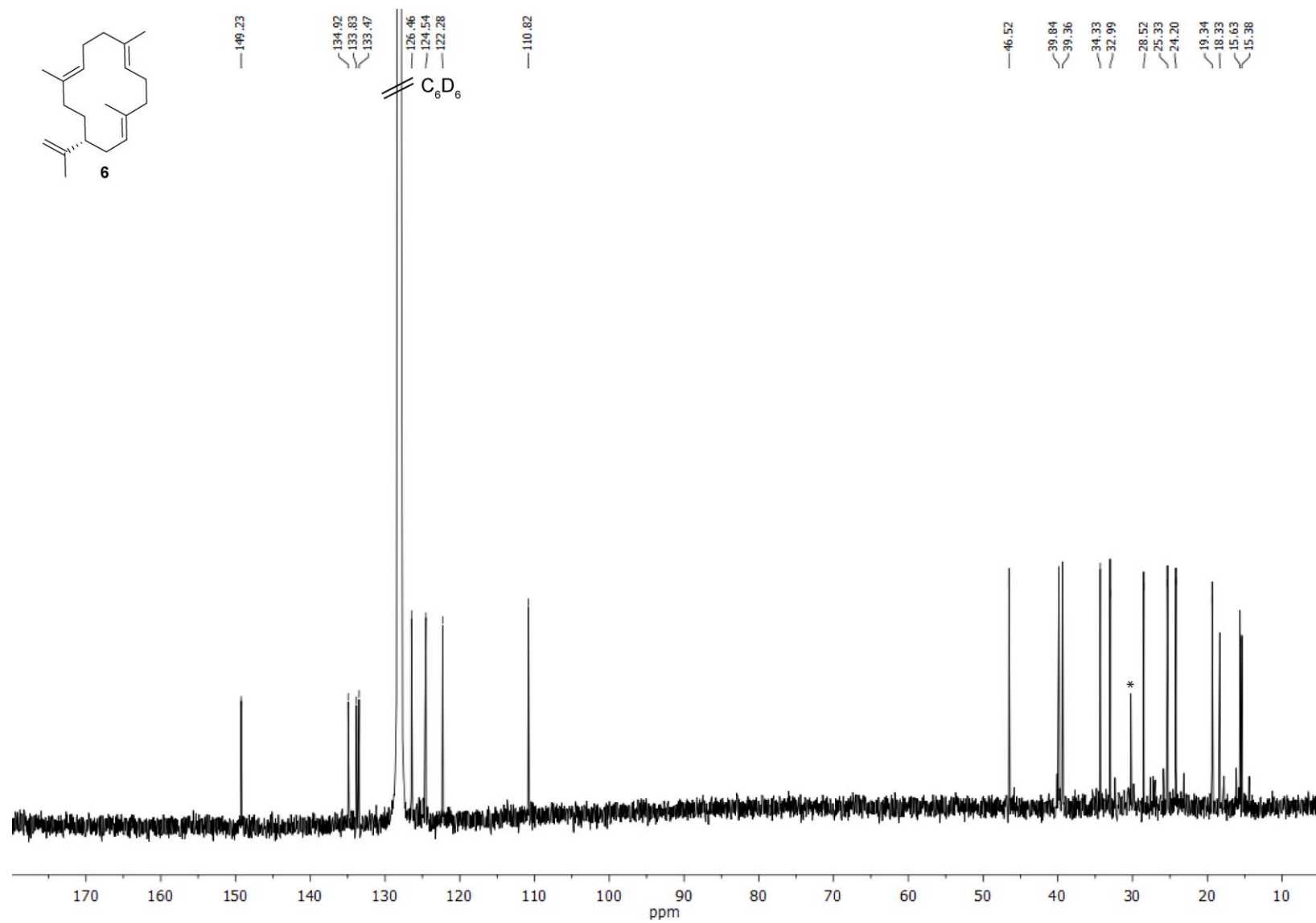
^1H , ^{13}C HSQC spectrum (600 MHz) of 4.



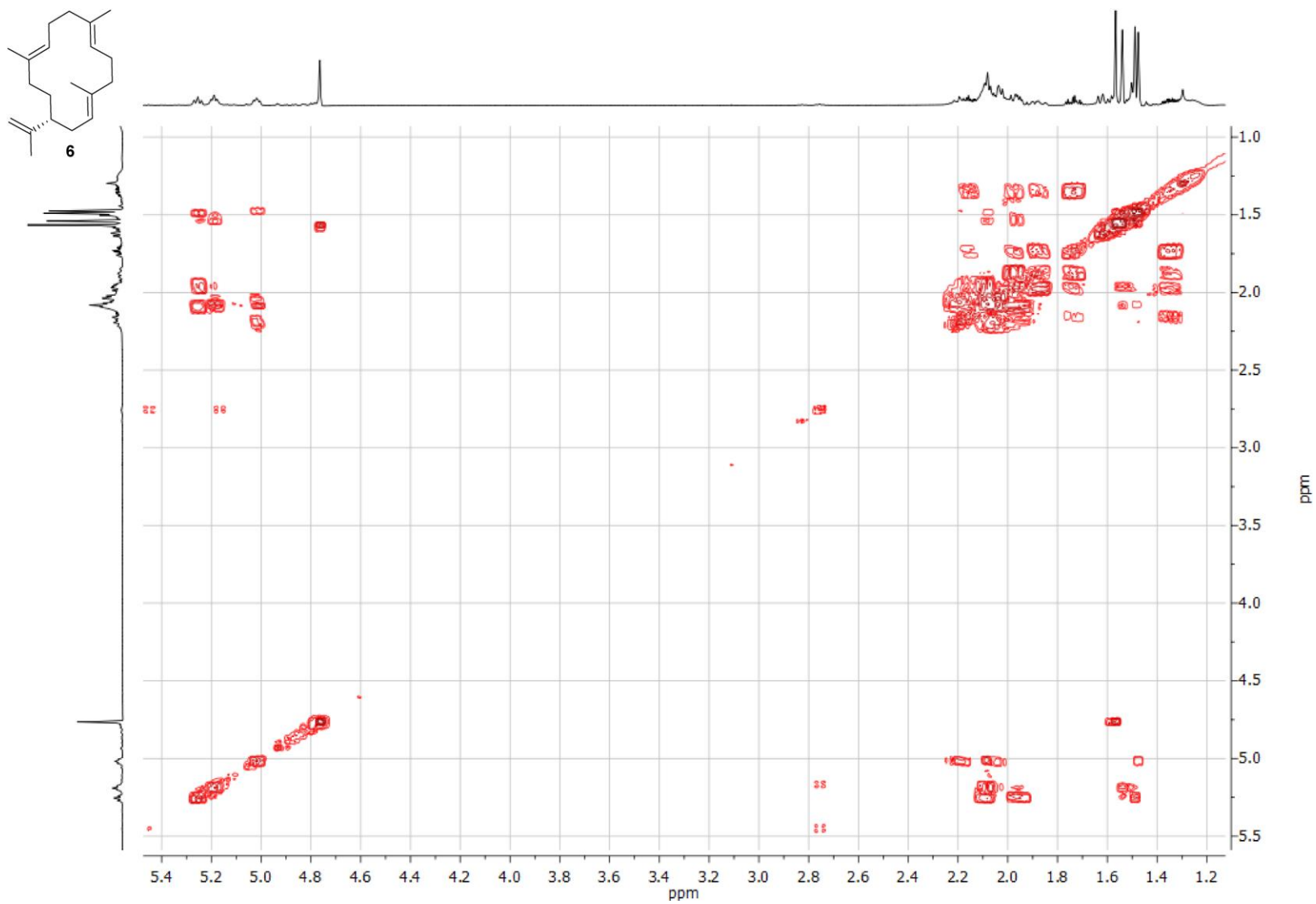
^1H , ^{13}C HMBC spectrum (600 MHz) of **4**.



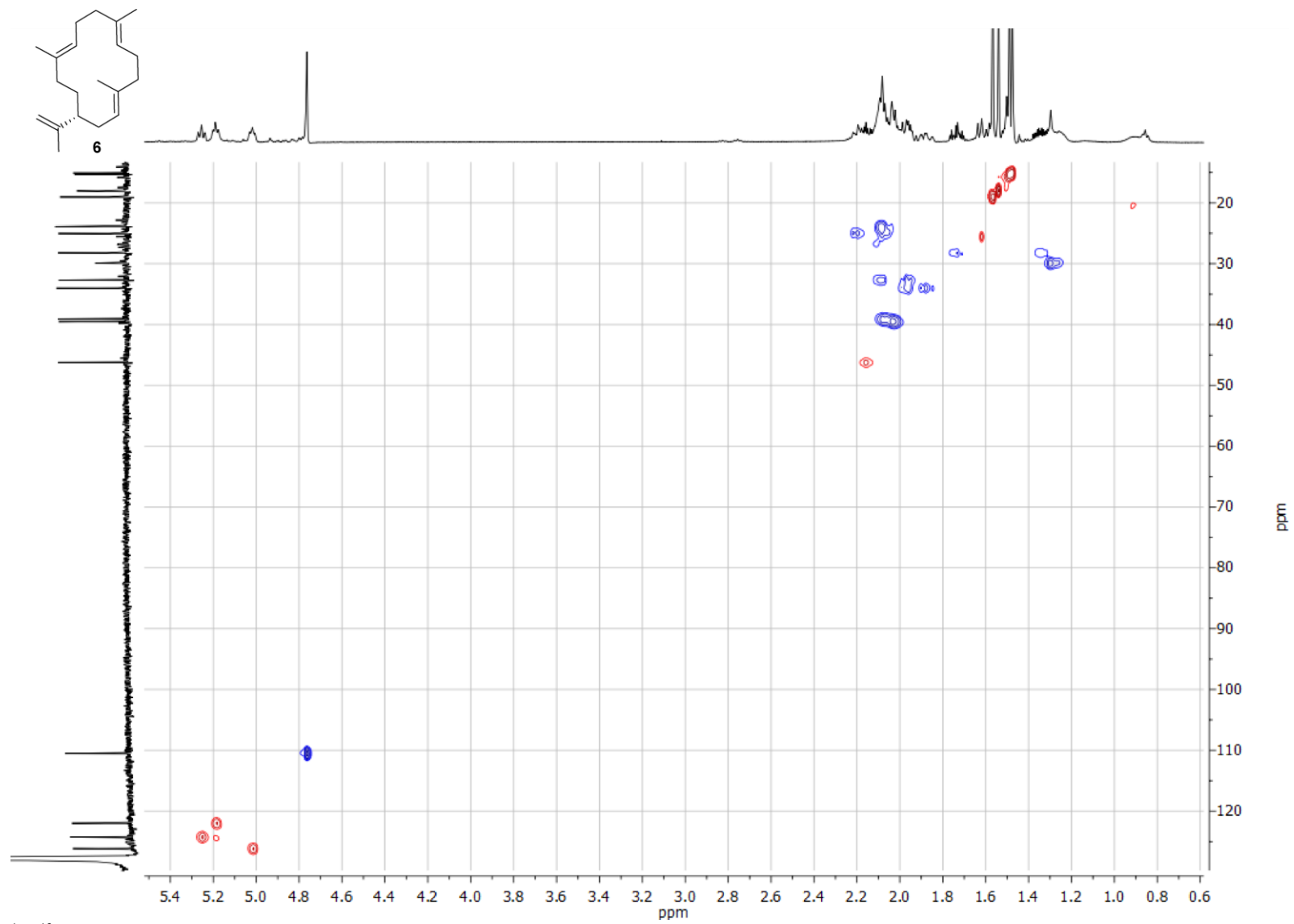
^1H , ^1H NOESY spectrum (600 MHz) of **4**.



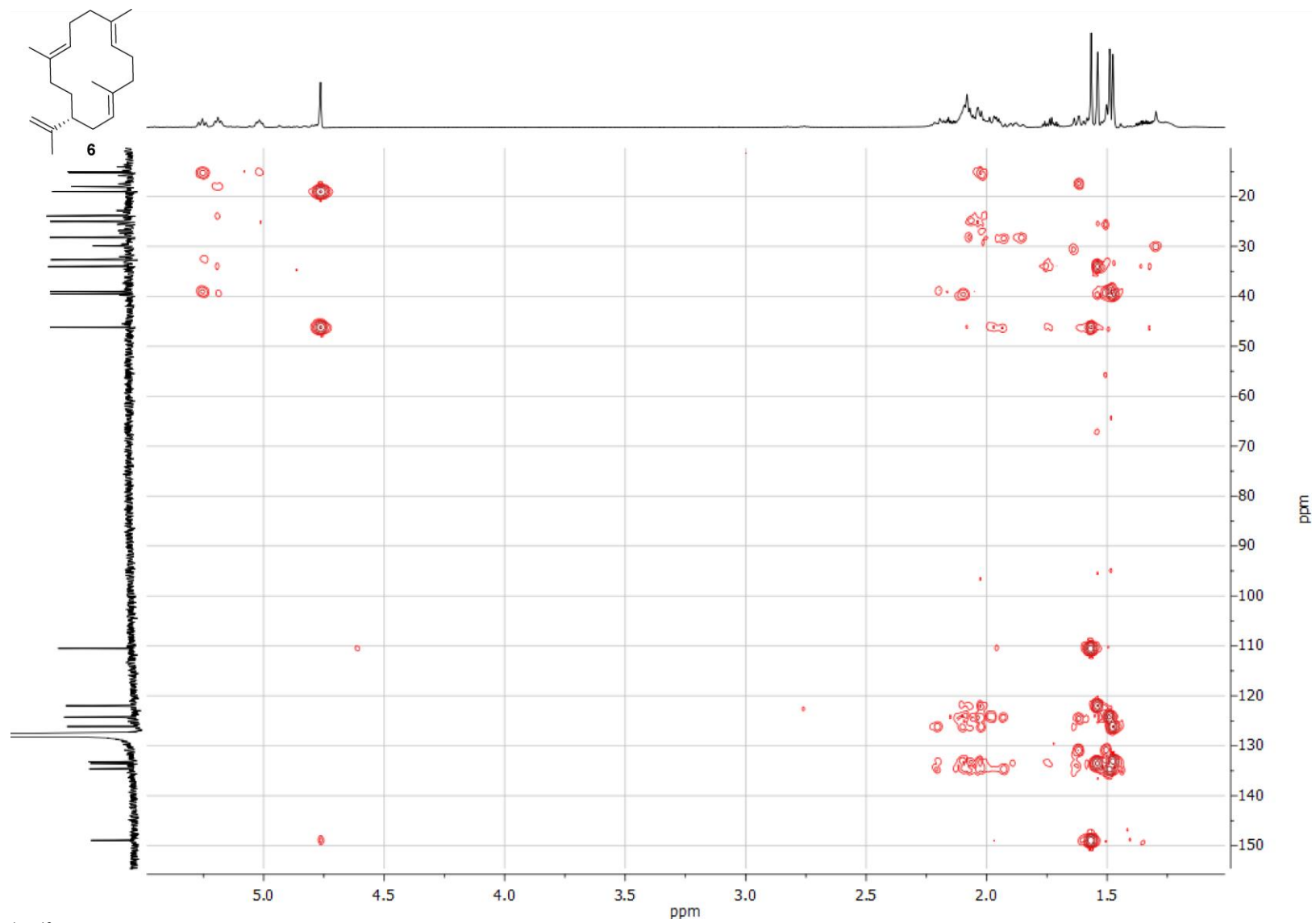
^{13}C NMR spectrum (125 MHz) of **6**.



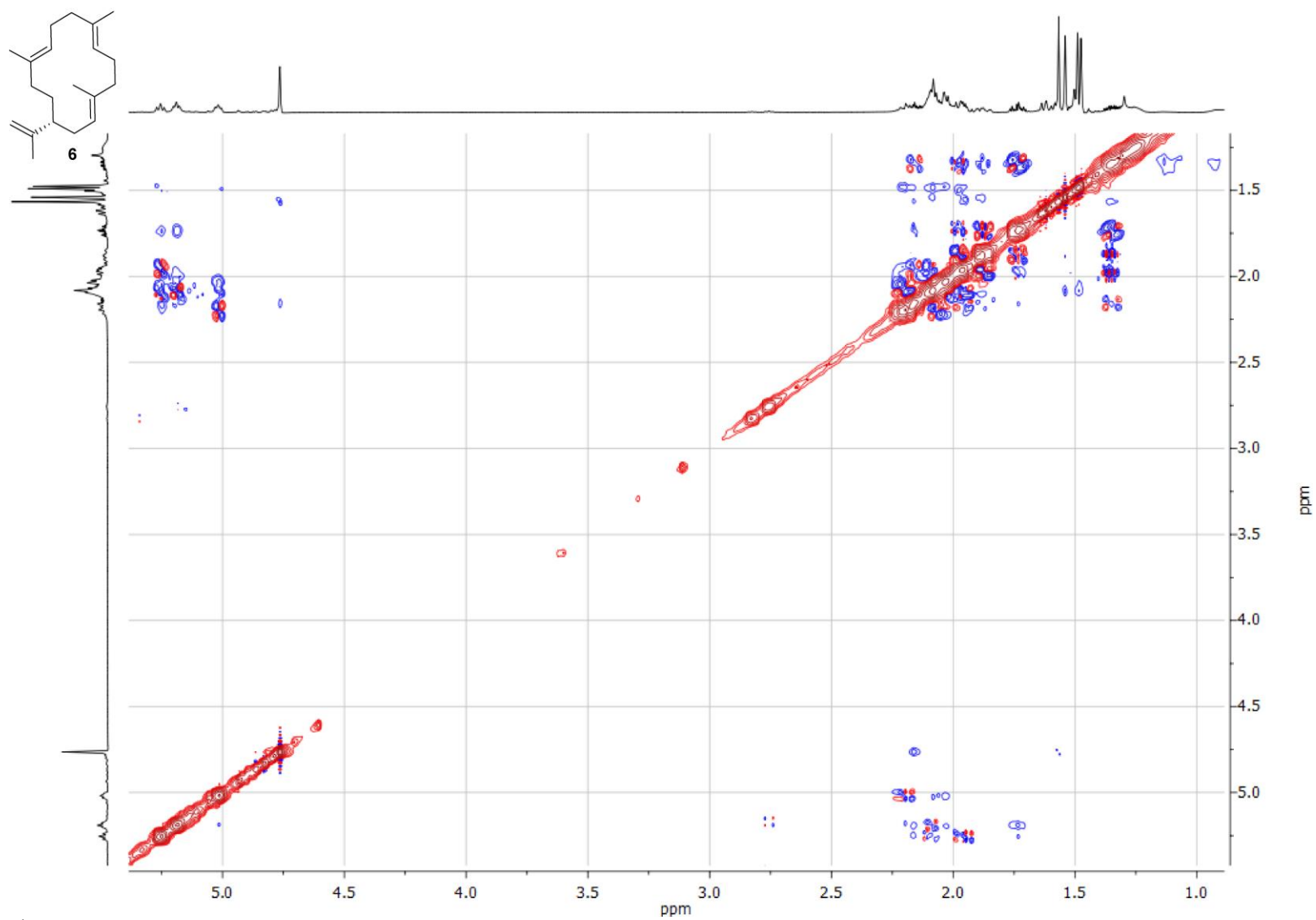
^1H , ^1H COSY spectrum (500 MHz) of 6.



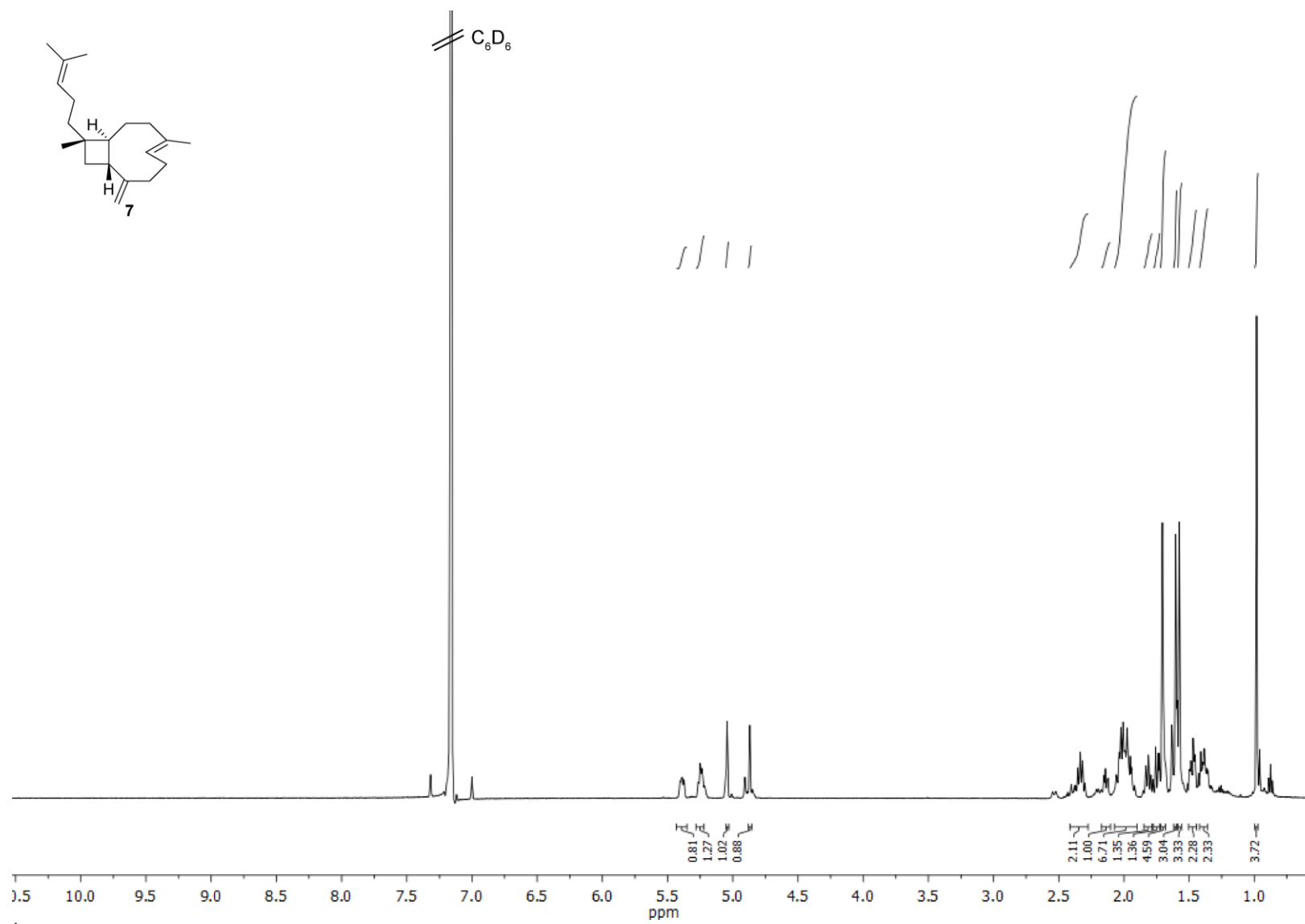
^1H , ^{13}C HSQC spectrum (500 MHz) of **6**.



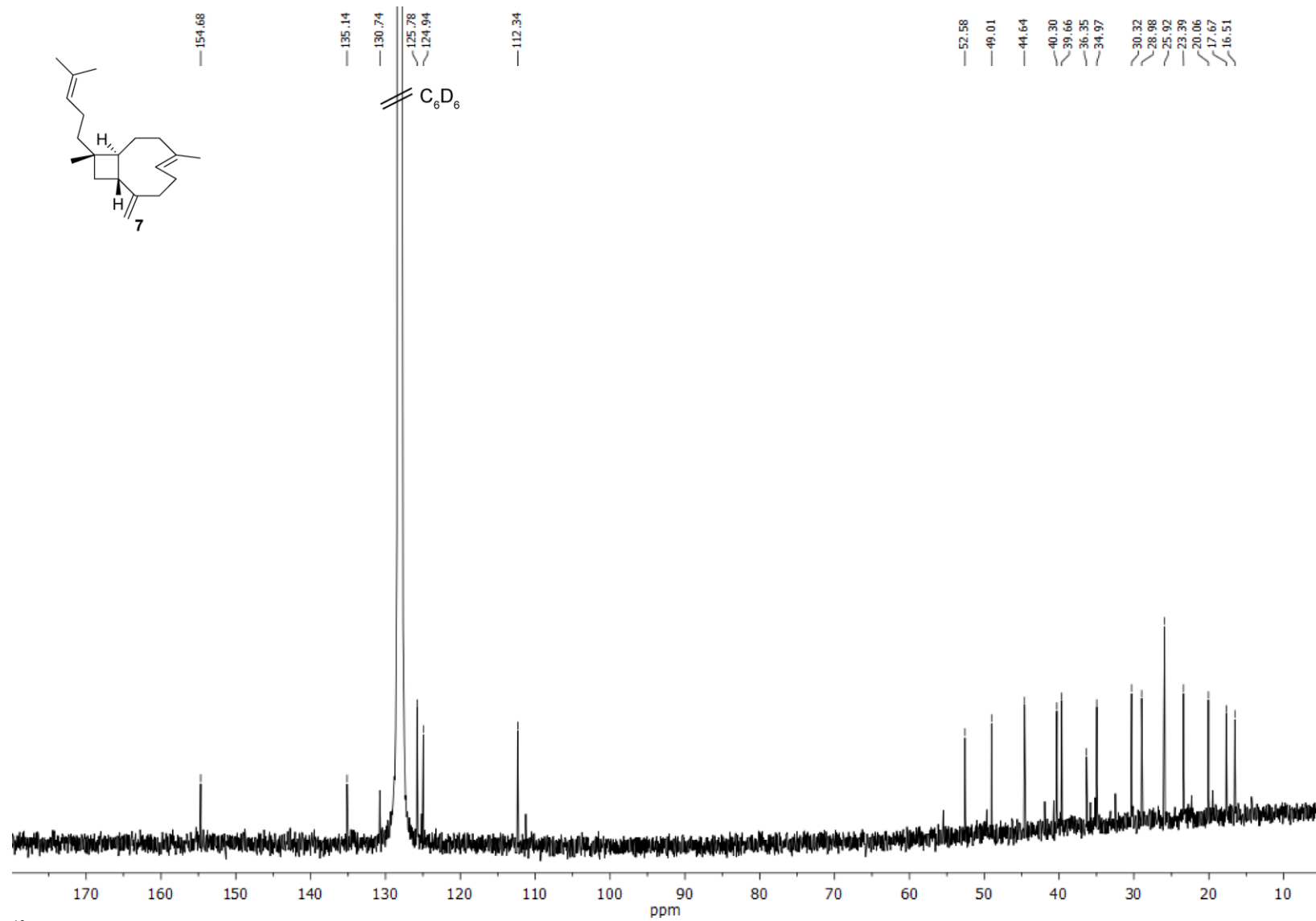
^1H , ^{13}C HMBC spectrum (500 MHz) of **6**.



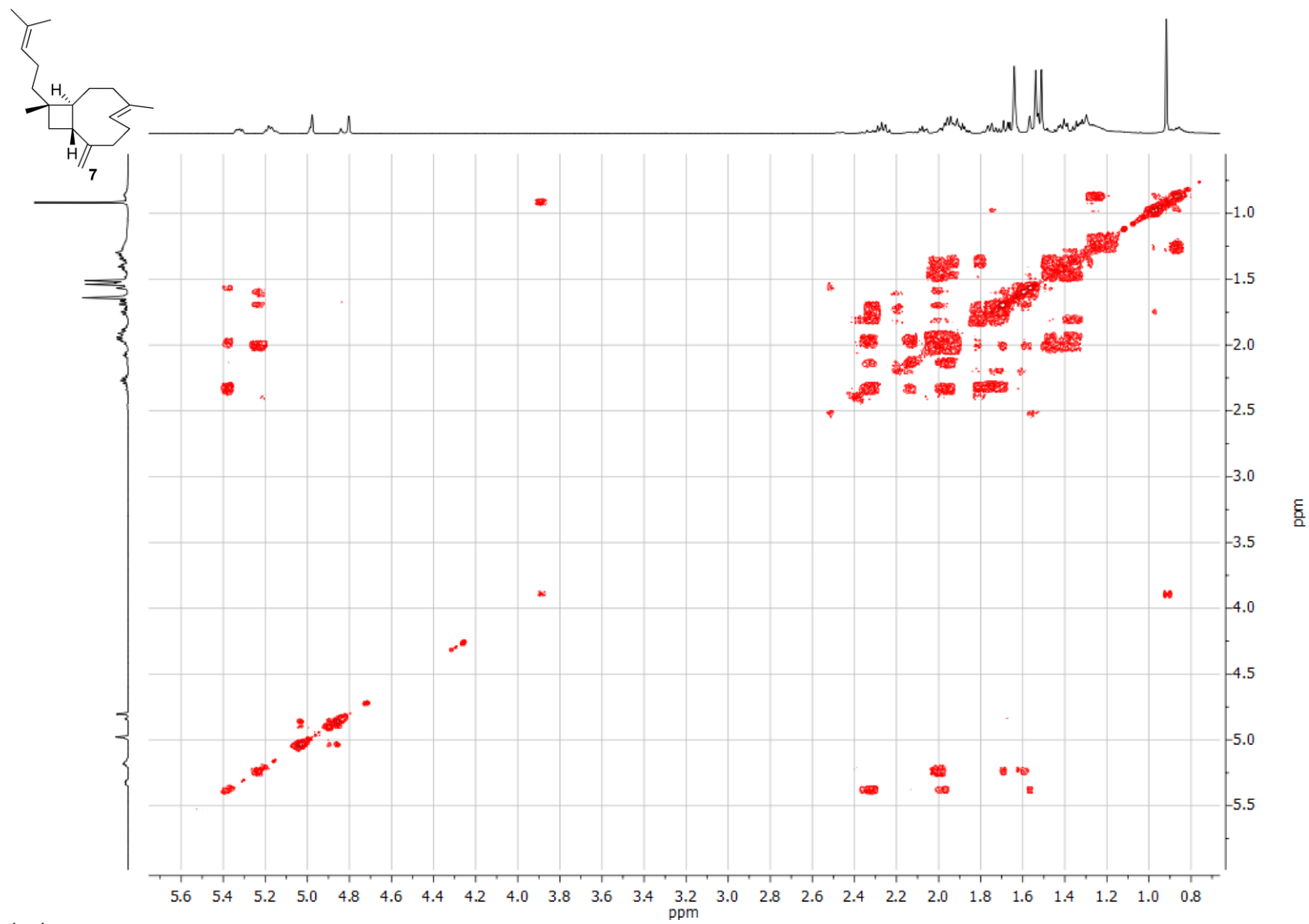
^1H , ^1H NOESY spectrum (600 MHz) of **6**.



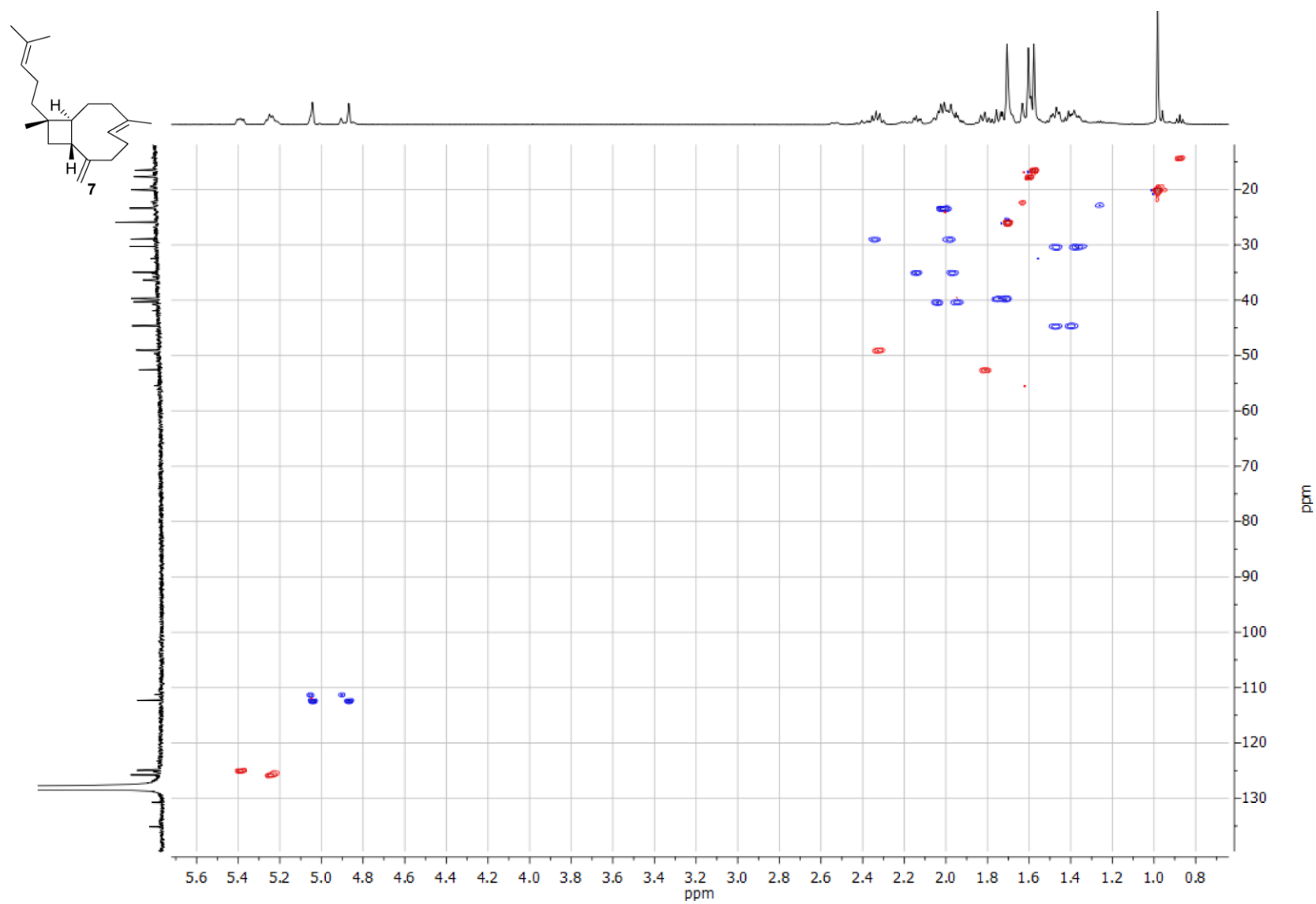
1H NMR spectrum (600 MHz) of 7.



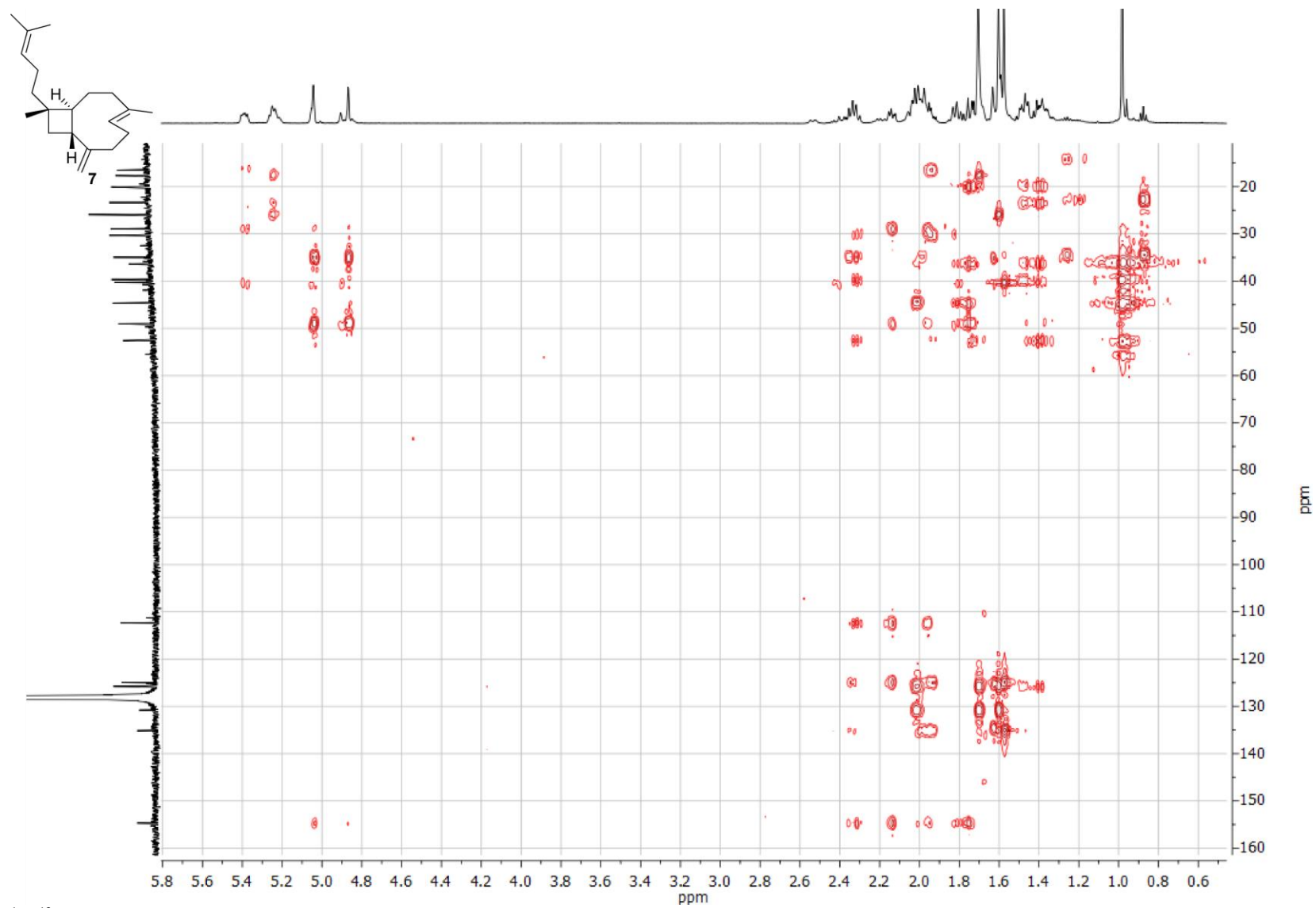
^{13}C NMR spectrum (125 MHz) of 7.



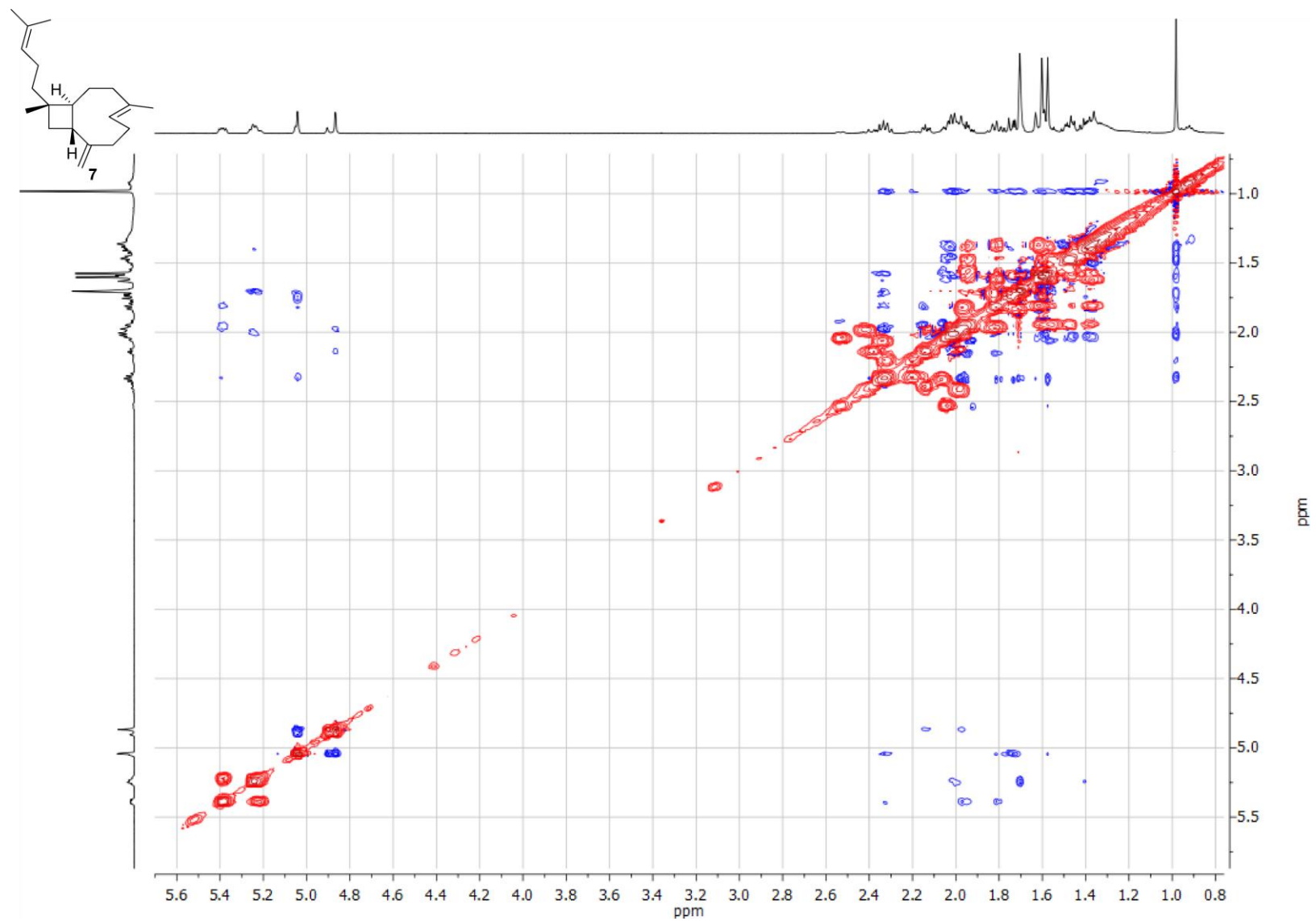
^1H , ^1H COSY spectrum (600 MHz) of 7.



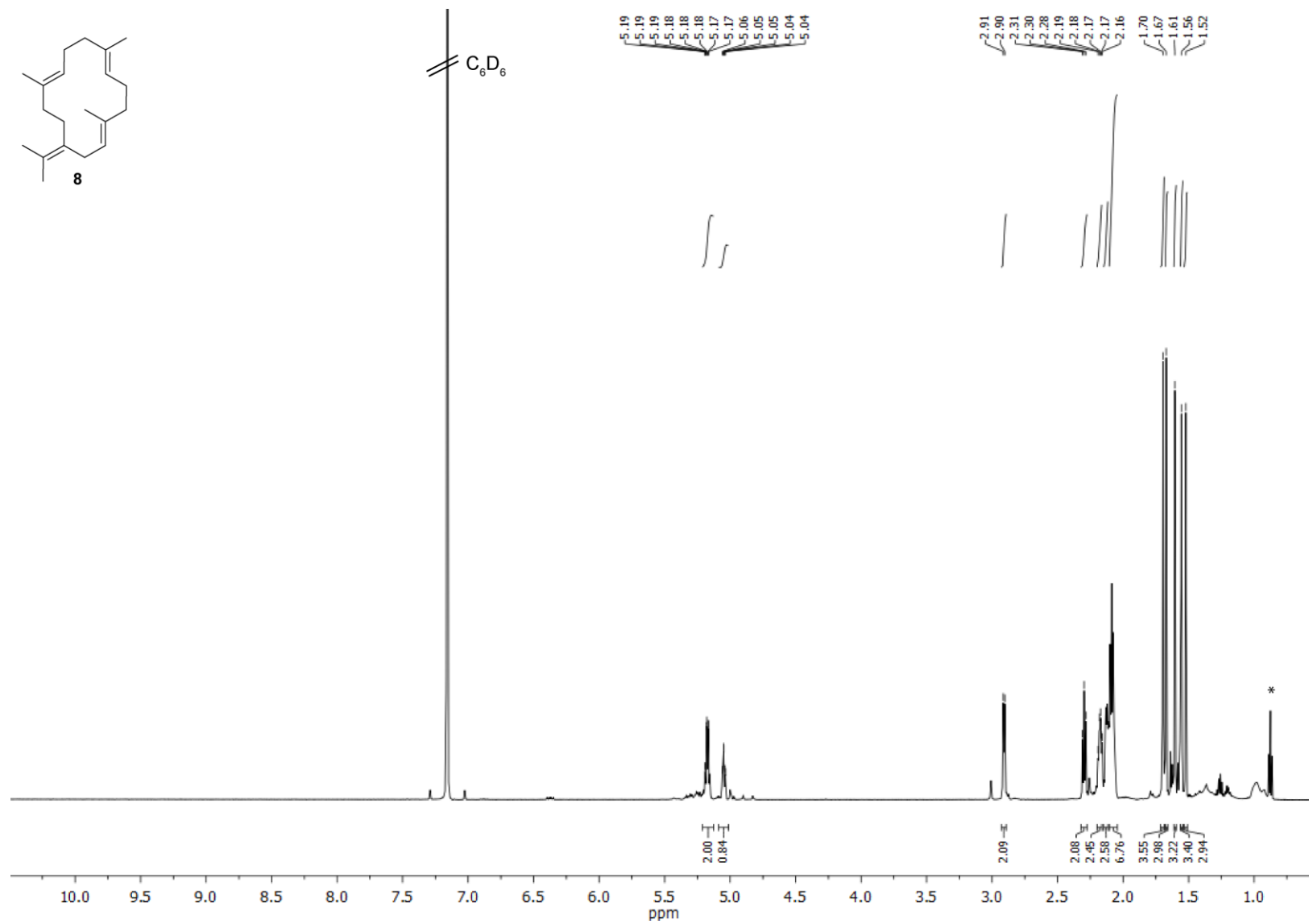
^1H , ^{13}C HSQC spectrum (600 MHz) of 7.



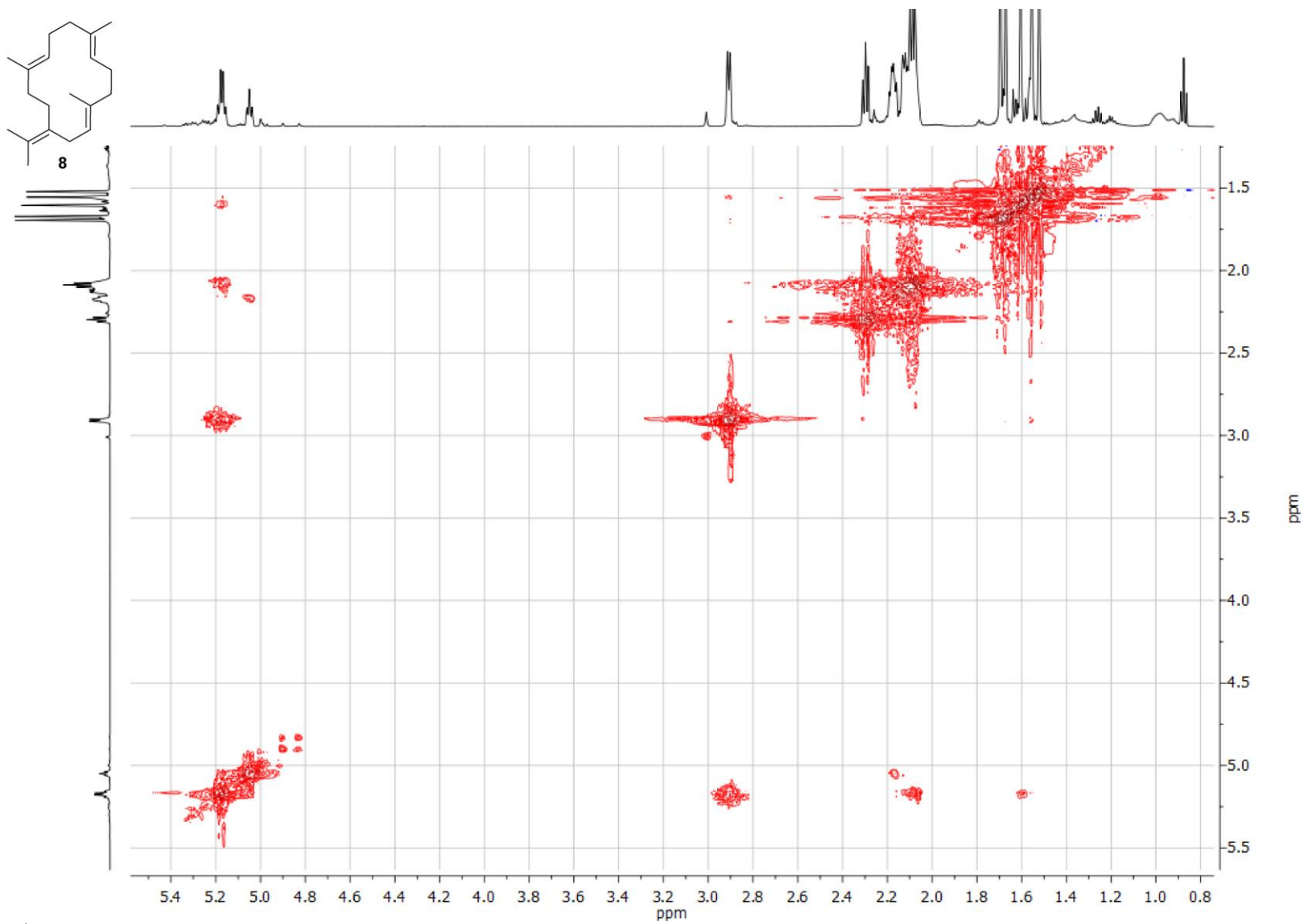
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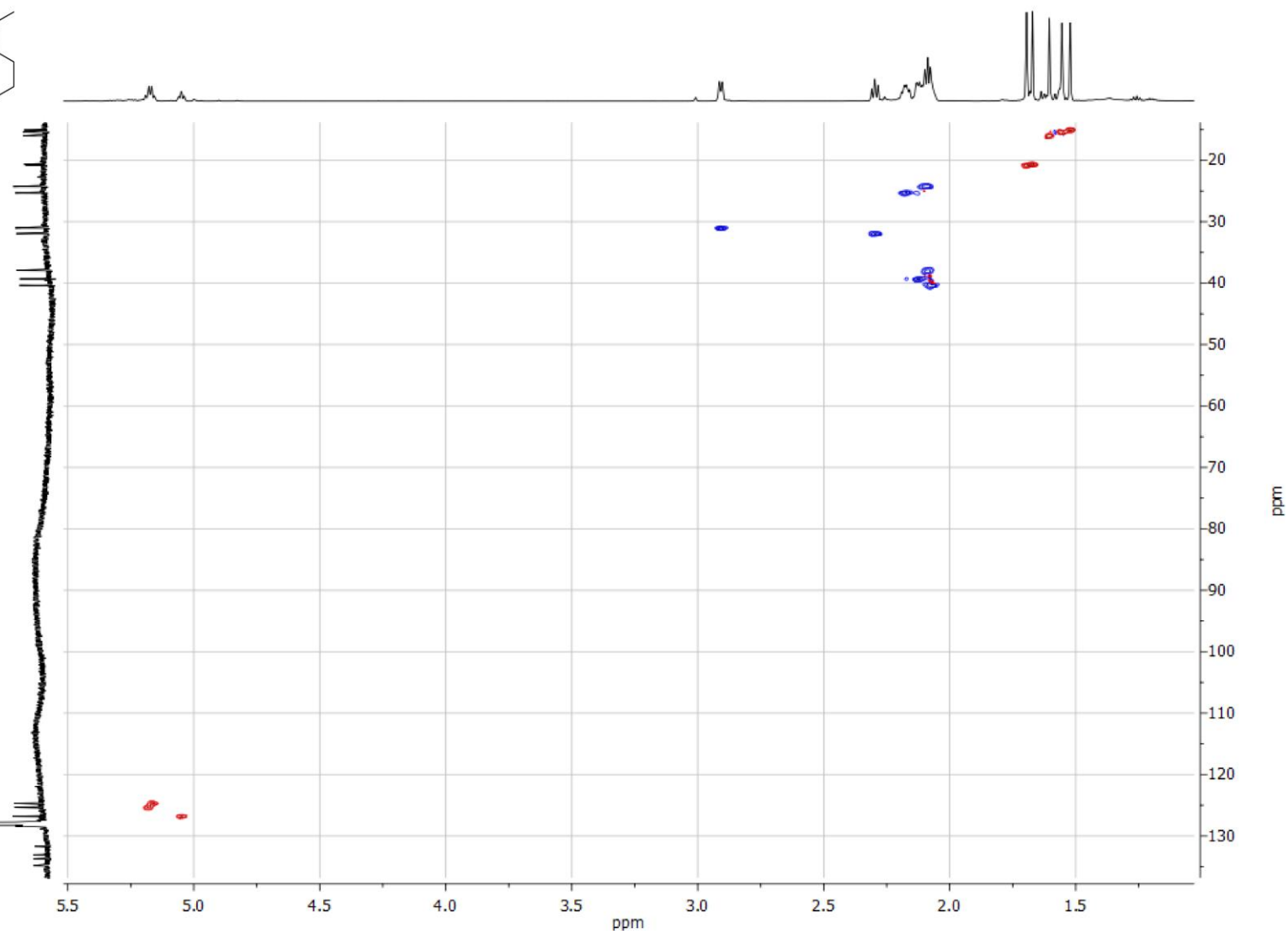
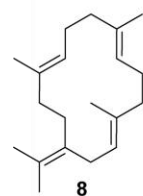
^1H , ^1H NOESY spectrum (500 MHz) of 7.



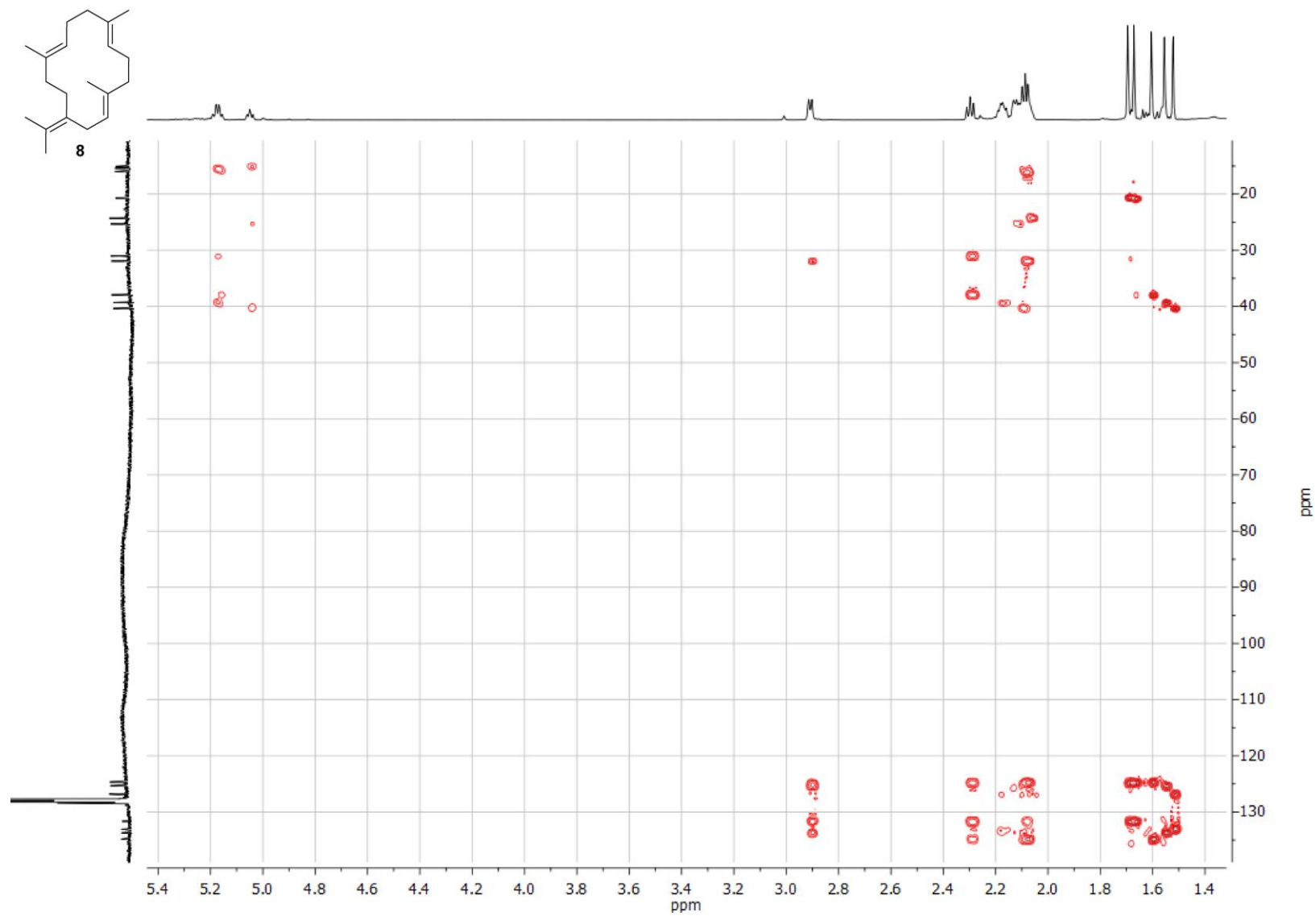
^1H NMR spectrum (600 MHz) of **8**. Asterisk denotes residual pentanes.



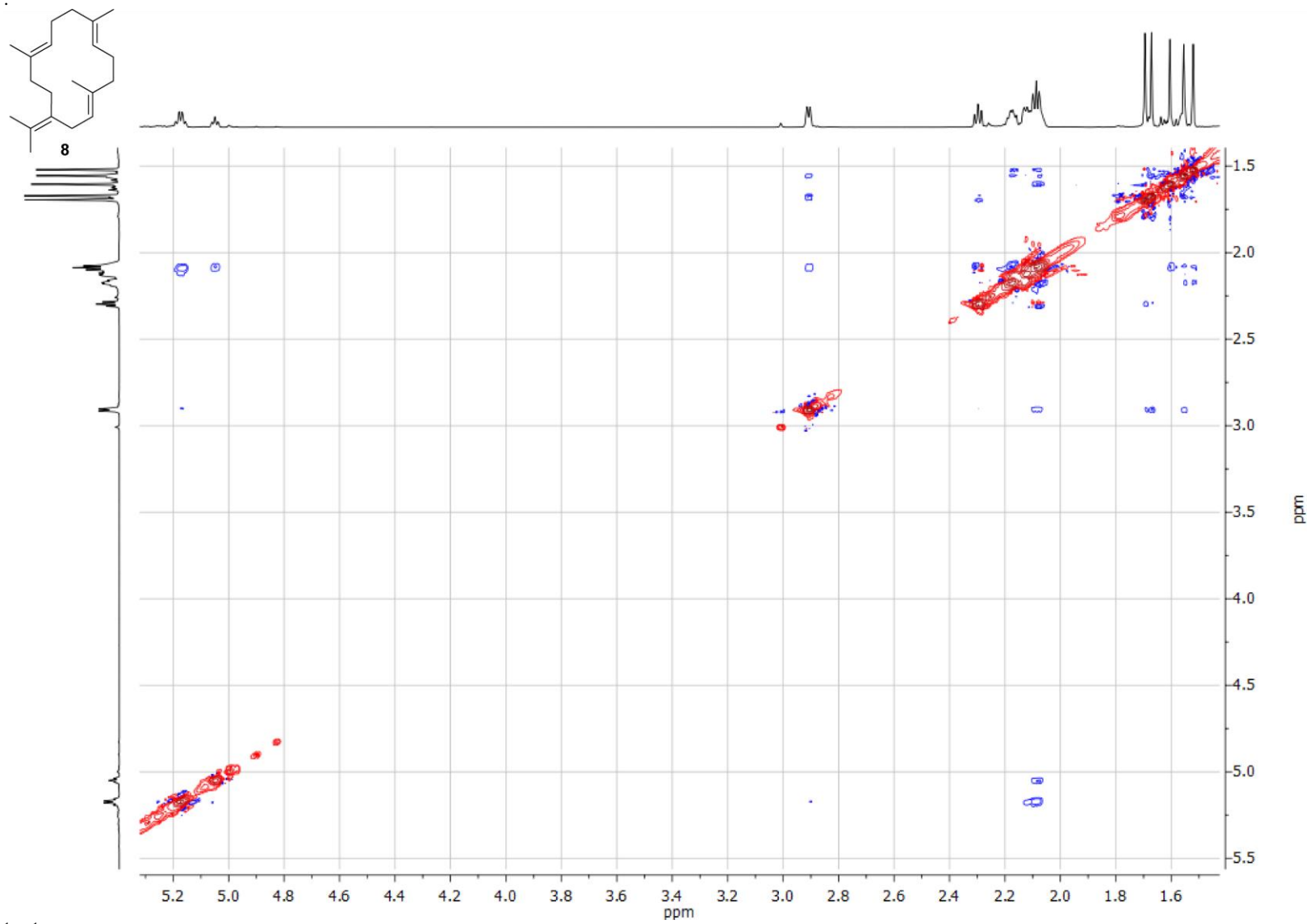
^1H , ^1H COSY spectrum (600 MHz) of **8**.



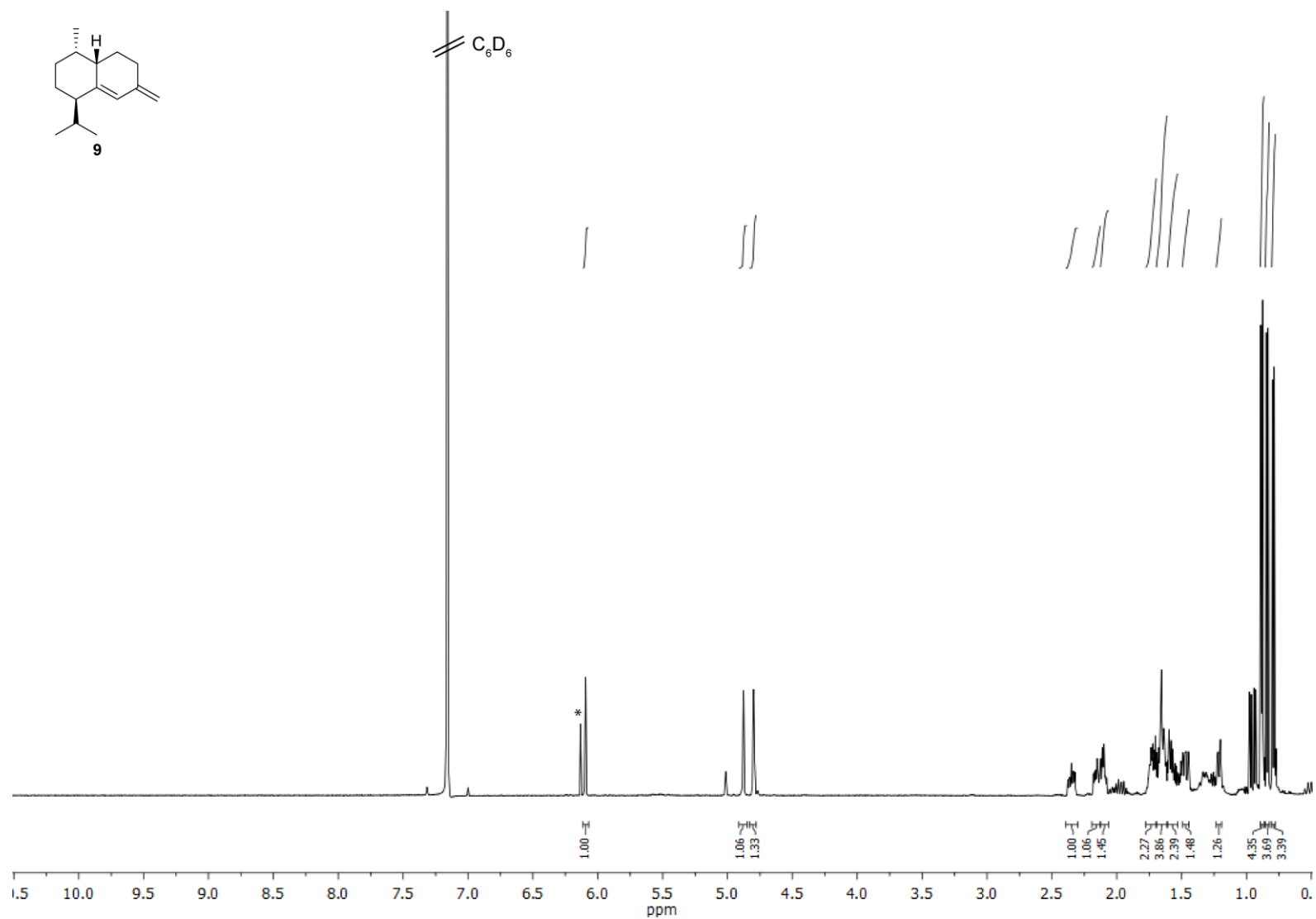
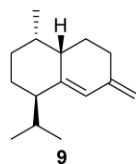
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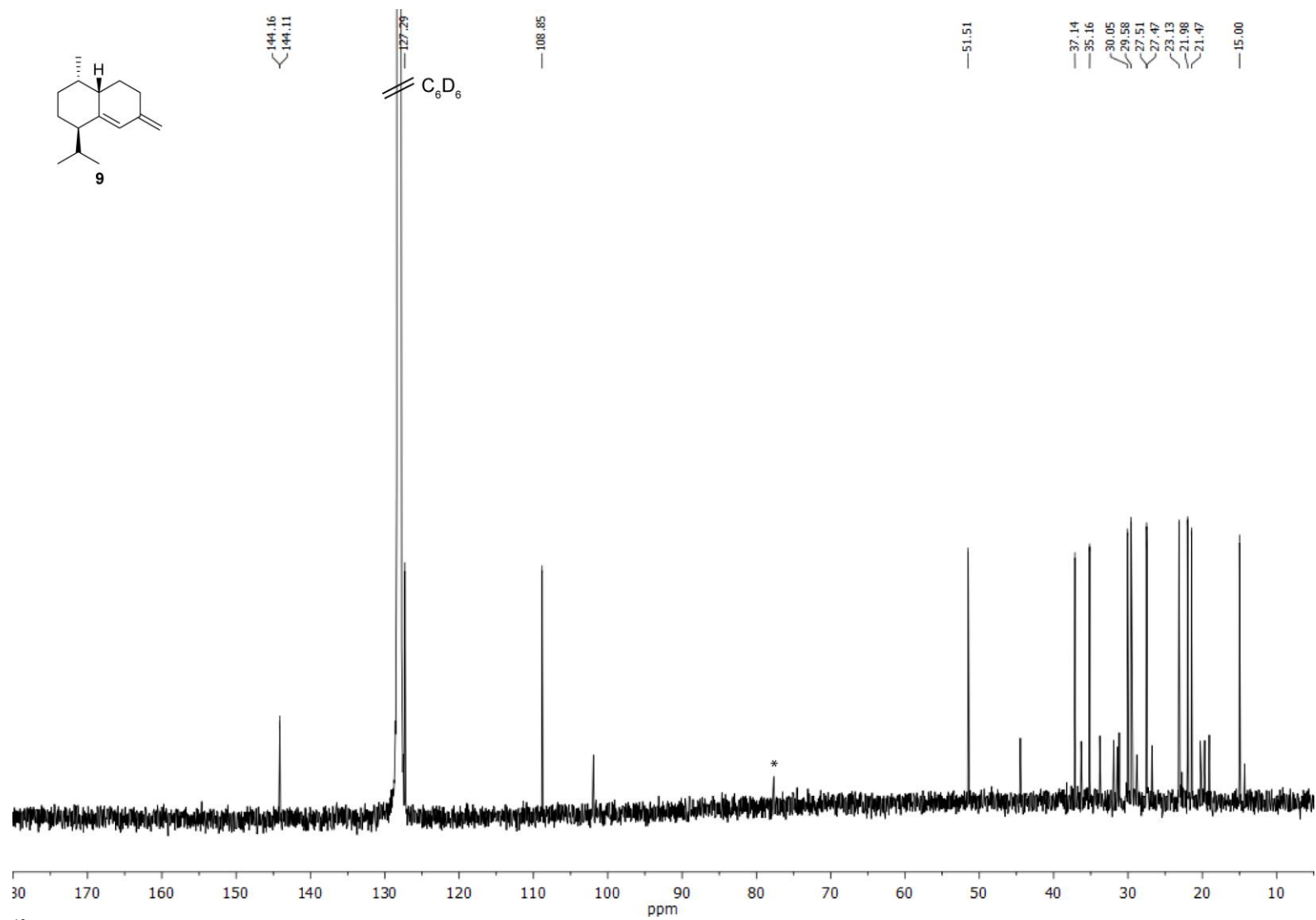
^1H , ^{13}C HMBC spectrum (600 MHz) of **8**



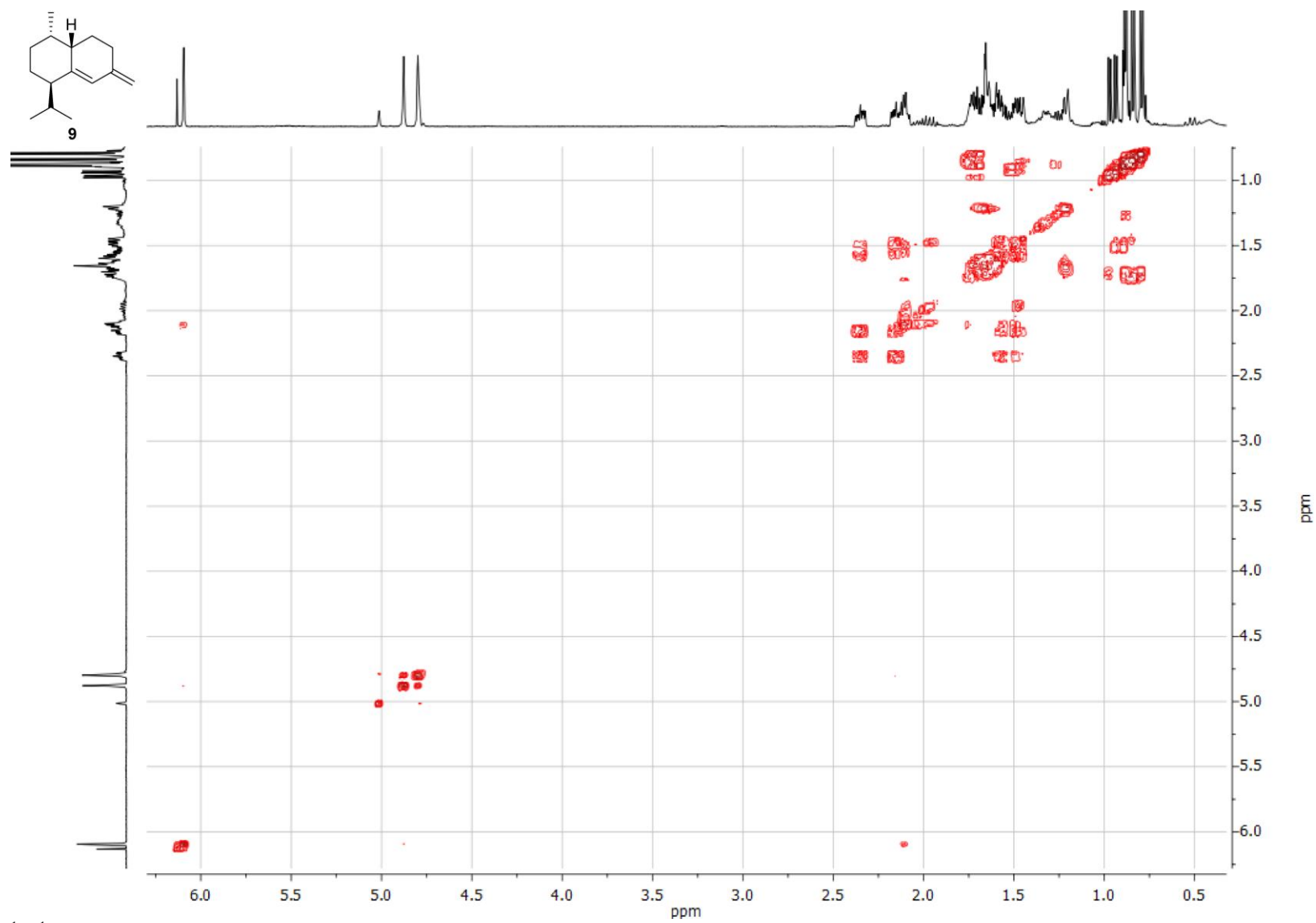
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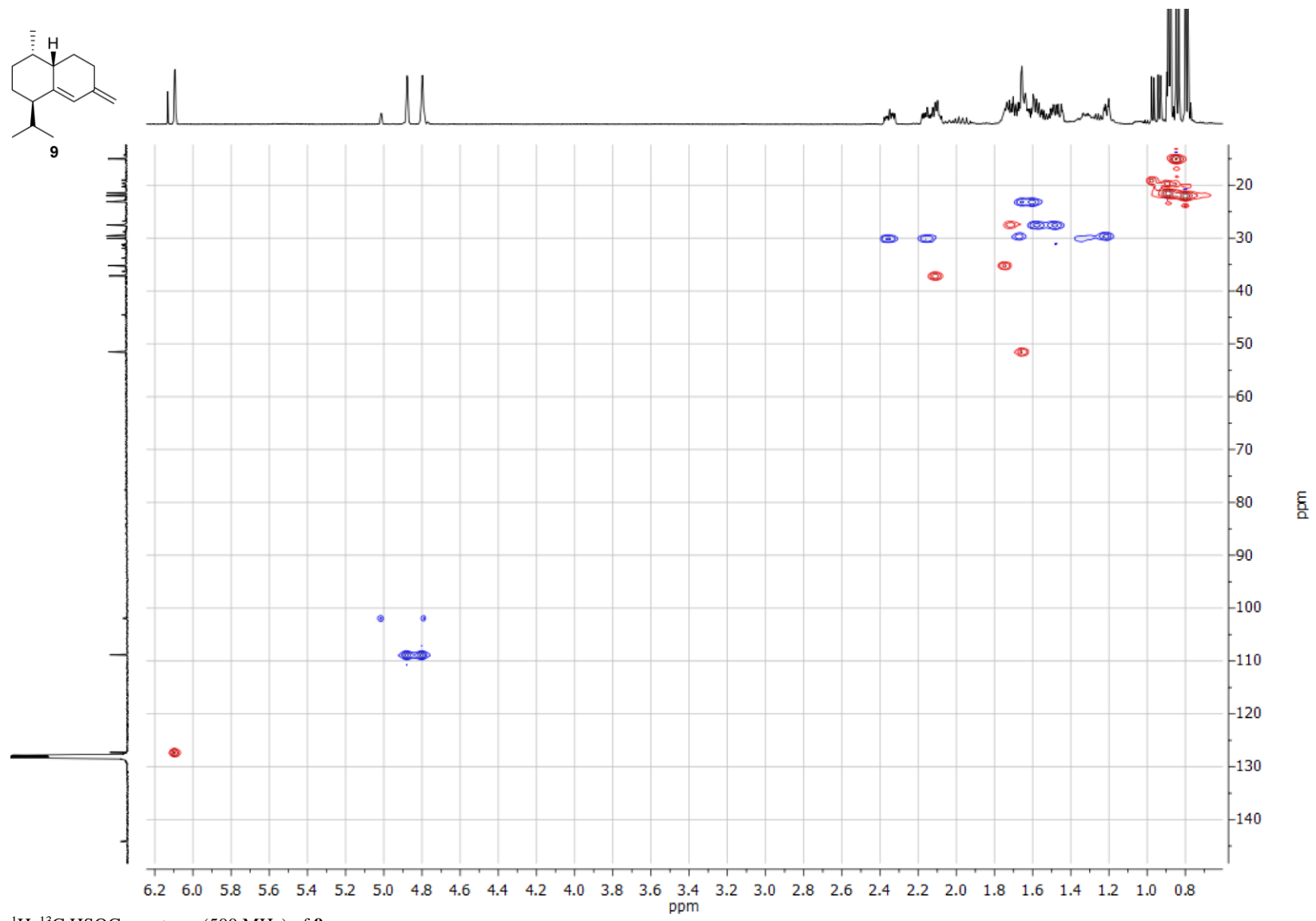
^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) of **9**. Asterisk denotes residual chloroform. Other minor signals originate from an inseparable second unidentified sesquiterpene.



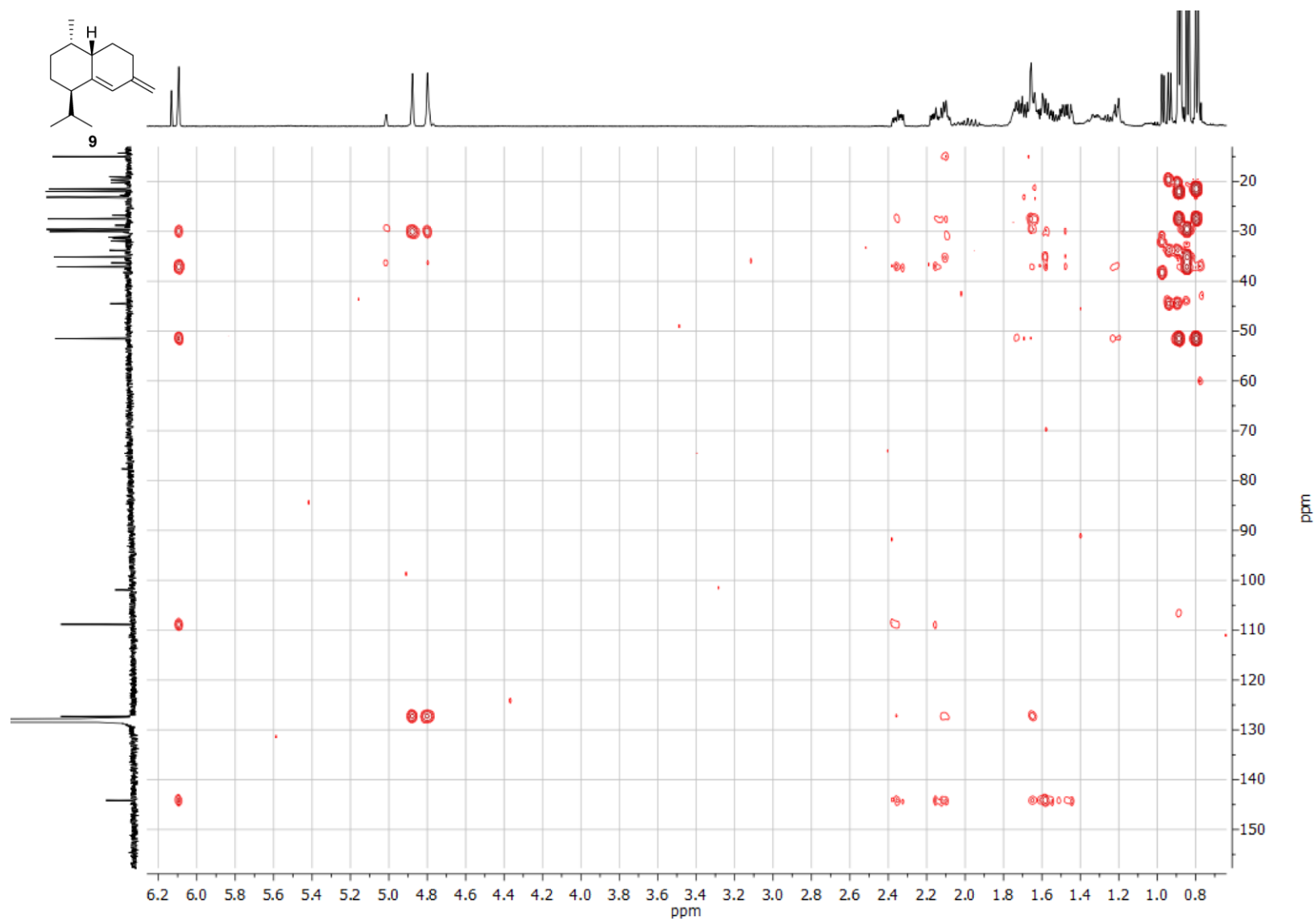
¹³C NMR spectrum (125 MHz) of **9**. Asterisk denotes residual chloroform. Other minor signals originate from an inseparable second unidentified sesquiterpene.

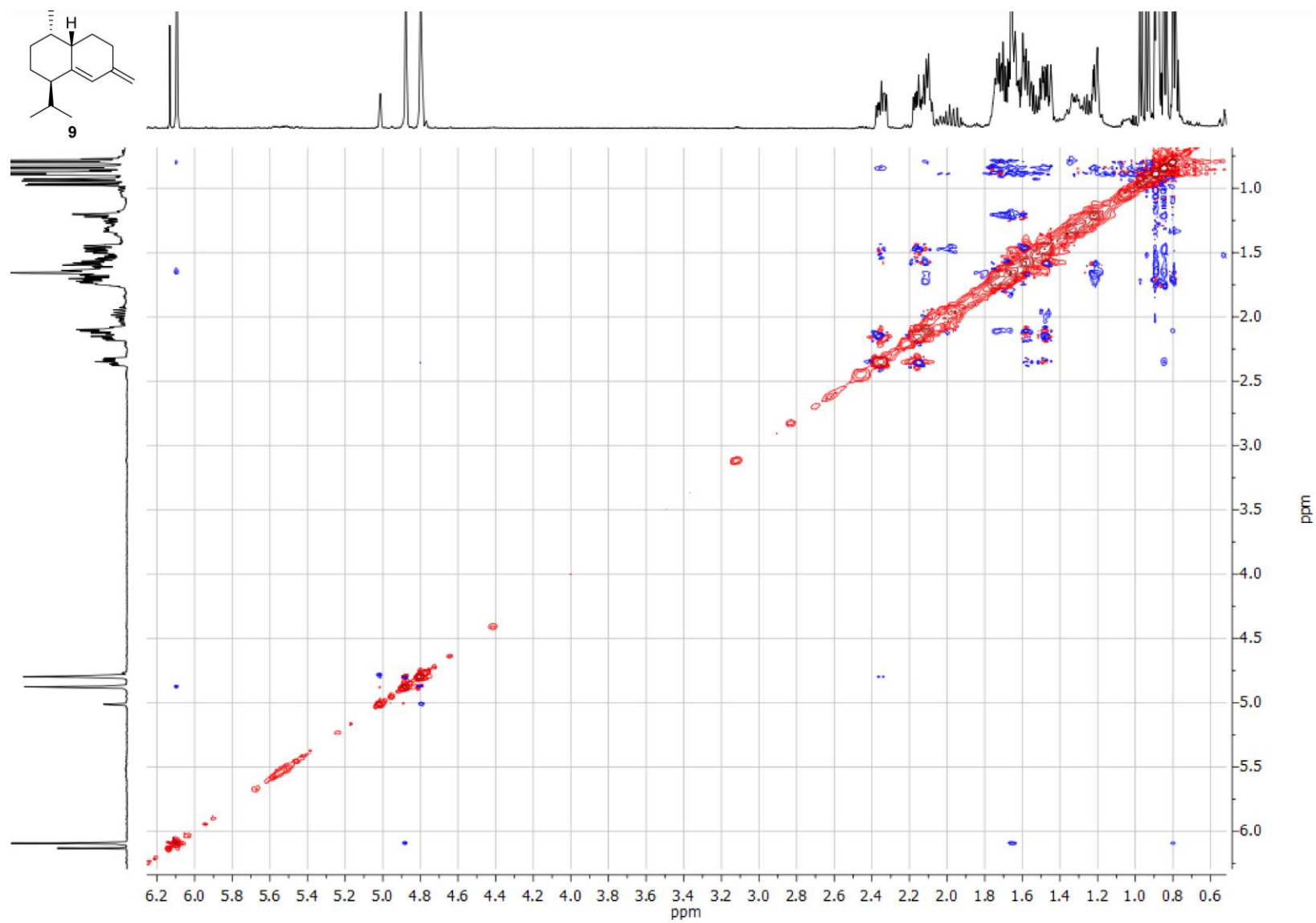


^1H , ^1H COSY spectrum (500 MHz) of **9**.

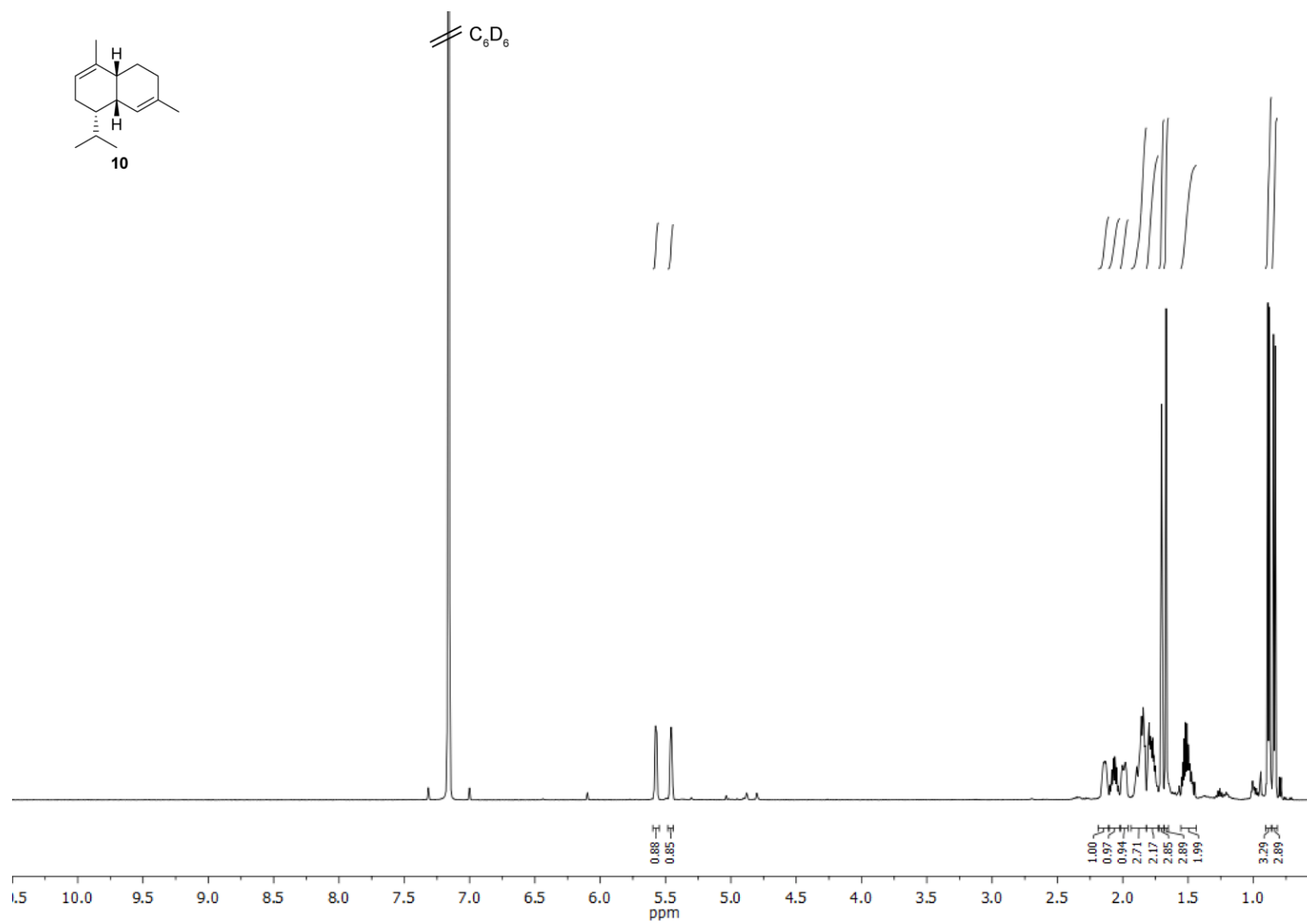


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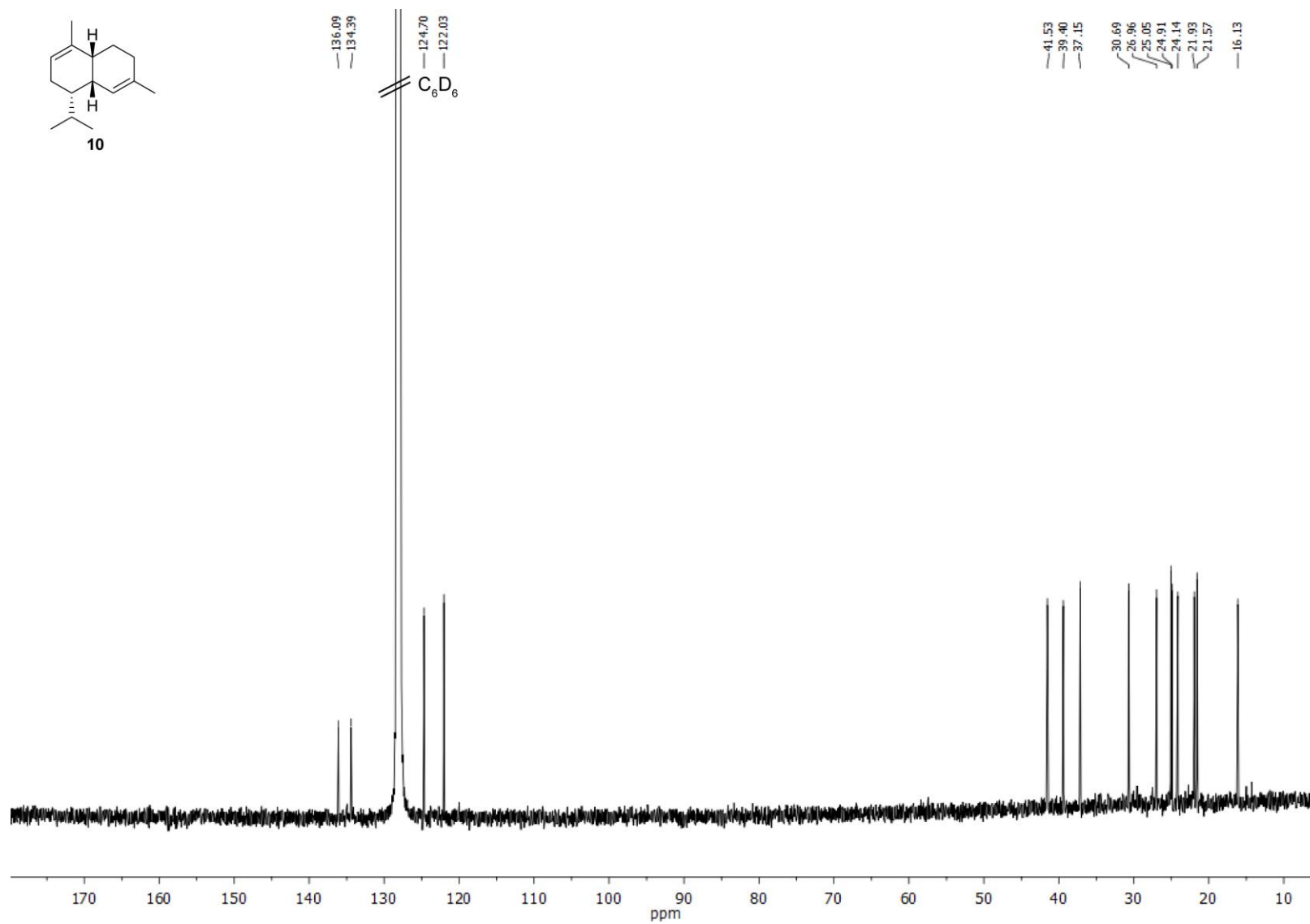
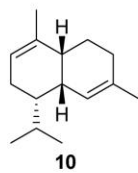




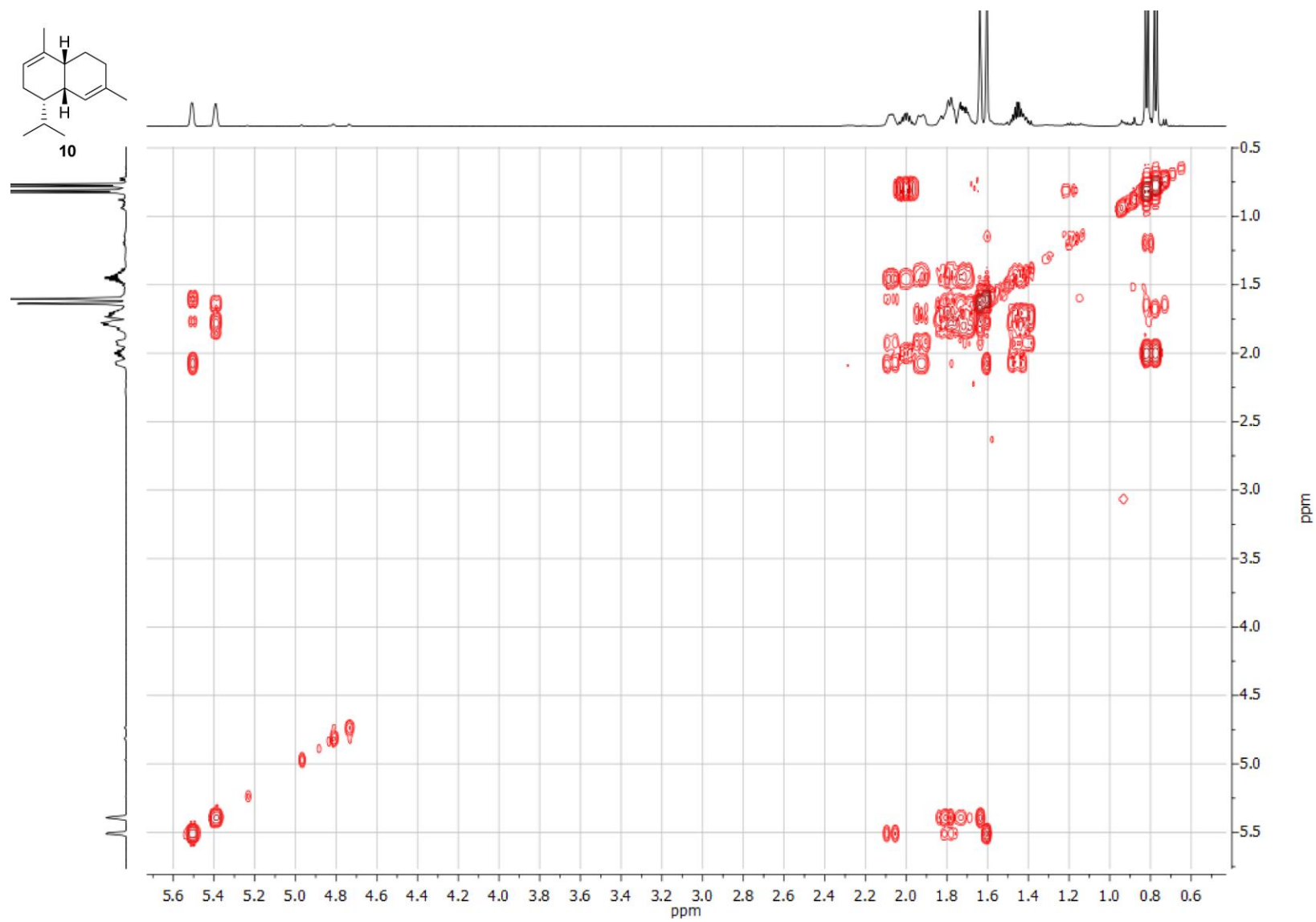
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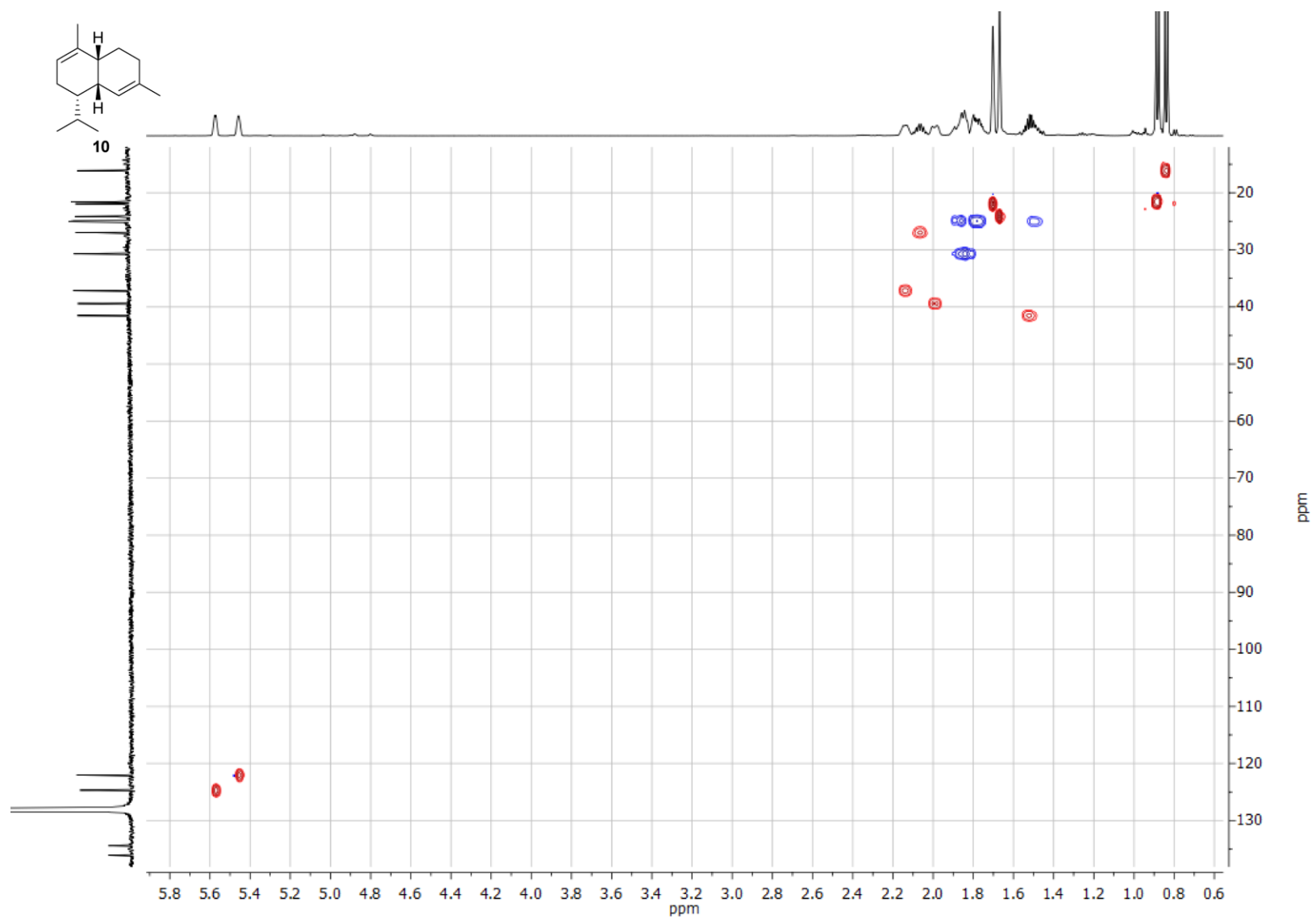
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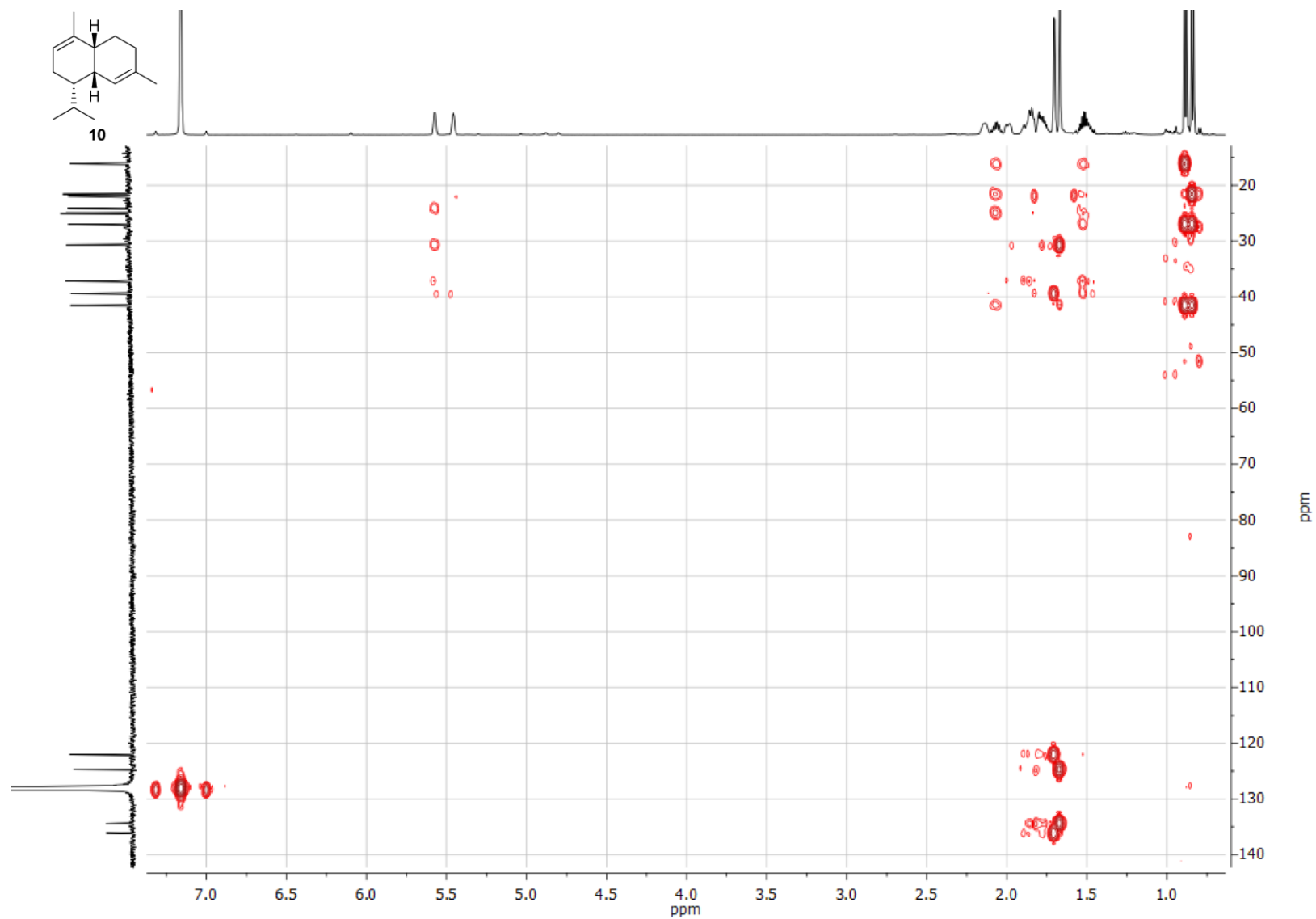
^{13}C NMR spectrum (125 MHz) of **10**.



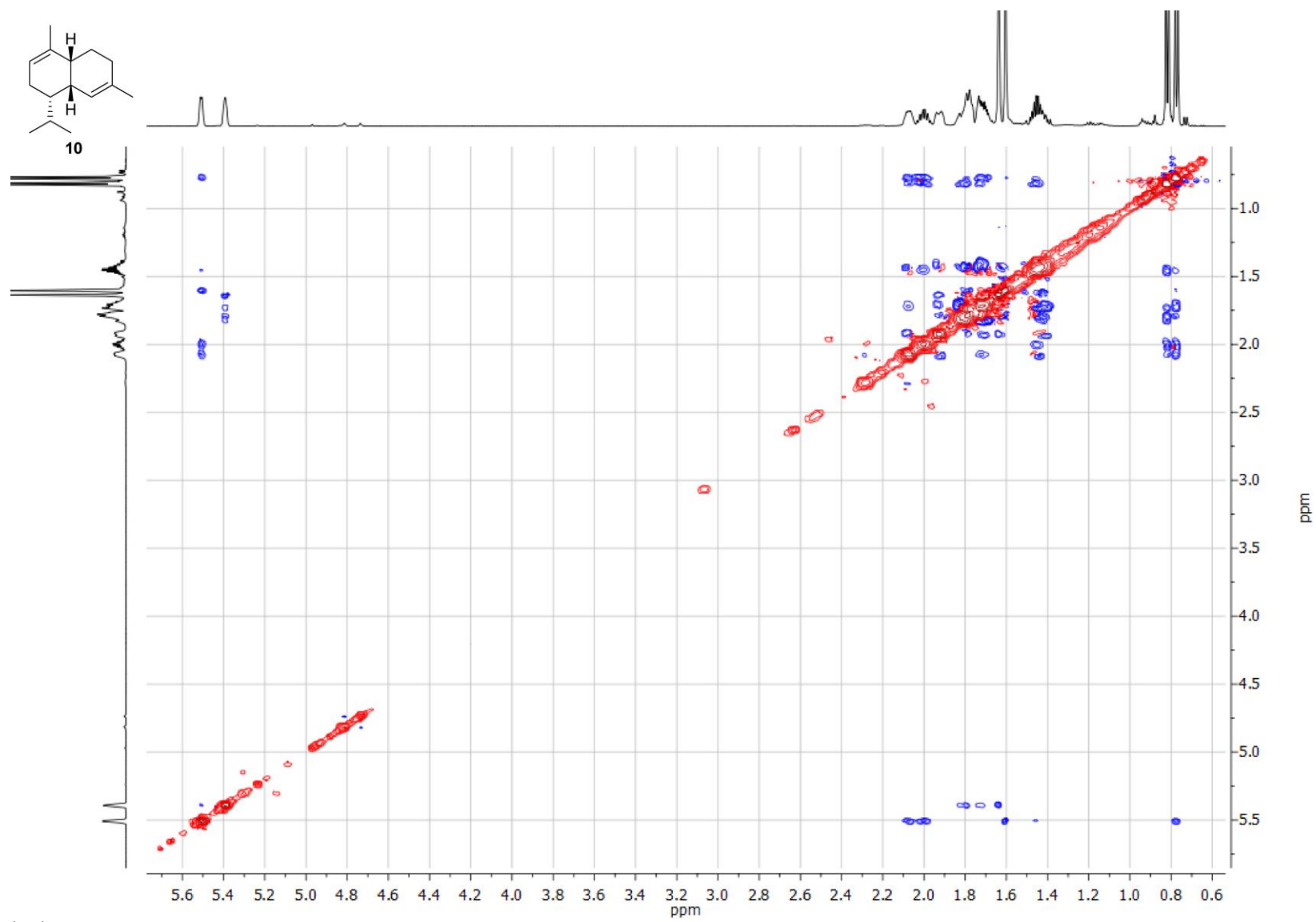
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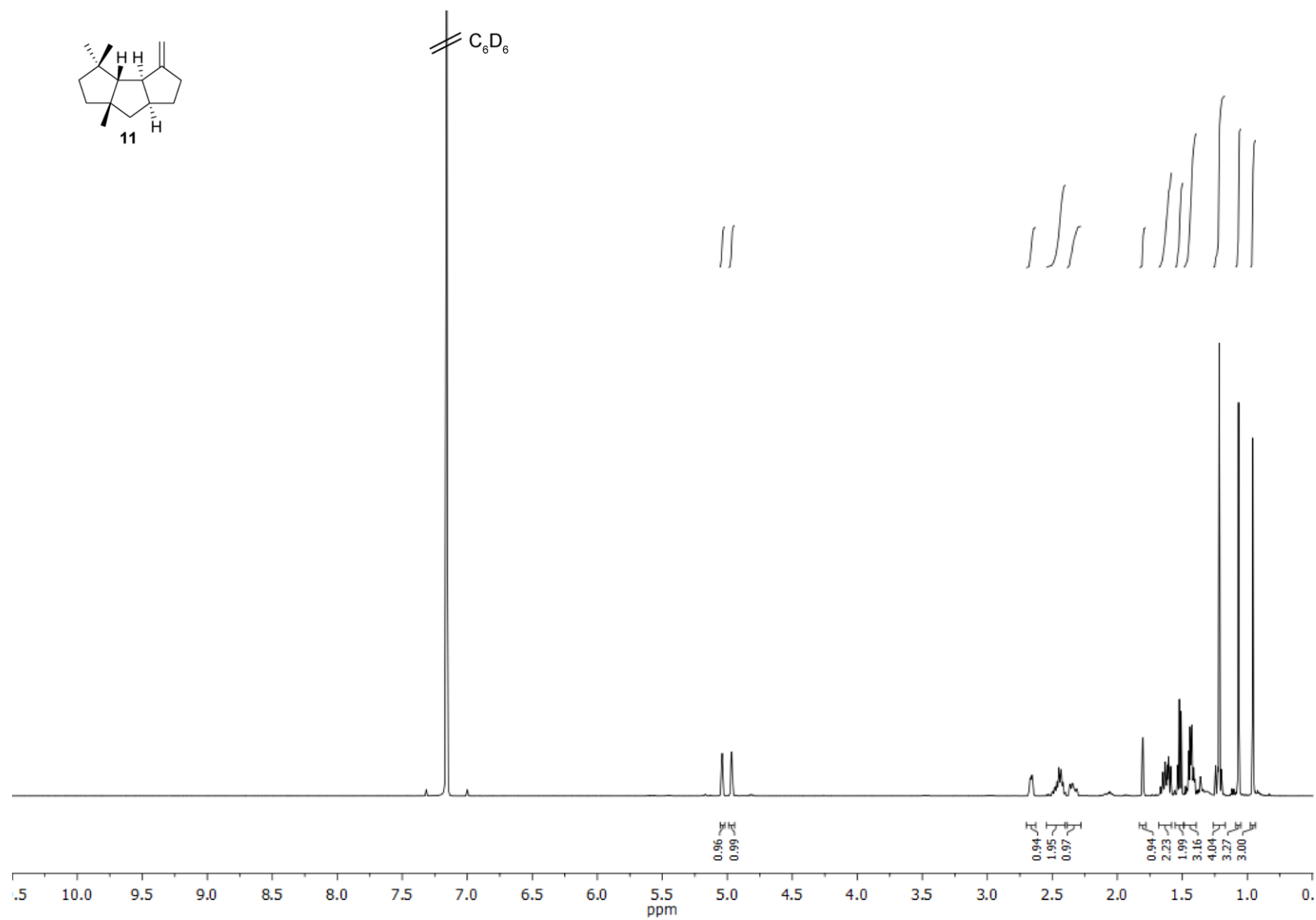
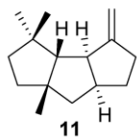
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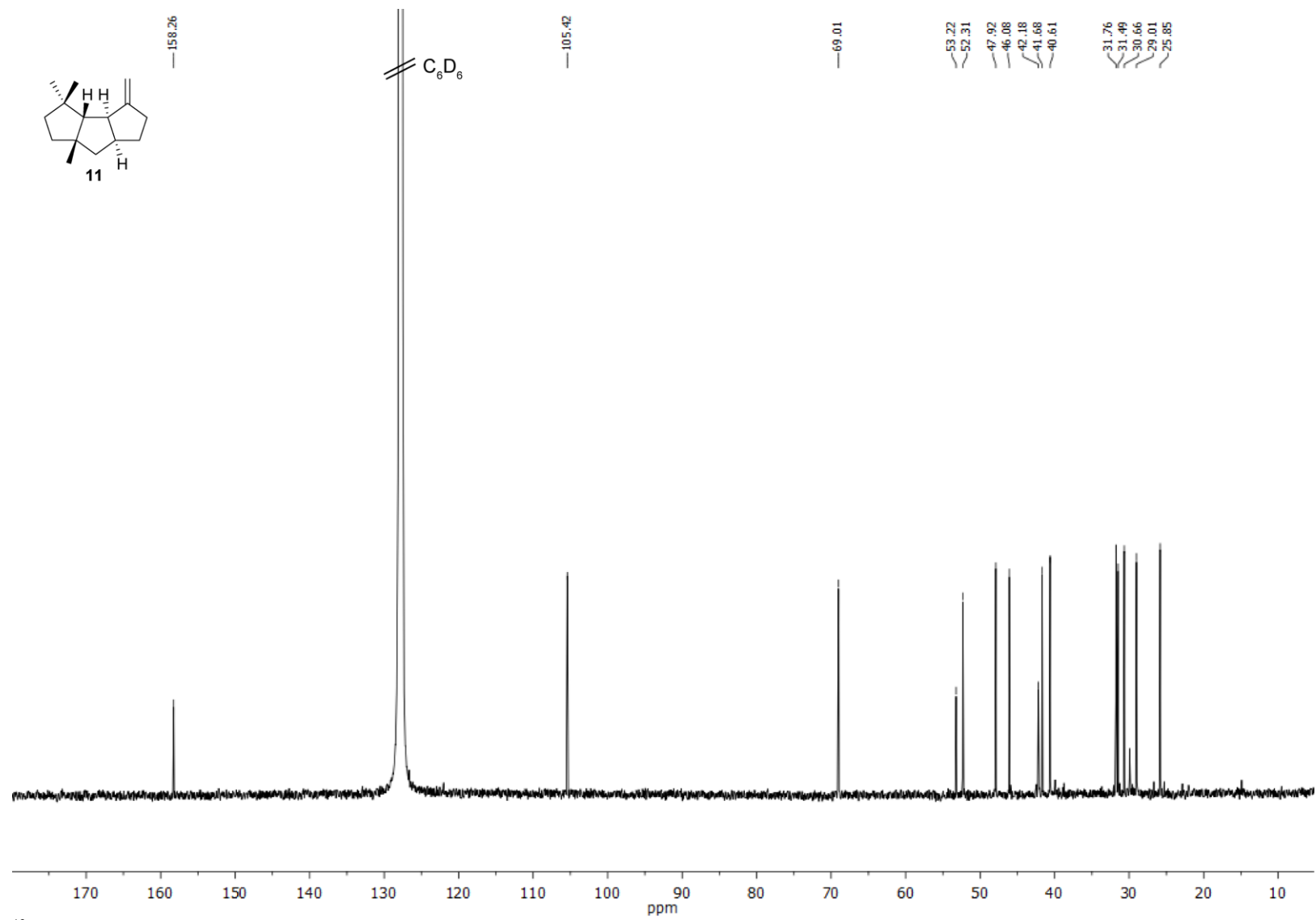
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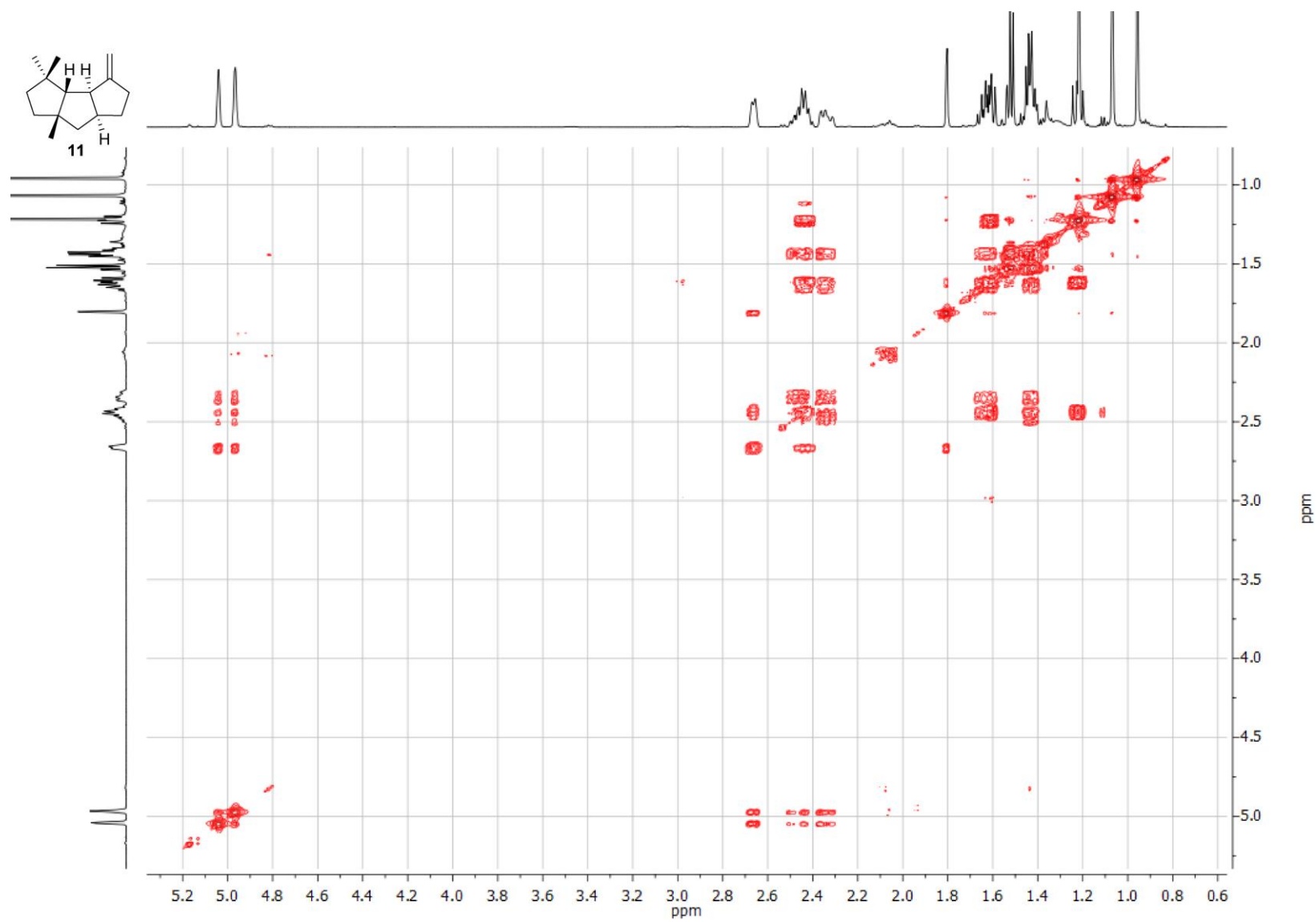
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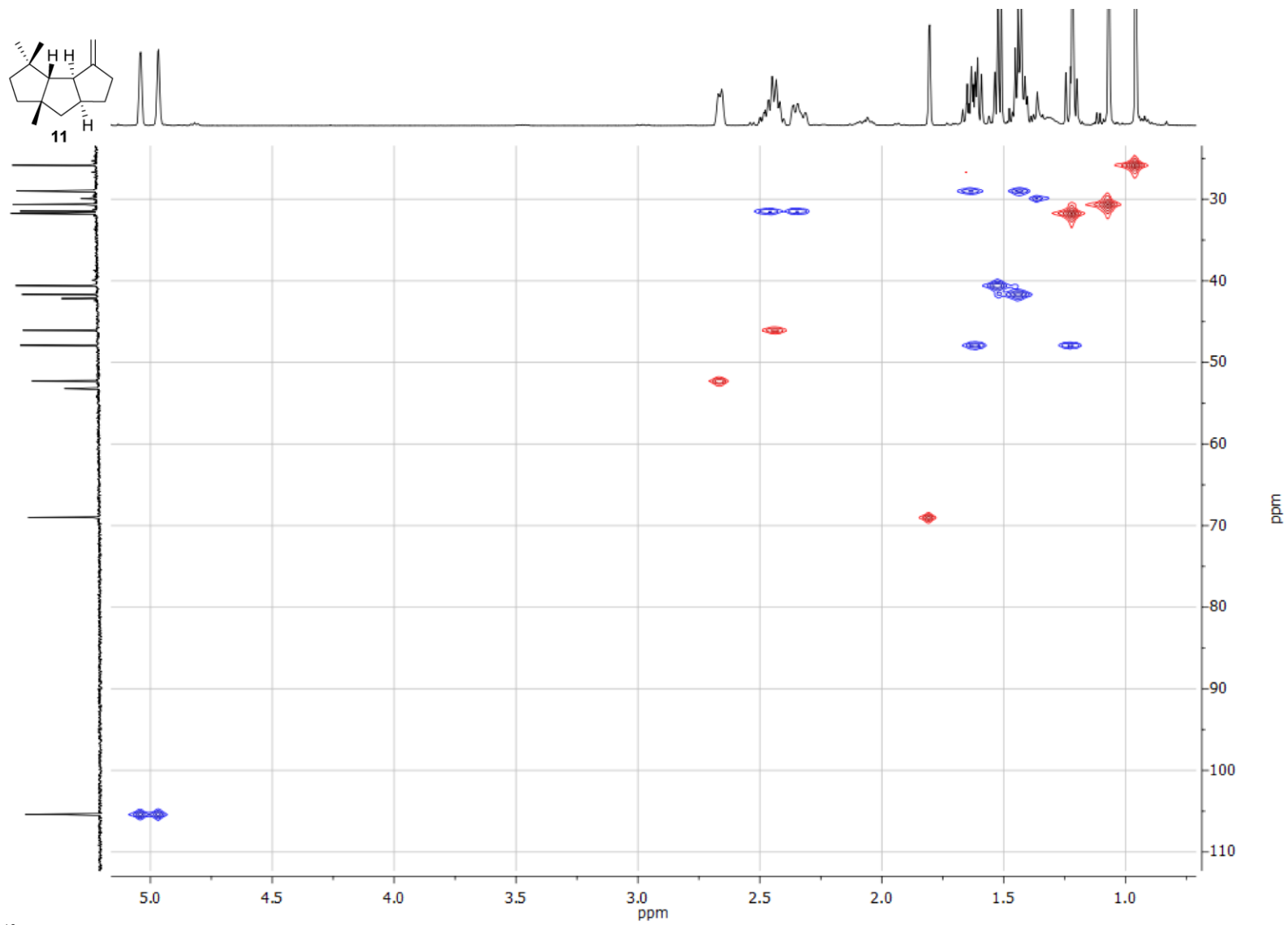
1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) of **11**.



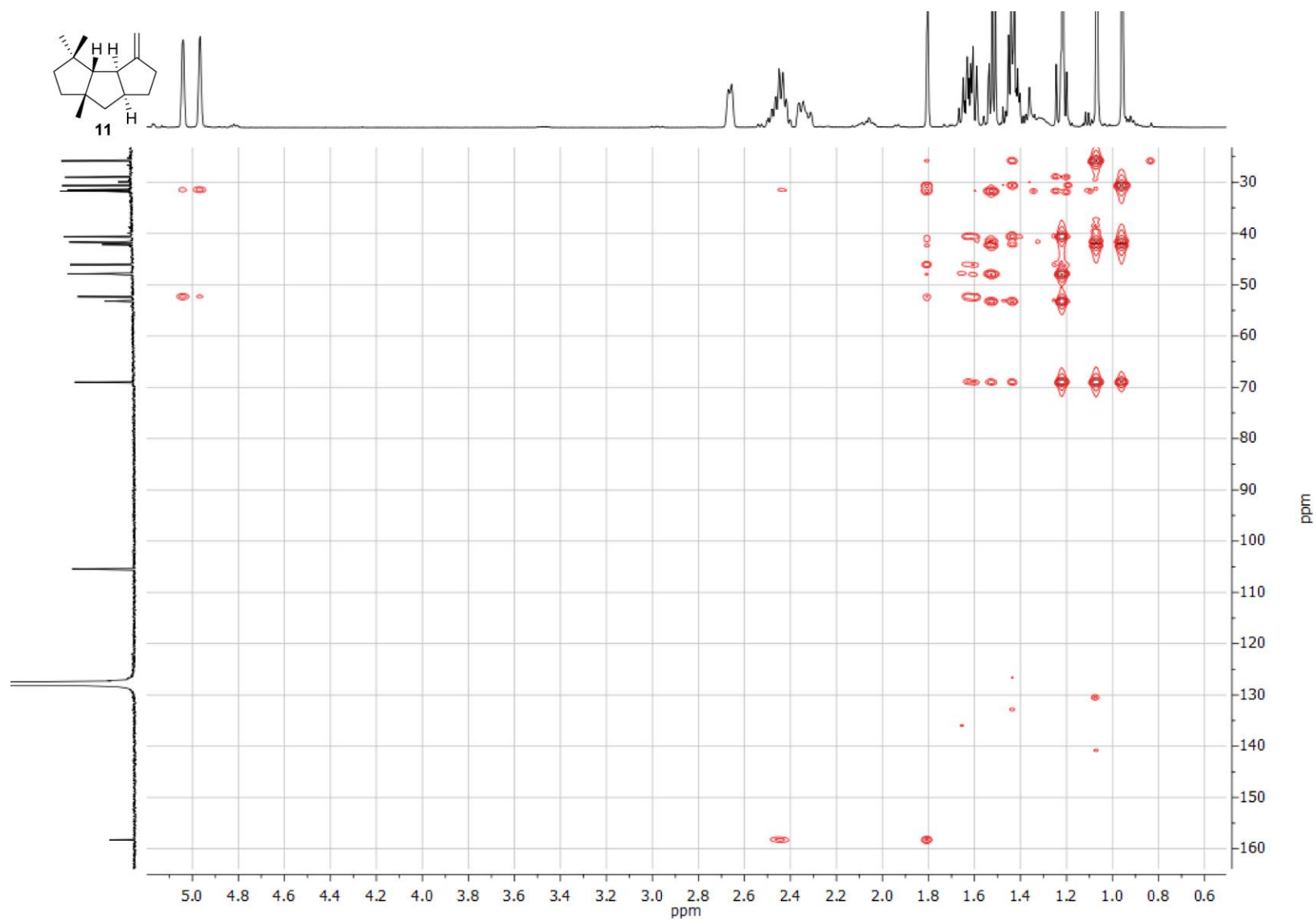
^{13}C NMR spectrum (125 MHz) of **11**.



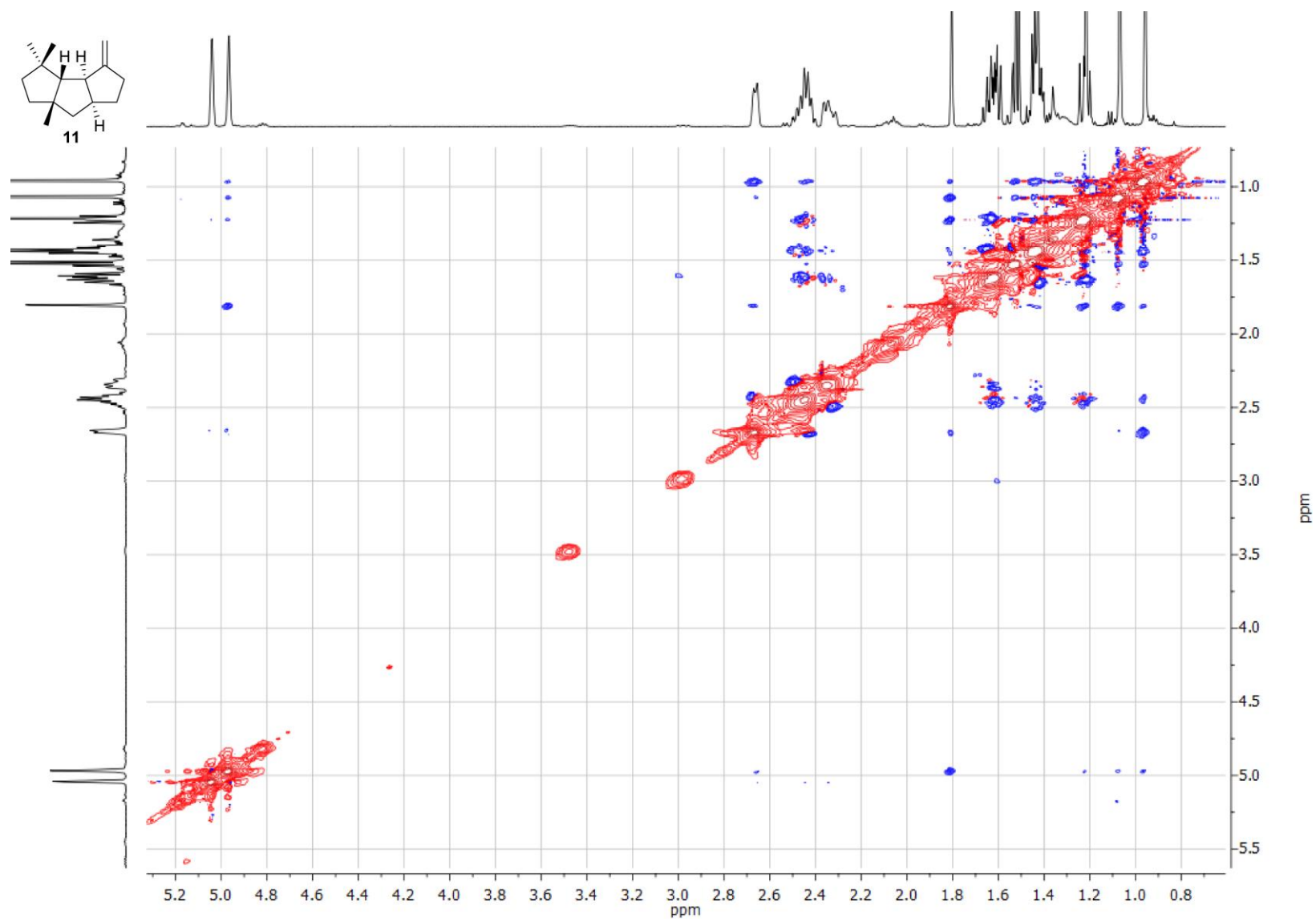
^1H , ^1H COSY spectrum (500 MHz) of **11**.



^1H , ^{13}C HSQC spectrum (500 MHz) of **11**.



^1H , ^{13}C HMBC spectrum (500 MHz) of **11**.



^1H , ^1H NOESY spectrum (500 MHz) of **11**

Supplementary Note 2 – Sequences

Capnella imbricata mutS sequence.

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TC Sequences

All characterized sequences are given as nucleotide sequences that are codon optimized for *E. coli* as used in this work and as amino acid sequences of the resulting proteins.

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TGCTGCATGGTGACTAATGACGTGTACTCTTATCATCGTGAATGCAACGAAGGGCTGAAGGTTGATAATATTATT
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GCGGTCAAATATATGTTAGCCAAAGTAAAATCCATGAAAAGTGAATACCCCAATAATTTCAATGTGCAGACTTTG
ACCGAGTTTATCGCGTTGAGCAGTGTGGGTTGGTTATATATGCACGACCAAGGCGTGCCTCGGTATTCGATAGT
CCATGGCGTCTGAACCTGGTTCGATATTGAAGAATCGGACATTACCTCGTGGTTGGCTGAAAAAGATCCATACGCA
GACGGCGTAATTGACCAATTTAAATACTCCAACCTGGACGCCAAAAAATTTATCGATTCTCTGTGCGAGAAGACC
AGCGTTAGCGAGGAACAGTGAATGACTGA

>XsTC-1_amino_acid

MSEKNVVRIPMKWGRIEREILTQNTIPELVDTNRLISWVKECNLADEALVTKYMNIVIRPYHFSRLVFPILPKDV
CREAFVAVFIEFLIVLYLCDDELEAKCNLNELEIVCSAYDFLDEKLLKQCFPRIPSVVEELRSFLPHVKKERLLALVV
SLIDSVSRVVSPLLKYSVFPQESVDFRCRFRSHSLGYNLKGVLHEKKMLGGVSENKLLWRRIFEGAPITFLMYLE
ISSLSVTGSNKHIPIATEMYILSSLCCMVTNDVYSYHRECNEGLKVDNII SLWLHNKQIASVAEGVSRISRI LNS
AVKYMLAKVSMKSEYPNNFNVQTLTEFIALSSVGLWYMHDDQGVPRYSDSPWRLNLVDIEESDITSWLAEKDPYA
DGVIDQFKYSNLDAKKFIDSLCEKTSVSEEQWND*

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