

Supplementary Material

Sample Characteristics 1

Supplementary Table 1 Sample Characteristics.

| All participants, n (%) | 354 (100.0) |
|---|--------------|
| Demographic variables | |
| $^{\rm b}$ Age mean in years, M (SD) | 31.32 (4.86) |
| ^a Parity | |
| Primipara, n (%) | 189 (53.4) |
| Multipara, n (%) | 138 (39.0) |
| ^a Highest educational level | |
| Secondary school diploma, n (%) | 39 (11.0) |
| Completed vocational training, n (%) | 89 (25.1) |
| High school diploma, n (%) | 33 (9.3) |
| Academic degree, n (%) | 164 (46.3) |
| Other qualification, n (%) | 28 (7.9) |
| Treatment of mental disorder | |
| ^a Mothers with self-reported (prior) treatment, n (%) | 54 (15.3) |
| ^a Mothers without self-reported (prior) treatment, n (%) | 298 (84.2) |
| ^b Mothers with self-reported (prior) treatment, n (%) | 25 (19.1) |
| ^b Mothers without self-reported (prior) treatment, n (%) | 106 (80.9) |
| Birth-related variables | |
| a Gestation week, M (SD) | 26.11 (9.32) |
| ^a Pregnancy Trimester | |
| First trimester (1st-12th week gestation), n (%) | 32 (9.0) |
| Second trimester (13 th -28 th week gestation), n (%) | 163 (46.0) |
| Third Trimester (29 th -40 th week gestation), n (%) | 154 (43.5) |
| Birth complications | |
| acPrevious experience with birth complications, n (%) | 50 (14.1.) |
| ^b Complications during the last birth, n (%) | 57 (43.5) |
| ^b No complications during the last birth, n (%) | ` ' |
| 110 complications during the last offul, if (70) | 70 (53.4) |
| $^{\rm b}$ Age of the newborn in weeks, M (SD) | 8.88 (5.48) |
| Under to 2nd week of life), n (%) | 6 (4.6) |
| Under 2 months (2nd-8th week of life), n (% | 88 (67.2) |
| Above 2 months (9th-24th week of life), n (%) | 33 (25.2) |
| bd Difficulties Postpartum | , |
| Difficulties postpartum, n (%) | 39 (29.8) |
| No difficulties postpartum, n (%) | 01 (60 5) |
| 1 1 / (/ | 91 (69.5) |

^aat prenatal survey (with total N = 354)

^bat postpartum survey (with total *N* = 131) ^cPrevious experience of birth complications includes a primipara's experience of abortion

 $^{^{\}mathrm{d}}\mathrm{Dichotomous}$ variable which could include any situation the participants experienced as stressful after birth