

## *Supplementary Material*

### Supplementary Tables

**TABLE S1. Primers used for verification of DEGs by q-PCR**

Gene	sequence	PCR Products (bp)
<i>Actin</i>	Forward sequence (5'-3'): CCCAGTCCTCACCCAAATACA	183
	Reverse sequence (5'-3'): GGGAGACCATAAGCCTTCATAC	
<i>RGS4</i>	Forward sequence (5'-3'): GCTGCGAAACGAAGACACC	139
	Reverse sequence (5'-3'): ACGGAAAGGGATGCTGATG	
<i>KIF1B</i>	Forward sequence (5'-3'): GTAGCCCCTGCCGGAATT	198
	Reverse sequence (5'-3'): CGAGACACGCTCAGCACTCT	
<i>P2RY2</i>	Forward sequence (5'-3'): TACTACTCCTTCCGCTCACTCA	103
	Reverse sequence (5'-3'): CCAGGCAACTGTTGGCACT	
<i>SYBU</i>	Forward sequence (5'-3'): AGGAGGTCACGGAGGAGGG	139
	Reverse sequence (5'-3'): CCAGGGGTGGAATGAACAAA	

**TABLE S2. The pathway enrichment of differently expressed genes (DEGs) in the BR14 group**

Description	Category	P-adjust	Gene name
Bacterial invasion of epithelial cells	Human Diseases	0.000265	XLOC_020866, MAPK15, XLOC_048568, XLOC_050538, XLOC_050836, XPNPEP1, PDLIM4, RBM26, SEPT9, ELMO2, DOCK1, CAV1, SRC
Inflammatory mediator regulation of TRP channels	Organismal Systems	0.000572	XLOC_003642, STX16, SNTA1, PPP6R2, XLOC_050538, LOC102483497, P2RY2, ADCY6, ITPR3, PRKCD, SRC, ADCY4
Estrogen signaling pathway	Organismal Systems	0.000572	XLOC_003642, STX16, GADD45G, XLOC_050538, FRMD4B, LOC102483497, ATF6B, ADCY6, GABBR1, ITPR3, ATF6B, PRKCD, SRC, ADCY4, NOS3
Gap junction	Cellular Processes	0.000951	XLOC_003642, STX16, ZGRF1, LOC102483497, TRPM1, ADCY6, LOC102496850, ITPR3, SRC, ADCY4, MAP2K5
Platelet activation	Organismal Systems	0.001556	XLOC_003642, STX16, PPP6R2, XLOC_050538, XLOC_050836, LOC102483497, ARHGEF1, COL1A1, CYTH3, ITPR3, SRC, ADCY4, NOS3
Focal adhesion	Cellular Processes	0.002684	XLOC_020866, MAPK15, XLOC_048568, XLOC_050538, XLOC_050836, XLOC_061360, XLOC_061360, NA, ABCA4, CRYBA2, RBM26, LAMB3, COL1A1, DOCK1, CAV1,

Endocrine resistance	Human Diseases	0.004674	SRC, FLT4, PAK6 XLOC_003642, STX16, MAPK15, PPP6R2, XLOC_050538, LOC106736342, LOC102483497, ADCY6, SRC, ADCY4, MDM2
GnRH signaling pathway	Organismal Systems	0.004674	XLOC_003642, STX16, PPP6R2, LOC102483497, ADCY6, PRKCD, ITPR3, SRC, ADCY4, MAP2K4
Phospholipase D signaling pathway	Environmental Information Processing	0.004674	XLOC_003642, STX16, XLOC_012724, SNTA1, XLOC_050538, XPNPEP1, ZGRF1, LOC102483497, RALGDS, RALGDS, CYTH3, ADCY6, RAPGEF3, CYTH3, ADCY4 ATP5ME, XLOC_020866, MAPK15, XLOC_036533, XLOC_048568, XLOC_050538,
Regulation of actin cytoskeleton	Cellular Processes	0.006887	XLOC_050836, CDC16, XLOC_061360, ZGRF1, RBM26, XLOC_086978, ARHGEF1, ACTN1, DOCK1, SRC, PAK6
Rap1 signaling pathway	Environmental Information Processing	0.008449	XLOC_003642, STX16, ACO1, SNTA1, PPP6R2, XLOC_050538, XLOC_050836, ZGRF1, LOC102483497, XLOC_086978, RALGDS, RALGDS, ADCY6, RAPGEF3, SRC, ADCY4, FLT4
Pathways in cancer	Human Diseases	0.011204	XLOC_003642, HERC1, STX16, NXPE3, SNTA1, MAPK15, XLOC_048568, XLOC_050538, XLOC_050836, ZGRF1, ABCA4, LOC102483497, XLOC_086978, EGLN2, ARHGEF1, MECOM, SPI1, LAMB3, RALGDS, RALGDS, ABL1, GNGT2, ADCY6, ADCY4, AXIN2, MDM2
Phosphatidylinositol signaling system	Environmental Information Processing	0.011361	XLOC_012724, SNTA1, OSBP2, XLOC_050538, PTPRM, INPP4A, CDIPT, ITPR3
ErbB signaling pathway	Environmental Information Processing	0.021818	SNTA1, MAPK15, XLOC_050538, XLOC_061360, ZGRF1, ABL1, SRC, PAK6, MAP2K4
Amoebiasis	Human Diseases	0.021818	STX16, MAPK15, XLOC_048568, XLOC_050538, LOC102483497, RBM26, ACTN1, LAMB3, COL1A1
Vascular smooth muscle contraction	Organismal Systems	0.025525	XLOC_003642, STX16, LOC102483497, ARHGEF1, COL1A1, ADCY6, ITPR3, SRC, ADCY4, NOS3
HIF-1 signaling pathway	Environmental	0.027712	ACO1, SNTA1, CHMP6, XLOC_050538, ZGRF1, LSAMP, EGLN2, SERPINE1, NOS3

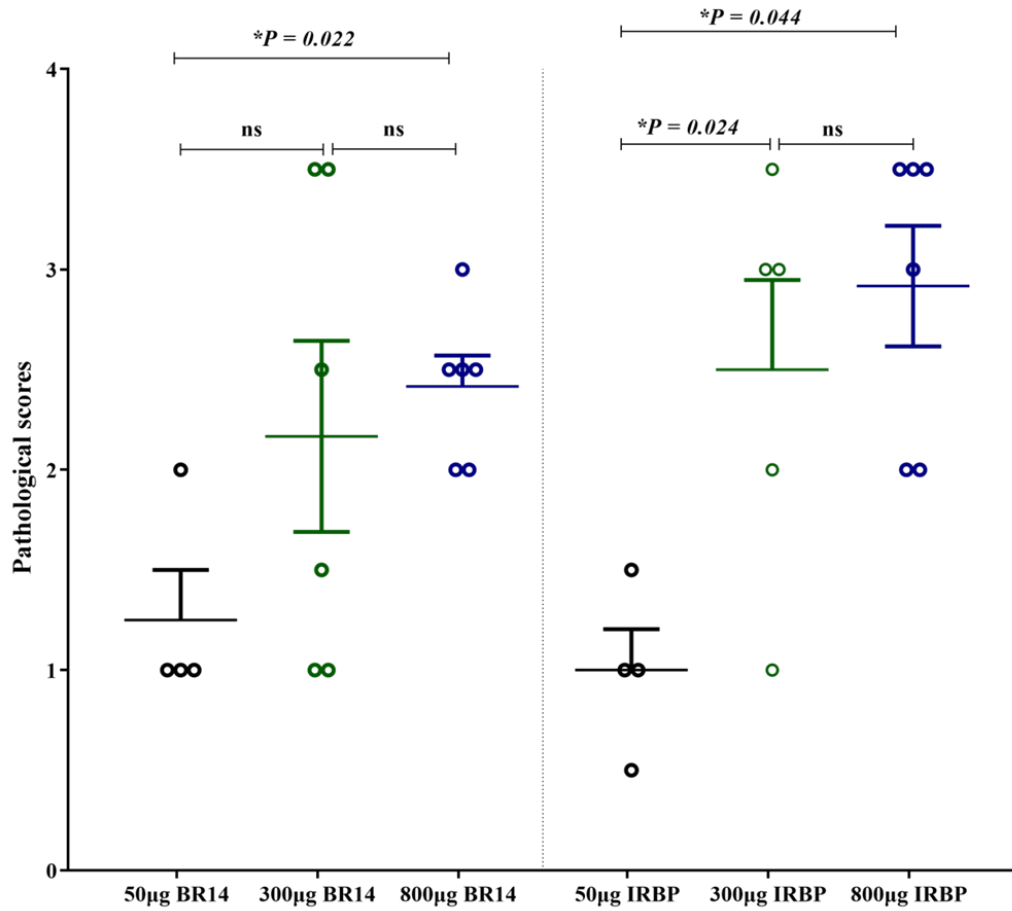
	Information Processing			
Shigellosis	Human Diseases	0.027712		XLOC_020866, PPP6R2, XLOC_050836, RBM26, ELMO2, ABL1, DOCK1, SRC
Adherens junction	Cellular Processes	0.030368		XLOC_036533, BCAN, AGRN, TRPM1, RBM26, XLOC_086978, ACTN1, SRC
PI3K-Akt signaling pathway	Environmental Information Processing	0.033711		MAPK15, HECTD1, GADD45G, XLOC_048568, XLOC_050538, XLOC_050836, STX10, NA, CRYBA2, XLOC_086978, SGK1, ATF6B, LAMB3, GNGT2, COL1A1, ATF6B, MDM2, TEDC2, ACO1, FLT4, NOS3, ZGRF1
Gastric acid secretion	Organismal Systems	0.034481		XLOC_003642, STX16, GALNT11, LOC102483497, ADCY6, ITPR3, ADCY4
Axon guidance	Organismal Systems	0.034511		HEPACAM, SNTA1, MAPK15, PPP6R2, XLOC_050538, XLOC_050836, LOC102492209, XLOC_061360, NDST4, ABL1, SRC, PAK6
VEGF signaling pathway	Environmental Information Processing	0.042375		SNTA1, MAPK15, PPP6R2, XLOC_050538, SRC, NOS3
Thyroid hormone synthesis	Organismal Systems	0.042375		XLOC_003642, STX16, GADD45G, LOC102483497, ATF6B, ADCY6, ITPR3, ADCY4
Oxytocin signaling pathway	Organismal Systems	0.042375		XLOC_003642, STX16, LOC102483497, LOC102501927, ADCY6, ITPR3, NPR2, SRC, ADCY4, NOS3, MAP2K5
Salivary secretion	Organismal Systems	0.047261		XLOC_003642, STX16, GALNT11, LOC102483497, ADCY6, ITPR3, ADCY4
Endocrine and other factor-regulated calcium reabsorption	Organismal Systems	0.047261		XLOC_003642, STX16, RUVBL2, XPNPEP1, ADCY6
cGMP-PKG signaling pathway	Environmental Information Processing	0.049559		XLOC_003642, GADD45G, XLOC_041871, BAZ1B, LOC102483497, LOC102501927, GTF2I, ADCY6, ITPR3, ATF6B, NPR2, ADCY4, NOS3

**TABLE S3. The pathway enrichment of differently expressed genes (DEGs) in the IRBP<sub>1197-1211</sub> group**

Description	Category	P_value	P_adjust	Gene name
AMPK signaling pathway	Environmental Information	0.0004952 9	0.1312517 77	ADAM23, TAF15, WDR45, WTIP, KMT2C, XLOC_053484, LOC102475736, XLOC_061060,

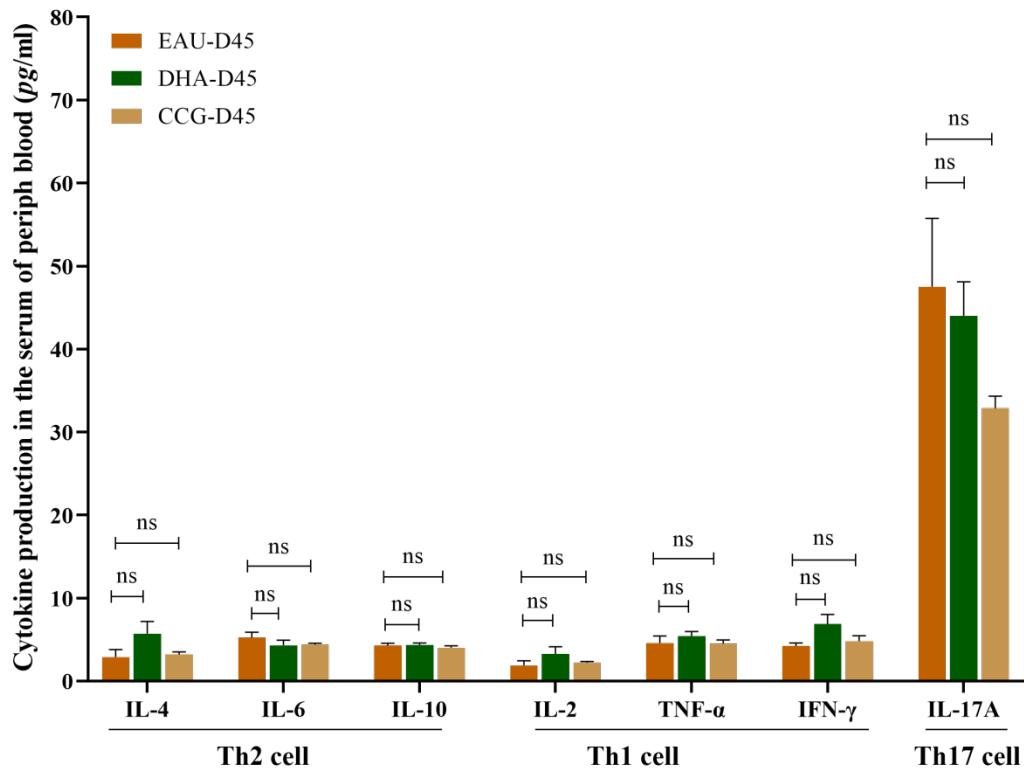
	Processing			SLC10A1, CREB3L2, LIPE
Methane metabolism	Metabolism	0.0024798	0.3285847	LOC102501767, BCL7C, CHMP6, WDR45
Mitophagy–yeast	Cellular Processes	0.0040579	0.3584509	LOC102488698, MAN2A2, XLOC_081167, LETM1
Phosphonate and phosphinate metabolism	Metabolism	0.0149637	0.8928134	MCRIP1, XLOC_027781
Glycerophospholipid metabolism	Metabolism	0.0174254	0.8928134	LPIN1, XLOC_007834, MCRIP1, PLA2G15, PLA2G4F, LCLAT1, XLOC_027781
Protein digestion and absorption	Organismal Systems	0.0243459	0.8928134	SLC8A1, LOC102474421, COL4A3, RHPN1, DNPEP, COL7A1
MAPK signaling pathway–fly	Environmental Information Processing	0.0284117	0.8928134	FRYL, STRN4, STS, XLOC_023302, TEC, MAP2K4, PTPN11, SRC
Biosynthesis of secondary metabolites	Metabolism	0.0310520	0.8928134	LPIN1, XLOC_007834, NFX1, LOC102501767, LOC102491763, PLA2G4F, LCLAT1, CHMP6, LOC102495698, XLOC_027781, LOC102480703, SERTAD2, TAF15, WDR45, FDPS, OGDH, MVD
Spliceosome	Genetic Information Processing	0.0399023	0.8928134	XLOC_035902, CDK10, DDX5, PQBP1, SLU7, GSKIP, XLOC_063251, XLOC_066578, LZTS3, LOC102469433,
Carbon metabolism	Metabolism	0.0440575	0.8928134	NFX1, LOC102501767, BCL7C, CHMP6, SERTAD2, WDR45, OGDH

## SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURE LEGENDS



### SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURE 1 Histopathological of tree shrew EAU induced by R14 or IRBP<sub>1197-1211</sub>

Histopathological scores of the inflammatory peak in 50-µg-induced EAU were lower than those in 800-µg-induced EAU with BR14 and in 300-µg-induced and 800-µg-induced EAU with IRBP<sub>1197-1211</sub>.



**SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURE 2 Cytokine production after treatment with CCG 203769 and DHA**

There was no significant change in the profiles of Th2 signature cytokines, Th1 signature cytokines, and Th17 signature cytokine in the serum of 800- $\mu$ g-IRBP<sub>1197-1211</sub>-induced EAU after treatment with CCG 203769 and DHA on day 45.