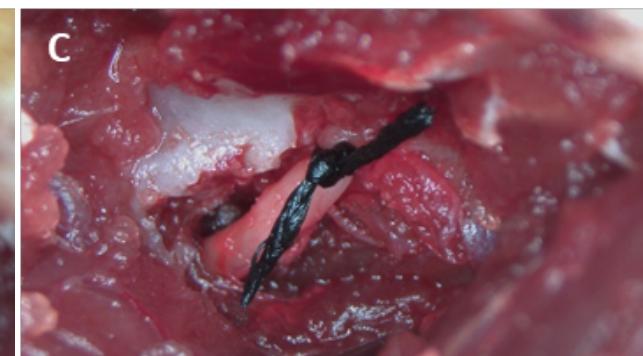


Exposure of L5
transverse process



Exposure of L5
nerve root



L5 nerve root
ligation