

Supplementary Figure 1. Whole genome doubling (WGD) and survival probability. A, Frequency of WGD by subtype (green) compared to other cancers (all available samples) (gray). **B-C**, Overall survival based on WGD status within metastatic and primary tumor cohorts in **B**, all sarcoma subtypes; **C**, MFS.



Supplementary Figure 2. Oncogenic epigenetic pathway alterations. Frequency of oncogenic alterations in specific epigenetic pathway genes in each subtype with \ge 10 samples. Top box, aggregate number of alterations in each gene family/biochemical process.



Supplementary Figure 3. All epigenetic pathway alterations, including variants of unknown significance (VUS). Frequency of somatic alterations in epigenetic pathway genes in each subtype with ≥ 10 samples. Top , aggregate number of alterations in each gene family and biochemical process.





Supplementary Figure 4. Amplification and expression of 17p12-p11.2 genes NCOR1, FLCN, MAP2K4, AURKB, and ALOX12B. A, Oncoprint demonstrating the frequency of co-amplification of other genes at cytoband 17p12-p11.2 in the MSK-IMPACT panel in cases where NCOR1 is amplified. B, Correlation of gene expression in the sarcoma TCGA dataset with CNV. Box boundaries indicate 25th and 75th percentiles, interior lines indicate medians, and whiskers indicate 1.5 times the interquartile range. P values calculated by Spearman's rank correlation.





Supplementary Figure 5. Tumor mutation burden (TMB), microsatellite instability (MSI) status, and mutational signatures. A, Distribution of TMB (mutations/Mb) by subtype with sample-level MSI status. B, MSISensor score versus TMB for the cohort with sample-level MSI status. C, Mutational signature profile of each evaluable sample. Each bar represents the signature distribution of an individual sample, grouped by subtype. TMB, MSI status, and single nucleotide polymorphism (SNV) count are shown above.

Supplementary Table 1. Patient characteristics by subtype.

SAMPLES		AG	E	S	EX	SAMPLE TYPE		
	Count	Mean ± SD	Range	Male	Female	Metastatic	Primary	
TOTAL	2138	49.3 ± 20.0	0–90	1040	1098	790	1348	
GIST	395	58.5 ± 14.2	11–90	213	182	123	272	
DDLS	167	62.1 ± 11.7	29–90	115	52	58	109	
ULMS	165	57.2 ± 10.3	30–83	0	165	91	74	
UPS	145	55.6 ± 18.1	3–87	74	71	52	93	
OS	129	26.1 ± 16.6	8–78	79	50	52	77	
LMS	125	57.8 ± 14.6	7–83	49	76	71	54	
ANGS	101	58.6 ± 16.7	15–89	41	60	24	77	
ES	99	26.9 ± 16.1	2–79	60	39	28	71	
SYNS	74	40.7 ± 16.0	7–85	36	38	24	50	
DSRCT	53	23.4 ± 9.4	8–48	48	5	24	29	
SFT	52	60.2 ± 11.0	39–80	25	27	22	30	
MPNST	50	43.7 ± 20.2	11–89	30	20	12	38	
MRLS	48	44.7 ± 13.4	13–67	29	19	16	32	
WDLS	48	57.8 ± 9.9	34–74	27	21	25	23	
ERMS	43	15.5 ± 16.8	1–70	20	23	7	36	
CHS	41	47.9 ± 15.4	16–76	26	15	16	25	
MFS	38	64.5 ± 12.6	31–80	21	17	13	25	
RCS_other	35	27.8 ± 18.0	0–70	14	21	3	32	
PECOMA	30	55.9 ± 15.0	14–76	7	23	15	15	
ARMS	29	23.5 ± 16.4	1–67	16	13	13	16	
EPIS	29	38.5 ± 15.2	16–67	14	15	9	20	
PLLS	22	53.0 ± 18.9	12–87	10	12	8	14	

Supplementary	/ Table 2. Number	of actionable fusion	events in individual	genes in each subtype.
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Fusion	Total	ANGS	DDLS	ES	GIST	IFS	IMT	LMS	MFS	MRLS	OS	PECOMA	SYNS	UAS	ULMS	UPS	WDLS
EWSR1-FLI1	81	0	0	81	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALK	7	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
BRAF	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
NF1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	0
NTRK3	4	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROS1	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
NTRK1	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
TSC2	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
BRCA2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
CDKN2A	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NTRK2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PTEN	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
АТМ	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CDK12	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
CHEK2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ESR1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
FGFR1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FGFR2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
FGFR3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NCOA3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PDGFRA	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PTCH1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
SUZ12	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

Supplementary Table 3. Biochemical function/complex assignments for epigenetic pathway genes.

DNA methylation						
Gene	Group classification					
DNMT1	DNA methyltransferase					
DNMT3A	DNA methyltransferase					
DNMT3B	DNA methyltransferase					
IDH1	DNA demethylation					
IDH2	DNA demethylation					
TET1	DNA demethylation					
TET2	DNA demethylation					

Histone modifying						
Gene	Group classification					
ASXL1	PR-DUB					
ASXL2	PR-DUB					
BCOR	PRC1					
BRD4						
CARM1	Arginine methylation					
CREBBP						
DOT1L						
EED	PRC2					
EP300						
EZH1	PRC2					
EZH2	PRC2					
JAK2						
KDM5A						
KDM5C						
KDM6A	MLL3/4					
KMT2A	MLL1/2					
KMT2B	MLL1/2					
KMT2C	MLL3/4					
KMT2D	MLL3/4					
KMT5A						
MEN1	MLL1/2					
NCOA3						
NCOR1						
NSD1	H3K36 methylation					
NSD2	H3K36 methylation					
NSD3						
SETD2	H3K36 methylation					
SMYD3						
SUZ12	PRC2					

Chromatin	remodeling/histone	
chaperone		Histone
Gene	Group classification	Gene
ARID1A	SWI/SNF	H3F3A
ARID1B	SWI/SNF	H3F3B
ARID2	SWI/SNF	H3F3C
ATRX	Histone chaperone	HIST1H1C
DAXX	Histone chaperone	HIST1H2BD
PBRM1	SWI/SNF	HIST1H3A
SMARCA4	SWI/SNF	HIST1H3B
SMARCB1	SWI/SNF	HIST1H3C
SMARCD1	SWI/SNF	HIST1H3D
		HIST1H3E
		HIST1H3F
		HIST1H3G
		HIST1H3H
		HIST1H3I
		HIST1H3J
		HIST2H3C
		HIST2H3D
		HIST3H3

Other CTCF