SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIAL

Data S1.

Demographics

Record ID	
Center	 Ann & Robert H. Lurie Children's Hospital of Chicago Arkansas Children's Hospital Children's Hospital of Philadelphia Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh of UPMC Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center Columbia University - Morgan Stanley Children's Hospital of New York Presbyterian Freeman Hospital, Newcastle upon Tyne Le Bonheur Children's Hospital at Stanford Monroe Carell Jr. Children's Hospital at Vanderbilt Primary Children's Hospital St. Louis Children's Hospital University of Alberta University of Minnesota Masonic Children's Hospita
Transplant center	
Patient Date of Birth	
Gender	○ Male○ Female
Blood type	○ O ○ A ○ B ○ AB
Race	 Caucasian African American Asian Hispanic Other
Congenital heart disease?	⊖ Yes ⊖ No
Details of congenital heart defect	





Listing

Indication for transplantation?	
Date of initial transplant listing	
Listed for multi-organ transplant?	○ Yes ○ No
In addition to the heart, what other organs was the patient listed for?	☐ Liver ☐ Lung ☐ Kidney ☐ Other
What other organ was the patient listed for?	
Weight at listing	
	(kg)
Height at listing	
	(cm)
Initial Listing Status	○ 1A ○ 1B ○ 2
Initial Listing Status	
Location at the time of listing	 In ICU Hospitalized, not in ICU Outpatient
Support at the time of listing (Check all that apply)	 Ventilator ECMO Inotropes VAD Inhaled nitric oxide Other None of the above
Other support details	

VAD type



Biventricular support?	○ Yes ○ No
Functional status at the time of listing?	 Performs most age-appropriate activities independently Performs age-appropriate activities with some assistance Required assistance for all activities n/a patient < 1 year of age
Events preceding transplant listing	
Prior cardiac surgery?	○ Yes ○ No
Number of prior cardiac surgeries	
Most recent preceding cardiac surgery date	
Prior malignancy	○ Yes ○ No
Malignancy type	
Date of malignancy diagnosis	
Catheterization performed pre-transplant?	○ Yes ○ No
Date of most recent catheterization preceding listing	
Hemodynamics: PVR	
	(wU)
Hemodynamics: Cardiac Index	
	(mL/kg/m2)
Hemodynamics: Wedge pressure (mean)	
	(mmHg)
Other events or other patient comorbidities preceding transplantation	



Transplant

Waitlist outcome	 Underwent transplant Died or delisted due to clinical deterioration Delisted due to clinical improvement Other
Date of waitlist death	
Delisting date	
Other outcome	
Date of transplant	
Multi-organ transplant?	○ Yes ○ No
In addition to the heart, what other organs were transplanted? (Check all that apply)	 Liver Lung Kidney Other
What other organ was transplanted?	
Weight at transplant	(kg)
Height at transplant	(cm)
Donor weight	(kg)
Donor height	(cm)



Support at the time of transplantation (Check all that apply)	 Ventilator ECMO Inotropes VAD Inhaled nitric oxide Other None of the above
Donor ischemic time	
	(min)
Required ECMO post-transplant	○ Yes ○ No
Required dialysis post-transplant?	○ Yes ○ No
Survived to hospital discharge?	○ Yes ○ No
Date of initial hospital discharge (post-transplant)	
Induction immunosuppression used (check all that apply)	 Steroids Thymoglobulin Basiliximab IVIG Other
Other induction immunosuppression detail	
Maintenance immunosuppression at the time of discharge (check all that apply)	 Steroids Tacrolimus Mycophenolate Azathioprine Cyclosporine Sirolimus Everolimus Other
Other maintenance immunosuppression detail	
Did you alter your standard immunosuppression strategy due to the presence of Down syndrome?	○ Yes ○ No
How was immunosuppression altered for this patient compared to your standard practice?	
Treated infection prior to hospital discharge	⊖ Yes ⊖ No



Details of infection prior to hospital discharge



Follow-up

Date of last known follow-up	
Last known patient status	 Alive Deceased Retransplanted
Retransplant date	
Indication for retransplantation	
Cause of death	
Has the patient been transitioned to an adult practice?	○ Yes ○ No
Last known functional status	 Performs most age-appropriate activities independently Performs age-appropriate activities with some assistance Required assistance for all activities n/a patient < 1 year of age
Rejection Events	
Has the patient had any episodes of treated rejection?	○ Yes ○ No
How many episodes of treated rejection has the patient had?	 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 or more
Date of rejection episode #1	
Hemodynamic compromise with rejection episode #1?	○ Yes ○ No
Type of rejection event #1	 Cellular Antibody mediated Mixed No biopsy performed / empiric therapy



Date of rejection episode #2	
Hemodynamic compromise with rejection episode #2?	○ Yes ○ No
Type of rejection event #2	 Cellular Antibody mediated Mixed No biopsy performed / empiric therapy
Date of rejection episode #3	
Hemodynamic compromise with rejection episode #3?	○ Yes ○ No
Type of rejection event #3	 Cellular Antibody mediated Mixed No biopsy performed / empiric therapy
Date of rejection episode #4	
Hemodynamic compromise with rejection episode #4?	○ Yes ○ No
Type of rejection event #4	 Cellular Antibody mediated Mixed No biopsy performed / empiric therapy
Post-transplant malignancy	
Has the patient had malignancy post-transplant?	○ Yes ○ No
Date of post-transplant malignancy diagnosis	
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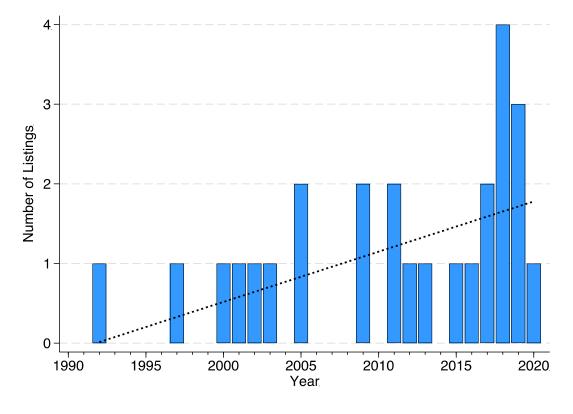
Type of post-transplant malignancy?



Post-transplant infection	
Hospitalized for infection in the first year post-transplant?	○ Yes ○ No
Number of hospitalizations for infection in the first year post-transplant?	 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 or more
Date of infection #1	
Type of infection: Episode #1	
Date of infection #2	
Type of infection: Episode #2	
Date of infection #3	
Type of infection: Episode #3	
Date of infection #4	
Type of infection: Episode #4	



Figure S1. Number of patients with down syndrome listed for transplant by year. Dashed line demonstrates the linear trend over time.





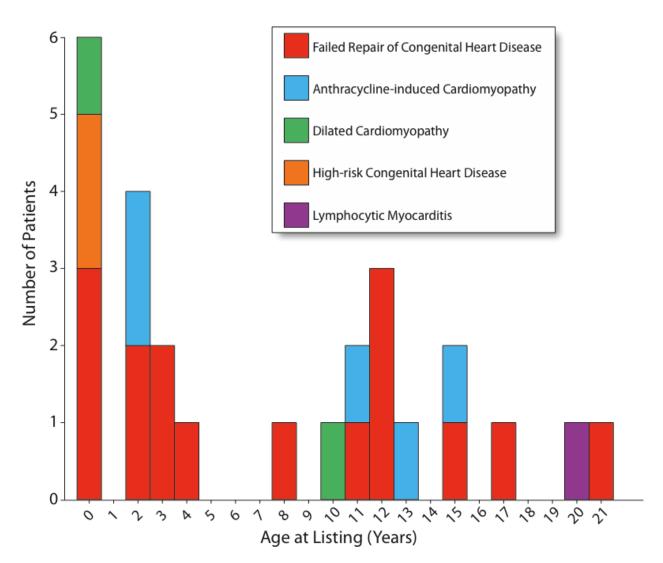


Figure S3. Distribution of indexed pulmonary vascular resistance for patients who underwent a pre-transplant catheterization.

