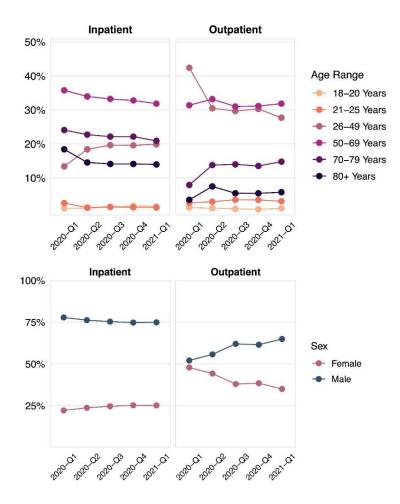
Supplementary Information for

"International electronic health record-derived post-acute sequelae profiles of COVID-19 patients"



Supplementary Figure 1: Proportion of demographic characteristics for age and sex across time among control inpatients and outpatients.

Supplementary Note 1: Consortium for Clinical Characterization of COVID-19 by EHR (4CE) Members and Affiliations

James R Aaron⁴⁰, Giuseppe Agapito⁴¹, Adem Albayrak⁴², Giuseppe Albi²⁹, Mario Alessiani⁴³, Anna Alloni³⁸, Danilo F Amendola⁴⁴, François Angoulvant⁴⁵, Li L.L.J Anthony⁴⁶, Bruce J Aronow³³, Fatima Ashraf⁴⁷, Andrew Atz⁴⁸, Paul Avillach¹, Paula S Azevedo⁴⁹, James Balshi⁵⁰, Brett K Beaulieu-Jones¹, Douglas S Bell²⁴, Antonio Bellasi⁵¹, Riccardo Bellazzi²⁹, Vincent Benoit²⁵, Michele Beraghi⁵², José Luis Bernal-Sobrino⁵³, Mélodie Bernaux⁵⁴, Romain Bey²⁵, Surbhi Bhatnagar³³, Alvar Blanco-Martínez⁵³, Clara-Lea Bonzel¹, John Booth⁵⁵, Silvano Bosari³⁶, Florence T Bourgeois¹², Robert L Bradford⁵⁶, Gabriel A Brat¹, Stéphane Bréant⁵⁷, Nicholas W Brown¹, Raffaele Bruno⁵⁸, William A Bryant⁵⁵, Mauro Bucalo³⁸, Emily Bucholz⁵⁹, Anita Burgun⁶⁰, Tianxi Cai¹, Mario Cannataro⁶¹, Aldo Carmona⁶², Charlotte Caucheteux⁶³, Julien Champ⁶⁴, Jin Chen⁶⁵, Krista Y Chen⁶⁶, Luca Chiovato³², Lorenzo Chiudinelli⁶⁷, Kelly Cho³⁰, James J Cimino⁶⁸, Tiago K Colicchio⁶⁸, Sylvie Cormont⁵⁷, Sébastien Cossin³¹, Jean B Craig⁶⁹, Juan Luis Cruz-Bermúdez⁵³, Jaime Cruz-Rojo⁵³, Arianna Dagliati², Mohamad Daniar⁷⁰, Christel Daniel⁷¹, Priyam Das¹, Batsal Devkota⁷², Audrey Dionne⁵⁹, Rui Duan³, Julien Dubiel⁵⁷, Scott L DuVall⁷³, Loic Esteve⁷⁴, Hossein Estiri¹⁶, Shirley Fan⁷⁵, Robert W Follett²⁴, Thomas Ganslandt⁷⁶, Noelia García-Barrio⁵³, Lana X Garmire⁷⁷, Nils Gehlenborg¹, Emily J Getzen⁷⁸, Alon Geva⁷⁹, Tobias Gradinger⁷⁶, Alexandre Gramfort⁶³, Romain Griffier³¹, Nicolas Griffon⁷¹, Olivier Grisel⁶³, Alba Gutiérrez-Sacristán¹, Larry Han³, David A Hanauer⁹, Christian Haverkamp⁸⁰, Derek Y Hazard⁸¹, Bing He⁷⁷, Darren W Henderson⁴⁰, Martin Hilka⁵⁷, Yuk-Lam Ho²³, John H Holmes^{10,11}, Chuan Hong^{6,1}, Kenneth M Huling¹, Meghan R Hutch⁸², Richard W Issitt⁵⁵, Anne Sophie Jannot⁸³, Vianney Jouhet³¹, Ramakanth Kavuluru²⁶, Mark S Keller¹, Chris J Kennedy⁸⁴, Daniel A Key⁵⁵, Katie Kirchoff⁸⁵, Jeffrey G Klann¹⁶, Isaac S Kohane¹, Ian D Krantz⁸⁶, Detlef Kraska⁸⁷, Ashok K Krishnamurthy⁸⁸, Sehi L'Yi¹, Trang T Le¹⁰, Judith Leblanc⁸⁹, Guillaume Lemaitre⁶³, Leslie Lenert⁶⁹, Damien Leprovost⁹⁰, Molei Liu⁹¹, Ne Hooi Will Loh⁹², Qi Long⁹³, Sara Lozano-Zahonero²¹, Yuan Luo⁸², Kristine E Lynch⁷³, Sadiqa Mahmood⁴², Sarah E Maidlow¹³, Adeline Makoudjou²¹, Alberto Malovini²⁸, Kenneth D Mandl⁶⁶, Chengsheng Mao⁸², Anupama Maram⁹⁴, Patricia Martel⁹⁵, Marcelo R Martins⁹⁶, Jayson S Marwaha⁹⁷, Aaron J Masino⁹⁸, Maria Mazzitelli⁹⁹, Arthur Mensch¹⁰⁰, Marianna Milano¹⁰¹, Marcos F Minicucci¹⁰², Bertrand Moal¹⁴, Taha Mohseni Ahooyi 103, Jason H Moore 104, Cinta Moraleda 105, Jeffrey S Morris 106, Michele Morris 7, Karyn L Moshal¹⁰⁷, Sajad Mousavi¹, Danielle L Mowery¹⁰, Douglas A Murad²⁴, Shawn N Murphy¹⁵, Thomas P Naughton¹⁰⁸, Carlos Tadeu Breda Neto⁴⁴, Antoine Neuraz¹⁷, Jane Newburger⁵⁹, Kee Yuan Ngiam¹⁰⁹, Wanjiku FM Njoroge¹¹⁰, James B Norman¹, Jihad Obeid⁶⁹, Marina P Okoshi¹⁰², Karen L Olson¹¹¹, Gilbert S. Omenn²⁰, Nina Orlova⁵⁷, Brian D Ostasiewski¹¹², Nathan P Palmer¹, Nicolas Paris⁵⁷, Lav P Patel⁸, Miguel Pedrera-Jiménez⁵³, Emily R Pfaff¹¹³, Ashley C Pfaff¹¹⁴, Danielle Pillion¹, Sara Pizzimenti³⁶, Hans U Prokosch¹¹⁵, Robson A Prudente¹¹⁶, Andrea Prunotto²¹, Víctor Quirós-González⁵³, Rachel B Ramoni¹¹⁷, Maryna Raskin⁴², Siegbert Rieg¹¹⁸, Gustavo Roig-Domínguez⁵³, Pablo Rojo¹¹⁹, Paula Rubio-Mayo⁵³, Paolo Sacchi⁵⁸, Carlos Sáez¹²⁰, Elisa Salamanca⁵⁷, Malarkodi Jebathilagam Samayamuthu⁷, L. Nelson Sanchez-Pinto¹²¹, Arnaud Sandrin⁵⁷, Nandhini Santhanam⁷⁶, Janaina C.C Santos¹²², Fernando J Sanz Vidorreta²⁴, Maria Savino¹²³, Emily R Schriver¹²⁴, Petra Schubert²³, Juergen Schuettler¹²⁵, Luigia Scudeller³⁶, Neil J Sebire⁵⁵, Pablo Serrano-Balazote⁵³, Patricia Serre⁵⁷, Arnaud Serret-Larmande¹²⁶, Mohsin Shah⁵⁵, Zahra Shakeri Hossein Abad¹, Domenick Silvio¹²⁷, Piotr Sliz⁶⁶, Jiyeon Son¹²⁸, Charles Sonday¹²⁹, Andrew M South³⁹, Anastasia Spiridou⁵⁵, Zachary H. Strasser¹⁶, Amelia LM Tan¹, Bryce W.Q. Tan⁵, Byorn W.L. Tan⁵, Suzana E Tanni¹⁰², Deanne M Taylor¹³⁰, Ana I Terriza-Torres⁵³, Valentina Tibollo²⁸, Patric Tippmann⁸¹, Emma MS Toh³⁴, Carlo Torti⁹⁹, Enrico M Trecarichi⁹⁹, Yi-Ju Tseng¹³¹,

Andrew K Vallejos¹³², Gael Varoquaux¹³³, Margaret E Vella¹, Guillaume Verdy¹⁴, Jill-Jênn Vie¹³⁴, Shyam Visweswaran⁷, Michele Vitacca¹³⁵, Kavishwar B Wagholikar³⁷, Lemuel R Waitman¹³⁶, Xuan Wang¹, Demian Wassermann⁶³, Griffin M Weber¹, Martin Wolkewitz⁸¹, Scott Wong⁵, Zongqi Xia⁴, Xin Xiong³, Ye Ye⁷, Nadir Yehya¹³⁷, William Yuan¹, Alberto Zambelli¹³⁸, Harrison G Zhang¹, Daniela Zöller²¹, Valentina Zuccaro⁵⁸, Chiara Zucco¹⁰¹

¹Department of Biomedical Informatics, Harvard Medical School, Boston, United States, ²Department of Electrical Computer and Biomedical Engineering, University of Pavia, Pavia, Italy, ³Department of Biostatistics, Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health, Boston, United States, ⁴Department of Neurology, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, United States, ⁵Department of Medicine, National University Hospital, Singapore, Singapore, Singapore, 6Department of Biostatistics and Bioinformatics, Duke University, Durham, United States, ⁷Department of Biomedical Informatics, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, United States, ⁸Department of Internal Medicine, Division of Medical Informatics, University Of Kansas Medical Center, Kansas City, United States, ⁹Department of Learning Health Sciences, University of Michigan Medical School, Ann Arbor, United States, ¹⁰Department of Biostatistics, Epidemiology, and Informatics, University of Pennsylvania Perelman School of Medicine, Philadelphia, United States, ¹¹Institute for Biomedical Informatics, University of Pennsylvania Perelman School of Medicine, Philadelphia, United States, ¹²Department of Pediatrics, Harvard Medical School, Boston, United States, ¹³Michigan Institute for Clinical and Health Research (MICHR) Informatics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, United States, ¹⁴IAM unit, Bordeaux University Hospital, Bordeaux, France, ¹⁵Department of Neurology, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, United States, ¹⁶Department of Medicine, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, United States, ¹⁷Department of biomedical informatics, Hôpital Necker-Enfants Malade, Assistance Publique Hôpitaux de Paris (APHP), University of Paris, Paris, France, ¹⁸Department of Biomedical informatics, WiSDM, National University Health Systems Singapore, Singapore, Singapore, ¹⁹Department of Anaesthesia, National University Health Systems Singapore, Singapore, Singapore, ²⁰Dept of Computational Medicine & Bioinformatics, Internal Medicine, Human Genetics, and School of Public Health, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, United States, ²¹Institute of Medical Biometry and Statistics, Faculty of Medicine and Medical Center, University of Freiburg, Freiburg, Germany, ²²Department of Ophthalmology, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, United States, ²³Massachusetts Veterans Epidemiology Research and Information Center (MAVERIC), VA Boston Healthcare System, Boston, United States, ²⁴Department of Medicine, David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA, Los Angeles, United States, ²⁵IT Department, Innovation & Data, APHP Greater Paris University Hospital, Paris, France, ²⁶Division of Biomedical Informatics (Department of Internal Medicine), University of Kentucky, Lexington, United States, ²⁷Department of Preventive Medicine, Northwestern University, Chicago, USA, ²⁸Laboratory of Informatics and Systems Engineering for Clinical Research, Istituti Clinici Scientifici Maugeri SpA SB IRCCS, Pavia, Italy, ²⁹Department of Electrical, Computer and Biomedical Engineering, University of Pavia, Pavia, Italy, ³⁰Population Health and Data Science, MAVERIC, VA Boston Healthcare System, Boston, United States, ³¹IAM unit, INSERM Bordeaux Population Health ERIAS TEAM, Bordeaux University Hospital / ERIAS - Inserm U1219 BPH, Bordeaux, France, ³²Unit of Internal Medicine and Endocrinology, Istituti Clinici Scientifici Maugeri SpA SB IRCCS, Pavia, Italy, ³³Departments of Biomedical Informatics, Pediatrics, Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, United States, ³⁴Yong Loo Lin School of Medicine, National University of Singapore, S National University Health Systems Singapore, Singapore, Singapore, ³⁶Scientific Direction, IRCCS Ca'

Granda Ospedale Maggiore Policlinico di Milano, Milan, Italy, ³⁷Department of Medicine, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, USA, ³⁸BIOMERIS (BIOMedical Research Informatics Solutions), Pavia, Italy, ³⁹Department of Pediatrics-Section of Nephrology, Brenner Children's, Wake Forest School of Medicine, Winston Salem, United States, ⁴⁰Department of Biomedical Informatics, University of Kentucky, Lexington, United States, ⁴¹Department of Legal, Economic and Social Sciences, University Magna Graecia of Catanzaro, Catanzaro, Italy, ⁴²Health Catalyst, INC., Cambridge, United States, ⁴³Department of Surgery, ASST Pavia, Lombardia Region Health System, Pavia, Italy, ⁴⁴Clinical Research Unit of Botucatu Medical School, São Paulo State University, Clinical Research Unit of Botucatu Medical School, São Paulo State University, Botucatu, Brazil, 45 Pediatric emergency Department, Hôpital Necker-Enfants Malades, Assistance Public-Hôpitaux de Paris, Paris, France, ⁴⁶National Center for Infectious Diseases, Tan Tock Seng Hospital, Singapore, Singapore, ⁴⁷BIG-ARC, The University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston, School of Biomedical Informatics, Houston, United States, ⁴⁸Department of Pediatrics, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, United States, ⁴⁹Internal Medicine Department, Botucatu Medical School, São Paulo State University, Botucatu, Brazil, ⁵⁰Department of Surgery, St. Luke's University Health Network, Bethlehem, United States, ⁵¹Department of Medicine, Division of Nephrology, Ente Ospedaliero Cantonale, Lugano, Switzerland, ⁵²IT Department, ASST Pavia, Voghera, Italy, ⁵³Health Informatics, Hospital Universitario 12 de Octubre, Madrid, Spain, ⁵⁴Strategy and Transformation Department, APHP Greater Paris University Hospital, Paris, France, ⁵⁵Digital Research, Informatics and Virtual Environments (DRIVE), Great Ormond Street Hospital for Children, UK, London, United Kingdom, ⁵⁶North Carolina Translational and Clinical Sciences (NC TraCS) Institute, UNC Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, United States, ⁵⁷IT department, Innovation & Data, APHP Greater Paris University Hospital, Paris, France, ⁵⁸Division of Infectious Diseases I, Fondazione I.R.C.C.S. Policlinico San Matteo, Pavia, Italy, ⁵⁹Department of Cardiology, Boston Children's Hospital, Harvard Medical School, Boston, United States, 60 Department of Biomedical Informatics, HEGP, APHP Greater Paris University Hospital, Paris, France, ⁶¹Department of Medical and Surgical Sciences, Data Analytics Research Center, University Magna Graecia of Catanzaro, Catanzaro, Italy, ⁶²Department of Anesthesia, St. Luke's University Health Network, Bethlehem, United States, ⁶³Université Paris-Saclay, Inria, CEA, Palaiseau, France, ⁶⁴INRIA Sophia-Antipolis – ZENITH team, LIRMM, Montpellier, France, ⁶⁵Department of Internal Medicine, University of Kentucky, Lexington, United States, ⁶⁶Computational Health Informatics Program, Boston Children's Hospital, Boston, United States, ⁶⁷UOC Ricerca, Innovazione e Brand reputation, ASST Papa Giovanni XXIII, Bergamo, Bergamo, Italy, ⁶⁸Informatics Institute, University of Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, United States, ⁶⁹Biomedical Informatics Center, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, United States, ⁷⁰Clinical Research Informatics, Boston Children's Hospital, Boston, United States, ⁷¹IT department, Innovation & Data (APHP), UMRS1142 (INSERM), APHP Greater Paris University Hospital, INSERM, Paris, France, ⁷²Department of Biomedical and Health Informatics, Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, United States, ⁷³VA Informatics and Computing Infrastructure, VA Salt Lake City Health Care System, Salt Lake City, United States, ⁷⁴SED/SIERRA, Inria Centre de Paris, Paris, France, ⁷⁵Health Information Technology & Services, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, United States, ⁷⁶Heinrich-Lanz-Center for Digital Health, University Medicine Mannheim, Heidelberg University, Mannheim, Germany, ⁷⁷Department of Computational Biology and Bioinformatics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, United States, ⁷⁸Biostatistics, Perelman School of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, United States, ⁷⁹Department of Anesthesiology, Critical Care, and Pain Medicine and Computational Health Informatics Program, Boston Children's Hospital, Boston, United States, 80 Institute of

Digitalization in Medicine, Faculty of Medicine and Medical Center, University of Freiburg, Freiburg, Germany, 81 Institute of Medical Biometry and Statistics, Institute of Medical Biometry and Statistics, Medical Center, University of Freiburg, Freiburg, Germany, 82 Department of Preventive Medicine, Northwestern University, Chicago, United States, 83 Department of Biomedical Informatics, HEGP, APHP Greater Paris University Hospital, Paris, France, 84Center for Precision Psychiatry, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, United States, 85 Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, United States, ⁸⁶Department of Pediatrics, Division of Human Genetics, The Children's Hospital of Philadelphia and the Perelman School of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, United States, ⁸⁷Center for Medical Information and Communication Technology, University Hospital Erlangen, Germany, ⁸⁸Renaissance Computing Institute/Department of Computer Science, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, United States, 89Clinical Research Unit, Saint Antoine Hospital, APHP Greater Paris University Hospital, Paris, France, 90Clevy.io, Paris, France, 91Department of Biostatistics, Harvard T. H. Chan School of Public Health, Boston, United States, 92 Department of Anaesthesia, National University Health Systems, Singapore, Singapore, Singapore, ⁹³Department of Biostatistics, Epidemiology and Informatics, University of Pennsylvania Perelman School of Medicine, Philadelphia, United States, 94Harvard Catalyst, Harvard Medical School, Boston, United States, 95Clinical Research Unit, Paris Saclay, APHP Greater Paris University Hospital, Boulogne-Billancourt, France, ⁹⁶Medical Informatics Center, Hospital das Clínicas, Faculty of Medicine of Botucatu, Clinical Research Unit of Botucatu Medical School, São Paulo State University, Botucatu, Brazil, 97Department of Surgery, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Boston, United States, 98 Department of Anesthesiology and Critical Care, Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, United States, 99 Department of Medical and Surgical Sciences, Infectious and Tropical Disease Unit, University Magna Graecia of Catanzaro, Catanzaro, Italy, 100 ENS, PSL University, Paris, France, 101 Department of Medical and Surgical Sciences, University Magna Graecia of Catanzaro, Catanzaro, Italy, 102 Internal Medicine Department of Botucatu Medical School, São Paulo State University, Botucatu, Brazil, 103 Department of Biomedical Health Informatics, Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, United States, ¹⁰⁴Department of Computational Biomedicine, Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, West Hollywood, United States, ¹⁰⁵Pediatric Infectious Disease Department, Hospital Universitario 12 de Octubre, Madrid, Spain, 106 Department of Biostatistics, Epidemiology, and Informatics, Institute for Biomedical Informatics,, University of Pennsylvania Perelman School of Medicine, Berwyn, United States, ¹⁰⁷Department of Infectious Diseases, Great Ormond Street Hospital for Children, UK, London, United Kingdom, ¹⁰⁸Harvard Catalyst | The Harvard Clinical and Translational Science Center, Harvard Medical School, Boston, United States, ¹⁰⁹Department of Biomedical informatics, WiSDM, National University Health System Singapore, Singapore, Singapore, ¹¹⁰Department of Psychiatry, University of Pennsylvania Perelman School of Medicine, Philadelphia, United States, 111 Computational Health Informatics Program and Department of Pediatrics, Boston Children's Hospital, Harvard Medical School, Boston, United States, ¹¹²CTSI, WFBMI, Wake Forest School of Medicine, Winston Salem, United States, ¹¹³NC TraCS Institute, UNC Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, United States, ¹¹⁴Department of Surgery, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Harvard Medical School, Boston, United States, 115 Department of Medical Informatics, University of Erlangen-Nürnberg, Erlangen, Germany, ¹¹⁶Clinical Research Unit São Paulo State University, Brazil, Clinical Research Unit of Botucatu Medical School, São Paulo State University, Botucatu, Brazil, ¹¹⁷Office of Research and Development, Department of Veterans Affairs, Washington, DC, United States, ¹¹⁸Division of Infectious Diseases, Department of Medicine II, Medical Center – University of Freiburg, Faculty of Medicine, Freiburg, Germany, ¹¹⁹Pediatric Infectious Disease Department, Hospital

Universitario 12 de Octubre, Madrid, Spain, ¹²⁰Biomedical Data Science Lab, ITACA Institute, Universitat Politècnica de València, Spain, Valencia, Spain, 121 Department of Pediatrics (Critical Care), Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine, Chicago, United States, ¹²²Nurse departament of FMB - medicine school of Botucatu, Clinical Research Unit of Botucatu Medical School, São Paulo State University, Botucatu, Brazil, 123 ASST Pavia, Lombardia Region Health System, Management Engineer, Direction, Pavia, Italy, ¹²⁴Data Analytics Center, University of Pennsylvania Health System, Philadelphia, United States, ¹²⁵Department of Anesthesiology, University Hospital Erlangen, FAU Erlangen-Nürnberg, Erlangen, Germany, ¹²⁶Hôpital Saint Louis, Department of Biostatistics and Bioinformatics, APHP Greater Paris University Hospital, Paris, France, ¹²⁷MICHR Informatics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, United States, ¹²⁸Department of Neurology, University of Pittsburgh Medical Center, Pittsburgh, United States, ¹²⁹Critical Care Medicine, Department of Medicine, St. Luke's University Health Network, Bethlehem, United States, ¹³⁰Department of Biomedical Health Informatics and the Department of Pediatrics, The Children's Hospital of Philadelphia and the University of Pennsylvania Perelman Medical School, Philadelphia, United States, ¹³¹Department of Information Management, National Central University, Taoyuan, Taiwan, ¹³²Clinical & Translational Science Institute, Medical College of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, United States, ¹³³Université Paris-Saclay, Inria, CEA, Montréal Neurological Institute, McGill University, Palaiseau, France, ¹³⁴SequeL, Inria Lille, Villeneuve-d'Ascq, France, ¹³⁵Respiratory Department, ICS S. Maugeri IRCCS Pavia Italy, Lumezzane (BS), ITALY, ¹³⁶Department of Health Management and Informatics, University of Missouri, Columbia, Columbia, United States, ¹³⁷Department of Anesthesiology and Critical Care Medicine, Children's Hospital of Philadelphia and University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, United States, ¹³⁸Department of Oncology, ASST Papa Giovanni XXIII, Bergamo, Bergamo, Italy.