

ESM Appendix S1. ROB 2 Bias Assessment

Study	Randomization process	Deviations from intended intervention	Missing outcome data	Measurement of the outcome	Selection of the reported result	Overall
Alajmi et al.	1	+	+	+	+	+
Balaguera-Cortes et	1	+	+	+	+	+
Bishop et al.	1	+	+	+	+	+
Broom et al. 2007	1	+	+	+	+	+
Broom et al. 2009	1	+	+	+	+	+
Broom et al. 2017	1	+	+	+	+	+
Burn et al.	1	+	+	+	+	+
Crabtree et al.	1	+	+	+	+	+
Dorling et al.	1	+	+	+	+	+
Douglas et al.	1	+	+	+	+	+
Erdmann et al.	1	+	+	+	+	+
Gholipour et al.	1	+	+	+	+	+
Hagobian et al.	1	+	+	+	+	+
Kawano et al.	1	+	+	+	+	+
Kelly et al.	1	+	+	+	+	+
King et al. 2010 a	1	+	+	+	+	+
King et al. 2010 b	1	+	+	+	+	+
Larsen et al.	1	+	+	+	+	+
Mattin et al.	1	+	+	+	+	+
Metcalfe et al.	1	+	+	+	+	+
Stokes et al.	1	+	+	+	+	+
Tiryaki-Sonmez et al.	+	+	+	+	+	+
Vatansever-Ozen et al.	+	+	+	+	+	+
Wasse et al.	+	+	+	+	+	+

