

Table S5. Evolution patterns, SNVs and CNA in all samples

Patient_ID	ig-T/HRD	Sample1	Sample2	Sample 3	Sample 4	Evolution pattern S1 - S2	Evolution pattern S2 - S3	Evolution pattern S3 - S4	Mutations/CNA <sup>a</sup> at Sample 1	Mutations/CNA <sup>a</sup> at Sample 2	Mutations/CNA <sup>a</sup> at Sample 3	Mutations/CNA <sup>a</sup> at Sample 4
21	(1;12)	Diagnosis	Relapse 1	Relapse 2		Differential Clonal Response	Differential Clonal Response		PRKD2, NRAS G12D(amp1q21)	PRKD2, NRAS G12D(amp1q21)	PRKD2, NRAS G12D(amp1q21)	
23	HRD	Diagnosis	Relapse 1	Relapse 2		Differential Clonal Response	Differential Clonal Response		BRAF(sub) / amp1q21	BRAF(sub), PTNN1 <sup>+</sup> , KRAS Q61H(sub) / amp1q21	PTNN1(sub), KRAS Q61H(sub) / gain1q21	
26	HRD	Diagnosis	Relapse 1	Relapse 2		Differential Clonal Response	Differential Clonal Response		ATM, NCOR1, NRAS Q61K(sub) / gain1q21	ATM, NCOR1 / gain1q21	ATM, NCOR1, KRAS D119H(sub) / amp1q21	
19	unknown	Diagnosis	Relapse 1			Differential Clonal Response			NRAS Q61K	NRAS Q61K(amp1q21)		
20	(1;12)	Diagnosis	Relapse 6			Differential Clonal Response			PRKD2, KRAS A146P, FAM66C / gain1q21	PRKD2, KRAS A146P, NCOR1(sub), TP53(sub), IRF4 <sup>+</sup> / amp1q21		
4	(1;11;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse 3			Differential Clonal Response			POT1 / amp1q21, del1p22	CAND1 / gain1q21, del1p22		
32	HRD	Diagnosis	Relapse 1			Differential Clonal Response			BRAF, KMT2C(inDel), RPL10(sub), UBR5(inDel, sub) / gain1q21	BRAF, KMT2C(inDel), RPL10, RB1(sp), FAM66C(inDel, sub) / gain1q21		
13	unknown	Diagnosis	Relapse 5			Differential Clonal Response			DUSP2, NRAS Q61R, TET2(sp) / gain1q21	DUSP2, NRAS Q61R, TET2(sp), IRF4, PSM21(inDel, sub) / amp1q21		
39	(1;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse 1			Differential Clonal Response			KRAS A146V, HUWE1(inDel, sub)	KRAS A146V, IRF4 <sup>+</sup> / gain1q21		
24	(1;11;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse 2			Differential Clonal Response			CSPT1, UBR5(sp, sub), SF3B1(sub), KRAS Q61H, KRAS G13C(sub)	CSPT1, UBR5(sp, sub), SF3B1(sub), KRAS Q61H(sub), KRAS G13C, DIS3(sub) <sup>+</sup>		
28	HRD	Diagnosis	Relapse 1			Differential Clonal Response			KRAS G12D, RFTN1, ZNF827, PIK3CA, KMT2B(sub) / amp1q21, del1p22	KRAS G12D, RFTN1, ZNF827, FAM66C / amp1q21, del1p22		
33	(1;11;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse 1			Differential Clonal Response			NRAS Q61K, ARID1A(inDel, sub), DIS3(inDel, sub)	NRAS Q61K(sub), KRAS Q61H(sub) / del1p22		
43	(1;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse			Differential Clonal Response	Stable evolution		DIS3, PRKD2, TCL1A, RPL5(inDel, sub) / amp1q21	DIS3, PRKD2, TCL1A, RPL5(inDel, sub), ATM(sub) / amp1q21	DIS3, PRKD2, TCL1A, RPL5(inDel, sub), ATM / amp1q21	
50	(1;11;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse			Differential Clonal Response			KRAS Q61H / amp1q21	KRAS Q61H / amp1q21		
54	(1;16;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse			Differential Clonal Response			NRAS Q61R(sub), TRAF3(inDel) / gain1q21	NRAS Q61R, TRAF3(inDel) / amp1q21		
42	HRD	Diagnosis	Relapse			Differential Clonal Response			ZNF292, IRF4(sub), TRAF3(sub) / gain1q21	ZNF292, NRAS Q61K / gain1q21		
48	HRD	Diagnosis	Relapse			Differential Clonal Response			NRAS Q61K(sub), UBR5(sub) / gain1q21	NRAS Q61K, UBR5, RB1(sp) / amp1q21		
49	HRD	Diagnosis	Relapse			Differential Clonal Response			KMT2C(sub), ZNF292(inDel) / del1p22, amp1q21	ZNF292(inDel), FAM66C, FGFR3, KRAS Q61H / del1p22, gain1q21		
51	HRD	Diagnosis	Relapse			Differential Clonal Response			SAMHD1, NRAS Q61K(sub), PTNN1 <sup>+</sup> / del1p22	SAMHD1, NRAS Q61K / del1p22, gain1q21		
52	HRD	Diagnosis	Relapse			Differential Clonal Response			NRAS Q61R, NCOR1(sp), RPL10(sub)	NRAS Q61R, NCOR1(sp), RPL10, BHLHE41(inDel), CUL4B / gain1q21		
53	HRD	Diagnosis	Relapse			Differential Clonal Response			/ gain1q21	TRAF3 <sup>+</sup> / gain1q21		
55	HRD	Diagnosis	Relapse			Differential Clonal Response			KRAS G13R(sub), NRAS G12D(sub) / gain1q21	KRAS G13R(sub), NRAS G12D(sub) / gain1q21		
58	HRD	Diagnosis	Relapse			Differential Clonal Response			TP53, BTG1, NRAS_G13P <sup>+</sup> gain1q21	TP53, BTG1, NRAS, Q61R <sup>+</sup> gain1q21		
60	HRD	Diagnosis	Relapse			Differential Clonal Response			NRAS_Q61H(sub), NRAS Q61K (sub-6%), KRAS G12S(sub)	NRAS_Q61H, EGR1, USP7 / gain1q21		
65	HRD	Diagnosis	Relapse			Differential Clonal Response			TP53, UBE2G1(sub), IRF4, ZNF292(inDel) / del1p13 <sup>+</sup> , gain1q21	NRAS_Q61K / del1p22, gain1q21		
63	(8;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse			Differential Clonal Response			KRAS G13D, SP140, HIST1H1B, BHLHE41(inDel, sub) / del1p22, gain1q21	KRAS G13D, SP140, HIST1H1B, BHLHE41(inDel, sub), UBR5(sub) / del1p22, amp1q21, del1p13		
46	unknown	Diagnosis	Relapse			Differential Clonal Response			/ del1p22	DUSP2, FAM66C(inDel), NFKB1(inDel, sub) / del1p22, amp1q21		
41	(1;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse			Differential Clonal Response			FGFR3, EGR1, PRDM1(sub), CDKN1B / gain1q21, del1p22	FGFR3, EGR1, PRDM1(sub), CDKN1B(sub) / gain1q22, del1p22		
47	(1;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse			Differential Clonal Response			NRAS Q61K / del1p22	NRAS Q61K, CUL4B(inDel, sub) / del1p22		
64	(1;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse			Differential Clonal Response			CYLD, USP7, RB1(inDel), XBP1(inDel, sub), NRAS G12A(sub), CDKN1B (sub) <sup>+</sup> / gain1q21	CYLD, USP7, RB1(inDel), NRAS G12A / gain1q21	KRAS G13D, CUL4B(inDel, sub), NRAS Q61K(sub) / del1p22	
15	HRD	Diagnosis	Relapse 1	Relapse 2		Linear evolution	Differential Clonal Response		NRAS Q61R	NRAS Q61R, UBR5(sub)	NRAS Q61R, UBR5(sub)	
18	HRD	Diagnosis	Relapse 1	Relapse 4		Linear evolution	Differential Clonal Response		KRAS G12A, KLHL6 / amp1q21	KRAS G12A, KLHL6, IRF4 / amp1q21, del1p22		
25	HRD	Diagnosis	Relapse 2	Relapse 3		Linear evolution	Differential Clonal Response					
27	(1;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse 1	Relapse 2		Linear evolution	Differential Clonal Response		BRAF	BRAF		
40	(1;11;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse	Relapse	Relapse	Linear evolution	Stable evolution	Stable evolution				
9	(1;11;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse 3			Linear evolution			KRAS G12S / gain1q21	KRAS G12S / gain1q21		
44	(1;11;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse			Linear evolution			TRAF3, BRAF	TRAF3, BRAF(sub), KRAS Q61L(sub)		
61	(1;11;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse			Linear evolution			ARID1A(inDel, sub) / del1p13	BRAF(sub), NRAS Y64D(sub) <sup>+</sup> / del1p13		
57	(1;12;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse			Linear evolution			ACTG1, USP7, DTX1, HST1H1D, ARID1A(inDel, sub) / gain1q21	ACTG1, USP7, DTX1, HST1H1D, RASA2(sub) / gain1q21		
62	(1;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse			Linear evolution			/ gain1q21, del1p22	SAMHD1, SETD2(sub) / gain1q21, del1p22		
14	unknown	Diagnosis	Relapse 1	Relapse 2	Relapse 3	Stable evolution	Linear evolution	Stable evolution	DUSP2, KRAS Q61H, XBP1, TET2 / gain1q21	DUSP2, KRAS Q61H, XBP1, TET2 / gain1q21	TET2, DUSP2, KRAS Q61H, XBP1, EIF4A3(sub), CDKN1E(sub) <sup>+</sup> , SP140(inDel, sub) / gain1q21	DUSP2, KRAS Q61H, XBP1, TET2, HUWE1(inDel, sub) / gain1q21
17	(1;11;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse 1			Stable evolution			BTG1, KRAS G12V, TP53 / del1p13	BTG1, KRAS G12V, TP53 / del1p13		
10	(1;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse 1			Stable evolution			DIS3, FGFR3(inDel, sub) / amp1q21, del1p22	DIS3, FGFR3(inDel, sub), NF1(sub) <sup>+</sup> / amp1q21, del1p22		
7	unknown	Diagnosis	Relapse 1			Stable evolution			MAF, TCL1A / gain1q21, del1p22, de1p13	MAF, TCL1A / gain1q21, del1p22, del1p13		
29	HRD	Diagnosis	Relapse 1			Stable evolution			KRAS G13D	KRAS G13D		
30	HRD	Diagnosis	Relapse 1			Stable evolution			NRAS G13R, CYLD(sub)	NRAS G13R, CYLD(sub)		
45	(1;11;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse			Stable evolution			KRAS Q61H, DIS3(sub), HST1H1D, RPL5	KRAS Q61H, DIS3(sub), HST1H1D, RPL5, TP53(sub) <sup>+</sup>		
56	(1;11;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse			Stable evolution			KRAS Q61H, DUSP2, IRF4	KRAS Q61H, DUSP2, IRF4, KMT2C(inDel, sub)		
66	HRD	Diagnosis	Relapse			Stable evolution			HST1H1E / gain1q21	HST1H1E, KRAS Q61L(sub) / amp1q21		
67	HRD	Diagnosis	Relapse			Stable evolution			TRAF3, KRAS(inDel, sub)	TRAF3		
59	(1;14)	Diagnosis	Relapse			Stable evolution			HST1H1B(inDel)	HST1H1B(inDel)		
35	HRD	Relapse 1	Relapse 2			Differential Clonal Response			NRAS Q61R(sub), SETX(sub)	NRAS Q61R		
3	unknown	Relapse 1	Relapse 2			Linear evolution			NRAS G12D, FAM66C(inDel), NCOR1(sub), FUBP1(sub)	NRAS G12D, FAM66C(inDel), NCOR1(sub), FUBP1(sub)		
8	(1;11;14)	Relapse 1	Relapse 5			Linear evolution			NRAS Q61R, CCND1, DIS3, PRKD2, ARID1A(sub), USP7(sub), KMT2C(sub)	NRAS Q61R, CCND1, DIS3, PRKD2(sub), ARID1A, USP7, KMT2C		
34	HRD	Relapse 2	Relapse 3	Relapse 4	Relapse 6	Differential Clonal Response	Differential Clonal Response	Stable evolution	ATM, FAM66C / gain1q21	ATM, FAM66C / gain1q21	ATM, FAM66C, CYLD (sub) / gain1q21	ATM, FAM66C / gain1q21
36	HRD	Relapse 2	Relapse 5			Linear evolution			NRAS Q61K, FUBP1(sub) / gain1q21	NRAS Q61K, FUBP1(sub) <sup>+</sup> / amp1q21		
5	unknown	Relapse 5	Relapse 6			Differential Clonal Response			KRAS Q22K, SF3B1 / del1p22	KRAS Q22K, SF3B1(sub) / del1p22		

# mutations/CNAs for all included tumor samples. Mutations included are 80 MM driver genes (Supplementary Table 4), non-italic, and mutations suggested to be involved in IMiD/Proteasome inhibitor drug resistance (REF [29,30,31] in manuscript), in italic. Only non-synonymous SNVs with CCF>5% and indels with VAF >5% are included, categorized to exonic or splicing(sp). SNVs with CCF < 60% or indels with VAF < 30% were classified as subclonal (sub).

\*Found at low frequency (<5% CCF(SNVs)/AF(inDel)) at another sample timepoint.

Red: appearing at progression, or increasing from subclonal to clonal (at least 5x increase), and increase from gain1q to amp1q; Blue: Decreasing (at least 5x) or lost at later stage, or change from an amp1q to a gain1q

included CN aberrations: del1p13(=not affecting TP53 gene), del1p22, gain1q21(=2 copies), amp1q(=4 copies, including OX51B region)

ig-T/HRD: cytogenetic subgroup, see Supplementary Table S12.