

Supplementary Information

Magnetic molecules as local sensors of topological hysteresis of superconductors

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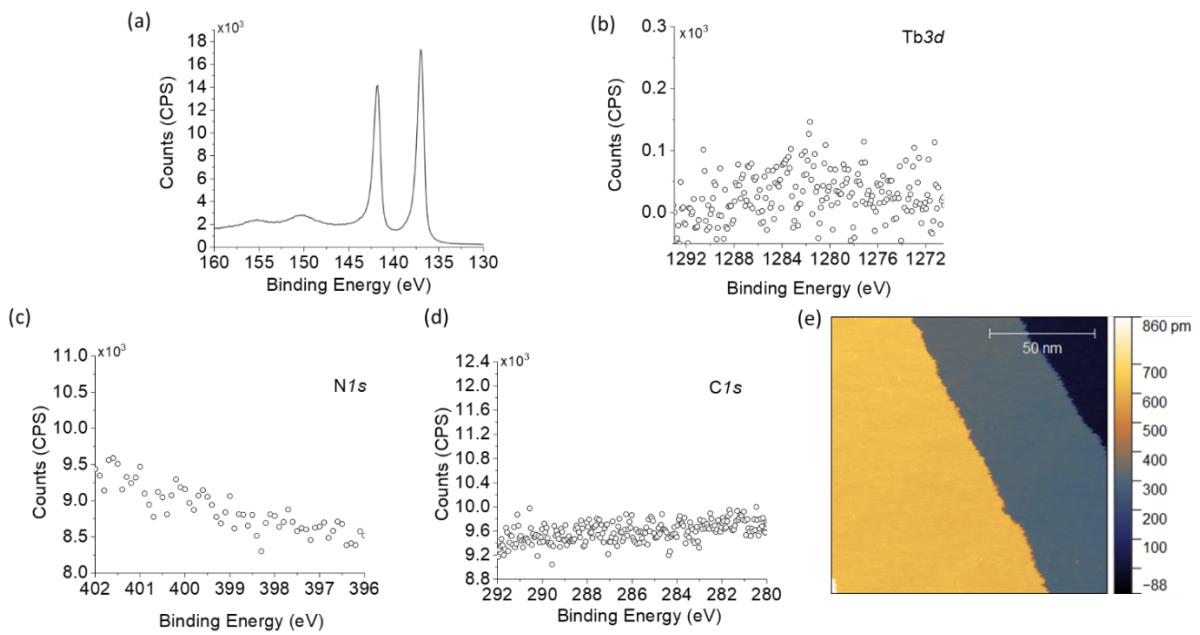


Figure S1. Pb $4f$ (a), Tb $3d$ (b), N $1s$ (c) and C $1s$ (d) core-level XPS spectra recorded on the Pb(111) single crystal before the TbPc $_2$ sub-monolayer deposition. (e) STM image of Pb steps recorded at 35K ($V_{bias} = 2.0$ V, $I_{tunnel} = 100$ pA).

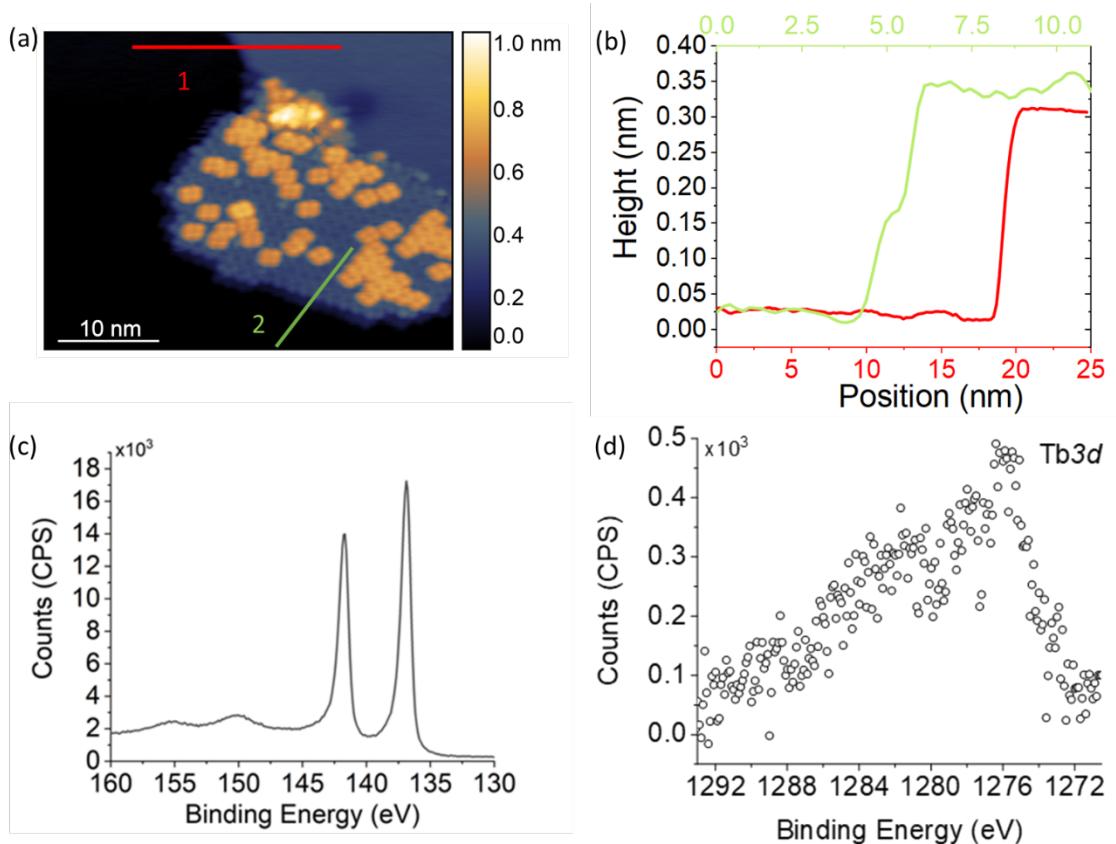


Figure S2. (a) STM image ($I = 5$ pA, $V = 2$ V) at high magnification with profile (b); Pb $4f$ (c) and Tb $3d_{3/2}$ (d) core-level XPS spectra recorded after TbPc $_2$ sub-monolayer deposition on Pb(111).

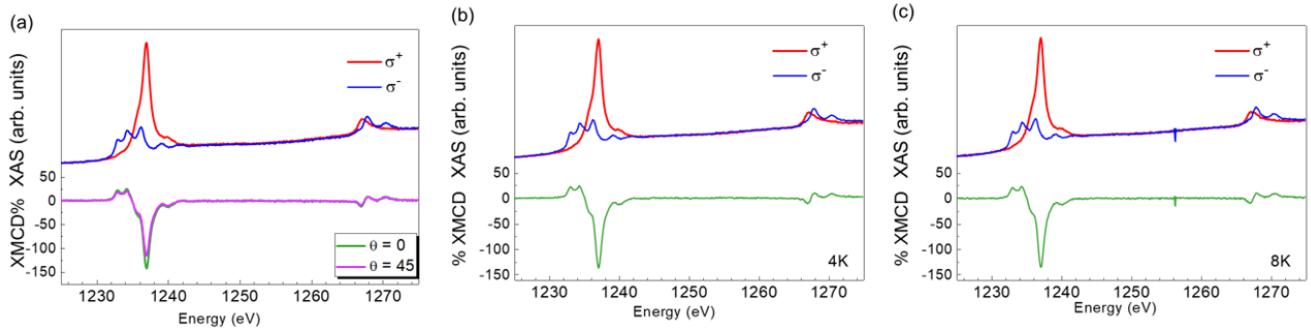


Figure S3. (a) Comparison of the XMCD spectra of the TbPc₂ sub-monolayer on Pb(111) at $\theta = 0^\circ$ and $\theta = 45^\circ$ (see main text), (b) XMCD spectrum at 4 K and (c) at 8 K. All spectra were recorded at 3T.