S1 Figure. Flowchart of sample selection

10,024 Black individuals interviewed during 1992-2017 in the Study of Income Dynamics with at least one adult health outcome
Exclusion during exposure data (1991-2013) linkage
7,886 individuals without linked childhood data
1,074 individuals resided in school districts that were not under desegregation order
Missing information
1 individual missing household income
Avoiding small cell sizes
5 individuals in a single birth year or state
Final analytic sample
1,053 Black individuals with 4,723 observations