

## Supplementary

**Table S1** Type of microbial preoperative colonization of donor and recipient before and after surgery

| Type of microbial—recipient/<br>preoperative colonisation | N  | Type of microbial—donor/preoperative<br>colonisation | N | Type of microbial—post transplantation/<br>preoperative colonisation | N  |
|---|----|--|---|--|----|
| <i>Candida albicans</i>                                   | 8  | <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i>                      | 1 | MSSA   | 2  |
| <i>Candida speace</i>                                     | 8  |  |   | MRSA   | 13 |
| CSAB  | 6  | MSSA   | 8 | CSAB   | 8  |
| CRAB  | 13 |  |   | CRAB   | 29 |
| CSPA  | 3  | MRSA   | 2 | MSPA   | 15 |
| CRPA  | 3  |  |   | MRPA   | 6  |
| MSSA  | 2  | <i>Kelbsiella oxytoca</i>                            | 2 | Maltophilia  | 15 |
| MRSA  | 2  |  |   |  |    |
| K.pn. ESBL-   | 4  | <i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i> ESBL-                   | 8 | <i>Candida albicans</i>  | 10 |
| K.pn. ESBL+   | 3  |  |   | <i>Candida speace</i>  | 20 |
| NTM   | 2  | <i>Enterobacter aerogenes</i>                        | 5 | K.pn. ESBL-  | 6  |
|   |    |  |   | K.pn. ESBL+  | 18 |
| Aspergillosis   | 1  | <i>Candida albicans</i>                              | 4 | <i>E. coli</i> ESBL-   | 1  |
|   |    |  |   | <i>E. coli</i> ESBL+   | 6  |
| Others  | 21 | A-hemolytic stereopoccus                             | 2 | Others   |    |
| <i>E.faecalis</i>   | 1  | CRAB   | 2 | <i>Entrococcus faecium</i>   | 3  |
| Serratia  | 2  | <i>Corynebacterium accolens</i>                      | 1 | Burkholderia   | 7  |
| Chryseo   | 3  |  |   | Elizabethkingia  | 5  |
| Maltophilia   | 6  |  |   | <i>Chryseobacterium</i> spp.   | 6  |
| Burkholderia  | 4  |  |   | NTM  | 3  |
| Streptococcus pn.   | 2  |  |   | MRCNS  | 2  |
| Elizabethkingia   | 2  |  |   | <i>Aspergillus fumigatus</i>   | 1  |
| Bachromobacter  | 1  |  |   | <i>E. aerogenes</i>  | 1  |
| Sylosoxildans   |    |  |   | <i>Achromobacter denitrificans</i>                                   | 1  |
|   |    |  |   | <i>Serratia marcescens</i>   | 1  |
|   |    |  |   | <i>Streptococcus mitis/oralis</i>                                    | 1  |
|   |    |  |   | <i>Enterobacter aerogenes</i>  | 1  |

CSAB, carbapenem-susceptible *Acinetobacter baumannii*; CRAB, carbapenem-resistant *Acinetobacter baumannii*; CSPA, carbapenem-susceptible *pseudomonas aeruginosa*; CRPA, carbapenem-resistant *pseudomonas aeruginosa*; MSSA, methicillin-susceptible *Staphylococcus aureus*; MSRA, methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*; K.pn. ESBL, *Klebsiella Pneumoniae* extended spectrum beta-lactamase; NTM, nontuberculous mycobacteria; *E. faecalis*, *Enterococcus faecalis*; *E. coli*, *Escherichia coli*; MRCNS, methicillin-resistant coagulase-negative *Staphylococci*; *E. aerogenes*, *Enterobacter aerogenes*.