Supporting Information

Vascular Interventional Radiology Guided Photothermal Therapy of Colorectal Cancer Liver Metastasis with Theranostic Gold Nanorods

Abdul Kareem Parchur¹, Gayatri Sharma¹, Jaidip M. Jagtap¹, Venkateswara Rao Gogineni,² Peter S. LaViolette², Michael J. Flister³, Sarah Beth White², Amit Joshi^{1,2}*

¹Department of Biomedical Engineering, ²Department of Radiology, ³Department of Physiology, Medical College of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, WI 53226, USA

*Corresponding Author: Dr. Amit Joshi, PhD Phone: +1-(414) 955-7588 Fax: +1-(414) 805-8282 E-mail: <u>ajoshi@mcw.edu</u>

KEYWORDS: colorectal cancer liver metastasis, image-guided interventional therapy, laser ablation, MR contrast, x-ray contrast, gold nanorods



Figure S1. Transmission electron microscopy image of TNPs.



Figure S2. Digital photographs of aqueous solutions of GNRs-CTAB, GNRs-NaOA, and TNP-mPEG with concentration $\sim 10^{11}$ NP/mL dispersed in water



Figure S3. (A) Temperature kinetics of TNP-mPEG, OD=0.3, I=700 mW/cm² (n =3). (B) Natural log of $[(T(t) - T_0)/(Tm - T_0)]$ *vs* time of cooling temperature kinetics (Laser OFF).



Figure S4. (A) Placing catheter in to liver of rat and (B) an arterial injection of 1-mL of Omnipaque in the hepatic artery to confirm the liver vessel structure and catheter placement using C-Arm (GE OEC 800, GE Healthcare, Waukesha, WI) fluoroscopic guidance and administration of TNPs.



Figure S5. (A) Temperature kinetics of CRLM tumor at 0.5 W/cm² NIR laser irradiations for both Saline and TNPs hepatic portal vein injection. (B) Temperature line profile across the tumor.



Figure S6. Change in weight fraction CRLM rat after therapy.



Figure S7. Accumulation Au/Gd in major organs of the rats at 10th Day of TNPs Post- systemic administration in both CRLM tumor (n = 6 rats/group) and non-tumor (n = 3 rats/group) bearing rats (error bars represents mean \pm SEM) on log scale.