

Materials Design Analysis Reporting (MDAR)

Checklist for Authors

The MDAR framework establishes a minimum set of requirements in transparent reporting applicable to studies in the life sciences (see Statement of Task: [doi:10.31222/osf.io/9sm4x](https://doi.org/10.31222/osf.io/9sm4x)). The MDAR checklist is a tool for authors, editors, and others seeking to adopt the MDAR framework for transparent reporting in manuscripts and other outputs. Please refer to the MDAR Elaboration Document for additional context for the MDAR framework.

For all that apply, please note where in the manuscript the required information is provided.

Materials:

Newly created materials	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend)	n/a
The manuscript includes a dedicated "materials availability statement" providing transparent disclosure about availability of newly created materials including details on how materials can be accessed and describing any restrictions on access.	Data and material availability section; page no. 45	
Antibodies	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend)	n/a
For commercial reagents, provide supplier name, catalogue number and RRID , if available.	Supplemental Table 3	
DNA and RNA sequences	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend)	n/a
Short novel DNA or RNA including primers, probes: Sequences should be included or deposited in a public repository.	Supplemental Table 3	
Cell materials	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend)	n/a
Cell lines: Provide species information, strain. Provide accession number in repository OR supplier name, catalog number, clone number, OR RRID.	Supplemental Table 3	
Primary cultures: Provide species, strain, sex of origin, genetic modification status.		n/a
Experimental animals	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend)	n/a
Laboratory animals or Model organisms: Provide species, strain, sex, age, genetic modification status. Provide accession number in repository OR supplier name, catalog number, clone number, OR RRID.	Supplemental Table 3	
Animal observed in or captured from the field: Provide species, sex, and age where possible.		n/a
Plants and microbes	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend)	n/a
Plants: provide species and strain, ecotype and cultivar where relevant, unique accession number if available, and source (including location for collected wild specimens).		n/a
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source.		n/a
Human research participants	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend) or state if these demographics were not collected	n/a
If collected and within the bounds of privacy constraints report on age, sex and gender or ethnicity for all study participants.	Supplemental Tables 1 and 2	

Design:

Study protocol	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend)	n/a
If study protocol has been pre-registered, provide DOI. For clinical trials, provide the trial registration number OR cite DOI.		n/a
Laboratory protocol	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend)	n/a
Provide DOI OR other citation details if detailed step-by-step protocols are available.		n/a
Experimental study design (statistics details)		
For in vivo studies: State whether and how the following have been done	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend. If it could have been done, but was not, write not done	n/a
Sample size determination	Materials and Methods; Study Design	
Randomisation	Materials and Methods; Study Design	
Blinding	Materials and Methods; Study Design, Disease incidence scoring, specimen CT imaging, GeoMx digital spatial profiling, Histological scoring of human COVID-19 lung tissue	
Inclusion/exclusion criteria	Materials and Methods; Study Design	
Sample definition and in-laboratory replication		
Sample definition and in-laboratory replication	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend	n/a
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory.	Experiments were conducted multiple times within our lab with consistent results. DSP findings were validated on paired tissue sections and on tissue sections from mice from independent infection cohorts.	n/a
Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates.	Materials and Methods; Statistical Analysis	
Ethics		
Ethics	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend	n/a
Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	Materials and Methods; Human lung tissue and quantification of Picrosirius Red and smooth muscle actin signals	
Studies involving experimental animals: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	Materials and Methods; Study Design, Ethics and biosafety. All mouse experiments were approved by the University of North Carolina IACUC under protocol 21-122.	
Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of authority approving study; if none were required, explain why.		n/a
Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC)		
Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC)	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend	n/a
If study is subject to dual use research of concern regulations, state the authority granting approval and reference number for the regulatory approval.	Materials and Methods; Ethics and biosafety. We have previous approval for the generation and use of mouse adapted strains of SARS-CoV-2.	

Analysis:

Attrition	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend	n/a
Describe whether exclusion criteria were preestablished. Report if sample or data points were omitted from analysis. If yes report if this was due to attrition or intentional exclusion and provide justification.	Materials and Methods; Study Design. No data was excluded.	
Statistics	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend	n/a
Describe statistical tests used and justify choice of tests.	Materials and Methods; Analysis of mouse GeoMx digital spatial profiling data, Analysis of human GeoMx digital spatial profiling data, Statistical analysis. Specific tests are also indicated in corresponding figure legends.	
Data availability	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend	n/a
For newly created and reused datasets, the manuscript includes a data availability statement that provides details for access or notes restrictions on access.	Acknowledgments; Data and material availability.	
If newly created datasets are publicly available, provide accession number in repository OR DOI OR URL and licensing details where available.	All data is provided in supplemental Data Files	
If reused data is publicly available provide accession number in repository OR DOI OR URL, OR citation.		n/a
Code availability	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend	n/a
For all newly generated custom computer code/software/mathematical algorithm or re-used code essential for replicating the main findings of the study, the manuscript includes a data availability statement that provides details for access or notes restrictions.		n/a
If newly generated code is publicly available, provide accession number in repository, OR DOI OR URL and licensing details where available. State any restrictions on code availability or accessibility.		n/a
If reused code is publicly available provide accession number in repository OR DOI OR URL, OR citation.	Pre-existing analysis packages were used for analysis and are cited where appropriate throughout the Materials and Methods.	

Reporting

MDAR framework recommends adoption of discipline-specific guidelines, established and endorsed through community initiatives. Journals have their own policy about requiring specific guidelines and recommendations to complement MDAR.

Adherence to community standards	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend	n/a
State if relevant guidelines (e.g., ICMJE, MIBBI, ARRIVE) have been followed, and whether a checklist (e.g., CONSORT, PRISMA, ARRIVE) is provided with the manuscript.	page no. 32	