Supplementary Information

Mitigating sarcoplasmic reticulum stress limits disuse- induced

muscle loss in hindlimb unloaded mice

Amir Ali Khan¹, Muhammad Tehsil Gul¹, Asima Karim², Anu Ranade², Muhammad Azeem³, Zainab Ibrahim⁴, Gopika Ramachandran⁴, Vidhya A Nair⁴, Firdos Ahmad^{2,4}, Adel Elmoselhi^{2,4}, *Rizwan Qaisar^{2,4}

¹Department of Applied Biology, College of Sciences, University of Sharjah, Sharjah 27272, UAE

²Department of Basic Medical Sciences, College of Medicine, University of Sharjah, Sharjah 27272, UAE

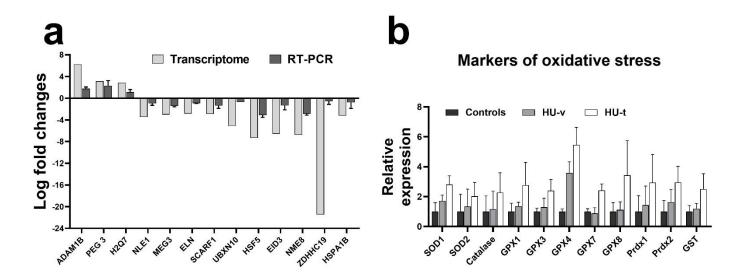
³Department of Applied Physics and Astronomy, College of Sciences, University of Sharjah 27272, UAE

⁴Cardiovascular research group, Sharjah Institute for Medical Research, University of Sharjah, Sharjah 27272, UAE

Corresponding author
Rizwan Qaisar, MBBS. Ph.D.
Department of Basic Medical Sciences
College of Medicine
University of Sharjah, Sharjah, UAE

Phone: +971 6 505 7254 ORCID: 0000-0001-8485-7172 E-mail: rqaisar@sharjah.ac.ae

Figures legends for supplementary files Supplementary figure 1.



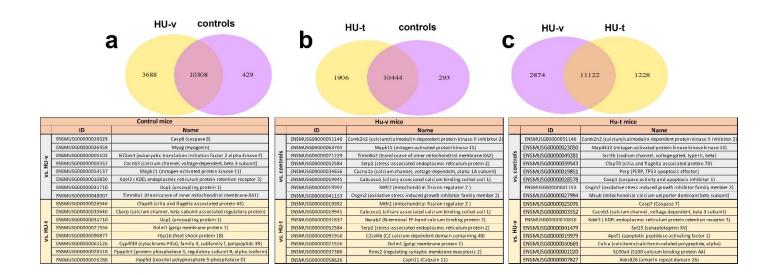
Supplementary figure 1.

Title: Validation of transcriptome data.

Caption: Transcriptome and mRNA expression of randomly selected genes (a) and the transcriptome expressions of the markers of oxidative stress (b) in ground-based controls and the hindlimb-unloaded mice treated with vehicle (HU-v) or 4-PBA (HU-t). Data is presented as mean \pm SD, (n = 3 / group).

(ADAM1B; ADAM Metallopeptidase Domain 1B, PEG 3; paternally expressed 3, H2Q7; histocompatibility 2, Q region locus 7, NLE1; notchless protein homolog 1, MEG3; maternally expressed 3, ELN; elastin, SCARF1; Scavenger Receptor Class F Member 1, UBXN10; UBX domain protein 19, HSF5; heat shock transcription factor 5, EID3; EP300 Interacting Inhibitor Of Differentiation 3, NME8; NME family member 8, ZDHHC19; Zinc Finger DHHC-Type Palmitoyltransferase 19, HSPA1B; heat shock protein family A member 1B, SOD1; superoxide dismutase 1, SOD2; superoxide dismutase 2, GPX1; glutathione peroxidase 1, GPX3; glutathione peroxidase 3, GPX4; glutathione peroxidase 4, GPX7, glutathione peroxidase 7, GPX8; glutathione peroxidase 8, Prdx1; peroxiredoxin 1, Prdx2; peroxiredoxin 2, GST; glutathione s-transferase).

Supplementary figure 2.

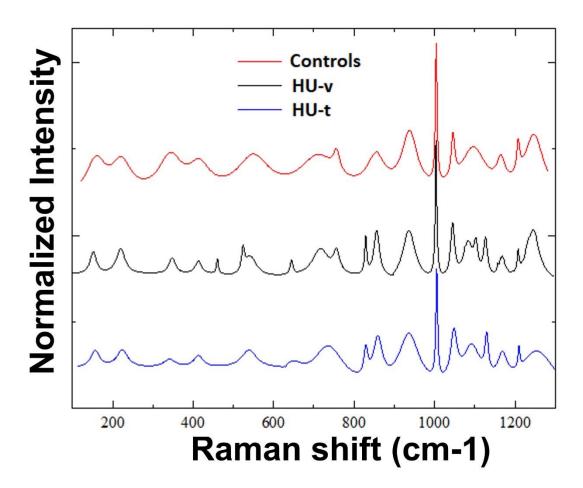


Supplementary figure 2.

Title: Uniquely expressed genes.

Caption: The number of uniquely expressed genes in the hindlimb-unloaded mice treated with vehicle (HU-v) *vs.* ground-based controls (a), hindlimb-unloaded mice treated with 4-PBA (HU-t) *vs.* ground-based controls (b), and HU-v *vs.* HU-t mice (c). The corresponding tables indicate selected genes that were uniquely expressed in each comparison (n = 8-11 / group). The full list of uniquely expressed genes is available in supplementary table 3.

Supplementary figure 3.



Title: Raman spectroscopy

Caption: Experimentally obtained Raman spectra from the gastrocnemius muscles of the control (red line), HU-v (black line), and HU-t (blue line) mice. (HU-v; hindlimb-unloaded mice treated with vehicle, HU-t; hindlimb-unloaded mice treated with 4-PBA).

Fig 1. Full western blot image.

