Coding Framework

Themes	Codes	Example Quotes	Comments
Thoughts on menstruation when asked general points	Negative	'I hate everything about it but I don't wanna not have it cos obviously then I" "my actual period, I don't have an issue, it's before hand, all that emotional stuff and then I know that im due on with how I am in my self, I always go the same" "it just affects like being in work or just at home emotional, physically, sometimes, do you know what I mean, like the pain just gotta get on with it do you know what I mean and then like you always get someone with a smart arse comment like "are you due on?" "feel horrible, like greasy, spotty, eating all the time just everything about it, I just feel disgusting" but you've gotta get up and do it you cant have time off work or still got kids to look after, still got a house to run and still got shopping that needs doing" "I think i have quite heavy periods and a lot of the time ill go out and ill make sure im home in an hour or two cos if I have to change when im out it can be really messy because if you bleed really heavily and stuff, it restricts where im going and what I do when im bleeding" "It's daunting having your period, it's not a nice time of the month is it. It's just"-M "when you say it's daunting?""feel washed out and anxious and irritable and frustrated" "when you know it's happening you want it to just hurry up and happen" "definitely got a bit of a shame of it, like even the way on adverts they all use blue liquid, like why use blue liquid? we all know what blood looks like -it just adds like that little bit of shame to it that its dirty and its wrong" "something I hate about being a woman" "something us women just have to endure unfortunately" "get on with it" "shouldn't let it stop you doing anything" "I know [menstruation] means pain and it means discomfort for a good few days andit's just something us women have to endure unfortunately. It's something I hate about being a woman, having to go through a period every month. You know, I once passed out with the pain it was so bad, I had to be sent home from work." "Erm usually when I thi	 Most women The word "embarrassed" used a lot Dirty – feeling and blood "just get on with it" mentality mentioned in all 3 FGD Restrictions – don't have sex mentioned few times. Swimming or activities where cant change.

	"but when I'm off the pill I get really bad pains and heavy periods"M "ok and how long would they last, your periods?"P "probably about 5 days and the period pain would be about 2 days. 2, 3 days. A day of that I'll be completely not able to do anything" "in bed with a hot water bottle or a bath or painkillers yeah" M "yeah, so its -"yeah, completely debilitating"	
Physical Sx	"i get really really really heavy ones so ive got to use a tampon and 2 pads on aswell and sometimes" "yeah so I take contraceptive pill now, mainly because of my pain, and it helps me manage my period pain" i used to take feminax and the only thing that was good about them was that it stopped me bleeding for a few hours, it didn't take the pain away but it slowed the bleeding a lot" P9-i cant do anything when 'm on my period P-all you want to do is lie down it kills me. Sometimes of a morning, im like cant get out of bed cos the pains that bad P-you don't get sick days as a mum P-so you've gotta just get on with it ive had periods where the pains so bad it comes in contractions, ive had to take time off work because I can't handle the pain but the majority of the time its just yeah im in pain but you've gotta crack on 'Achy, sleepy dragging' "Constant bleeding" "Now, I think using drugs has been a part of self-medicating with the pain ive suffered. Cos I would, do you know if I'm having a period, im having medication from my clinic. I'd use the heroine over medication in given from the clinic cos it'd just melt away the pain." "and ive had excruciating pain, I remember when I got really down to like 1ml on Subutex, I used to get excruciating pains and I remember this feminex and then I realise its got a bit of an opiate in it then I thought no wonder of course it wont work. You know because it blocks it a bit, the buprenorphine so erm you'd take like heroine and it'd be like stronger than the 1ml so it'd like you know, would be like override that then, take the pain away. It'd be nice that when the pain stops and then just feel like when I were a kid again" so with the pain you experience on your periods, on a scale of 1 to 10 how bad would you say it is for you- id say it as a 10, definitely" "I try not to go out as much if im really heavy." "Erm, me mood changes when I know I'm coming on like I'll start eating more, I'll start lazing around more. I'm usually an active person. Erm I'll know when t	 Leaking, flooding Pain
Psychologica	"feel washed out and anxious and irritable and frustrated" "I just emotion and just, like cos I always have like dead heavy ones anyway, do you know what I mean and it was a nightmare, it just affects like being in work or just at home emotional, physically, sometimes, do you	 PMT brought up without prompting

	Positive	know what I mean, like the pain just gotta get on with it do you know what I mean and then like you always get someone with a smart arse comment like "are you due on?" "I'm like when I'm due on, If I wasn't on anti-depressants, I have a really bad time"M "yep" - "emotionally. I'm crying at the drop of a hat and stuff like that but erm but being on antidepressants has helped but, if I came off them, I would dread coming on every month." "Im crying at the drop of a hat and stuff like that but erm but being on antidepressants has helped but, if I came off them I would dread coming on every month." "my actual period, I don't have an issue, it's beforehand, all that emotional stuff and then I know that im due on with how I am in my self, I always go the same" I can feel like a horrible depression comes over me, its crushing and its scary sometimes and I do suffer with depression, but I do suffer with depression and its intensified with the PMT just before my period but ive got to recognise it over the years" "it's daunting having your period, it's not a nice time of the month is it. It's just"M "when you say it's daunting"- "feel washed out and anxious and irritable and frustrated"- "when you know it's happening you want it to just hurry up and happen" "We can have women, even myself im having a really bad week, I have to remind myself, you're due on that's why your irritable, that's why you're ratty and I've kinda, we have these women with mental health problems who are struggling as it is, and then they're in absolute tears for a couple of days" "it clears your system out doesn't it, gets you ready for your next cycle and stuff like that" "I hate it, but then at this time in my life I think like umm yeah im glad ive got it because it means that im" "theres still potential? fertile or whatever the word is" (mumbles) "for me, it's like I think that's my body, my healthiness coming back cos I don't have periods for like 3 years then	0	Mentioned once without prompting about periods = fertility for one
		I get like one out the blue then, sounds bad like but when I go to jail and I get my body healthy again, it's the day I get out of jail I end up coming on my period, so for me it's like my body's way of being healthy again its coming back you know what I mean"	0	woman One lady – sign of healthiness
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Products	Used / preference	"how can I explain it, just feel dirty using them, I don't think they're clean at all (pads)" "my mum got erm toxic shock syndrome off tampons, so I've always like steered away from them because I just thought ill just use towels in case that happens to me" "what I do is, I try to get whatevers available and then try to get the super plus. Now you can get super, if I can get my hands on super plus tampons im like yeah, do you know stocking up on them. Id get super or super plus and it doesn't have to be branded, cos they're too expensive. I would like them, yeah they're more comfortable they do seem a bit better for some reason than er the cheaper brands. Id get, id always get pads aswell so it all adds up doesn't it?". "yeah, uncomfortable a lot of the time, I just put up with it. Especially the pads, the tampons aren't a problem but sometimes the cheap ones, they can like I don't know, work their way down for some reason I don't know whether it's the shape or what. Ive flushed them down the toilet cos they've been no good. Even though they are a decent size" "we do,we do. we get regular donations, erm im not 100% sure who they're from now erm but we do get one a month some donations. The only problem is its very few tampax or tampons, its mostly pads". "now, A lot of women don't like wearing pads yeah they prefer wearing tampax, tampons, erm so we have got loads of donations? donations sometimes erm if we know there is a resident, like we've got a resident with endometriosis so we'll regularly we'll say to her "do you need any pads?" er stuff like that again the residents	0	Tampons or pads When asked about brand vs non brand all women use own brand Contraception to manage/reduce periods

"i use store own brands tampons M-sorry you use?" you know like asda own brand-they're expensive (mmmbled)" "but if you're struggling to buy towels or tampons. I cant, the ones ive looked into was like £30 or something like that, that's a lot in one lump sum if you're struggling to pay for any other kind of sanitary products" "sorry III just say, if I buy like soap powder anyways but I have to do loads more washing cost bleed so heavily so I leak when I'm in bed have to wash loads of pylamig to soe wen that like adds to the cost i buy asdas own for 77 pence, box of tampax, asdas own. If I bought a normal box of tampax, we're talking £3.49 or something like that for 16" "cos ive got 2 daughters aswell so I could spend like £10 a month on sanitary stuff" "you only get a set amount of benefits so when you get your benefit it might not be your menstrual week, do you know what I man, and obviolsy that doesn't come you head. So when you've got no money and it does happen or sometimes, you can, I used to have two periods a month, quite often, do you know what I mean, so what a rey ous supposed to do then ?" "oh it costs me a fortune, do you know, im like, I can easy spend £10 a day, and I know that sounds bizarre. Buying products, going through box after box, in even had to, and I hate to say this, but because live had no money and all the toilet rolls ive spent and blooming one thing with the washing and stuff, washing your bedding, live had to erm steal tampons cos live run out anct afford any more do you know cos they're like £2, £3 some packs, you've gone into some shops and specially if you've had an accident and tesco is closed and cant get up there. You haven't a pay these corner shop prices which are, some of them are ridiculous you know them little illiets." "Yeh erm, ive always got to try and prepare and keep some in but its expense, it is, which toolud really do without. And its like we get a bit exploited don't we cos they know we need them, so they can charge what they want, oh women need them just	 When asked about buying products-negative "hate buying" Often "expensive" is mentioned without prompt Not budgeted for – Universal credit or benefits mentioned "living hand to mouth" When asked about keeping clean – soap powder brought up as expensive
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Improve production in the second seco	or ive had to rely on going around a friends house and said can I borrow me some quite a few times" "I've used tissue a few times -P-yeah I have - P- got the toilet roll, fold it here, fold it here, fold it here -P-its	All mention tissue/toilet roll as improvised product Socks, pillow case used Shop lifting "robbing" – when asked if common "yes" replied.

	Reusable products – when asked	"get caught, the embarrassment of getting caught and you're taking that risk of reoffending and going to jail "what are you in for?" "a box of tampons" (laughs)M -"do you think its common that people have to do that" - "yeah" - "yeah it will be. If they're honest, yeah, especially in this environment" "so whys nothing advertised or no information on them nothing like that" "the price is gonna deter people. Like I say, products, some people cant afford them. So they're advertising this at £20-30 "think they'd be offering them out at family planning clinics" "in terms of say plastic, yeah it's a good idea, but I don't wanna sound disgusting? washing it and all but I don't use that many products cos its only probably a day or something, and I cant see myself taking it out and washing it" "I think it's the fear" "think you'd be wasting as much water as you are plastic and stuff like that, do you know what I mean" -"ve seen those reusable sanitary towels that you wash and apparently they're all organic and they've made with some special organic stuff that draws the blood from you so it doesn't cause pain and relieves stomach cramps or something." "I cant see how a cloth is absorb (mumbles) and you get things like clots and nah just the fact of thinking im washing something knowing what happens in periods and that and then im going to be wearing this again, I just wouldn't do it" P-im not personally disgusted by it and I think it's a good idea and im tampons and that have bleach in them so if you're using tampons you're inserting all those chemicals into your body. So like Menstrual cups are a good idea but it's the practicality of them, like public toilets, if you have to take them out and then wash it, most public toilets, you'd gotta go into the cubicle, empty it, come out of the cubicle, use the sink to wash it, again its not very private because you're in the open area of the toilets -P-disgusting -P-its not massively hygienic, and then you'd have to go back in to put it back in P-urgh- P-so I don't thi	0	Cups – not heard of Negative: price too high and "disgusting" opinion common Positive for waste reduction Pads One lady had heard of negative: issue of washing them. Old fashioned
Public changing facilities – when asked		"about a time when there were plenty of public toilets around but now there is none. If the girls wanted to go to the toilet, which I don't get anymore but other people they're in a rush and need to get to the toilet" "no I think there's a lot less access to public toilets now, there used to be erm just buildings that were public toilets, wasn't there, but there aren't any more" "theres people with weak bladders and things like that you need to use the toilet and you go into tescos or wherever yous go to, and see a queue there and think oh no im not gonna make it. Terrible isn't it" "or if you go in a shop or a pub or a café or something they're like no its for customers only and" "i used to change mine before I went out then if I was like shopping in the town centre with my mum, id only go and change my sanitary pad in the sexual health clinic cos they'd let me go to the toilet for free in there and provided free products as well"	0	Mixed opinion Negative - pay to use - for customers only o "Less access now to public facilities" o Homeless women no WASH facilities

		"sometimes that's been difficult, had to go in a bush, you know before today. If I hadn't have been able to get to a shop and all the toilets are locked. Do you know, you've said have you gone in a toilet, erm erm that erm subway and other place, I don't know, you cant go in unless you were eating, don't want people going in, you know, go in people aren't allowed to use, toilets aren't working they'd say "Toilets not working" I just think they didn't want me in. you know to go and change" "yeah yeah oh yeah obviously they think she's going in to do drugs or something or do you know rob toilet roll or something yeah erm yeah probably yeah. Maybe that's why I've been denied access" yeah they all have sani bins in their room but to be honest a lot of them don't use them. They just put them in a little bag and take the rubbish out" "yeah you have to pay like 20p or 50p or something erm for the toilets with the automated doors and all that". P6 "yeah the ones in the train stations they are about 40p or something now aren't they. Have to pay to go to the toilet, it's ridiculous!" -"yeah that's ridiculous, especially for us women, you know you're not really having the choice are you, if you've gotta go you've gotta go" 'its hrrible living on the streetit's hard enough to get washed and you can't in the shop and sometimes I've into the shop and rob them [products], being honest they've been that bad' 'and you're using tissue and wipes, baby wipes, to wipe yourself down belowbecause you haven't got access to somewhere to have a shower or a bath' 'and its not nice cos its not even that, people know you are homeless in town so they don't even want you going into the toilet'	0	Some women didn't find being out a problem Some tried to only change at home Disposal of products wasn't a problem when asked
Solutions – when asked	Free for all / some women	"they should make a government scheme where they issue them as a one off issue it out a one off scheme" -they should be free, we didn't chose to have periods, more understanding" "I think they'd be much cheaper if men had periodsprobably free don't you think" "it should be spoke about more often cos men tend to not speak about it and shy do you know what I mean but if men had an understanding as much as women do that'd be half the battle, to be honest. they don't have to go through it" "I think that as well the way you think you have to go and buy sanitary towels, tampons and stuff like this yet you can go to the sexual health clinic and get condoms for free. Do you know what I mean, you chose to have sex, you don't choose to have periods do you know what I'm saying so I don't get whywhy you have to pay for them" "more facilities, yeah not, they're very very scarce if you go into public bathrooms" "I think they'd be much cheaper if men had periods (laughs)probably free don't you think" "I would, I'd like to see them more freely available at erm erm a price that people can afford. Affordable and even maybe free for women do you know that are struggling, that are on benefits. Go to the doctor maybe. Especially If you're having heavy periods, get them on prescription" "Condoms are free" "it's not a luxury to prevent having blood running down your legs is it. That's not a luxurious thing, that's just practicality" "I just think they should hand them out to you wherever you are". "they hand condoms out don't they so what's the difference?"	0 0	General view point of all women All women vs those who need. "care of the chemist" "on prescription" "condoms are free" Free in public places

Education	"you know, so I think they education and awareness of a healthy vagina full stop. That needs to be spoke about a bit more as well and a bit more erm I think maybe start off at the educational level, from school, and I think its important that boys as well as girls" "so its open you know girls aren't gonna talk about it infront of lads in school but I think it should be taught. You know that personal education or PSE or something like that" "it follows plus I think girls are more likely to have a little talk amongst themselves but I think because of that influence when you're a teenager and you like a lad and stuff like that, lads like grossed out by it urghh and all that so I think that again impacts girls " "and then it follows them further on into adulthood then the lads are no better educated so they're still growing up with wives and children, I don't wanna know I don't wanna know, you know what I mean. So I think education on a whole, start off in schools and maybe in address in science, they touch slightly on the reproductive systems but they don't talk properly about body functions, and I think educate the kids in school first, you know, destigmatise the take all that away" "more of a discussions, educating the women, telling them where they can go, erm you know, needs to be opened up a bit more and something more for women. A lot of them you can take to them about stuff they don't even wanna go to the doctor and especially if the doctors a male" "I think the important thing and why I said I want to talk a little bit about this today is because from a man's perspective it's not as straightforward as it would be for one of my colleagues. I have 2 women colleagues in the management team, they don't seem to have a problem with it but that's rightfully so, but we need to be aware that maybe 20% of the volunteers are male and for them it's not always straightforward. Erm it's not easy, and I think that's something we need to be aware of and I think us men need to know it's something we need to make sure i	0	In Schools? Men and boys included
De stigmatise / ask / talk openly	"yeah that's modern day but I think theres still very old fashioned values are tied to women and periods and I think that has a massive influence over it and I think whilst thinking and talking about stuff im thinking, I think really us staff should on a daily basis be asking the girls do you need pads, do you need-we do it occasionally but it's not every day practice. I think to kind of break that barrier because its so quiet and secretive the women just kinda get on with it " "but I think erm staff need to kinda talk about it more you know, and maybe ask people cos id spoken to [name] and she said about her periods but then its more cos she hadn't had in [number] months. Do you know what I mean, so its having an awareness, Think the staff need to put out the support side of it for the wellbeing you know, asking them, are your periods regular reminding them we've got products, asking them if they need products er you know getting a bit of a feel to whether people are going through the menopause, because that	0	

brings other things with itand I think just because of the current feel of it all, and its all kind of behind doors, its forgot about, even with staff now sitting here talking about it, its all coming out to light its thinking that should be one of our starting blocks" "and I think it needs to be more open and talked about to break them stigmas" "we work in a women's service, for women, about women but I think it's just because of the whole area of it, it's [menstruation] not on our radar its kinda just pushed to one side"	
'the staff need to put out the support side of it for the well-being you know, asking them, are your periods regular, reminding them we've got products, asking them if they need products".	