Table 1. The Pearson correlation between per capita GDP and attributable burden of risk factors in 203 countries in 2019

Variable	PAF	r	P
Death			
Metabolic factors	High BMI	-0.060	0.403
Environmental factors	Ambient particulate matter pollution	-0.042	0.564
	Household air pollution from solid fuels	-0.472	< 0.0001
Tobacco	Smoking	-0.358	< 0.0001
	Second-hand smoke	0.116	0.108
Dietary	Diet low in fruits	-0.296	< 0.0001
	Diet low in whole grains	-0.042	0.562
	Diet high in red meat	0.577	< 0.0001
	Diet high in processed meat	0.496	< 0.0001
	Diet high in sugar-sweetened beverages	0.651	< 0.0001
	Diet low in fiber	0.130	0.071
	Diet low in nuts and seeds	0.020	0.777
Physical activity	Low physical activity	0.454	< 0.0001
DALYs			
Metabolic factors	High BMI	0.075	0.300
Environmental factors	Ambient particulate matter pollution	-0.039	0.588
	Household air pollution from solid fuels	-0.473	< 0.0001
Tobacco	Smoking	-0.294	< 0.0001
	Second-hand smoke	-0.277	< 0.0001
Dietary	Diet low in fruits	-0.296	< 0.0001
	Diet low in whole grains	-0.035	0.629
	Diet high in red meat	0.594	< 0.0001
	Diet high in processed meat	0.504	< 0.0001
	Diet high in sugar-sweetened beverages	0.669	< 0.0001
	Diet low in fiber	0.107	0.137
	Diet low in nuts and seeds	-0.018	0.806
Physical activity	Low physical activity	0.398	< 0.0001