

Table S3 Neonatal arterial ischemic stroke with corticospinal tract involvement and early neuromotor outcomes

	No neonatal AIS with CST-involvement	Neonatal AIS with CST-involvement
<u>3 MONTHS</u>	N=42	N=5
GMs/FMs		
Abnormal GMs/FMs absent, <i>n (%)</i>	5 (12)	3 (60)
Muscle tone	11 (27)*	4 (80)
Abnormal, <i>n (%)</i>	10 (8-12)	8 (6-8)
Bayley-III-NL	8 (19)	2 (40)
Fine motor scaled score, <i>median (IQR)</i>	10 (8-12)	8 (7.5-9.5)
≤ 7 (-1SD), <i>n (%)</i>	7 (17)	1 (20)
	0 (0)	1 (20)
Gross motor scaled score, <i>median (IQR)</i>		
≤ 7 (-1SD), <i>n (%)</i>		
High risk of cerebral palsy, <i>n (%)</i>		
<u>9 MONTHS</u>	N=44	N=5
Muscle tone		
Abnormal, <i>n (%)</i>	12 (28)*	3 (75)*
Bayley-III-NL	10 (10-12)	9 (9-10)
Fine motor scaled score, <i>median (IQR)</i>	2 (5)	0 (0)
≤ 7 (-1SD), <i>n (%)</i>	9 (7-12)	4 (3-8.5)
	14 (32)	4 (80)
Gross motor scaled score, <i>median (IQR)</i>	5 (11)	3 (60)
	0 (0)	2 (40)

≤ 7 (-1SD), <i>n</i> (%)		
≤ 4 (-2SD), <i>n</i> (%)		
High risk of cerebral palsy, <i>n</i> (%)		
<u>18 MONTHS</u>	N=45	N=3/5^{***}
Muscle tone		
	5 (12) ^{**}	2 (67)
Abnormal, <i>n</i> (%)		
Bayley-III-NL	12 (11-13)	10, 10, 12
	2 (4)	0 (0)
Fine motor scaled score, <i>median (IQR)</i>	11 (9-12)	10, 11, 13
≤ 7 (-1SD), <i>n</i> (%)	9 (20)	0 (0)
	3 (7)	0 (0)
Gross motor scaled score, <i>median (IQR)</i>	1 (2)	0 (0)
≤ 7 (-1SD), <i>n</i> (%)		
≤ 4 (-2SD), <i>n</i> (%)		
Development of cerebral palsy, <i>n</i> (%)		

Continuous data are presented as median (25-75 percentile) and categorical data as number (%). Mean uncorrected differences are shown for motor outcomes at 3 and 9 months.

*In one infant muscle tone data was missing.

**In three infants muscle tone data were missing.

*** Absolute values of 3 infants with CCHD with neonatal arterial ischemic stroke with corticospinal tract (CST) involvement were described at 18 months (n=2, loss to follow-up). Two infants were known with hemiparesis and were unable to visit the outpatient clinic because of a poor clinical condition and receiving therapy at the rehabilitation centre.