

Supplementary Table 1. Postoperative complications (extended Clavien–Dindo classification grade \geq II)

Postoperative complication	<i>n</i>
Haemorrhage	7
Atelectasis/sputum excretion difficulty	6
Thrombosis/embolism	6
Intraabdominal abscess	6
Supraventricular arrhythmia	4
Ventricular arrhythmia	2
Pleural effusion	3
Pancreatic fistula	3
Pneumonia	2
Chylothorax	1
Ascites	2
Delayed gastric emptying	1
Biliary fistula	1
Gastrointestinal anastomotic leak	1
Wound infection	1
Others	
Hypotension	11
Urinary tract infection	2
Infection (focus unknown)	1

n numbers