

Chemistry—A European Journal

Supporting Information

Cyclodimers and Cyclotrimers of 2,3 -Bisalkynylated Anthracenes, Phenazines and Diazatetracenes

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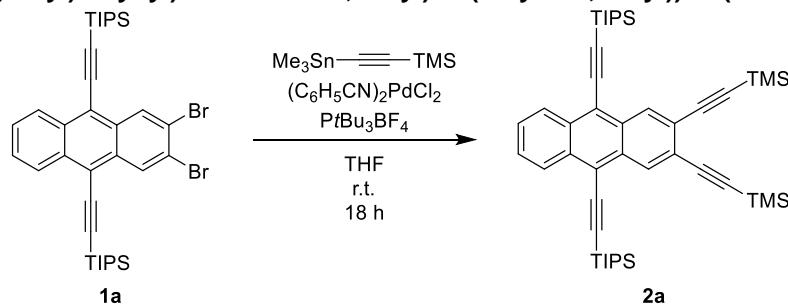
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1 Experimental Procedures

1.1 Materials and Methods

Column chromatography was performed using silica gel from Sigma Aldrich. (particle size: 0.032–0.062 mm). Preparative GPC was performed on Bio-Beads® (S-X1 Beads, 200 – 400 Mesh, crosslinked polystyrene), purchased from Bio-Rad Laboratories, Inc., using toluene as solvent. NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker Avance Spectrometers using the specified frequency. Chemical shifts (δ) are given in parts per million (ppm) relative to internal solvent signals.^[S1] The following abbreviations describe the signal multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, dd = doublet of doublets, m = multiplet. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained by (matrix-assisted) laser desorption/ionization (LDI/MALDI) using *trans*-2-[3-(4-*tert*-butylphenyl)-2-methyl-2-propenylidene]malononitrile (DCTB) as matrix, electrospray ionisation (ESI) or direct analysis in real time (DART) experiments. IR spectra were recorded as a neat oil or powder of the respective analyte on a Jasco FT/IR-4100 spectrometer. CV measurements were performed on a Metrohm Autolab PGSTAT101. Absorption spectra were recorded on a Jasco UV-Vis V-660 or Jasco UV-Vis V 670. Fluorescence spectra were recorded on a Jasco FP-6500. Quantum lifetimes (τ_s) were determined on a Horiba FluoroCube-01-NL lifetime spectrofluorometer with emission monochromator (Seya-Namioka type, 200 nm to 800 nm) and diode excitation (Nano-LED N-375L, 375 \pm 10 nm, < 200 ps) All calculations were performed using Gaussian16. TMS groups were used instead of TIPS groups to simplify calculations. First, the gas - phase ground - state equilibrium geometry of the molecules was optimized at the B3LYP/def2 - SVP level of theory. Afterwards, the received geometries were refined using the B3LYP/def2-TZVP level of theory. FMO calculations were performed starting from the optimized geometries on the B3LYP/def2-TZVP level of theory.^[S2] ACID-plots were calculated starting from the optimized geometries using AICD-3.0.3 using the CSGT-method at the B3LYP/def2-TZVP IOP(10/93=1) level of theory; isovalue: 0.02; optimization limit: 0.02; maximal arrow length: 1; magnetic field vector is oriented out of plane.^[S3] TIPS-Dibromoanthracene **1a** was synthesized according to a literature procedure.^[S4] Hirshfeld surfaces and fingerprint plots were generated with the program CrystalExplorer 17.5.^[S5] P-doped Si-wafers with 100 nm thermally grown silicon dioxide were purchased from Si-Mat. Metals used for device contacts were produced by Kurt J. Lesker Company (East Sussex, United Kingdom) and thermally evaporated. Pictures were taken at ambient conditions on a Nikon Eclipse LV100POL microscope with the included camera. TGA/DSC measurements were carried out on a Mettler-Toledo TGA/DSC1 instrument with a TGA/DSC-Sensor 1100 equipped with a MX1 balance (Mettler-Toledo) and a GC100 gas control box for nitrogen supply.

1.2 Synthesis

((9,10-Bis((triisopropylsilyl)ethynyl)anthracene-2,3-diyl)bis(ethyne-2,1-diyl))bis(trimethylsilane) (2a)

In a flame dried Schlenk tube **1a** (3.00 g, 4.31 mmol, 1.00 eq) was dissolved in 200 mL anhydrous THF under nitrogen atmosphere. The solution was degassed for 30 min. Trimethyl((trimethylstannyl)ethynyl)silane (5.62 g, 21.5 mmol, 5.00 eq.) was added and the resulting solution was degassed for additional 20 min. Subsequently, bis(benzonitrile)palladium (II) chloride (82.6 mg, 215 μ mol, 5.00 mol%) and tri-*tert* butylphosphine tetrafluoroborate (125 mg, 430 μ mol, 10.0 mol%) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica to yield the product (3.08 g, 4.22 mmol, 98%) as a yellow solid.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, 295 K, CDCl_3) δ = 8.80 (s, 2H), 8.56-8.54 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.59 (m, 2H), 1.27-1.26 (m, 42 H), 0.31 (s, 18 H) ppm.

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$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 133.0, 132.6, 131.2, 127.6, 127.5, 122.7, 118.6, 106.1, 103.5, 102.8, 99.0, 19.0, 11.7, 0.1 ppm.

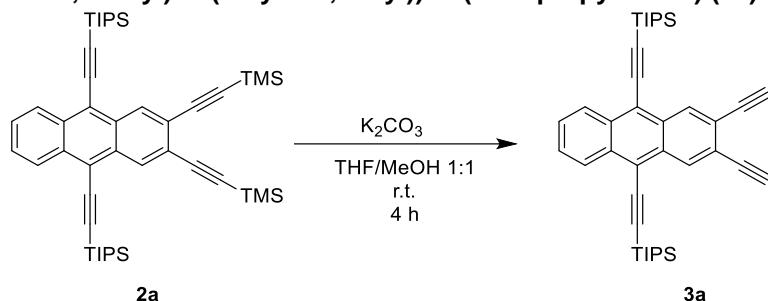
ATR-IR: $\tilde{\nu}$ [cm $^{-1}$] = 3628, 2941, 2889, 2863, 2149, 1460, 1447, 1379, 1366, 1248, 1211, 1156, 1038, 1016, 997, 932, 898, 787, 690, 676, 658, 635, 612, 591, 556, 503, 467, 445, 440, 435, 401.

HR-MS (MALDI pos.) m/z: [M] $^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{66}\text{Si}_4]^+$: 730.4242; found: 730.4245.

Melting point: > 300 °C.

R_f (PE) = 0.2

((2,3-Diethynylanthracene-9,10-diyi)bis(ethyne-2,1-diyi))bis(triisopropylsilane) (3a)



2a (1.00 g, 137 μmol , 1.00 eq.) was dissolved in a mixture of 30 mL THF and 30 mL MeOH. Subsequently K_2CO_3 (95.0 mg, 684 μmol , 5.00 eq.) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred for 4 h at room temperature. Water was added and the mixture was extracted with DCM. The combined organic layers were dried over MgSO_4 to yield the product (786 mg, 134 μmol , 98%) as a yellow solid.

^1H NMR (600 MHz, 295 K, CDCl_3) δ = 8.85 (s, 2H), 8.59-8.58 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.62 (m, 2H), 1.27-1.26 (m, 42 H), ppm.

$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (151 MHz, 295 K CDCl_3) δ = 133.2, 133.1, 131.1, 127.8, 127.6, 121.7, 118.8, 106.4, 102.6, 82.2, 81.4, 19.0, 11.6 ppm.

ATR-IR: $\tilde{\nu}$ [cm $^{-1}$] = 2939, 2924, 2885, 2861, 2364, 2358, 2341, 2336, 2330, 1557, 1495, 1480, 1464, 1456, 1431, 1382, 1285, 1196, 1187, 1105, 1053, 1020, 992, 880, 845, 771, 746, 732, 697, 683, 670, 663, 646, 639, 624, 619, 608, 597, 589, 576, 510, 504, 500, 487, 481, 463, 456.

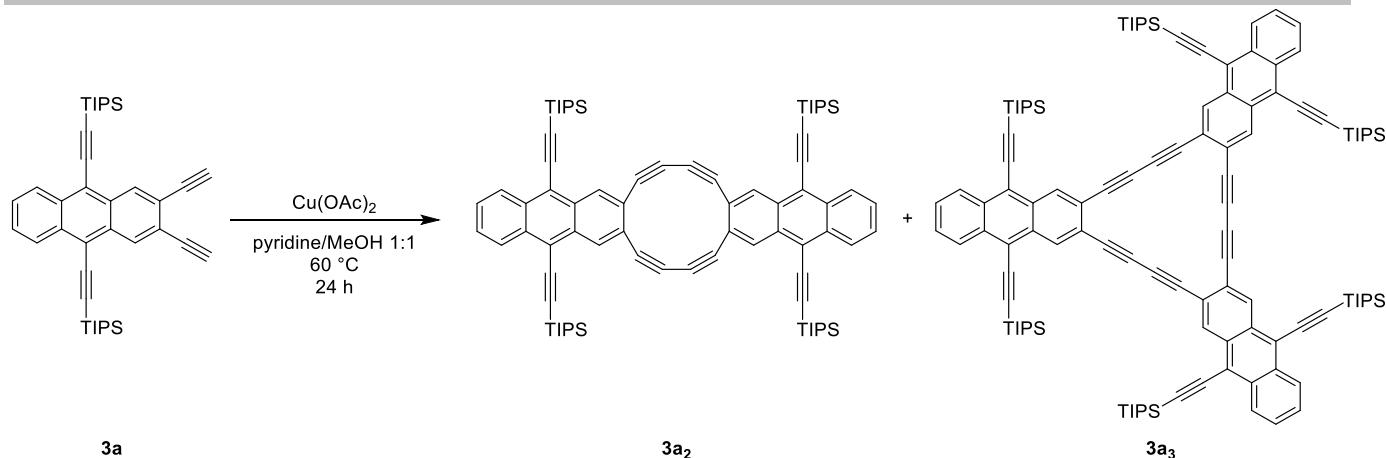
HR-MS (MALDI pos.) m/z: [M+H] $^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{50}\text{Si}_2]^+$: 586.3446; found: 586.3448.

Melting point: > 300 °C.

R_f (PE) = 0.2

[{24-[4-Methyl-3,3-di(propan-2-yl)pent-1-yn-1-yl]-7,8,9,10,19,20,21,22-octadehydrocyclododeca[1,12-*b*:6,7-*b*']dianthracene-5,12,17-triyl}tri(ethyne-2,1-diyi)]tris[tri(propan-2-yl)silane] (3a₂) / [{36-[4-Methyl-3,3-di(propan-2-yl)pent-1-yn-1-yl]-7,8,9,10,19,20,21,22,31,32,33,34-dodecadehydrocyclooctadeca[1,18-*b*:12,13-*b*':6,7-*b*']trianthracene-5,12,17,24,29-pentayl}pentakis(ethyne-2,1-diyi)]pentakis[tri(propan-2-yl)silane](3a₃)

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Copper (II) acetate (6.00 g, 30.0 mmol, 22.0 eq.) was dissolved in a mixture of 400 mL pyridine and 400 mL methanol. The mixture was heated to 60 °C. A solution of **3a** (800 mg, 1.36 mmol, 1.00 eq.) in 20 mL of pyridine was added dropwise using a syringe pump (rate 0.06 mmol/h). After completion of the addition, the reaction mixture was stirred for additional 4 h. After cooling to room temperature the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. Water and DCM were added and the mixture was extracted with DCM. The combined organic layers were dried over MgSO₄ and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography on Silica (PE:DCM 9:1, 8:2, 1:1) to yield a mixture of **3a**₂ and **3a**₃ containing some small impurities. Purification of the mixture using GPC yielded the dimer **3a**₂ (104 mg, 89.0 µmol 13%) as an orange brown solid and the trimer **3a**₃ (200 mg, 171 µmol, 25%) as an orange brown solid.

3a₂:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, 295 K, THF-d₈) δ= 8.62-8.60 (m, 8H), 7.72-7.70 (m, 4H), 1.32-1.31 (m, 84 H), ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, 295 K, THF-d₈) δ= 134.5, 132.2, 129.6, 129.3, 128.3, 125.7, 120.6, 107.8, 103.3, 93.0, 85.5, 19.4, 12.6 ppm.

ATR-IR: $\tilde{\nu}$ [cm⁻¹] = 2941, 2923, 2863, 2725, 2361, 2144, 2138, 2128, 1734, 1619, 1457, 1377, 1337, 1290, 1241, 1156, 1071, 1047, 1015, 996, 919, 892, 883, 857, 817, 762, 701, 605, 592, 569, 565, 503, 479, 466, 455, 449, 436, 424, 414, 401.

HR-MS (MALDI pos.) m/z: [M+H]⁺: calcd. for [C₈₀H₉₇Si₄]⁺: 1169.6662; found: 1169.6684.

Melting point: > 300 °C.

R_f (PE:DCM 9:1) = 0.4

3a₃:

¹H NMR (300 MHz, 295 K, CDCl₃) δ= 8.94 (s, 2H), 8.65-8.62 (m, 2H), 7.67-7.64 (m, 2H), 1.35-1.33 (m, 42 H), ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, 295 K CD₂Cl₂) δ= 134.2, 133.8, 131.3, 129.4, 128.5, 127.9, 125.6, 121.6, 119.4, 107.5, 102.6, 81.7, 78.6, 19.1, 11.9 ppm.

ATR-IR: $\tilde{\nu}$ [cm⁻¹] = 3839, 3735, 3650, 2941, 2889, 2863, 2362, 2357, 2344, 2140, 2135, 2123, 1734, 1717, 1684, 1559, 1507, 1458, 1380, 1366, 1340, 1275, 1267, 1249, 1184, 1157, 1136, 1072, 1048, 1016, 993, 918, 894, 880, 828, 758, 735, 726, 710, 689, 675, 655, 603, 591, 564, 559, 503, 486, 472, 462, 458, 447, 436, 429, 424, 419, 410, 406, 402.

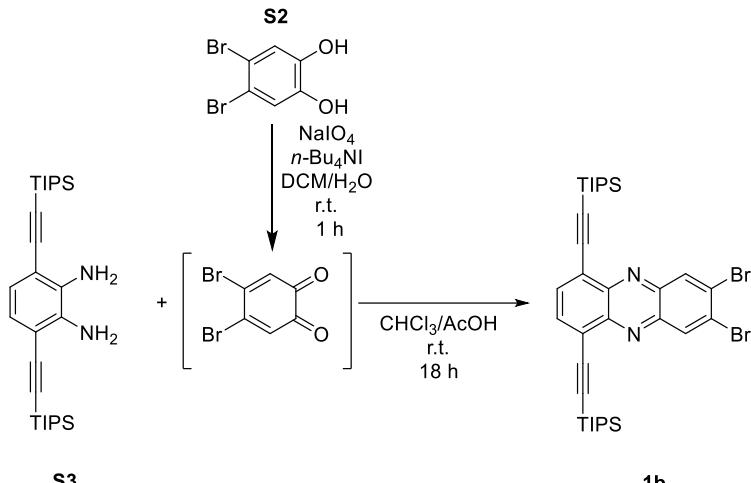
HR-MS (MALDI pos.) m/z: [M]⁺: calcd. for [C₁₂₀H₁₄₄Si₆]⁺: 1752.9878; found: 1752.9889.

Melting point: > 300 °C.

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R_f (PE:DCM 9:1) = 0.6

7,8-Dibromo-1,4-bis((triisopropylsilyl)ethynyl)phenazine (1b)



Diol **S2** (180 mg, 672 μ mol, 1.00 eq.) was dissolved in 5 mL of DCM. Subsequently sodium (meta)periodate (172 mg, 806 μ mol, 1.20 eq.) and NBu₄I (10.0 mg, 26.9 μ mol, 0.04 eq.) were added. After addition of 5 mL of water, the reaction mixture was stirred for 1 h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was extracted with DCM and the combined organic layers were dried over MgSO₄. After removing of the solvent, crude quinone was dissolved in a mixture of 2 mL CHCl₃ and 2 mL acetic acid. After addition of diamine **S3** (200 mg, 427 μ mol, 0.66 eq.) the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. The end of the reaction was monitored by TLC and a saturated aqueous solution of NaHCO₃ was added to neutralize the reaction mixture. The aqueous phase was extracted with DCM, the combined organic layers were dried over MgSO₄ and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:DCM 95:5, 9:1) to yield **1b** as an orange solid (58.0 mg, 83.3 μ mol, 19%).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, 295 K, CDCl₃) δ = 8.55 (s, 2H), 7.95 (s, 2H), 1.25-1.24 (m, 42 H), ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, 295 K CDCl₃) δ = 144.0, 142.5, 134.7, 133.9, 128.2, 124.7, 103.2, 101.7, 18.9, 11.6 ppm.

ATR-IR: $\tilde{\nu}$ [cm⁻¹] = 2955, 2941, 2890, 2863, 1463, 1446, 1418, 1406, 1367, 1244, 1129, 1073, 1050, 1040, 1035, 996, 879, 849, 791, 675, 663, 642, 628, 593, 585, 665, 659, 649, 640, 628, 593, 589, 585, 577, 566, 559, 549, 541, 534, 525, 521, 516, 509, 504, 494, 487, 481, 476, 472, 468, 463, 456, 449, 444, 439, 436, 430, 420, 417, 412, 407.

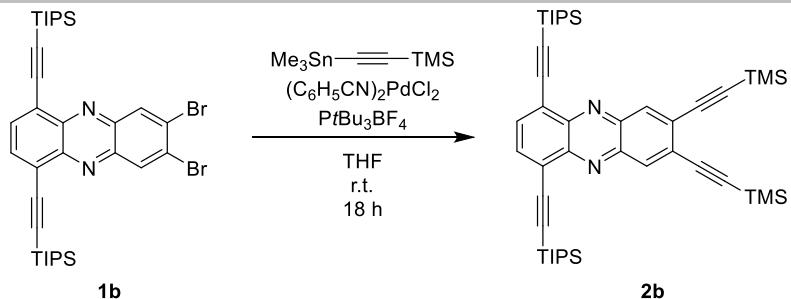
HR-MS (MALDI pos.) m/z: [M]⁺: calcd. for [C₃₄H₄₆N₂Si₂⁷⁹Br⁸¹Br]⁺: 698.1551; found: 698.1551.

Melting point: > 300 °C.

R_f (PE:DCM 9:1) = 0.3

1,4-Bis((triisopropylsilyl)ethynyl)-7,8-bis(trimethylsilyl)ethynylphenazine (2b)

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In a flame dried Schlenk tube **1b** (450 mg, 644 µmol, 1.00 eq) was dissolved in 50 mL dry THF under nitrogen atmosphere. The solution was degassed for 30 min. Trimethyl((trimethylstannyly)ethynyl)silane (841 g, 3.22 mmol, 5.00 eq.) was added and the resulting solution was degassed for additional 20 min. Subsequently bis(benzonitril)palladium (II) chloride (24.7 mg, 64.4 µmol, 10.0 mol%) and tri-*tert* butylphosphine tetrafluoroborate (37.4 mg, 129 µmol, 20.0 mol%) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:DCM 9:1 → 8:2) to yield the product (425 mg, 580 µmol, 90%) as an orange solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, 295 K, CDCl₃) δ = 8.30 (s, 2Hs), 7.92 (s, 2Hs), 7.60-7.59 (m, 2Hs), 1.25 (m, 42 Hs), 0.35 (s, 18 Hs) ppm.

^{13}C (^1H) NMR (101 MHz, 295 K, CDCl_3) δ = 144.0, 142.8, 134.4, 134.3, 127.3, 124.7, 103.5, 102.6, 102.4, 101.2, 19.0, 11.6, 0.1 ppm.

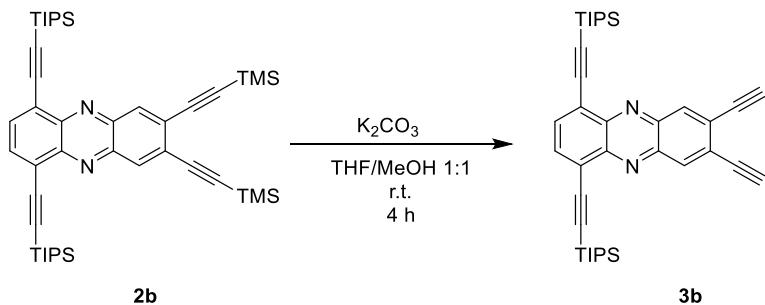
ATR-IR: $\tilde{\nu}$ [cm⁻¹] = 2942, 2891, 2864, 2155, 1457, 1443, 1419, 1412, 1383, 1366, 1350, 1249, 1229, 1186, 1145, 1126, 1071, 1048, 1037, 1013, 996, 990, 878, 841, 814, 807, 784, 760, 701, 675, 660, 643, 636, 607, 592, 553, 549, 520, 503, 486, 476, 470, 461, 455, 425, 421.

HR-MS (MALDI pos.) m/z: [M+H]⁺; calcd. for [C₄₄H₆₅N₂Si₄]⁺: 733.4219; found: 733.4208.

Melting point: > 300 °C.

R_f (PE:DCM 9:1) = 0.2

7,8-Diethynyl-1,4-bis((triisopropylsilyl)ethynyl)phenazine (3b)



2b (295 mg, 402 µmol, 1.00 eq.) was dissolved in a mixture of 10 mL THF and 10 mL MeOH. Subsequently K₂CO₃ (278 mg, 2.01 mmol, 5.00 eq.) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred for 4 h. Water was added and the mixture was extracted with DCM. The combined organic layers were dried over MgSO₄. The crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:DCM 8:2) to yield the product (227 mg, 386 µmol, 96%) as an orange solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, 295 K, CD₂Cl₂) δ = 8.41 (s, 2H), 7.98 (s, 2H), 3.65 (s, 2H), 1.26 (m, 42 H), ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, 295 K CD₂Cl₂) δ = 144.5, 143.0, 135.1, 135.0, 126.6, 125.0, 103.7, 101.7, 84.6, 81.4, 19.0, 11.9 ppm.

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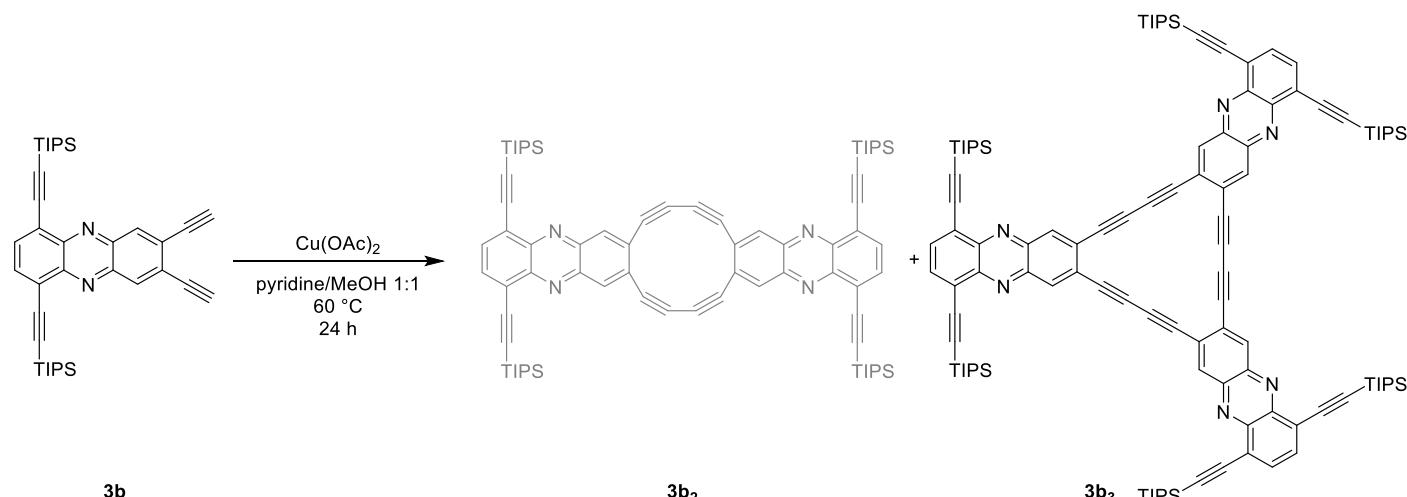
ATR-IR: $\tilde{\nu}$ [cm⁻¹] = 3308, 2942, 2890, 2360, 2356, 2342, 2336, 2312, 2163, 2147, 2026, 2002, 1968, 1653, 1559, 1507, 1457, 1247, 1124, 1072, 1051, 1037, 1017, 997, 891, 882, 850, 798, 675, 669, 662, 658, 654, 649, 644, 635, 631, 626, 621, 618, 609, 602, 598, 593, 585, 567, 559, 556, 546, 538, 533, 524, 519, 507, 499, 492, 485, 481, 472, 463, 453, 448, 442, 434, 429, 426, 412, 406.

HR-MS (MALDI pos.) m/z: [M]⁺: calcd. for [C₃₈H₄₉N₂Si₂]⁺: 589.3429; found: 589.3426.

Melting point: > 300 °C.

R_f (PE:DCM 8:2) = 0.3

5,8-Bis{[tri(propan-2-yl)silyl]ethynyl}quinoxaline—1-[4-methyl-3,3-di(propan-2-yl)pent-1-yn-1-yl]-4,21,24-tris{[tri(propan-2-yl)silyl]ethynyl}-7,8,9,10,15,16,17,18,27,28,29,30-dodecadelhydroanthra[2',3':13,14]benzo[7,8]cyclooctadeca[1,2-*b*]phenazine (3b₃)



Copper (II) acetate (969 mg, 4.88 mmol, 22.0 eq.) was dissolved in a mixture of 70 mL pyridine and 70 mL methanol. The mixture was heated to 60 °C. Afterwards a solution of **3b** (130 mg, 221 μ mol, 1.00 eq.) in 20 mL of pyridine was added dropwise using a syringe pump (rate 0.06 mmol/h). After completion of the addition, the reaction mixture was stirred for additional 4 h. After cooling to room temperature the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. Water and DCM were added and the mixture was extracted with DCM. The combined organic layers were dried over MgSO₄ and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica (PE:DCM 9:1, 8:2, 1:1) to yield a mixture of **3b₃** containing some small impurities. Purification of the mixture using a GPC yield the trimer **3b₃** (22 mg, 12.5 μ mol, 17%) as an orange brown solid. **3b₂** was not isolated, probably due to its low solubility.

3b₃:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, 295 K, CDCl₃) δ= 8.51 (s, 2Hs), 7.98 (s, 2Hs), 1.29 (m, 42 Hs), ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, 295 K CDCl₃) δ= 144.3, 142.8, 136.0, 135.0, 125.6, 124.7, 103.2, 101.8, 81.6, 80.8, 19.0, 11.6 ppm.

ATR-IR: $\tilde{\nu}$ [cm⁻¹] = 3670, 2941, 2889, 2863, 2776, 2756, 2723, 2365, 2361, 2341, 2337, 2331, 2235, 2211, 2205, 2202, 2196, 2184, 2178, 2170, 2167, 2161, 2153, 2146, 2140, 2135, 2128, 2117, 2113, 2106, 2101, 2092, 2078, 2075, 2070, 2065, 2040, 2036, 2031, 2022, 2015, 1991, 1986, 1973, 1884, 1605, 1567, 1500, 1462, 1456, 1441, 1395, 1383, 1366, 1337, 1301, 1245, 1221, 1159, 1135, 1123, 1073, 1050, 1036, 1017, 995, 919, 908, 882, 848, 791, 758, 743, 734, 722, 697, 674, 659, 641, 600, 591, 587, 564, 545, 538, 534, 525, 506, 503, 494, 487, 477, 471, 466, 462, 454, 450, 447, 440, 432.

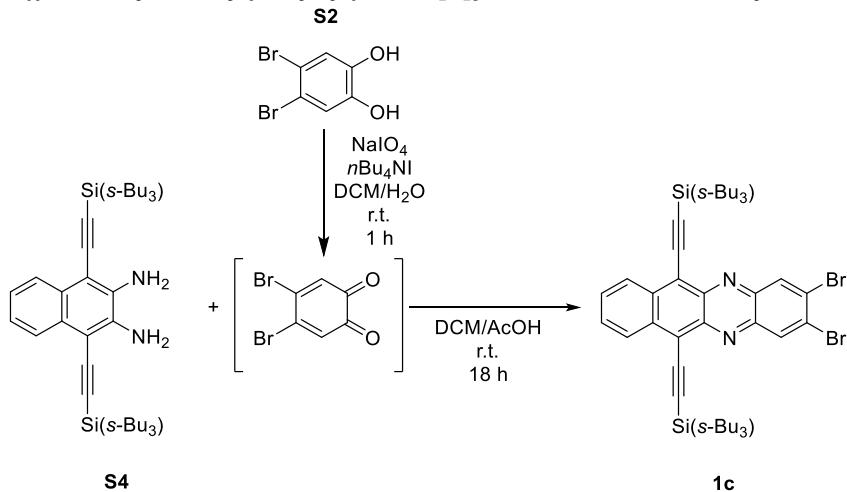
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HR-MS (MALDI pos.) m/z: [M]⁺: calcd. for [C₁₁₄H₁₃₈N₆Si₆]⁺: 1758.9599; found: 1758.9830.

Melting point: > 300 °C.

R_f (PE:DCM 8:2) = 0.3

2,3-Dibromo-6,11-bis((sec-butyl-I2-silyl)ethynyl)benzo[b]phenazine--3,4-dimethylhexane (1c)



Diol **S2** (1.54 g, 5.75 µmol, 1.00 eq.) was dissolved in 30 mL of DCM. Subsequently sodium meta periodate (1.48 g, 6.90 mmol, 1.20 eq.) and NBu₄I (70.9 mg, 230 µmol, 0.04 eq.) were added. After addition of 30 mL of water, the reaction mixture was stirred for 1 h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was extracted with DCM and the combined organic layers were dried over MgSO₄. After removing of the solvent, crude quinone was dissolved in a mixture of 10 mL DCM and 10 mL acetic acid. After addition of diamine **S4** (1.50 g, 2.49 mmol, 0.43 eq.) the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature over night. The end of the reaction was monitored by TLC and an aqueous solution of NaHCO₃ was added to neutralize the reaction mixture. The aqueous phase was extracted with DCM, the combined organic layers were dried over MgSO₄ and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:DCM 95:5, 9:1) to yield **1c** as a dark red solid (1.64 g, 1.98 mmol, 79%).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, 295 K, CDCl₃) δ= 8.70-8.68 (m, 2H), 8.30 (s, 2H), 7.65-7.63 (m, 2H), 1.98-1.93 (m, 6 H), 1.52-1.47 (m, 6H), 1.28-1.27 (m, 18 H), 1.11-1.08 (m, 24H) ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, 295 K CDCl₃) δ= 143.2, 141.5, 135.9, 134.0, 128.6, 128.4, 127.9, 121.2, 110.1, 110.1, 102.7, 25.7, 25.6, 19.3, 19.3, 19.3, 14.8, 14.8, 14.8, 14.0, 13.9 ppm.

ATR-IR: $\tilde{\nu}$ [cm⁻¹] = 3650, 3629, 2954, 2921, 2869, 2359, 2344, 2339, 2331, 1457, 1389, 1044, 762, 694, 687, 682, 670, 648, 519, 490.

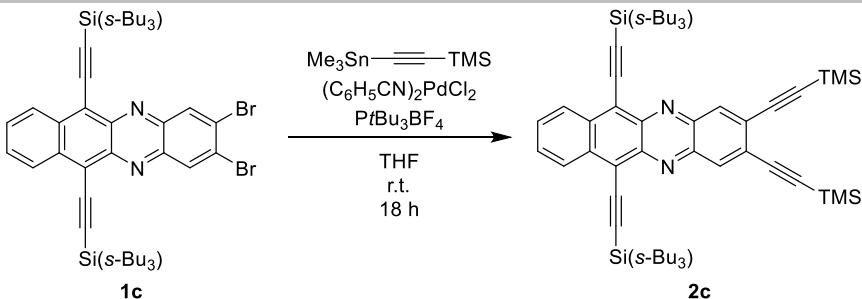
HR-MS (MALDI pos.) m/z: [M+H]⁺: calcd. for [C₄₄H₆₀N₂Si₂⁷⁹Br₂]⁺: 831.2735; found: 831.2742.

Melting point: > 300 °C.

R_f (PE:DCM 9:1) = 0.25

3,4-Dimethylhexane-6,11-bis((sec-butyl-I2-silyl)ethynyl)-2,3-bis((trimethylsilyl)ethynyl)benzo[b]phenazine (2c)

SUPPORTING INFORMATION



In a flame dried Schlenk tube **1c** (1.64 g, 1.97 mmol, 1.00 eq) was dissolved in 100 mL dry THF under nitrogen atmosphere. The solution was degassed for 30 min. Trimethyl((trimethylstannyl)ethynyl)silane (2.57 g, 9.84 mmol, 5.00 eq.) was added and the resulting solution was degassed for additional 20 min. Subsequently bis(benzonitrile)palladium (II) chloride (75.5 mg, 197 µmol, 10.0 mol%) and tri-*tert* butyl-phosphine-tetrafluoroborate (114 mg, 394 µmol, 20.0 mol%) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:DCM 95:5, 9:1) to yield the product (1.65 g, 1.90 mmol, 97%) as a dark red solid.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, 295 K, CDCl₃) δ = 8.70-8.68 (m, 2Hs), 8.30 (s, 2Hs), 7.65-7.63 (m, 2Hs), 1.99-1.95 (m, 6Hs), 1.53-1.47 (m, 6Hs), 1.29-1.28 (m, 18Hs), 1.11-1.09 (m, 24Hs), 0.36 (s, 18 Hs) ppm.

$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (151 MHz, 295 K, CDCl_3) δ = 143.6, 141.7, 135.7, 134.5, 128.3, 127.8, 127.1, 121.2, 109.7, 102.9, 102.8, 102.7, 25.7, 19.3, 14.8, 13.9, 13.9, 13.9, 0.1 ppm.

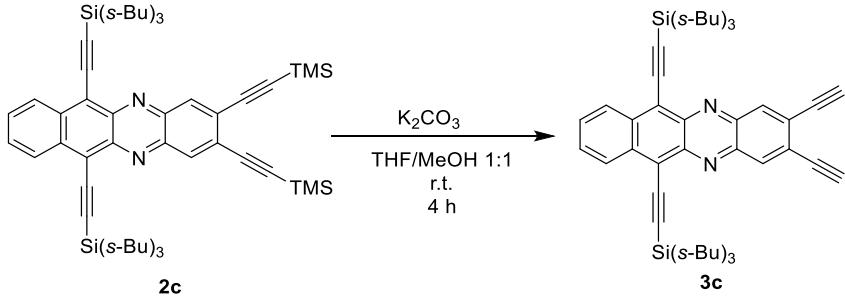
ATR-IR: $\tilde{\nu}$ [cm⁻¹] = 2956, 2926, 2868, 1458, 1453, 1441, 1429, 1410, 1389, 1369, 1265, 1250, 1187, 1149, 1098, 1042, 999, 961, 914, 889, 840, 794, 760, 742, 700, 687, 679, 661, 654, 632, 570, 517, 492, 482, 468 419.

HR-MS (MALDI pos.) m/z: [M]⁺: calcd. for [C₅₄H₇₈N₂Si₄]⁺: 866.5237; found: 866.5227.

Melting point: > 300 °C.

R_f (PE:DCM 9:1) = 0.3

2,3-Diethynyl-6,11-bis((tri-sec-butylsilyl)ethynyl)benzo[*b*]phenazine (3c)



2c (600 mg, 692 µmol, 1.00 eq.) was dissolved in a mixture of 40 mL THF and 40 mL MeOH. Subsequently K₂CO₃ (478 mg, 3.46 mmol, 5.00 eq.) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred for 4 h. Water was added and the mixture was extracted with DCM. The combined organic layers were dried over MgSO₄. to yield the product (460 mg, 637 µmol, 92%) as a dark red solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, 295 K, CD₂Cl₂) δ = 8.75-8.72 (m, 2H), 8.42 (s, 2H), 7.71-7.69 (m, 2H), 3.69 (s, 2H), 2.01-1.93 (m, 6 H), 1.57-1.49 (m ,6H), 1.32-1.30 (m, 18H), 1.13-1.10 (m, 24H) ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, 295 K, CD₂Cl₂) δ = 143.9, 142.1, 136.2, 135.4, 129.0, 128.1, 126.5, 121.6, 110.4, 103.1, 84.9, 81.5, 26.0, 19.7, 14.9, 14.1 ppm.

ATR-IR: $\tilde{\nu}$ [cm⁻¹] = 3306, 3283, 2954, 2928, 2868, 2738, 2726, 2362, 2357, 2344, 2331, 2323, 2173, 2164, 2160, 2154, 2143, 2138, 2131, 2105, 1507, 1457, 1442, 1435, 1410, 1389, 1369, 1338, 1312, 1283, 1264, 1226, 1213,

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

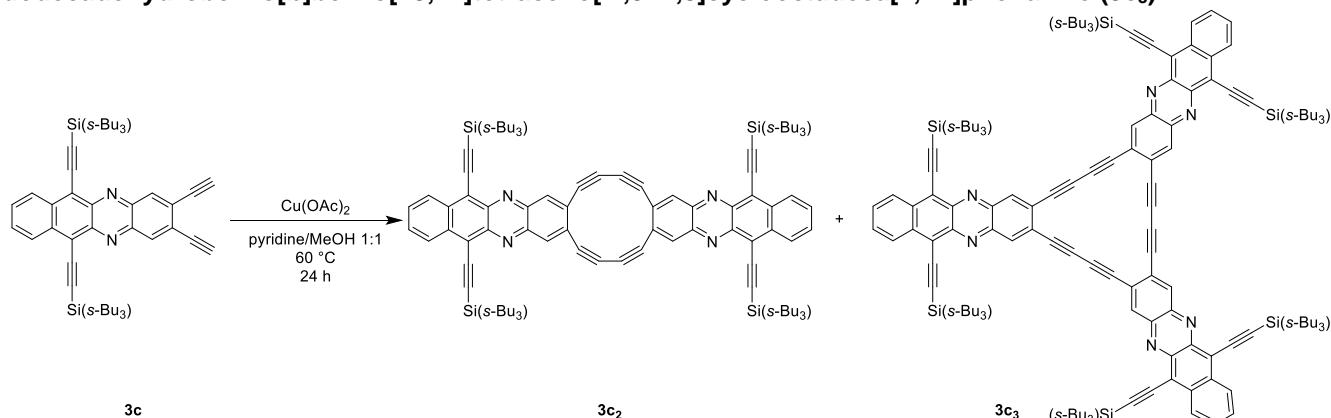
1186, 1169, 1147, 1104, 1095, 1041, 998, 965, 909, 886, 849, 806, 779, 682, 669, 661, 611, 592, 586, 552, 547, 537, 514, 510, 504, 497, 470, 466, 459, 453, 448, 443, 436, 430, 427, 423, 416, 412, 405.

HR-MS (MALDI pos.) m/z: [M+H]⁺: calcd. for [C₄₈H₆₃N₂Si₂]⁺: 723.4524; found: 723.4508.

Melting point: > 300 °C.

R_f (PE:DCM 9:1) = 0.25

5,10-Bis{[tri(butan-2-yl)silyl]ethynyl}benzo[g]quinoxaline—5-[3,3-di(butan-2-yl)-4-methylhex-1-yn-1-yl]-22-{{[tri(butan-2-yl)silyl]ethynyl}-8,9,10,11,16,17,18,19-octadehydrobenzo[b]benzo[7,8]cyclododeca[1,2-i]phenazine (3c₂)/5,10-Bis{[tri(butan-2-yl)silyl]ethynyl}benzo[g]quinoxaline—36-[3,3-di(butan-2-yl)-4-methylhex-1-yn-1-yl]-5,22,27-tris{[tri(butan-2-yl)silyl]ethynyl}-8,9,10,11,16,17,18,19,30,31,32,33-dodecadehydrobenzo[b]benzo[13,14]tetraceno[2',3':7,8]cyclooctadeca[1,2-i]phenazine (3c₃)



Copper (II) acetate (3.04 g, 15.2 mmol, 22.0 eq.) was dissolved in a mixture of 175 mL pyridine and 175 mL methanol. The mixture was heated to 60 °C. Afterwards a solution of **3c** (500 mg, 691 µmol, 1.00 eq.) in 20 mL of pyridine was added dropwise using a syringe pump (rate 0.06 mmol/h). After completion of the addition, the reaction mixture was stirred for additional 4 h. After cooling to room temperature the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. Water and DCM were added and the mixture was extracted with DCM. The combined organic layers were dried over MgSO₄ and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography on Silica (PE:DCM 8:2, 7:3, 1:1) to yield a mixture of **3c₂** and **3c₃** containing some small impurities. Purification of the mixture using a GPC yield the dimer **3c₂** (60.0 mg, 54.3 µmol, 12%) as a dark brown solid and the trimer **3c₃** (100 mg, 46.3 µmol, 20%) as a dark brown solid.

3c₂:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, 295 K, CDCl₃) δ= 8.67-8.65 (m, 4H), 8.06 (s, 4H), 7.54-7.52 (m, 4H), 2.00-1.96 (m, 12 H), 1.56-1.50 (m, 12H), 1.33-1.25 (m, 36 H), 1.17-1.10 (m, 48H) ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, 295 K CDCl₃) δ= 144.1, 142.0, 136.0, 131.0, 128.1, 127.9, 121.4, 110.1, 102.8, 92.3, 86.7, 25.7, 25.7, 19.3, 19.3, 19.3, 14.9, 14.9, 14.0, 14.0 ppm.

ATR-IR: $\tilde{\nu}$ [cm⁻¹] = 2953, 2923, 2867, 1450, 1417, 1389, 1369, 1335, 1261, 1186, 1144, 1095, 1042, 998, 965, 949, 883, 876, 849, 760, 700, 693, 683, 669, 661, 658, 653, 648, 644, 640, 634, 608, 512, 502, 498, 494, 487, 480, 471, 468, 461, 452, 442, 440, 431, 428, 423, 416, 408, 403.

HR-MS (MALDI pos.) m/z: [M+H]⁺: calcd. for [C₉₆H₁₂₁N₄Si₄]⁺: 1441.8663; found: 1441.8716.

Melting point: > 300 °C.

R_f (PE:DCM 7:3) = 0.4

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

3c₃:

¹H NMR (700 MHz, 295 K, CDCl₃) δ= 8.73-8.72 (m, 6H), 8.54 (s, 6H), 7.69-7.68 (m, 6H), 2.00-1.97 (m, 18 H), 1.55-1.50 (m, 18H), 1.34-1.33 (m, 54 H), 1.18-1.12 (m, 72H) ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (176 MHz, 295 K CDCl₃) δ= 143.6, 141.9, 136.5, 136.1, 128.7, 127.9, 125.4, 121.5, 110.3, 110.3, 102.8, 82.1, 81.3, 25.7, 19.3, 19.3, 14.9, 14.0, 14.0 ppm.

ATR-IR: $\tilde{\nu}$ [cm⁻¹] = 2952, 2927, 2922, 2867, 1457, 1429, 1388, 1369, 1328, 1262, 1186, 1163, 1149, 1096, 1042, 998, 964, 950, 887, 849, 760, 702, 689, 677, 652, 648, 622, 616, 517, 510, 502, 493, 479, 475, 469, 464, 461, 458, 454, 447, 444, 438, 430, 420, 417, 413, 406.

HR-MS (MALDI pos.) m/z: [M+H]⁺: calcd. for [C₁₄₄H₁₈₁N₆Si₆]⁺: 2162.2958; found: 2162.2910.

Melting point: > 300 °C.

R_f (PE:DCM 7:3) = 0.3

2. Results and Discussion

2.1 Calculations

2.1.1 FMO and AICD calculation

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

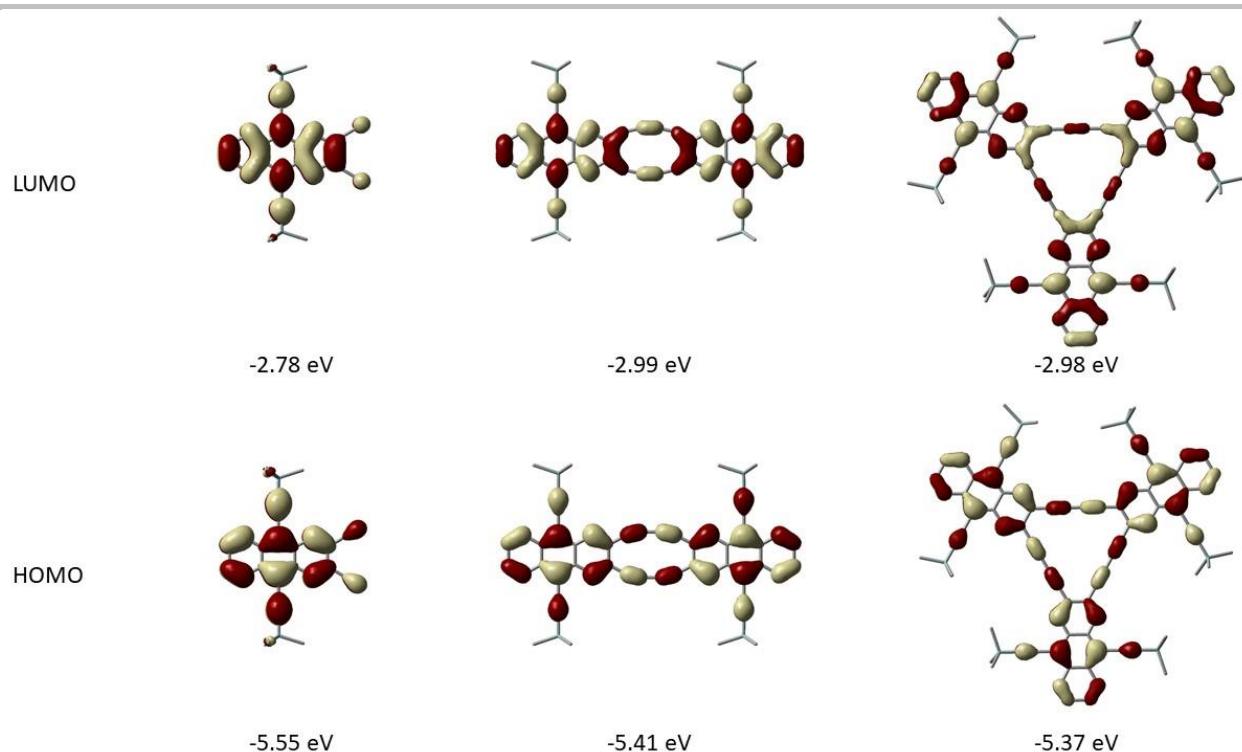


Figure S1. Calculated FMOs of **3a** (left), **3a₂** (middle) and **3a₃** (right).

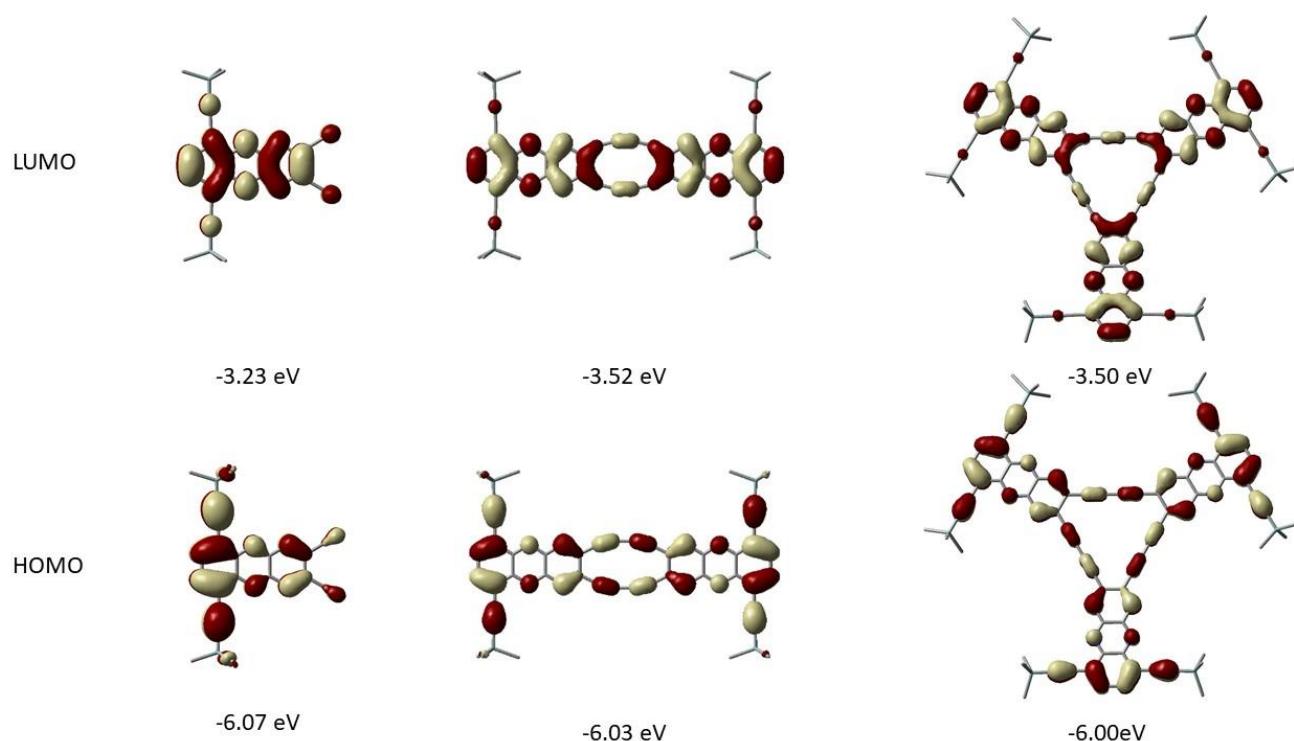


Figure S2. Calculated FMOs of **3b** (left), **3b₂** (middle) and **3b₃** (right)

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

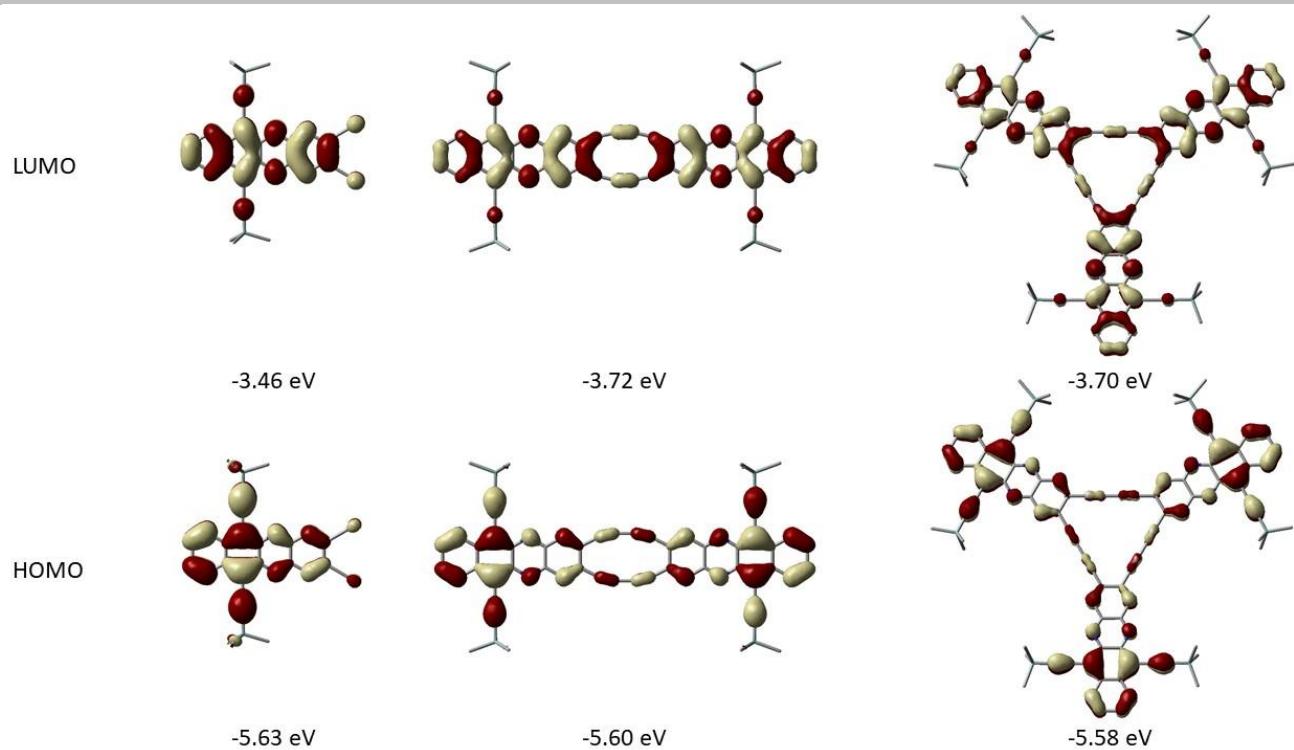


Figure S3. Calculated FMOs of **3c** (left), **3c₂** (middle) and **3c₃** (right).

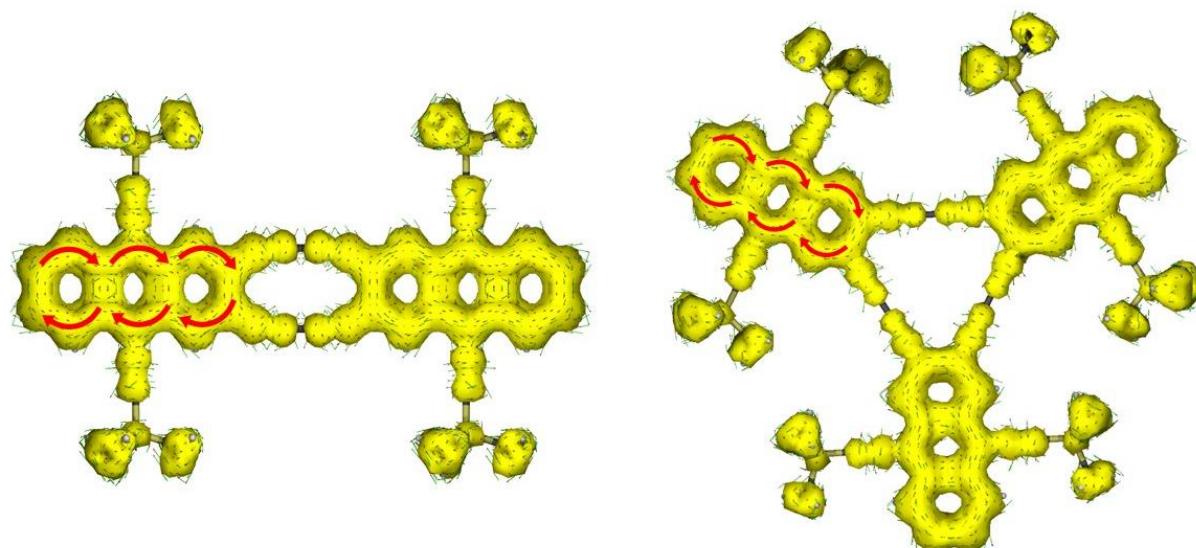


Figure S4 AICD plot of **3a₂** (left) and **3a₃** (right). Arrows indicate the ring current flow magnetic field, magnetic field vector is oriented out of plane.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

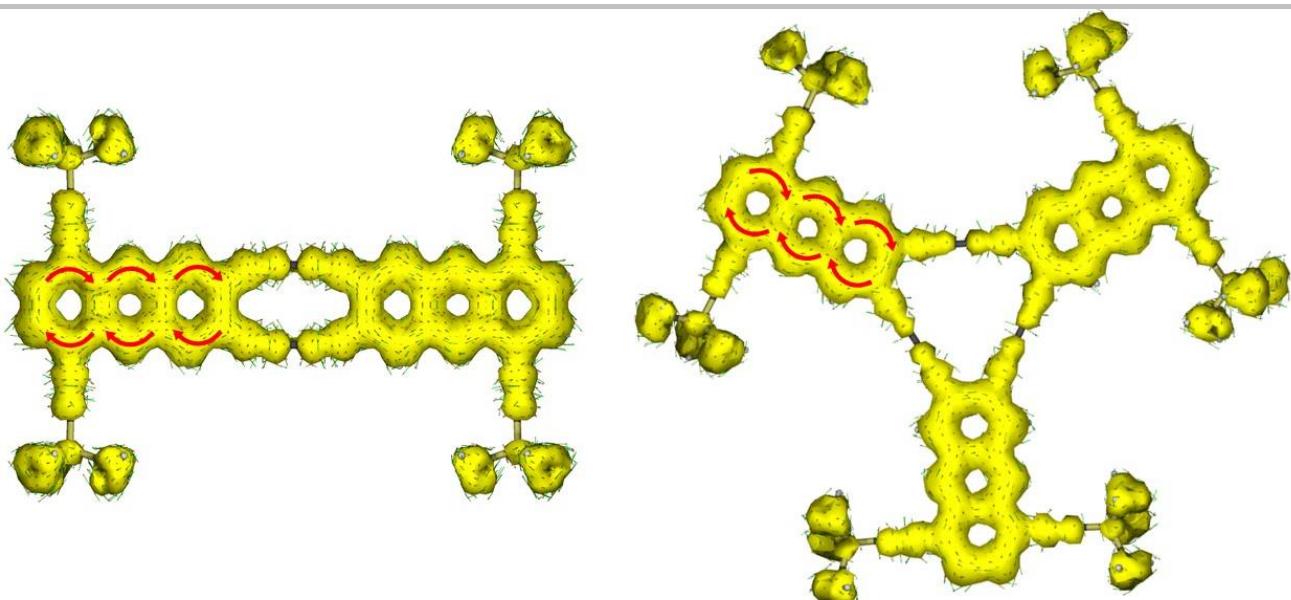


Figure S5. AI CD plot of **3b₂** (left) and **3b₃** (right). Arrows indicate the ring current flow magnetic field, magnetic field vector is oriented out of plane.

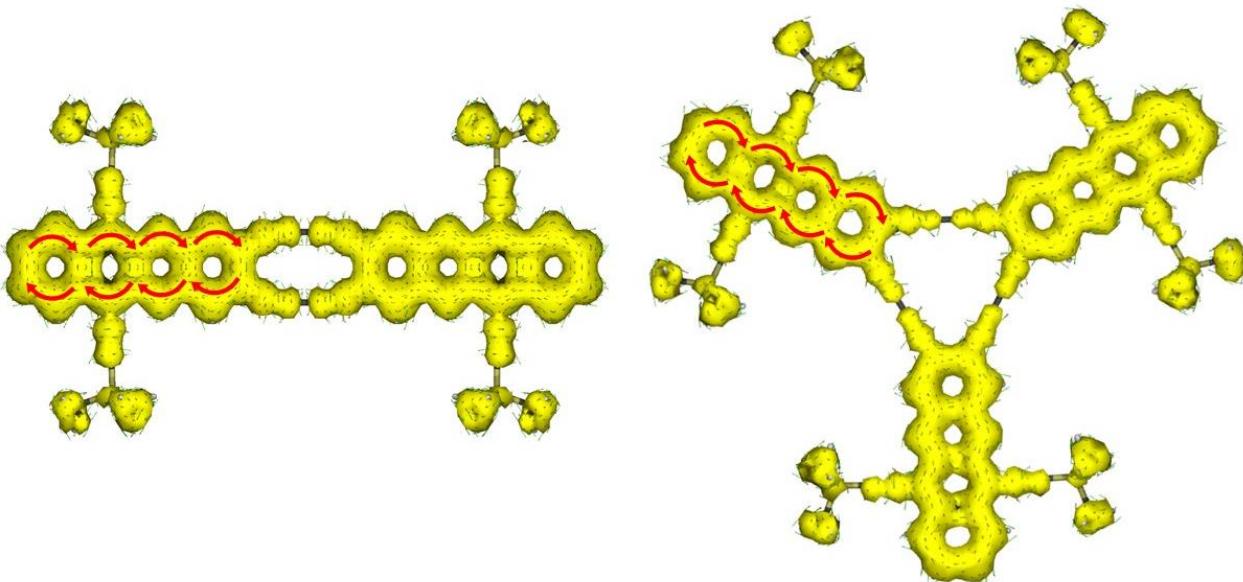


Figure S6. AI CD plot of **3c₂** (left) and **3c₃** (right). Arrows indicate the ring current flow magnetic field, magnetic field vector is oriented out of plane.

2.1.2 Calculation of Transfer Integrals

Transfer integrals were determined with the Amsterdam Density Functional (ADF)^{S6, S7} using a dimer pair of the crystal structure at the GGA-pw91/DZP level of theory. If there are various neighbor molecules, the transfer integrals off all possible neighbor combinations were calculated.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

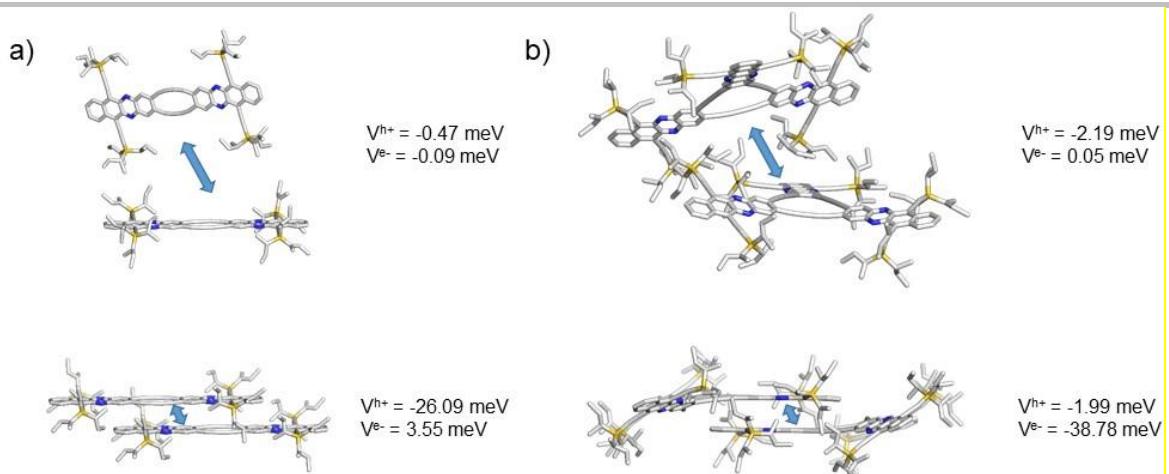
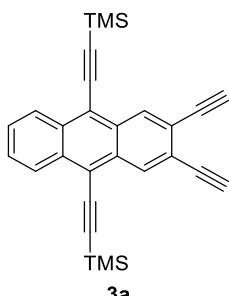


Figure S7. Dimer pairs of a) $3c_2$ and b) $3c_3$ for the calculation of the transfer integrals.

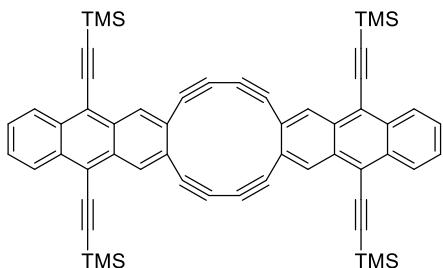
2.1.3 Coordinates of the Optimized Geometries



C	0.70783400	-4.27352500	0.00025400
C	-0.70795000	-4.27350400	0.00028600
C	-1.39646100	-3.09497100	0.00026400
C	-0.71726900	-1.84482700	0.00020200
C	0.71721400	-1.84484600	0.00017000
C	1.39637700	-3.09500800	0.00020200
C	-1.42415600	-0.61736600	0.00015500
C	-0.71636300	0.60800700	0.00011900
C	0.71638100	0.60799100	0.00008800
C	1.42414100	-0.61739700	0.00009500
C	-1.39174400	1.85457500	0.00012500
C	-0.72190700	3.05355300	0.00011300
C	0.72199500	3.05353400	0.00008100
C	1.39179700	1.85454000	0.00006500
C	2.84279700	-0.61486300	0.00001500
C	4.05774300	-0.60806400	-0.00005900
C	-2.84281200	-0.61479300	0.00014600
C	-4.05775300	-0.60796400	0.00010000
C	1.44782600	4.27725100	0.00007800
C	2.06994100	5.30621700	0.00009700
C	-1.44770000	4.27729000	0.00014800
C	-2.06984000	5.30624200	0.00014300
Si	5.89972700	-0.59003800	-0.00015900
C	6.47334200	1.19782900	0.00041000
C	6.50121000	-1.47597000	-1.54360900
C	6.50153800	-1.47706800	1.54253800
Si	-5.89974100	-0.58999400	-0.00016600
C	-6.47339600	1.19786100	0.00028200
C	-6.50165200	-1.47700800	1.54249600

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

C	-6.50107300	-1.47597100	-1.54365100
H	1.24423900	-5.21394900	0.00027000
H	-1.24438100	-5.21391300	0.00032500
H	-2.47748700	-3.09115300	0.00028700
H	2.47740000	-3.09121600	0.00017800
H	-2.47208500	1.85660200	0.00014900
H	2.47214000	1.85653400	0.00004400
H	2.61353800	6.21872600	0.00016000
H	-2.61344000	6.21875000	0.00021600
H	6.11135500	1.72932600	0.88287800
H	7.56510500	1.25243100	0.00070400
H	6.11186700	1.72961100	-0.88210500
H	6.15490800	-2.51132900	-1.56604500
H	7.59368400	-1.48689600	-1.58145200
H	6.13851500	-0.98319300	-2.44789800
H	6.13938900	-0.98468300	2.44726200
H	6.15500800	-2.51235500	1.56456900
H	7.59402900	-1.48825200	1.57989100
H	-6.11185600	1.72960900	-0.88222500
H	-7.56516300	1.25241000	0.00045900
H	-6.11153500	1.72942500	0.88276100
H	-6.15509000	-2.51228200	1.56457700
H	-7.59414600	-1.48822600	1.57977600
H	-6.13958100	-0.98458800	2.44723300
H	-6.13830600	-0.98317500	-2.44790300
H	-6.15473800	-2.51131900	-1.56606500
H	-7.59354200	-1.48693100	-1.58160000

 $3a_2$

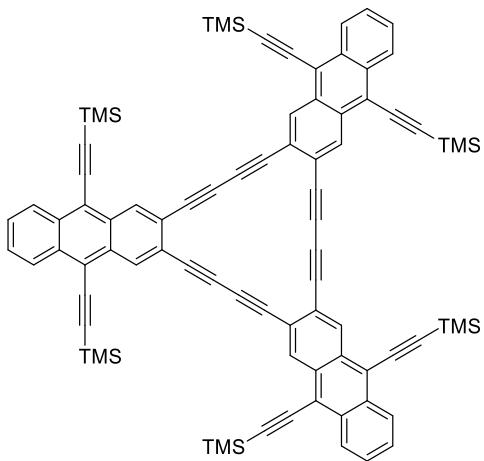
C	10.44612100	-0.70732400	0.00010300
C	10.44611700	0.70735700	0.00009900
C	9.26664100	1.39602900	0.00013000
C	8.01791300	0.71667500	0.00016400
C	8.01791700	-0.71665400	0.00016800
C	9.26664800	-1.39600100	0.00013700
C	6.78836800	1.42370700	0.00019300
C	5.56425100	0.71730200	0.00020300
C	5.56425400	-0.71729300	0.00020800
C	6.78837400	-1.42369200	0.00020300
C	4.31823100	1.39801800	0.00019600
C	3.11981000	0.73138800	0.00018600
C	3.11981300	-0.73139000	0.00018800
C	4.31823700	-1.39801400	0.00020200
C	1.86471900	-1.38414600	0.00016000
C	0.68039200	-1.65821000	0.00012000
C	1.86471400	1.38413900	0.00015700
C	0.68038600	1.65820300	0.00011700
C	-0.67372500	1.65821400	0.00006300
C	-1.85810000	1.38430100	0.00000900
C	-0.67371800	-1.65820800	0.00006500

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

C	-1.85809200	-1.38428700	0.00000900
C	-3.11310900	-0.73138300	-0.00005700
C	-3.11311400	0.73139100	-0.00005800
C	-4.31156900	1.39786000	-0.00012500
C	-5.55764700	0.71732300	-0.00019600
C	-5.55764300	-0.71733000	-0.00019600
C	-4.31156000	-1.39786000	-0.00012500
C	-6.78175300	1.42367000	-0.00026500
C	-8.01131500	0.71661200	-0.00033500
C	-8.01131000	-0.71663500	-0.00033700
C	-6.78174400	-1.42368600	-0.00026800
C	-9.25996500	1.39613100	-0.00041000
C	-10.43942200	0.70732500	-0.00048000
C	-10.43941800	-0.70736300	-0.00047900
C	-9.25995600	-1.39616200	-0.00041000
C	6.78673800	2.84246600	0.00021200
C	6.78083600	4.05738700	0.00023600
C	6.78675200	-2.84245200	0.00023600
C	6.78085500	-4.05737200	0.00027300
C	-6.78125100	-2.84242100	-0.00027600
C	-6.77896800	-4.05734700	-0.00028500
C	-6.78126900	2.84240700	-0.00026400
C	-6.77899200	4.05733200	-0.00026500
Si	6.76379600	5.89998600	0.00030600
C	4.97635600	6.47415100	-0.00272000
C	7.64829300	6.49983900	1.54508900
C	7.65357500	6.50000400	-1.54137800
Si	6.76382800	-5.89997200	0.00037500
C	4.97639500	-6.47414900	-0.00405500
C	7.65483600	-6.50002000	-1.54058800
C	7.64710100	-6.49978200	1.54587500
Si	-6.771167300	-5.89994700	-0.00031000
C	-5.87923400	-6.48930400	1.54328800
C	-8.55348000	-6.49491300	-0.00015500
C	-5.87951700	-6.48926200	-1.54408700
Si	-6.77171700	5.89993200	-0.00026000
C	-8.55353000	6.49487900	-0.00213000
C	-5.88104900	6.48927800	1.54436500
C	-5.87780300	6.48927600	-1.54300800
H	11.38631200	-1.24408800	0.00007700
H	11.38630600	1.24412600	0.00007100
H	9.26280700	2.47704300	0.00012600
H	9.26281900	-2.47701600	0.00014000
H	4.32066800	2.47849000	0.00018700
H	4.32068000	-2.47848700	0.00019400
H	-4.31415000	2.47828100	-0.00012600
H	-4.31413400	-2.47828100	-0.00012600
H	-9.25628300	2.47717900	-0.00041200
H	-11.37959200	1.24413000	-0.00053700
H	-11.37958500	-1.24417400	-0.00053400
H	-9.25626700	-2.47720900	-0.00041000
H	4.92249000	7.56594300	-0.00281500
H	4.44569100	6.11324600	-0.88613100
H	4.44271600	6.11326300	0.87890600
H	7.65998700	7.59228100	1.58332100
H	8.68335200	6.15275500	1.56884000
H	7.15392900	6.13734800	2.44858600
H	7.16237400	6.13751300	-2.44659900
H	7.66528500	7.59244900	-1.57951100
H	8.68874900	6.15303800	-1.56157000

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

H	4.92253600	-7.56594100	-0.00415900
H	4.44205200	-6.11324000	0.87713600
H	4.44642800	-6.11327300	-0.88789800
H	7.66660500	-7.59246600	-1.57867200
H	8.69001700	-6.15302900	-1.55997800
H	7.16433700	-6.13757400	-2.44620700
H	8.68213300	-6.15267400	1.57044600
H	7.15200900	-6.13728400	2.44897000
H	7.65878600	-7.59222300	1.58413500
H	-5.85429300	-7.58154400	1.58113000
H	-4.84844500	-6.12983600	1.56566100
H	-6.37661300	-6.13289100	2.44756300
H	-8.59534800	-7.58720000	-0.00014900
H	-9.08908700	-6.14001600	-0.88311700
H	-9.08893600	-6.14001100	0.88289600
H	-6.37707100	-6.13283700	-2.44826200
H	-4.84873700	-6.12977900	-1.566664700
H	-5.85456800	-7.58150100	-1.58195700
H	-8.59540900	7.58716500	-0.00226200
H	-9.08816000	6.13989800	-0.88564900
H	-9.08995500	6.14005000	0.88036400
H	-5.85609900	7.58151800	1.58221900
H	-4.85030500	6.12976000	1.56793900
H	-6.37949400	6.13290200	2.44806800
H	-4.84698200	6.12984100	-1.56438000
H	-6.37430000	6.13282900	-2.44775500
H	-5.85285900	7.58151700	-1.58085200

**3a₃**

C	11.48815200	-1.45424700	-0.01158400
C	11.58060400	-0.04188900	-0.01540100
C	10.44912300	0.72229800	-0.01516700
C	9.15781100	0.12609900	-0.01119200
C	9.06414200	-1.30500500	-0.00736600
C	10.26672400	-2.06443900	-0.00764600
C	7.97848800	0.91205400	-0.01079800
C	6.70947100	0.28659300	-0.00712300
C	6.61579500	-1.14493800	-0.00349900
C	7.79246800	-1.93051300	-0.00334600
C	5.51131800	1.04245500	-0.00700100
C	4.26732700	0.45400900	-0.00387700
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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

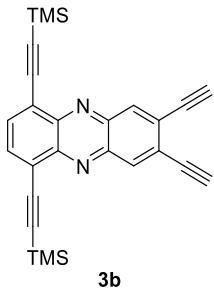
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C	2.91047900	-1.62679200	0.00127600
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C	-7.76981000	-4.33668400	-0.01734000
C	-2.01985400	-8.15159500	0.01119800
C	-1.00696600	-8.82256400	0.01521200
C	-2.87733800	-1.70770800	-0.00572200
C	-0.47952600	-3.30298900	0.00188300
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C	-2.80437500	-0.49530400	-0.00607100
C	-4.49251900	10.68149200	0.03258800
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C	-5.85677600	8.69265000	0.02343700
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C	-4.78467700	6.45884200	0.00999400
C	-3.60805300	5.67313900	0.00585000
C	-2.32186800	6.30841100	0.00723900
C	-2.23052000	7.72030300	0.01353400
C	-3.66278100	4.25759200	0.00107300
C	-2.53079400	3.47500000	-0.00167200
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C	-1.16440500	5.49161300	0.00319900
C	-0.95848200	8.34787900	0.01356600
C	0.13143100	8.88477200	0.01304500
C	-6.05669500	5.83122000	0.00639300
C	-7.14704200	5.29520900	0.00274900
C	-0.05008800	3.34191500	-0.00205400
C	-2.63260700	2.06616600	-0.00436300
C	-2.71692000	0.85450600	-0.00562200
C	0.96390100	2.67330400	-0.00236200
Si	8.28857200	5.37660100	-0.02032600
C	10.11058400	5.83414500	-0.00266600
C	7.42922600	6.03699200	1.51318600
C	7.46127500	6.02905300	-1.57470600
Si	7.52703600	-6.39784900	0.01084200
C	6.58000300	-6.93606300	1.54048500
C	9.27667100	-7.08115800	0.04498400
C	6.63519500	-6.94959500	-1.54683700

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C	1.99784100	-8.67449300	-0.17882400
Si	-9.31155000	-3.32909500	-0.02599800
C	-9.27790900	-2.20453600	-1.52943400
C	-9.37025700	-2.31787400	1.55518400
C	-10.77729200	-4.50116700	-0.11165000
Si	-8.79915300	4.48110800	-0.00765700
C	-8.74369000	3.01402900	1.16288800
C	-9.17136200	3.91504100	-1.75936200
C	-10.07698900	5.73355300	0.56444000
Si	1.78578500	9.69428900	0.01175600
C	3.09674200	8.35760000	-0.12749800
C	1.98150000	10.64667000	1.61890800
C	1.87359500	10.86079600	-1.45799200
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H	12.55384400	0.43226400	-0.01847000
H	10.51623600	1.80120300	-0.01801600
H	10.19266300	-3.14289900	-0.00469200
H	5.58106100	2.12056800	-0.00959800
H	5.25809500	-2.81623400	0.00177200
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H	-4.42780300	11.76214300	0.03845400
H	-6.65911800	10.65990800	0.03569300
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H	-2.38221500	10.40493800	0.02840500
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H	-0.19532100	5.96915600	0.00395300
H	10.62641300	5.43755300	-0.87956300
H	10.23578100	6.91999700	-0.00377100
H	10.60835500	5.44134500	0.88628400
H	6.37466400	5.75478800	1.52767600
H	7.48514100	7.12815800	1.54725900
H	7.89155700	5.64829400	2.42267000
H	7.94010400	5.63283200	-2.47232900
H	6.40630000	5.75001700	-1.60799200
H	7.52134000	7.11979400	-1.61498000
H	5.56930600	-6.52323600	1.54501900
H	6.49781900	-8.02537900	1.58012300
H	7.08070800	-6.60349700	2.45190100
H	9.84421700	-6.75867500	-0.83036000
H	9.26408500	-8.17410800	0.05126700
H	9.81400400	-6.74804900	0.93527100
H	6.55695100	-8.03939000	-1.58107700
H	5.62429700	-6.53952900	-1.58991200
H	7.16684300	-6.62264500	-2.44263300
H	0.37217600	-10.52324100	-2.36737400
H	1.34965100	-11.66785900	-1.44228100
H	-0.41162300	-11.70801500	-1.32081900
H	0.66357100	-10.05707800	2.49661300
H	1.53860200	-11.36658300	1.69589300
H	-0.22446500	-11.40965300	1.79333800
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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

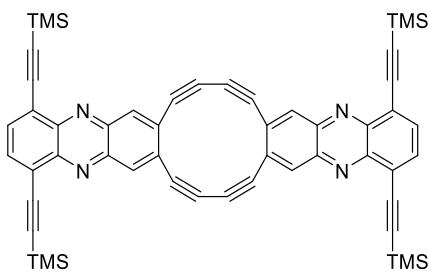
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H	2.97870600	7.78262100	-1.04811000
H	4.09710600	8.79793700	-0.13304800
H	3.04199200	7.66131400	0.71172100
H	1.20700300	11.40909500	1.72407300
H	2.95239100	11.14766100	1.65521800
H	1.91415600	9.98143700	2.48198800
H	2.84327300	11.36418200	-1.49371200
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H	1.09970400	11.62894700	-1.40077100



C	0.70355000	-2.98815400	-0.00004400
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C	-0.72198900	-0.56549700	-0.00001400
C	0.72198700	-0.56549900	-0.00001600
C	1.43489200	-1.81873200	-0.00003100
N	-1.40812900	0.57525100	0.00000100
C	-0.71762100	1.71761800	0.00001500
C	0.71762400	1.71761600	0.00001400
N	1.40812900	0.57524800	-0.00000200
C	-1.40710500	2.95716600	0.00003300
C	-0.72621700	4.14899600	0.00004900
C	0.72622500	4.14899500	0.00004800
C	1.40711000	2.95716300	0.00003100
C	2.85242100	-1.84358400	-0.00003500
C	4.06451000	-1.89710600	-0.00003900
C	-2.85242600	-1.84357700	-0.00003100
C	-4.06451500	-1.89709700	-0.00003100
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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

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C	6.51049400	-1.04903500	1.54465400
Si	-5.90479800	-1.92933200	-0.00002400
C	-6.51053800	-1.04834400	-1.54428900
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C	-6.47014900	-3.72094200	0.00105200
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H	2.59381000	7.32793000	0.00000100
H	-2.59368900	7.32799800	0.00030000
H	6.16231000	-0.01125900	-1.56451300
H	7.60313100	-1.03507000	-1.57907400
H	6.14885000	-1.53856500	-2.44752000
H	6.10454700	-4.25103100	0.88007900
H	7.56150700	-3.78291600	-0.00189000
H	6.10462300	-4.24917900	-0.88496700
H	6.16214400	-0.01457100	1.56856400
H	6.14876700	-1.54375100	2.44832600
H	7.60303300	-1.03831200	1.58098300
H	-6.14867900	-1.54255500	-2.44818400
H	-7.60307500	-1.03776800	-1.58068000
H	-6.16234200	-0.01381500	-1.567666300
H	-6.14895500	-1.53975500	2.44766400
H	-7.60309700	-1.03558300	1.57937600
H	-6.16210700	-0.01200100	1.56542600
H	-7.56151500	-3.78290400	0.00119800
H	-6.10468500	-4.25059700	-0.88120900
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*3b₂*

C	-10.23586300	-0.70156400	0.02435500
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C	-7.81321800	0.72111600	0.00685900
C	-7.81457000	-0.72190100	0.02521400
C	-9.06636900	-1.43457000	0.03576300
N	-6.66943400	1.40581100	0.00103600
C	-5.52866800	0.71587600	0.01011100
C	-5.52992000	-0.72103800	0.02386000
N	-6.67204600	-1.40879300	0.03244200
C	-4.28910700	1.40978900	0.00615400
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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

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C	0.69619000	-1.66264100	0.01419400
C	1.88046000	-1.39069000	0.00996800
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C	3.14183500	0.72383300	0.01319700
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C	5.57227900	0.70393200	0.01145000
C	5.57066700	-0.73297400	0.00128500
C	4.33099800	-1.42664300	0.00095500
N	6.71445100	1.39155800	0.01633200
C	7.85681000	0.70449200	0.00950300
C	7.85516400	-0.73869400	-0.00488700
N	6.71125200	-1.42317500	-0.00763100
C	9.10902400	1.41670600	0.01651500
C	10.27816700	0.68311000	0.00637900
C	10.27654800	-0.72285200	-0.01033700
C	9.10571000	-1.45377600	-0.01640300
C	9.12848300	-2.87129900	-0.03520600
C	9.17850900	-4.08369500	-0.05365200
C	9.13516200	2.83417100	0.03496900
C	9.18817100	4.04644700	0.05282600
C	-9.09114600	-2.85202200	0.05921300
C	-9.08736700	2.85312300	-0.02758900
C	-9.13772100	4.06546300	-0.04846100
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Si	9.21245300	5.89495800	0.08293200
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C	10.90093800	6.36057700	0.84365500
C	7.72304400	6.38410300	1.17173800
C	10.23793900	5.98727900	-2.58970100
C	8.69631400	7.90202900	-1.98507200
C	11.01697600	5.89677500	2.30497600
C	11.31869500	7.83279300	0.70320900
C	6.39013700	5.95142700	0.53879200
C	7.66889300	7.85347000	1.61848100
Si	9.19828400	-5.93225100	-0.08487700
C	7.70657600	-6.41715300	-1.17243600
C	9.01590600	-6.45922700	1.74194000
C	10.88487600	-6.40144900	-0.84759800
C	6.37537700	-5.98160500	-0.53787000
C	7.64838500	-7.88612900	-1.61994700
C	10.22620000	-6.02861700	2.58668100
C	8.67940300	-7.93931500	1.98243800
C	11.00053400	-5.93703700	-2.30875200
C	11.29930900	-7.87473500	-0.70848600
Si	-9.17377200	-5.90992900	0.15961200
C	-10.27156300	-6.29371500	1.67780800
C	-7.36724800	-6.46292600	0.45663600
C	-9.82333100	-6.54958800	-1.52381800
C	-10.20462200	-7.73169400	2.21516900
C	-11.73160800	-5.85184700	1.48928400
C	-6.35961500	-5.63388300	-0.35720300
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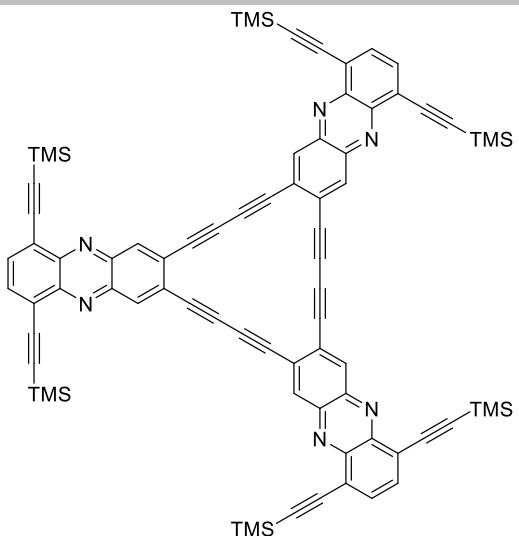
SUPPORTING INFORMATION

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C	-7.66698300	6.39743900	-1.17204300
C	-8.97408600	6.44362900	1.74327600
C	-10.96168200	5.91531800	-2.30518900
C	-11.25959600	7.85520800	-0.70739100
C	-6.33524200	5.96303000	-0.53783300
C	-7.60935400	7.86576600	-1.62176800
C	-10.18369400	6.01416700	2.58958200
C	-8.63751200	7.92409800	1.98134500
H	-11.18148600	-1.22649000	0.03176900
H	-11.17942100	1.23092100	-0.00567800
H	-4.31072900	2.49072600	-0.00207800
H	-4.31509000	-2.49815800	0.03487500
H	4.35792600	2.48126700	0.02152000
H	4.35236800	-2.50760300	-0.00470600
H	11.22392500	1.20787900	0.01132300
H	11.22109200	-1.24975900	-0.01865500
H	8.16882700	5.83498700	-2.08890900
H	11.61343900	5.76478700	0.25924500
H	7.86154700	5.77586500	2.07431700
H	10.45567100	4.92387300	-2.47452100
H	10.05130600	6.17360000	-3.65170600
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H	7.77228500	8.20387900	-1.49023500
H	8.56821200	8.09251000	-3.05521400
H	9.48960400	8.56527200	-1.63427700
H	10.77270800	4.83894300	2.41867900
H	12.03575200	6.04395800	2.67642100
H	10.35088200	6.46321600	2.96069100
H	11.35794800	8.15453300	-0.33836400
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H	10.63852100	8.50523600	1.22995100
H	6.39393000	4.89386900	0.26893500
H	5.56306700	6.11513200	1.23653600
H	6.16788100	6.52699500	-0.36353500
H	8.56088800	8.15154300	2.17136300
H	6.80967000	8.01829200	2.27603300
H	7.56136300	8.53704000	0.77385800
H	7.84562800	-5.80874100	-2.07481400
H	8.15696400	-5.87107400	2.08803000
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H	5.54719200	-6.14290200	-1.23485000
H	6.15266900	-6.55715400	0.36435900
H	8.53914900	-8.18610100	-2.17378000
H	6.78817300	-8.04845400	-2.27682500
H	7.53990800	-8.56990000	-0.77560500
H	10.44633900	-4.96566000	2.47194000
H	10.04019400	-6.21515400	3.64875800
H	11.12619600	-6.58630700	2.31523500
H	7.75417300	-8.23866600	1.48832700
H	8.55189900	-8.13013700	3.05259200
H	9.47076500	-8.60423800	1.63046700
H	10.75864600	-4.87856400	-2.42157300
H	12.01858300	-6.08640000	-2.68132000
H	10.33244300	-6.50151000	-2.96413000
H	11.33888200	-8.19723000	0.33284200
H	12.29524900	-8.03109700	-1.13459300

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

H	10.61702300	-8.54524700	-1.23495800
H	-9.83639300	-5.64270500	2.44762000
H	-7.18593800	-6.24950000	1.51823600
H	-8.93325400	-6.53113400	-2.16669000
H	-9.18861200	-8.02597700	2.48183300
H	-10.81610200	-7.82685400	3.11794300
H	-10.58331600	-8.45815800	1.49314400
H	-11.80593400	-4.81721700	1.14999300
H	-12.28190800	-5.93146400	2.43189400
H	-12.25049400	-6.47983100	0.76119600
H	-6.45324800	-4.56583100	-0.16171700
H	-5.33569000	-5.93822900	-0.11766000
H	-6.49477300	-5.78603100	-1.43204700
H	-7.77882400	-8.60334200	0.80570400
H	-6.08541300	-8.21888000	0.51628300
H	-7.22171500	-8.22838400	-0.82356300
H	-10.50961400	-4.61513900	-2.29330800
H	-11.12962200	-6.01283500	-3.17795900
H	-11.79466100	-5.60008700	-1.60118600
H	-9.60338100	-8.69496800	-1.06444800
H	-10.56377200	-8.34868400	-2.49879800
H	-11.24885500	-8.08739000	-0.90136800
H	-11.55900300	5.78874900	-0.25935800
H	-7.80663600	5.78767900	-2.07341700
H	-8.11482500	5.85605800	2.08956200
H	-10.71971900	4.85672400	-2.41672100
H	-11.98002700	6.06399000	-2.67721000
H	-10.29416500	6.47898100	-2.96184800
H	-11.29840100	8.17914300	0.33351900
H	-12.25589400	8.01080600	-1.13293100
H	-10.57783500	8.52509700	-1.23533500
H	-6.34151800	4.90605400	-0.26575200
H	-5.50761800	6.12337400	-1.23569600
H	-6.11191500	6.53998200	0.36334400
H	-8.50059200	8.16478700	-2.17535100
H	-6.74967900	8.02723500	-2.27955500
H	-7.50031200	8.55080100	-0.77852200
H	-10.40385300	4.95102800	2.47657500
H	-9.99687000	6.20227400	3.65123800
H	-11.08394400	6.57139100	2.31802600
H	-7.71272900	8.22281600	1.48601600
H	-8.50911700	8.11647000	3.05111300
H	-9.42923700	8.58843900	1.62909100

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

**3b₃**

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C	9.95177000	2.68408900	-0.01624500
C	8.79605700	1.82262700	-0.01020600
C	8.97355100	0.38921100	-0.01046900
C	10.30438200	-0.16459200	-0.01611500
N	7.57935900	2.36319800	-0.00474200
C	6.53022600	1.53802500	-0.00008400
C	6.70678600	0.11277500	-0.00053300
N	7.92540100	-0.43168000	-0.00537300
C	5.21688500	2.07158200	0.00477300
C	4.11407800	1.24958900	0.00782000
C	4.29339900	-0.19691500	0.00641500
C	5.56330100	-0.72490000	0.00323900
C	3.16488900	-1.04652900	0.00752800
C	2.19839400	-1.78122300	0.00751600
C	2.81255300	1.79854100	0.01074500
C	1.69552200	2.27409800	0.01208700
C	0.45024900	2.80105100	0.01281700
C	-0.66883100	3.27184400	0.01288600
C	-2.80344500	0.33354200	0.00415600
C	-2.95246800	1.53839000	0.00479400
C	-3.13147600	2.93962700	0.00626700
C	-1.97043900	3.82062700	0.01255400
C	-2.15133700	5.18407300	0.01576500
C	-3.44981300	5.75272800	0.01172600
C	-4.59389800	4.88463700	0.00312600
C	-4.39587200	3.48096500	0.00140800
N	-3.59060600	7.08003300	0.01493200
C	-4.82677100	7.57442000	0.00833600
C	-5.97746200	6.70135900	-0.00268000
N	-5.83423300	5.37768700	-0.00414500
C	-5.01607800	9.00337800	0.01075100
C	-6.30583700	9.49292900	-0.00017200
C	-7.42660800	8.64260300	-0.01246300
C	-7.30261600	7.26849200	-0.01335900
C	-5.07624100	-10.19910700	-0.00371200
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C	-2.65097000	-9.95595500	0.00206200

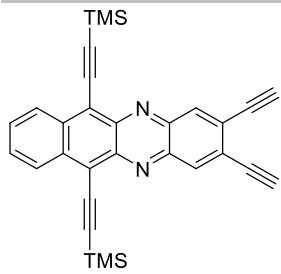
SUPPORTING INFORMATION

C	-2.81910600	-8.52443200	0.00091600
C	-4.14915100	-7.96099400	-0.00256100
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N	-1.74241700	-7.74122100	0.00353500
C	-1.93220900	-6.42002800	0.00232300
C	-3.25464900	-5.85976600	-0.00105900
N	-4.33569700	-6.64262400	-0.00325300
C	-0.81334000	-5.54969200	0.00464600
C	-0.97323900	-4.18356900	0.00388200
C	-2.31518600	-3.61509400	0.00146800
C	-3.40772200	-4.45048500	-0.00110600
C	-2.48584300	-2.21288200	0.00278800
C	-2.63654800	-1.00827900	0.00384500
C	0.15357000	-3.33167400	0.00591400
C	1.12204600	-2.59964700	0.00706600
C	10.50285300	-1.56838500	-0.01573800
C	10.70547800	-2.76464500	-0.01513700
C	9.80206400	4.09387100	-0.01570600
C	9.70646900	5.30345400	-0.01505200
C	-3.90217800	9.88026100	0.02290000
C	-2.96945900	10.65617800	0.03235700
C	-8.44702500	6.43173100	-0.02749700
C	-9.44512400	5.74204200	-0.04016200
C	-6.60936900	-8.30788800	-0.00458500
C	-7.74776300	-7.88829700	-0.00325900
C	-1.35519200	-10.53114100	0.00594700
C	-0.25999500	-11.05337000	0.01116600
Si	10.98194700	-4.58474900	-0.01667300
C	12.40980000	-4.96993600	1.14199000
C	9.40741300	-5.42085700	0.57190000
C	11.39729900	-5.11711000	-1.76994200
Si	9.51704500	7.13471500	-0.01632500
C	7.74117800	7.54480800	0.43373600
C	10.70462600	7.85470100	1.24913000
C	9.92790400	7.77015200	-1.73602300
Si	-1.52908800	11.80273100	0.04973600
C	-0.80451200	11.80929300	1.78284300
C	-0.26458000	11.18198900	-1.19206100
C	-2.12798800	13.52005600	-0.42073700
Si	-10.93662300	4.66304900	-0.05076500
C	-11.27771600	4.10985500	1.71177500
C	-12.38446400	5.65549300	-0.72019900
C	-10.58447800	3.18179100	-1.14980100
Si	-9.46082600	-7.21375700	0.00049200
C	-9.85670900	-6.62124600	1.73853700
C	-9.53917200	-5.78760700	-1.21825400
C	-10.63878600	-8.58545300	-0.51058300
Si	1.41831500	-11.81000000	0.02782000
C	2.07207500	-11.75557300	1.78811600
C	1.27673000	-13.58649700	-0.566662300
C	2.52457900	-10.81621500	-1.11874600
H	12.37790100	0.29949800	-0.02566900
H	12.07596800	2.73941400	-0.02604700
H	5.10411300	3.14681600	0.00557800
H	5.71605000	-1.79518300	0.00288800
H	-1.30239900	5.85346100	0.02049500
H	-5.26906800	2.84352100	-0.00460300
H	-6.45818800	10.56380500	0.00034300
H	-8.41674500	9.07791800	-0.02184100
H	-5.92909200	-10.86440400	-0.00512700

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

H	-3.66501100	-11.82328700	-0.00044300
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H	-4.41079100	-4.04718600	-0.00305100
H	12.60656900	-6.04490700	1.16958800
H	13.32553900	-4.46967000	0.81990600
H	12.19057400	-4.64268500	2.16044200
H	9.52496800	-6.50768900	0.58033500
H	8.56704700	-5.17757200	-0.08132000
H	9.14658800	-5.10227800	1.58318200
H	10.58395600	-4.87606900	-2.45741100
H	12.29906800	-4.61826900	-2.13108800
H	11.56855600	-6.19588700	-1.81599500
H	7.58285300	8.62641300	0.44321400
H	7.04409100	7.10806200	-0.28422800
H	7.48680900	7.15814700	1.42266400
H	10.62366000	8.94447700	1.27958200
H	11.73932200	7.60204600	1.00801400
H	10.49216900	7.47423500	2.25037800
H	9.25994400	7.33955200	-2.48480100
H	9.82666500	8.85780200	-1.78044500
H	10.95232000	7.51660600	-2.01658600
H	0.06015100	12.47595100	1.83859400
H	-1.53848700	12.14865000	2.51665400
H	-0.47814800	10.80913500	2.07497400
H	0.61421200	11.83209700	-1.20748100
H	-0.68196700	11.15653200	-2.20074100
H	0.06734500	10.17215200	-0.94285300
H	-2.57539300	13.52242200	-1.41690700
H	-2.87867700	13.88383400	0.28407100
H	-1.29835700	14.23187900	-0.42391500
H	-12.15728100	3.46165700	1.74969000
H	-10.43156100	3.55330700	2.11977500
H	-11.46177500	4.96471500	2.36577000
H	-13.29257100	5.04739400	-0.74439800
H	-12.18743300	6.00430100	-1.73609600
H	-12.58399900	6.53105000	-0.09877200
H	-9.72503800	2.61709900	-0.78289700
H	-11.44442300	2.50743700	-1.17844900
H	-10.36654300	3.49302800	-2.17346700
H	-10.86778000	-6.20805100	1.78531500
H	-9.79465400	-7.44020200	2.45813200
H	-9.15992400	-5.84329800	2.05709200
H	-10.54226000	-5.35360700	-1.24232600
H	-9.29158600	-6.11878500	-2.22884100
H	-8.83654900	-4.99795800	-0.94465300
H	-10.58391100	-9.42976200	0.17989400
H	-11.67139900	-8.22678700	-0.52021400
H	-10.40314000	-8.95552000	-1.51061800
H	3.07250200	-12.19305500	1.84255500
H	2.13344900	-10.72828900	2.15293300
H	1.42409300	-12.31309800	2.46757500
H	2.25571500	-14.07288900	-0.57064400
H	0.87571700	-13.63196600	-1.58133300
H	0.61648900	-14.16799300	0.08035200
H	2.14207300	-10.82495300	-2.14141100
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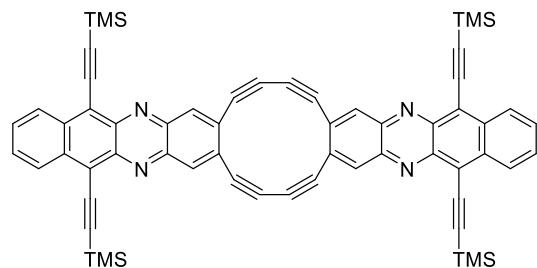
SUPPORTING INFORMATION

**3c**

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C	-0.72119700	-2.56803000	-0.00346900
C	-1.43626200	-1.35304100	-0.00237900
C	-0.72261300	-0.12169600	-0.00178800
C	0.72261500	-0.12170600	-0.00179500
C	1.43624700	-1.35306100	-0.00239500
N	-1.40909900	1.03054600	-0.00134200
C	-0.72108000	2.16451700	-0.00123700
C	0.72111400	2.16450700	-0.00124400
N	1.40911700	1.03052700	-0.00135600
C	-1.40943800	3.40917200	-0.00119100
C	-0.72877500	4.59795700	-0.00112200
C	0.72884400	4.59794700	-0.00113000
C	1.40949000	3.40915200	-0.00120700
C	2.85160100	-1.33673900	-0.00173600
C	4.06595000	-1.34283800	-0.00090800
C	-2.85161700	-1.33669900	-0.00170100
C	-4.06596500	-1.34278500	-0.00086400
C	1.44074900	5.82913500	-0.00116700
C	2.05224800	6.86414500	-0.00121800
C	-1.44066200	5.82915600	-0.00115100
C	-2.05216000	6.86416700	-0.00119100
C	1.39869500	-3.82321600	-0.00464900
C	0.70994500	-4.99815100	-0.00578500
C	-0.71001200	-4.99814100	-0.00577400
C	-1.39874600	-3.82319600	-0.00462800
Si	5.90532400	-1.29232200	0.00315400
C	6.53345300	-2.33213100	-1.43065300
C	6.51566200	-1.99492300	1.63571800
C	6.44786400	0.49441600	-0.18998800
Si	-5.90534000	-1.29227700	0.00315000
C	-6.53338800	-2.33086600	-1.43157600
C	-6.44788200	0.49462100	-0.18849900
C	-6.51575800	-1.99627300	1.63508300
H	-2.49034300	3.39070800	-0.00143700
H	2.49039500	3.39067300	-0.00146600
H	2.58796200	7.78155800	-0.00138700
H	-2.58817200	7.78140600	-0.00126600
H	2.47956500	-3.81800400	-0.00470400
H	1.24481400	-5.93941600	-0.00674500
H	-1.24489400	-5.93939900	-0.00672500
H	-2.47961600	-3.81796900	-0.00466600
H	6.16512500	-1.95071000	-2.38514000
H	7.62610500	-2.32375700	-1.46432100
H	6.20938300	-3.37090200	-1.33864800
H	6.13790600	-1.41441900	2.47979400
H	7.60793400	-1.97952600	1.67859500
H	6.18944000	-3.02851300	1.76879000

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

H	7.53829400	0.57127000	-0.19080700
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H	-7.62603800	-2.32249100	-1.46528000
H	-6.16503100	-1.94861200	-2.38571900
H	-6.06679400	1.10967100	0.62910400
H	-7.53831300	0.57146300	-0.18933900
H	-6.07897000	0.91881500	-1.12444200
H	-7.60803200	-1.98092000	1.67791800
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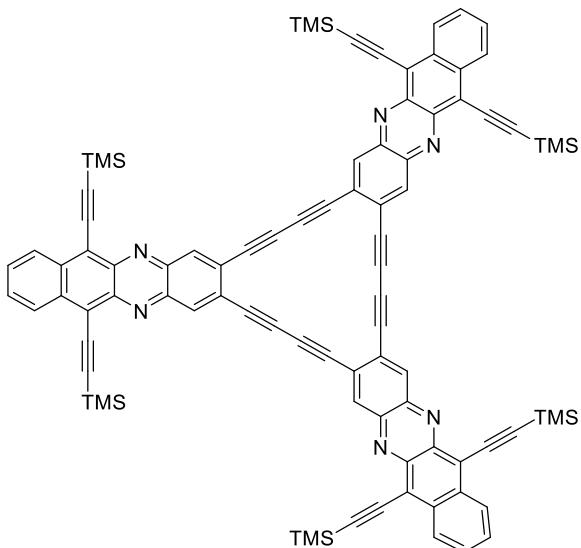
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C	7.83991600	0.72244000	0.00000000
C	7.83991000	-0.72251400	0.00000900
C	9.06960000	-1.43620800	0.00000500
N	6.68587400	1.40866700	0.00000400
C	5.55274100	0.72208900	0.00001400
C	5.55273500	-0.72214500	0.00002200
N	6.68586200	-1.40873200	0.00002100
C	4.30948400	1.41582900	0.00001500
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C	3.12014700	-0.73847400	0.00002700
C	4.30947400	-1.41587500	0.00002900
C	1.86109100	-1.38073600	0.00003700
C	0.67653800	-1.65339000	0.00004000
C	1.86110200	1.38070900	0.00001500
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C	-1.86113400	-1.38069500	0.00001100
C	-3.12018800	-0.73842700	-0.00001300
C	-3.12018500	0.73848300	-0.00001200
C	-4.30951200	1.41588300	-0.00002900
C	-5.55277300	0.72215000	-0.00004600
C	-5.55277500	-0.72208400	-0.00004400
C	-4.30951800	-1.41582200	-0.00002800
N	-6.68590100	1.40873400	-0.00005900
C	-7.83994700	0.72251400	-0.00006600
C	-7.83995000	-0.72244100	-0.00005800
N	-6.68590600	-1.40866500	-0.00004800
C	-9.06964000	1.43620300	-0.00007100
C	-10.28576100	0.72085500	-0.00009000
C	-10.28576400	-0.72077200	-0.00008200
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C	11.53999300	-1.39872200	-0.00001700

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

C	12.71537100	-0.70974900	-0.00003400
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C	-12.71540900	0.70973700	-0.00014600
C	-12.71541100	-0.70964300	-0.00014000
C	-11.54003800	-1.39862300	-0.00010700
C	-9.05443600	-2.85140300	-0.00003300
C	-9.06382300	-4.06567500	-0.00001600
C	-9.05442500	2.85148200	-0.00006100
C	-9.06380200	4.06575300	-0.00003700
C	9.05438100	-2.85148600	0.00002100
C	9.05440700	2.85139900	-0.00002300
C	9.06382600	4.06567100	-0.00003100
C	9.06374100	-4.06575800	0.00003700
Si	-9.01434900	5.90555400	0.00012300
C	-8.10667200	6.47199700	-1.54343600
C	-10.77929700	6.55054200	-0.00049500
C	-8.10785100	6.47176400	1.54446000
Si	-9.01438100	-5.90547600	0.00003000
C	-10.77933200	-6.55046200	0.00066000
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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

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H	8.61802200	6.13372100	-2.44818600

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C	6.61512700	1.12606900	-0.00101800
N	7.89354300	0.77318300	-0.00041000
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C	5.60712400	0.12425900	-0.00210400
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C	2.50614300	2.20241600	-0.00286300
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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

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C	-2.09263400	-11.23181300	0.00035800
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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

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H	6.22458900	8.08001300	1.55187300
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H	10.28590200	9.37301200	-0.85517800
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H	6.25698100	8.08654500	-1.58385900
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H	7.72005600	8.56090500	-2.44798100
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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

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H	2.98412500	-13.57480700	0.89015100
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2.2 NMR Spectroscopy

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

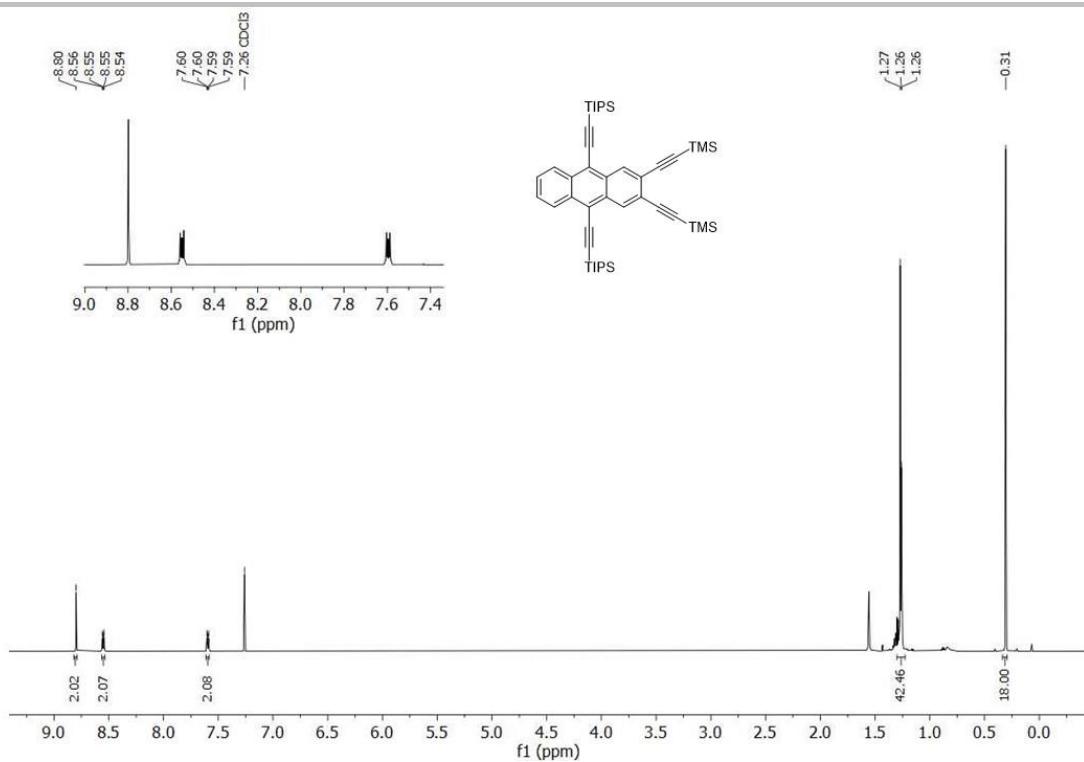


Figure S8. ^1H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CDCl_3 , 295 K) of **2a**.

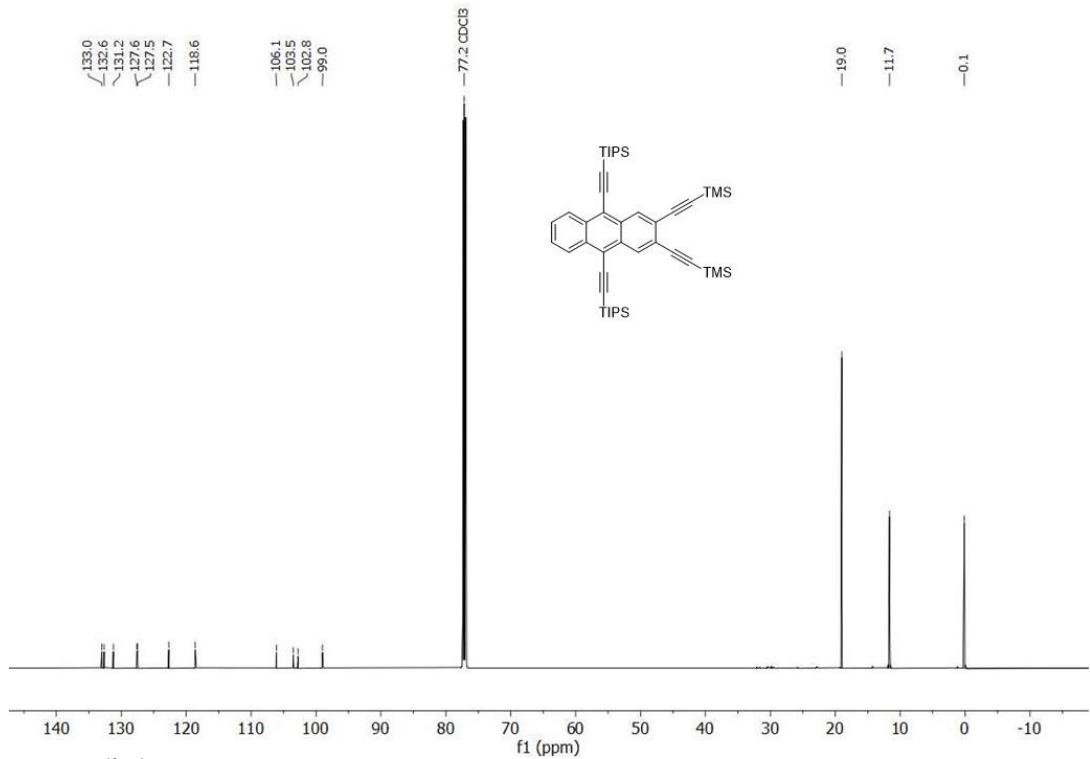
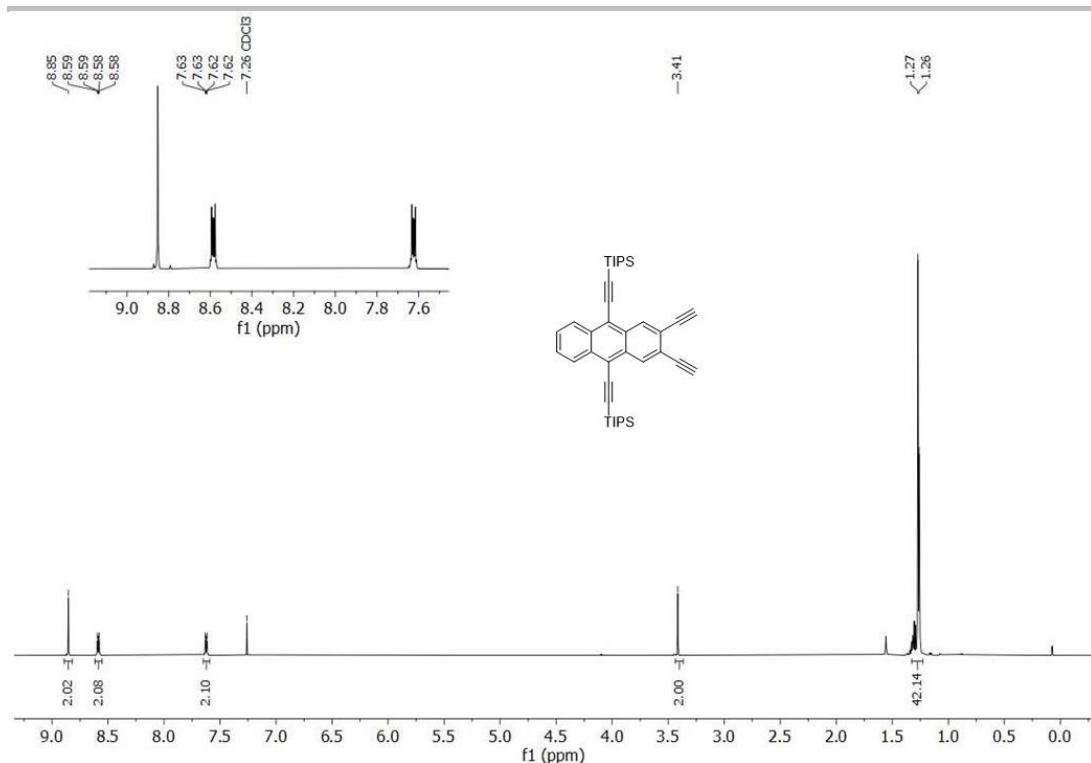
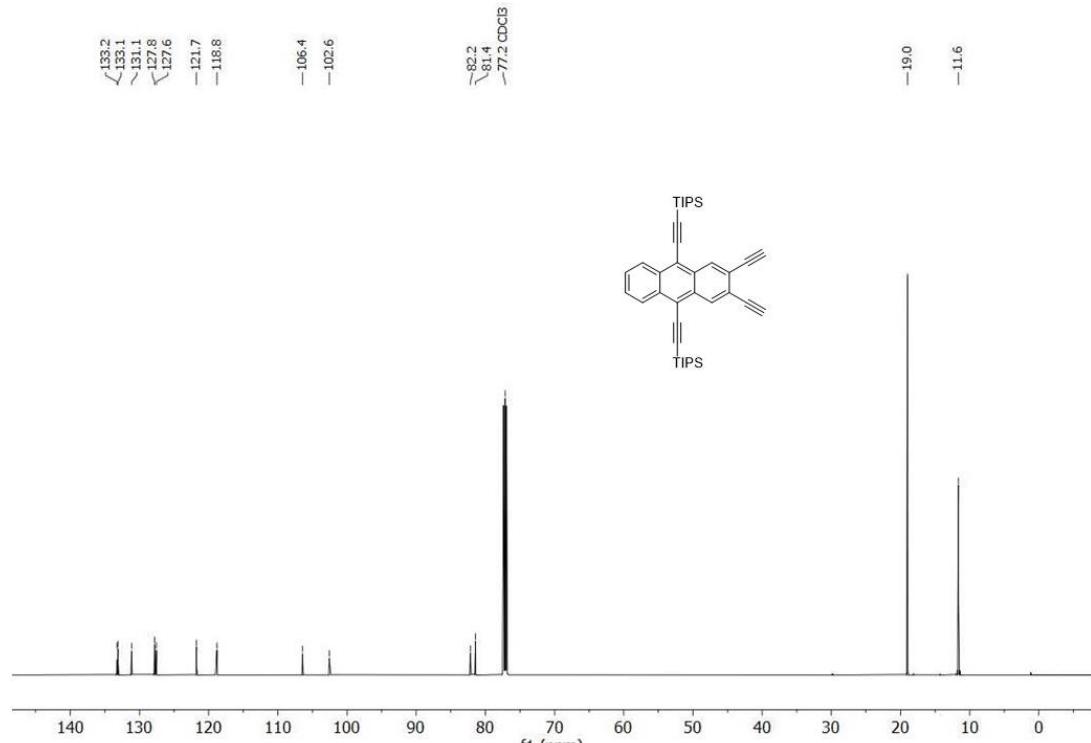


Figure S9. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (151 MHz, CDCl_3 , 295 K) of **2a**.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

**Figure S10.** ¹H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CDCl₃, 295 K) of 3a.**Figure S11.** ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectrum (151 MHz, CDCl₃, 295 K) of 3a.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

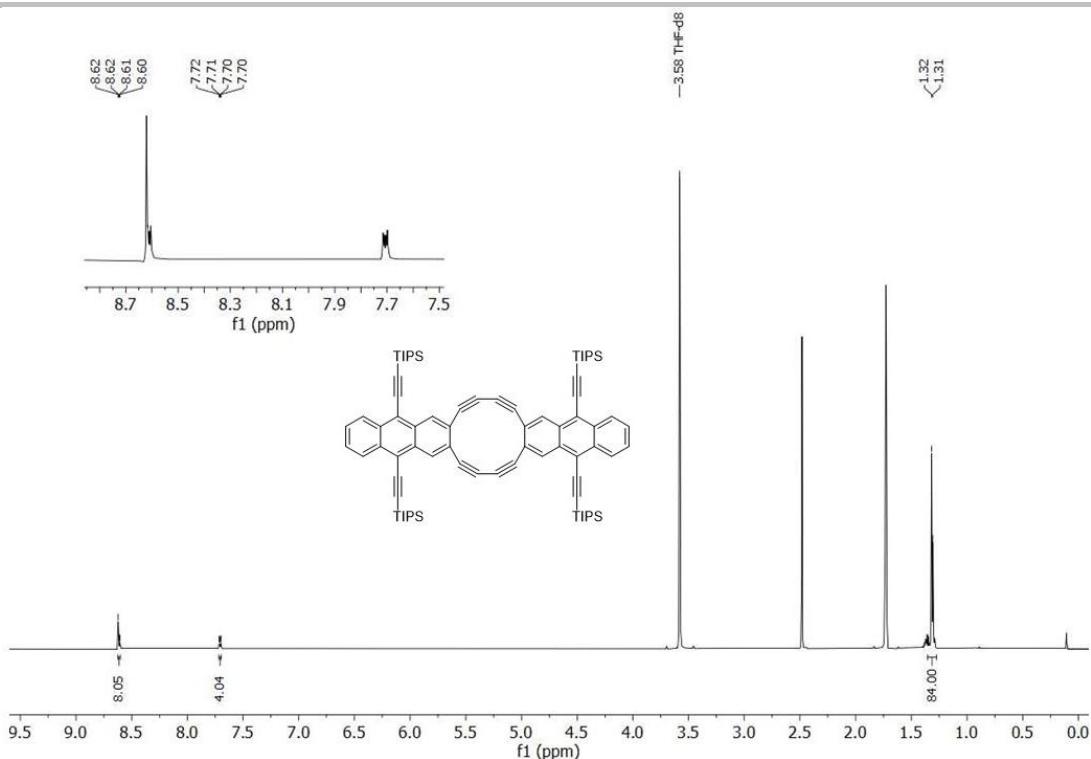


Figure S12. ^1H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, THF- d_8 , 295 K) of **3a**.

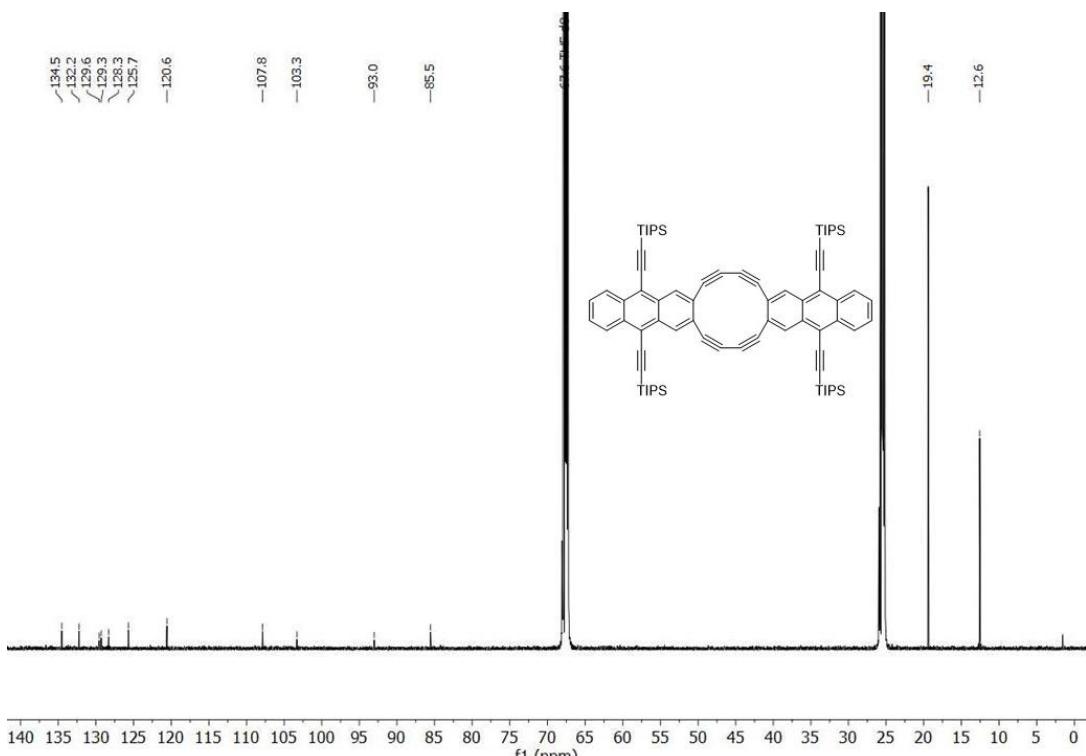
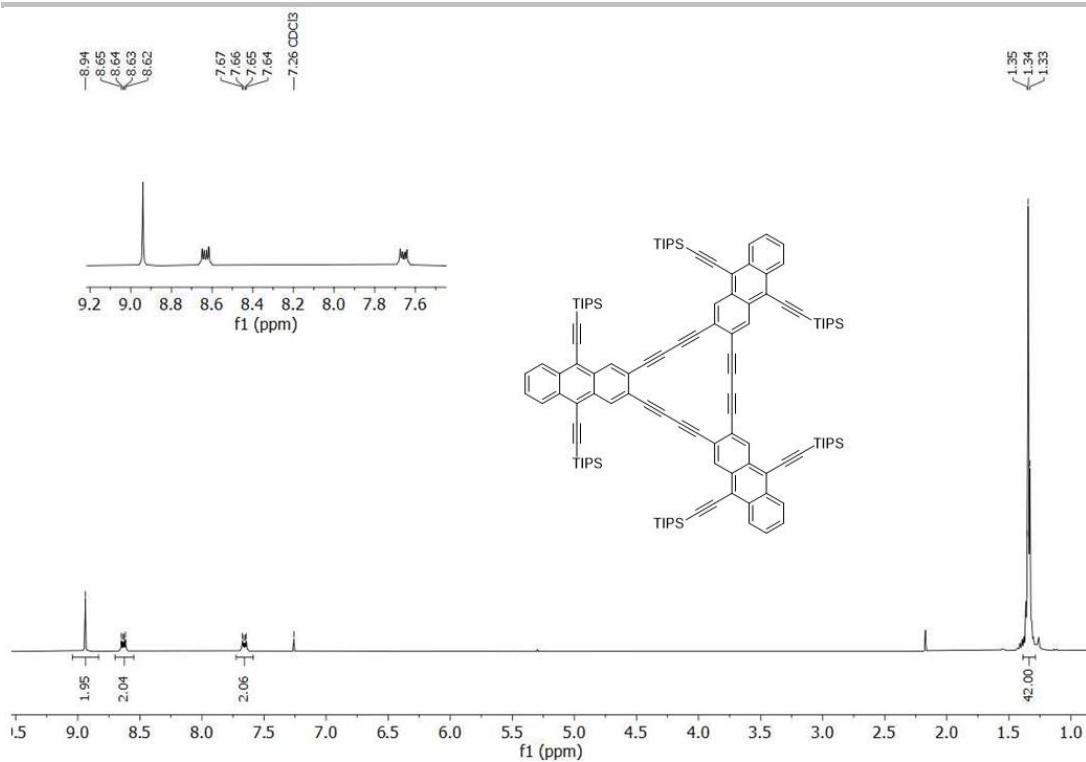
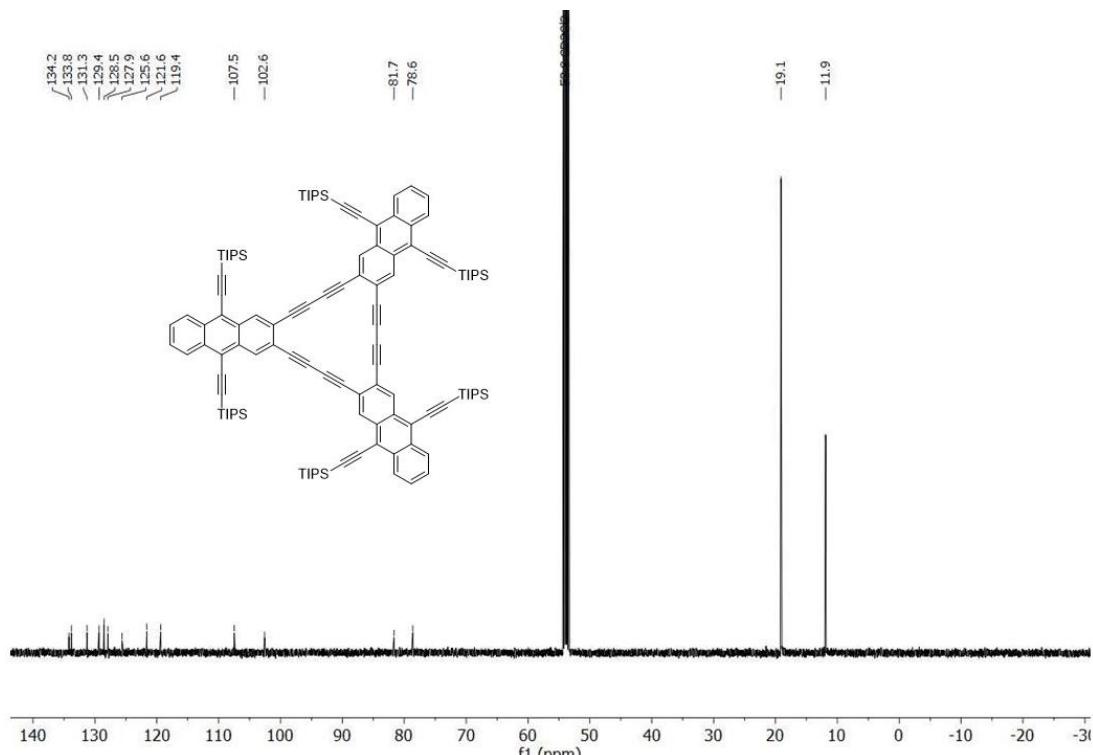


Figure S13. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (151 MHz, THF- d_8 , 295 K) of **3a₂**.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

**Figure S14.** ¹H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, CDCl₃, 295 K) of **3a₃**.**Figure S15.** ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectrum (126 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 295 K) of **3a₃**.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

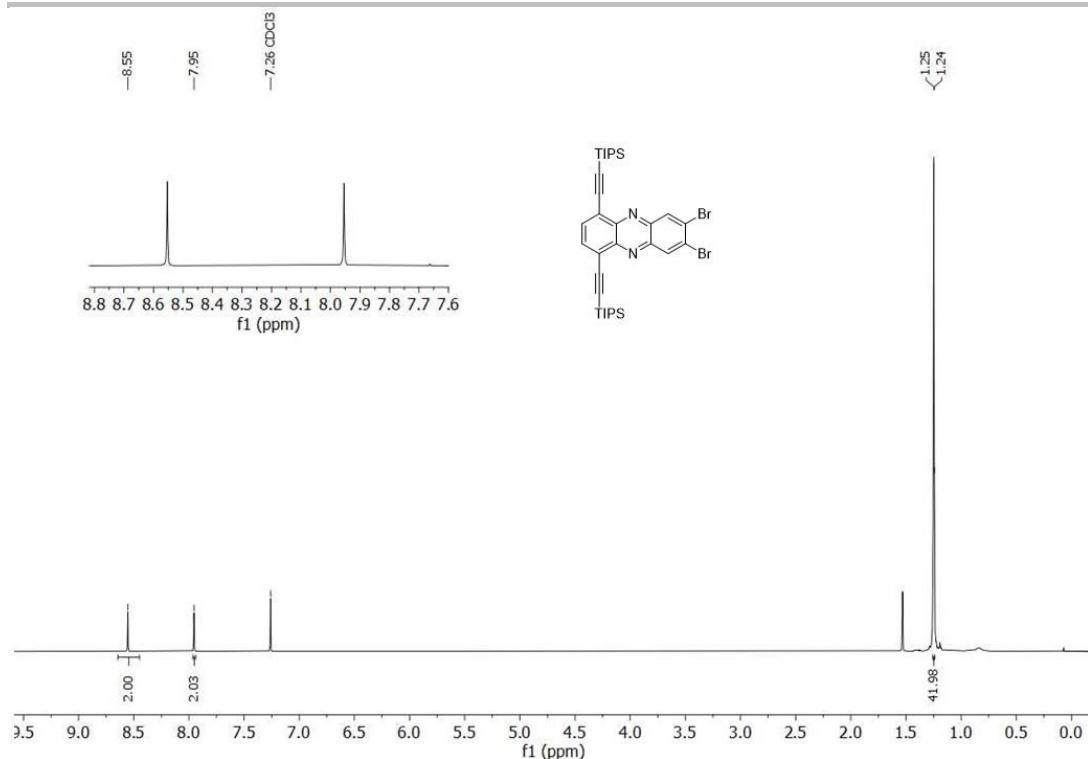


Figure S16. ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 295 K) of **1b**.

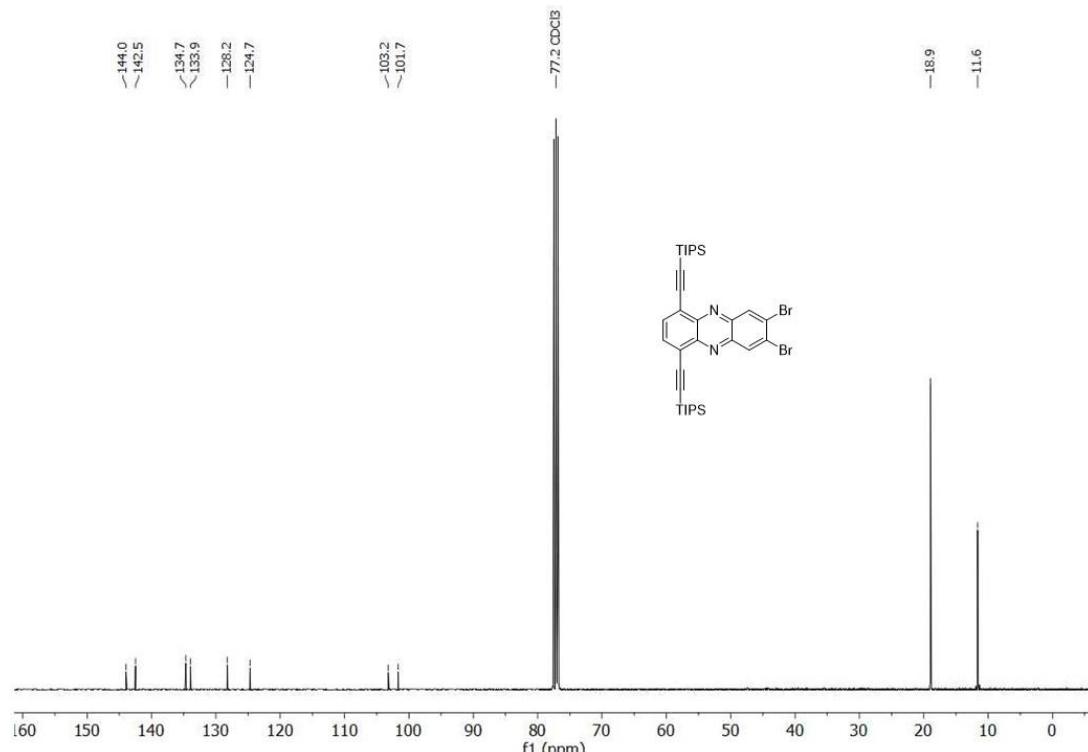
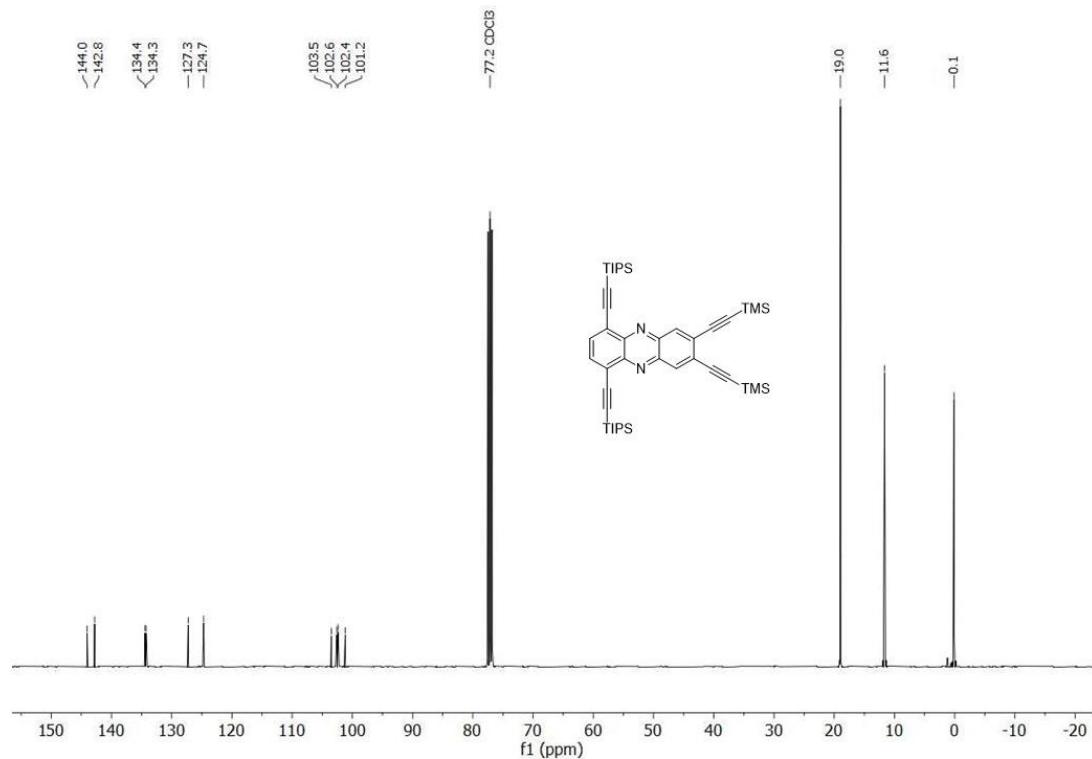
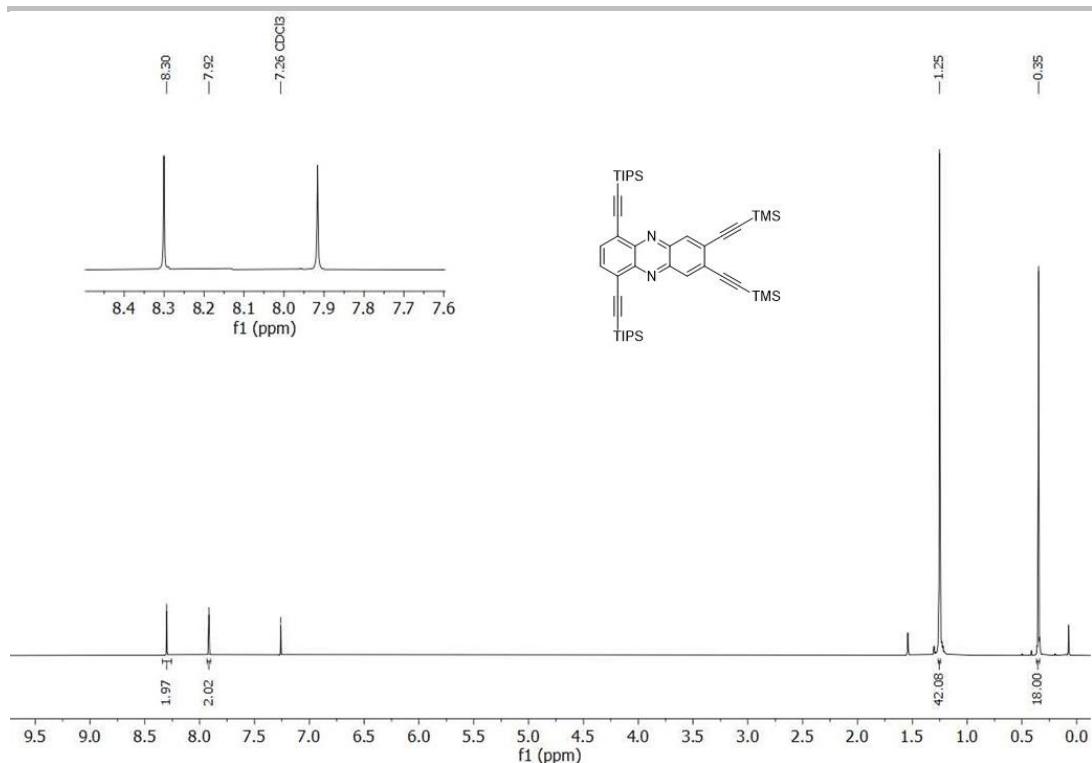


Figure S17. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (101 MHz, CDCl_3 , 295 K) of **1b**.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION



SUPPORTING INFORMATION

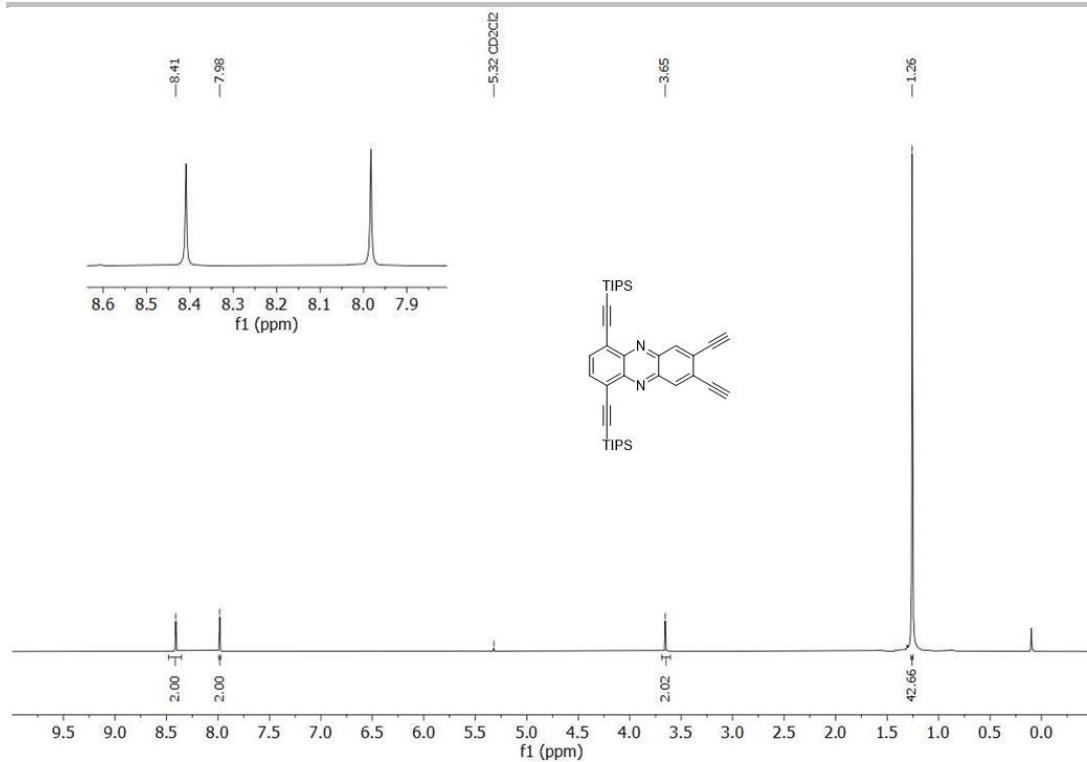


Figure S20. ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CD_2Cl_2 , 295 K) of **3b**.

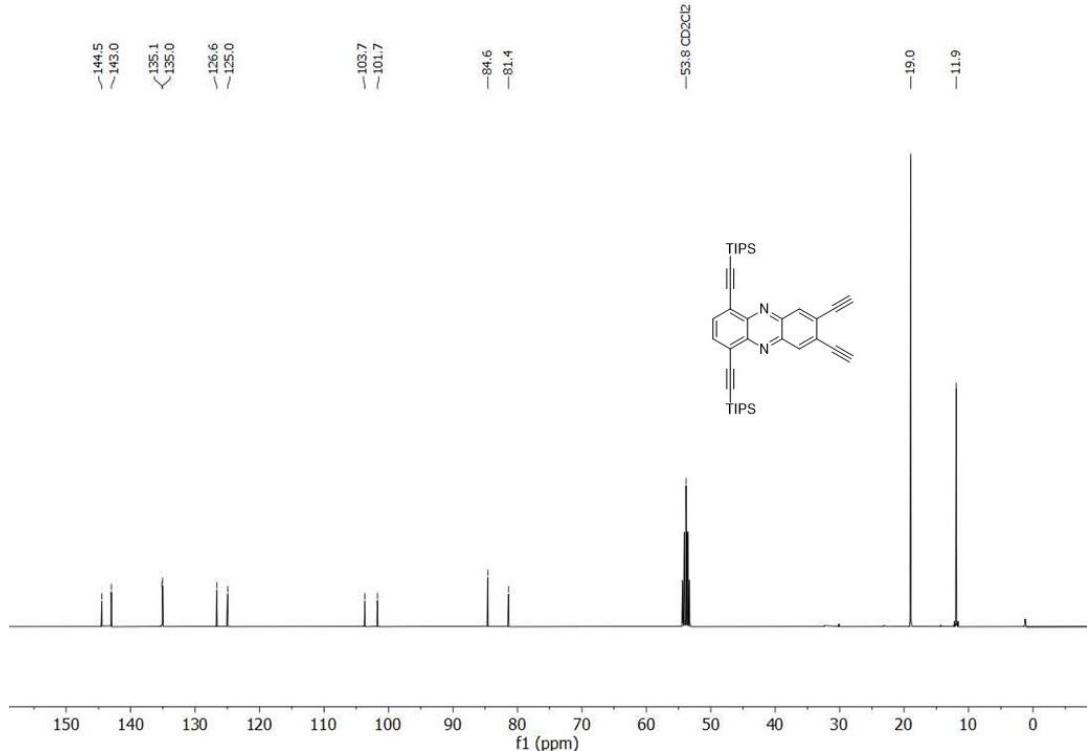


Figure S21. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (101 MHz, CD_2Cl_2 , 295 K) of **3b**.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

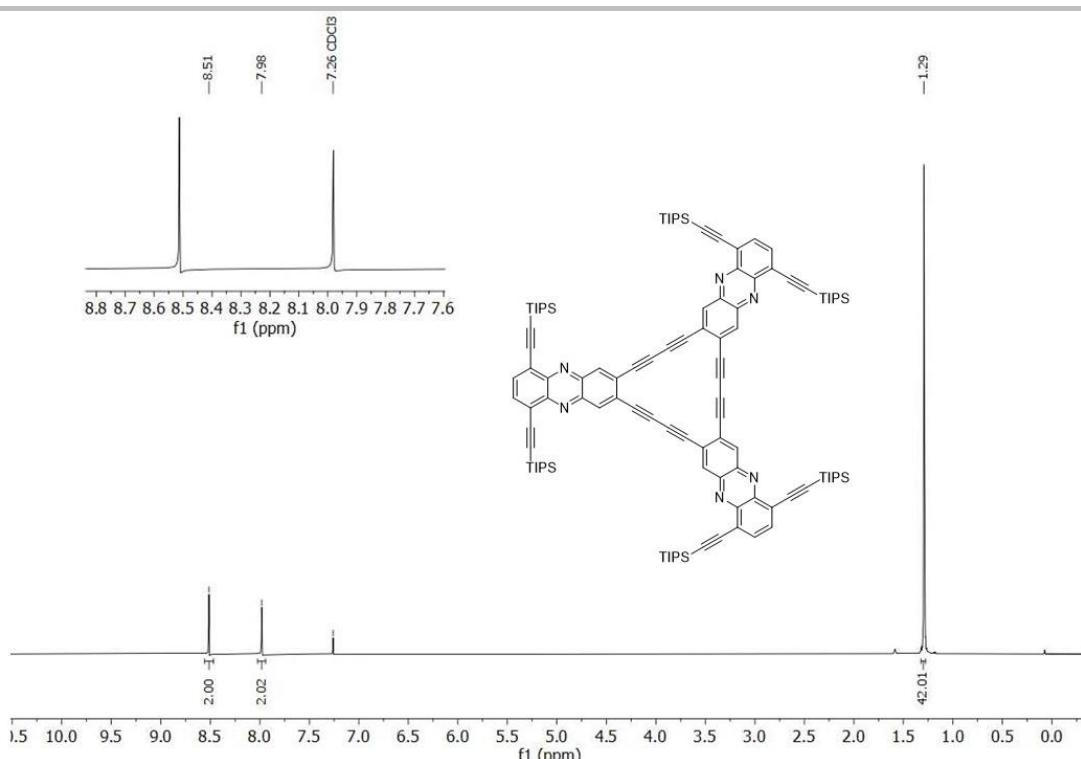


Figure S22. ¹H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CDCl₃, 295 K) of **3b₃**.

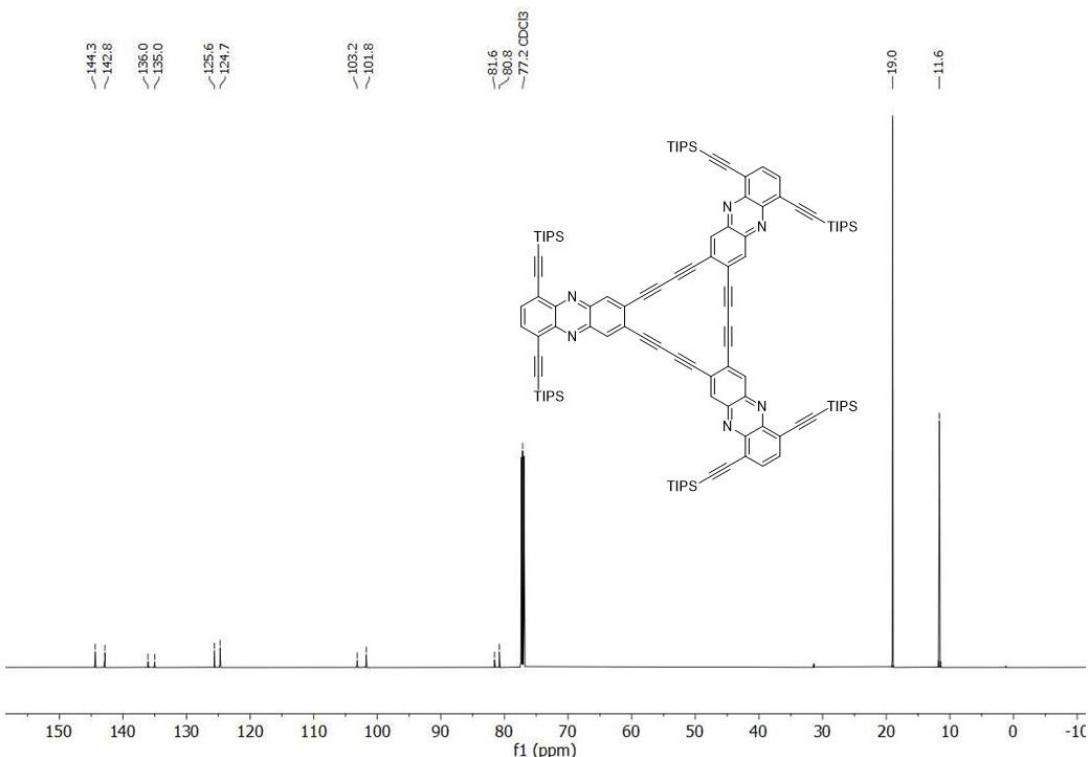


Figure S23. ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectrum (151 MHz, CDCl₃, 295 K) of **3b₃**.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

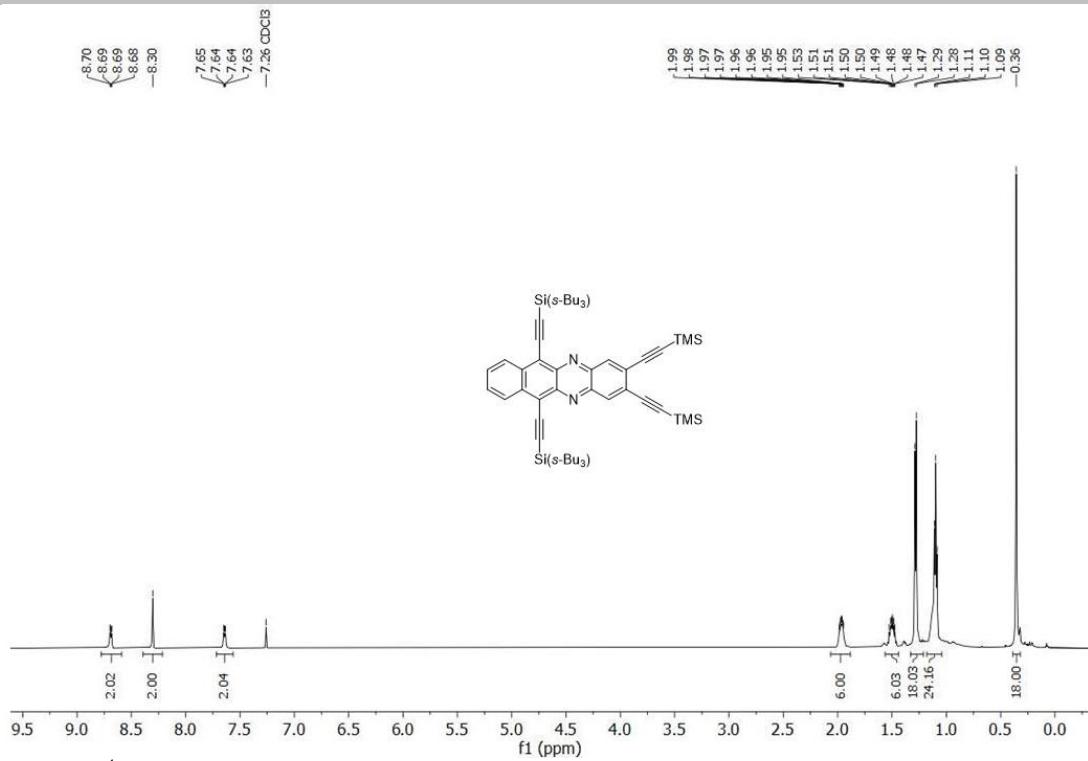


Figure S24. ^1H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CDCl_3 , 295 K) of **2c**.

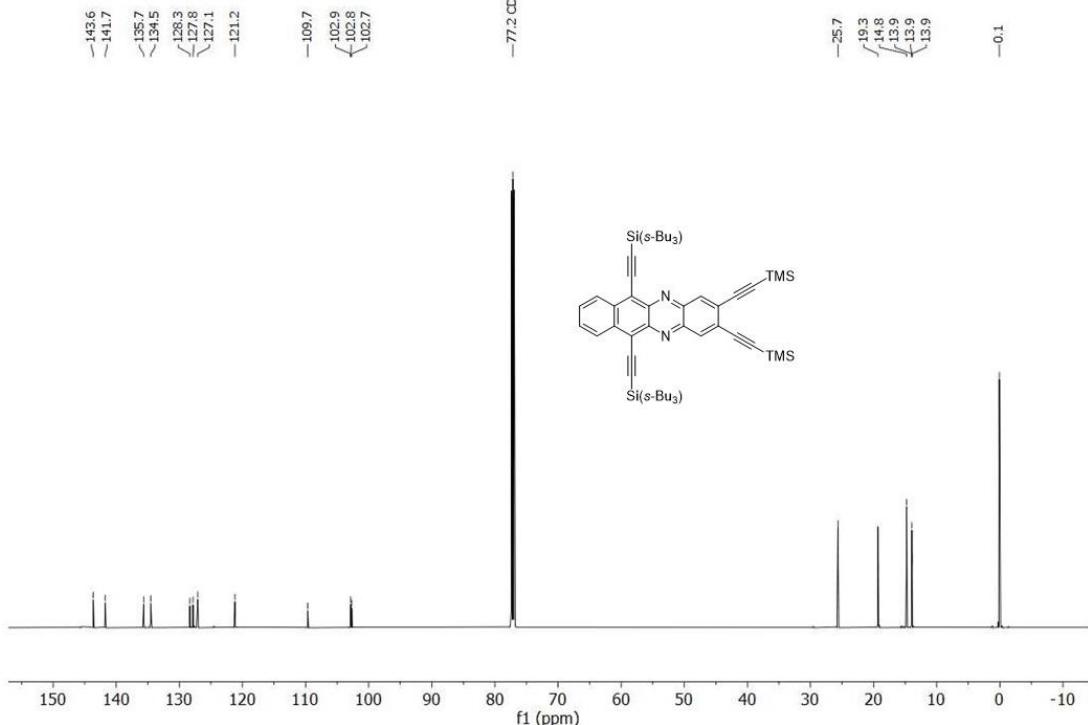
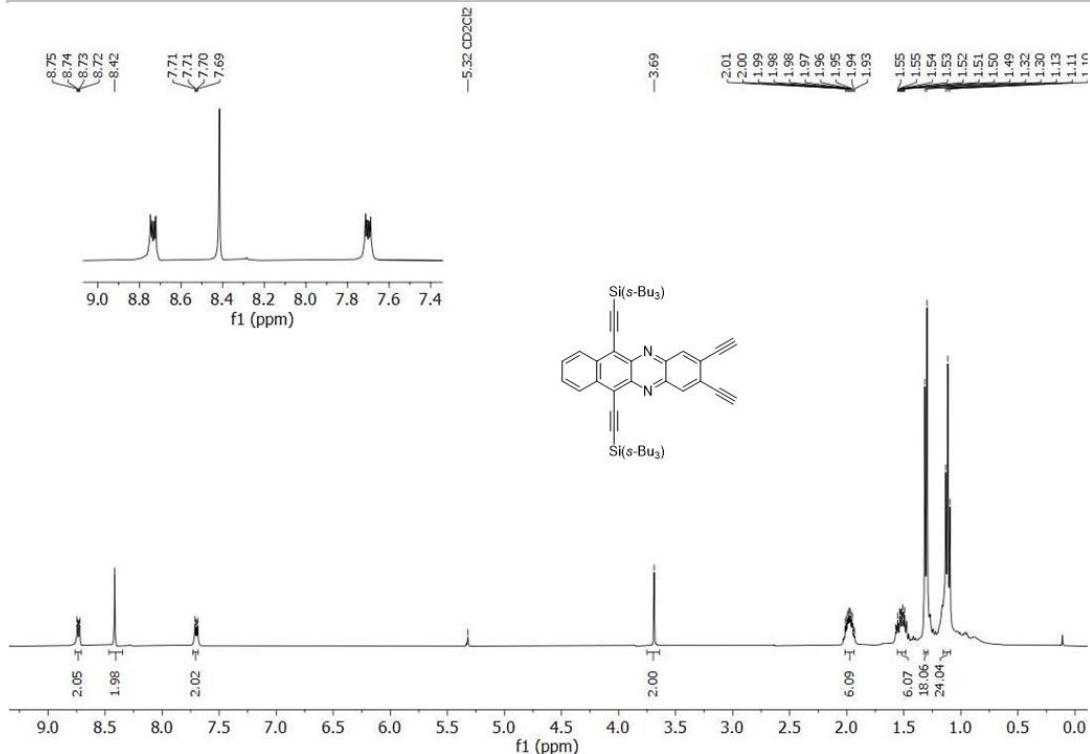
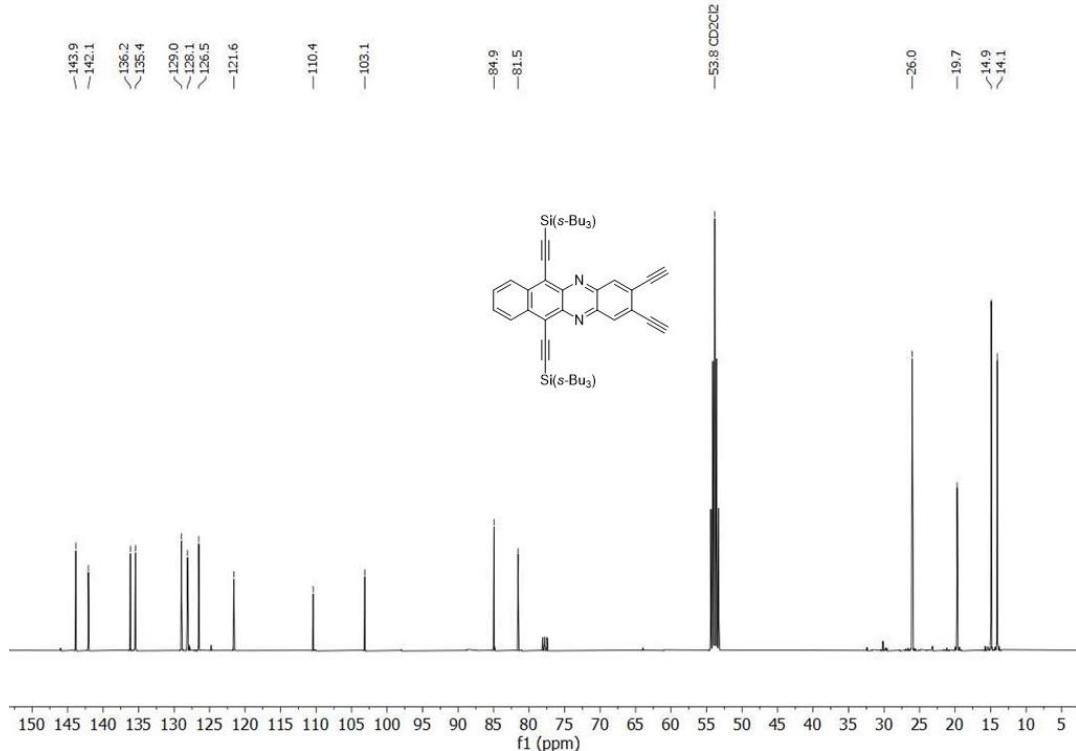
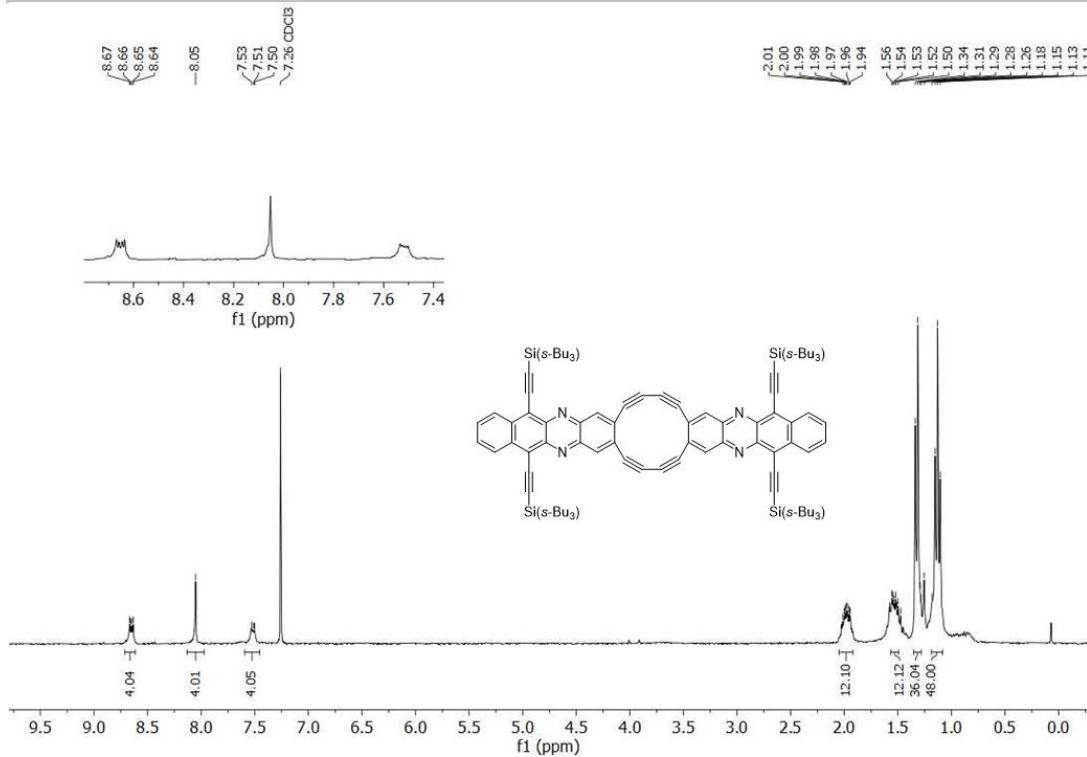
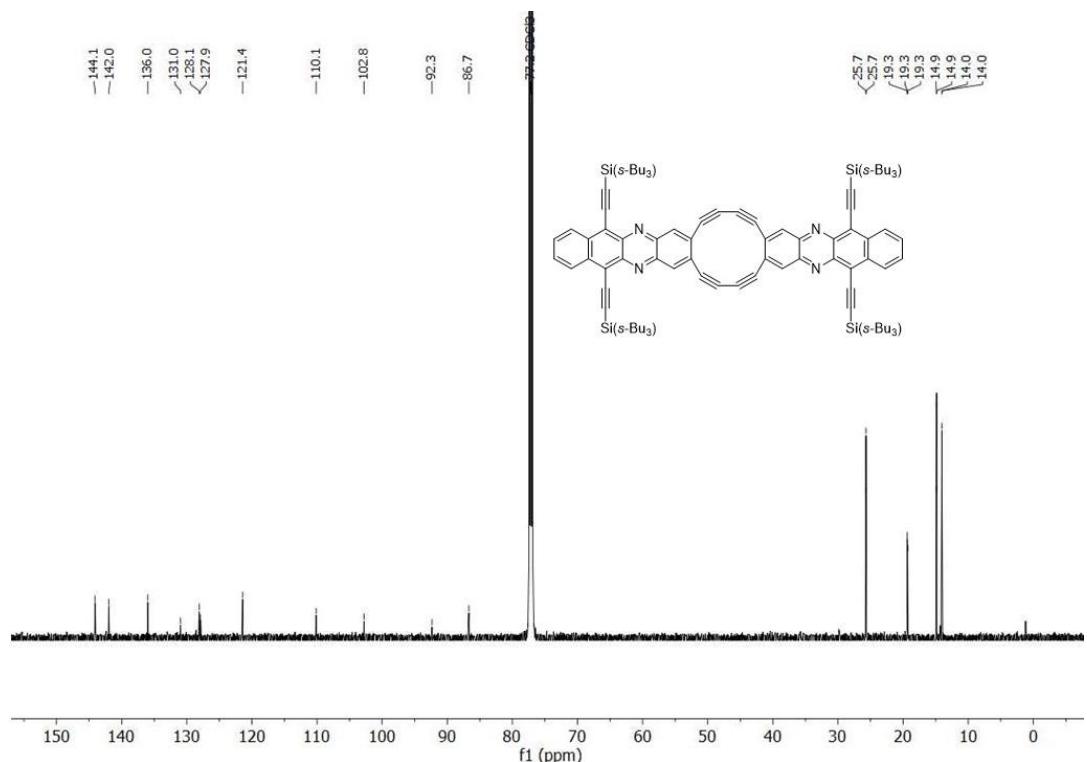


Figure S25. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (151 MHz, CDCl_3 , 295 K) of **2c**.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

**Figure S26.** ^1H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD_2Cl_2 , 295 K) of **3c**.**Figure S27.** $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR spectrum (151 MHz, CD_2Cl_2 , 295 K) of **3c**.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

**Figure S28.** ¹H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CDCl₃, 295 K) of **3c₂**.**Figure S29.** ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectrum (151 MHz, CDCl₃, 295 K) of **3c₂**.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

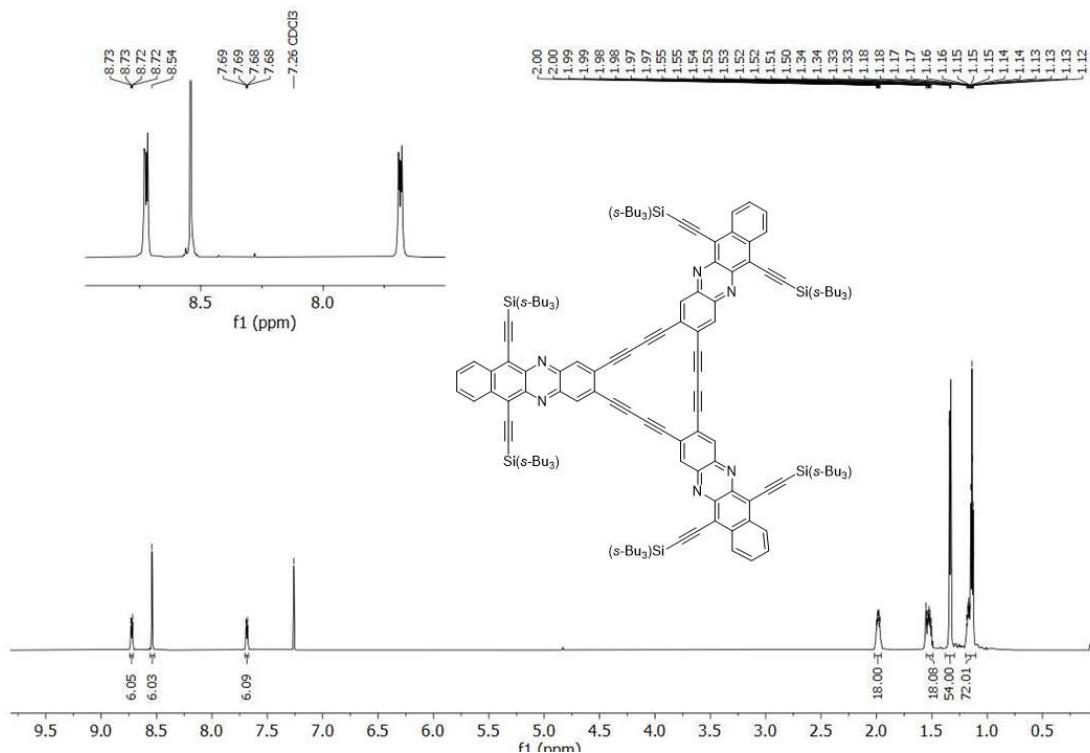


Figure S30. ^1H NMR spectrum (700 MHz, CDCl_3 , 295 K) of **3C₃**.

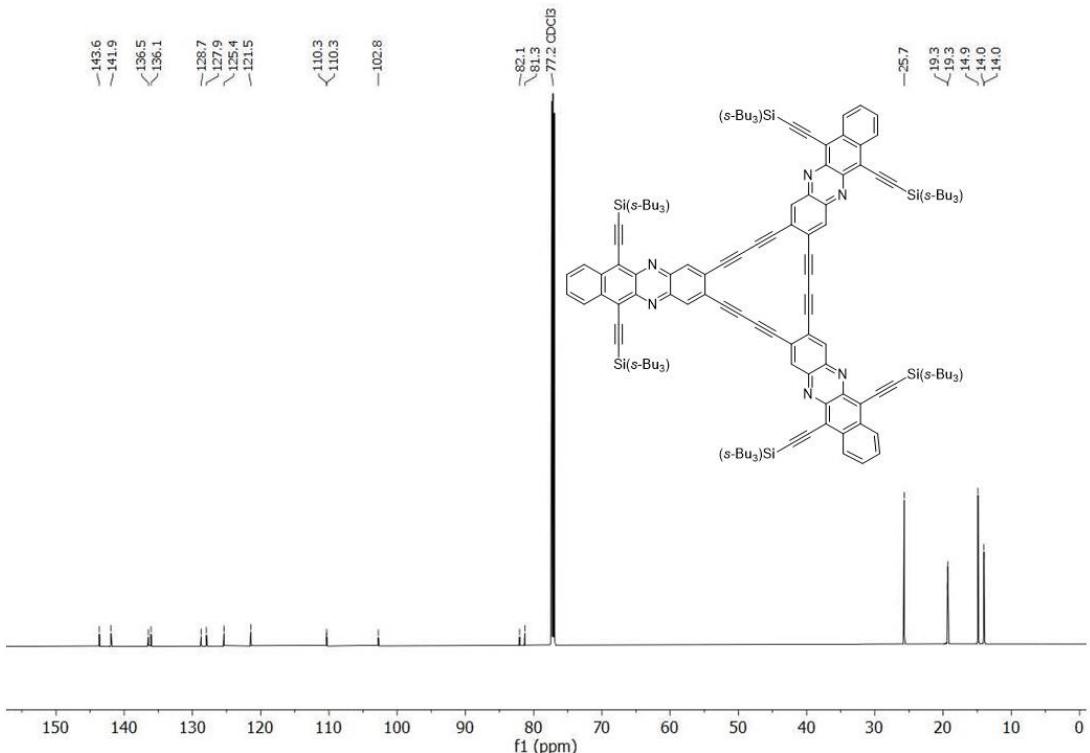


Figure S31. $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (176 MHz, CDCl_3 , 295 K) of **3c₃**.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

2.3. UV-vis spectra

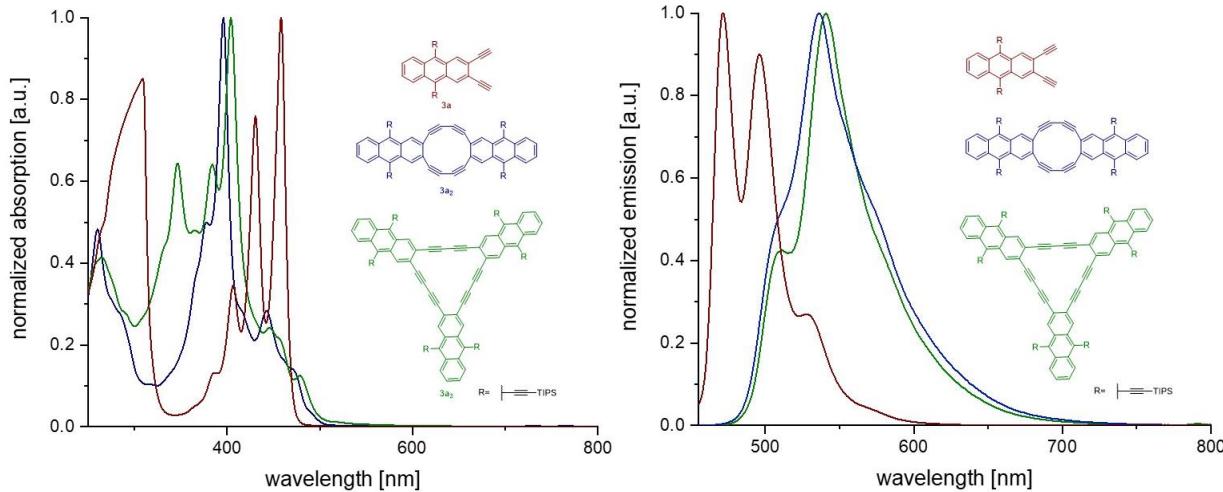


Figure S32. Normalized absorption (left) and emission (right) spectra of **3a**, **3a₂** and **3a₃** in DCM.

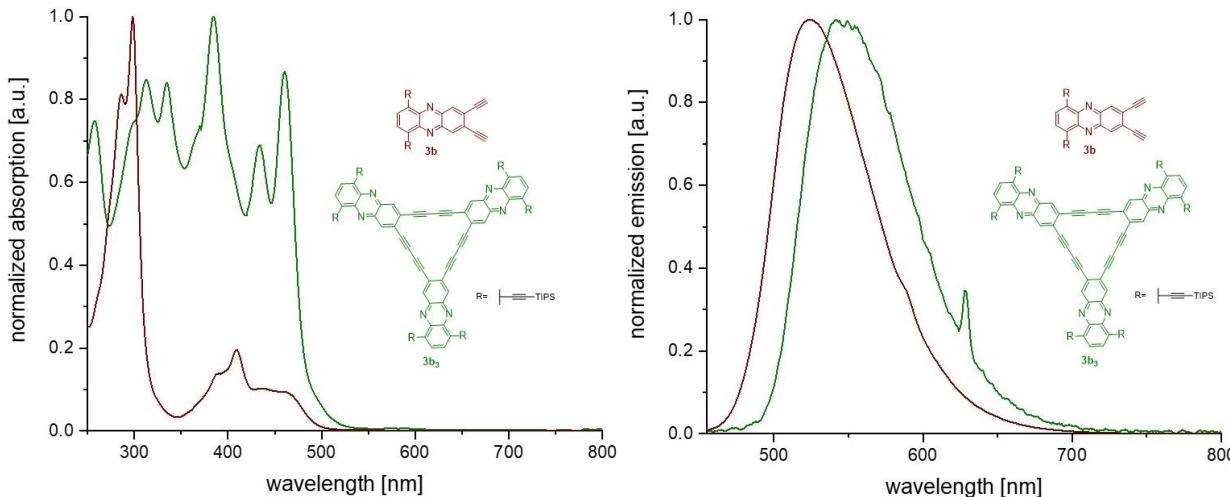


Figure S33. Normalized absorption (left) and emission (right) spectra of **3b** and **3b₂** in DCM. The peak around 640 nm is due to the double excitation wavelength.

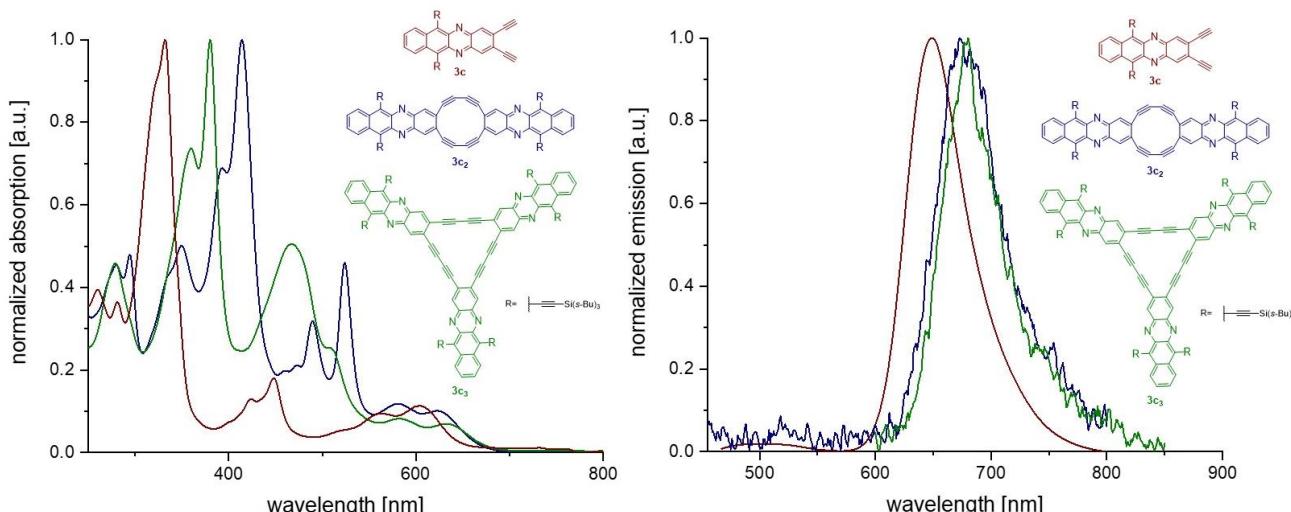


Figure S34. Normalized absorption (left) and emission (right) spectra of **3c**, **3c₂** and **3c₃** in DCM. The emission of **3c₂** and **3c₃** is very faint.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

2.4 Cyclic Voltammetry

The cyclic voltammetry (CV) experiments were carried out using a platinum working electrode, a platinum wire auxiliary electrode, a silver wire reference electrode, a 0.1 mol L⁻¹ NBu₄PF₆ solution in degassed, dry DCM, and ferrocene/ferrocenium as the reference redox system and internal standard (-5.1 eV)^[58] at room temperature and 0.2 V s⁻¹ or 0.5 V s⁻¹. To determine the first reduction potentials ($E_{(0/-)}$) of the samples and the first oxidation potential of ferrocene, the half-wave potentials were used. For irreversible redox events, the maximum of the peak was used. For **3a**₂ no CV spectrum could be obtainend due to low solubility.

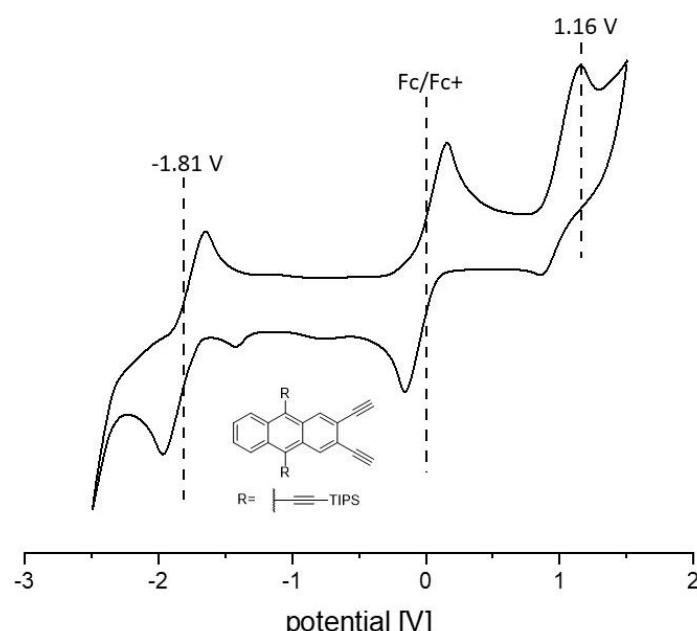


Figure S35. CV spectrum of **3a** containing ferrocene as internal standard.

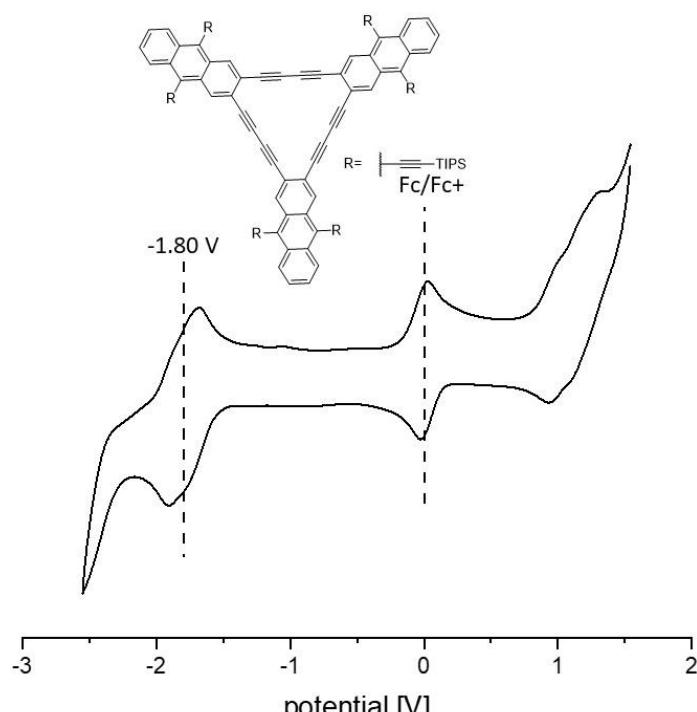


Figure S36. CV spectrum of **3a**₃ containing ferrocene as internal standard.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

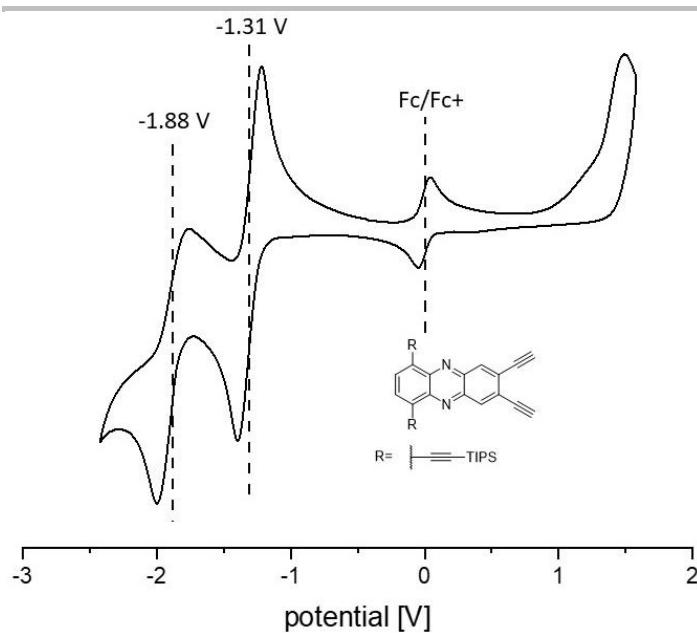


Figure S37. CV spectrum of **3b** containing ferrocene as internal standard.

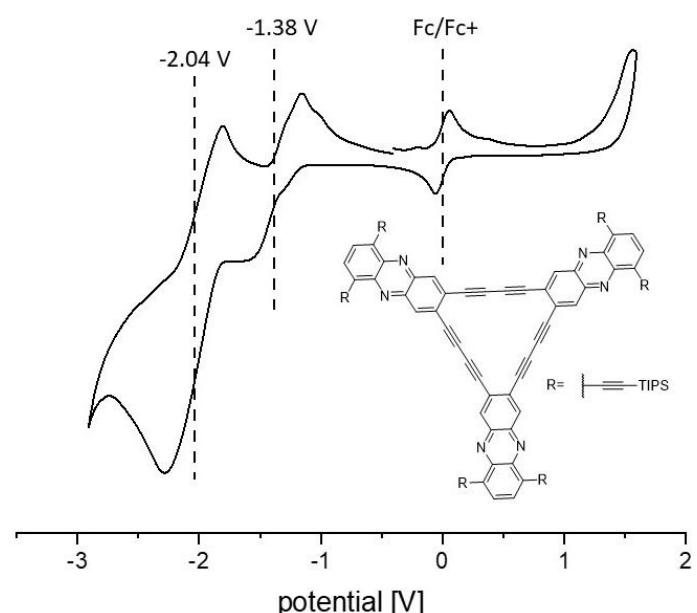


Figure S38. CV spectrum of **3b₃** containing ferrocene as internal standard.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

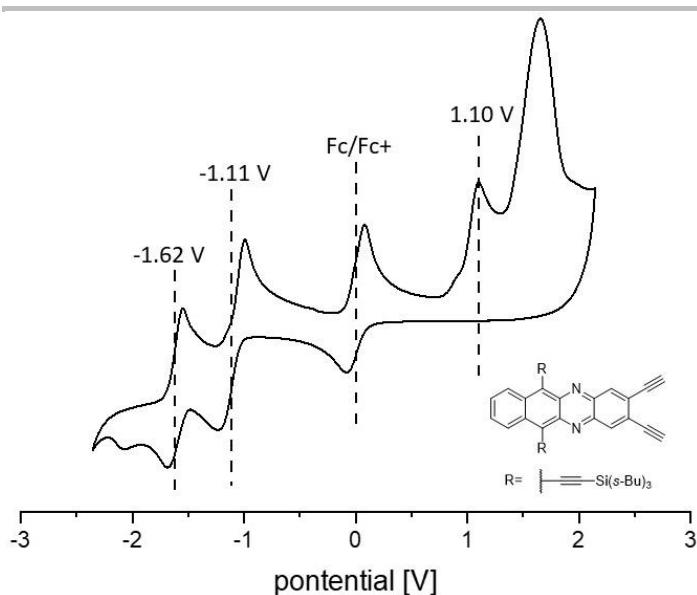


Figure S39. CV spectrum of **3c** containing ferrocene as internal standard.

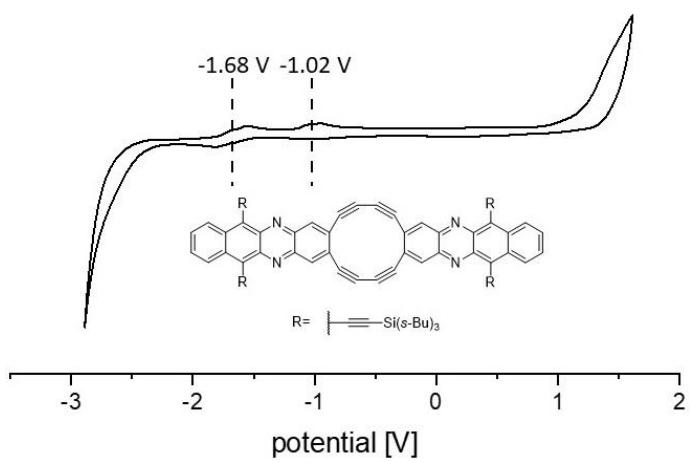


Figure S40. CV spectrum of **3c₂**.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

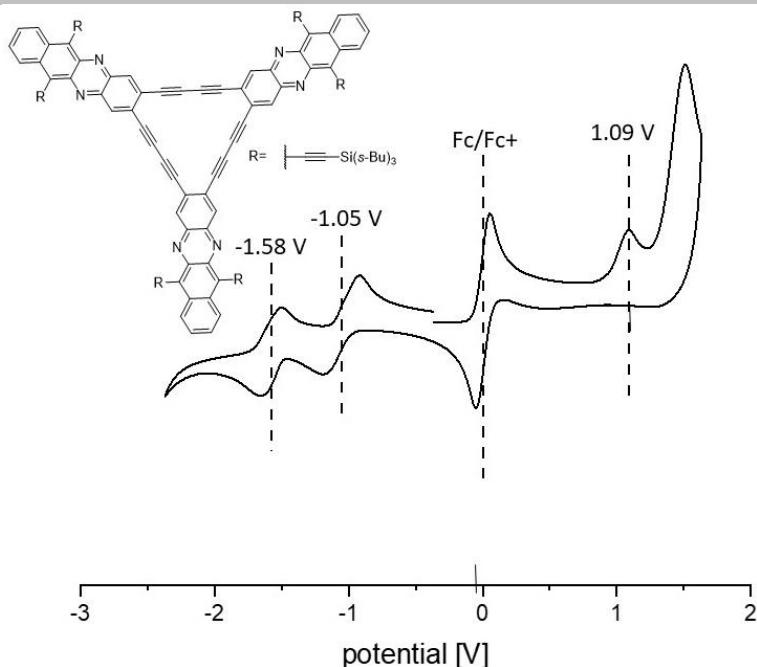


Figure S41. CV spectrum of **3c₃** containing ferrocene as internal standard. Here the first cycle is shown, due to decomposition on the electrode.

Table S1. Summary of the Ionization and reduction potentials. Irreversible redox events are marked with nr.

Compound	E(0/+) [eV]	E(0/-) [eV]	E(-2-) [eV]
3a	1.16 (nr)	-1.81	-
3a₃	-	-1.80	-
3b	-	-1.31	-1.88
3b₃	-	-1.38	-2.04
3c	1.10 (nr)	-1.11	-1.62
3c₂	-	-1.02	-1.68
3c₃	1.09 (nr)	-1.05	-1.58

2.5 Hirshfeld Anaylsis

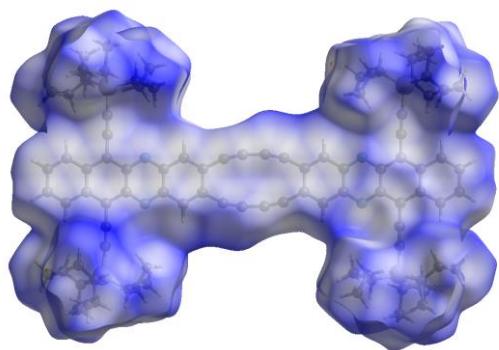


Figure S42. d_{norm} Hirshfeld surface of trimer **3c₂**.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

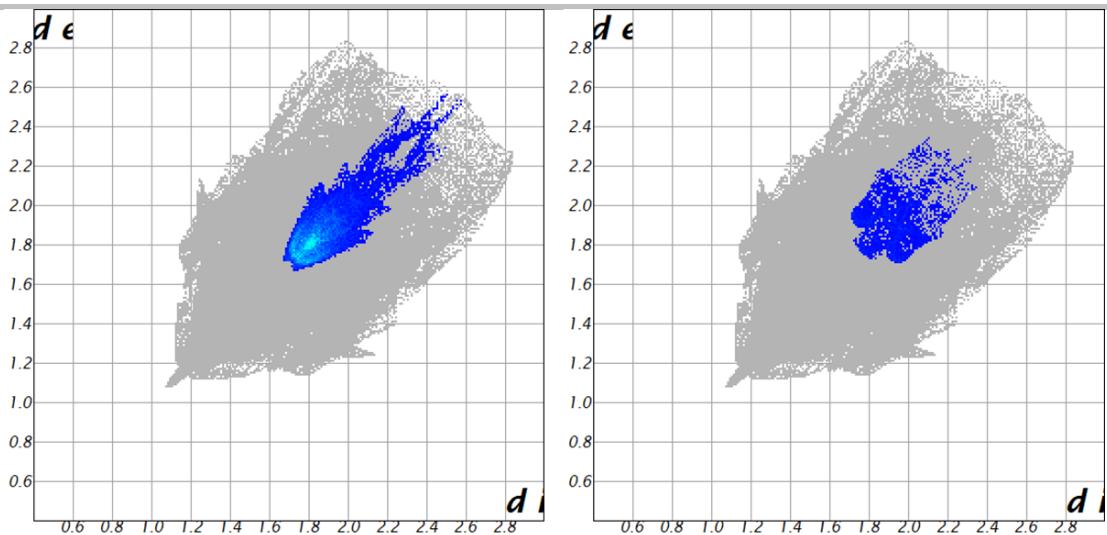


Figure S43. Fingerprint plot of trimer **3c₂**, with C-C (left) and C-N (right) contacts.

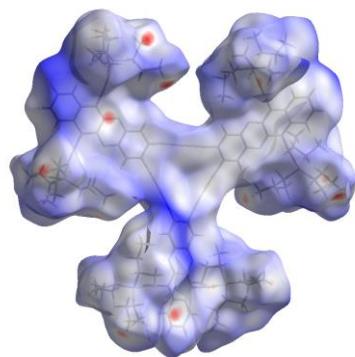


Figure S44. d_{norm} Hirshfeld surface of trimer **3c₃**.

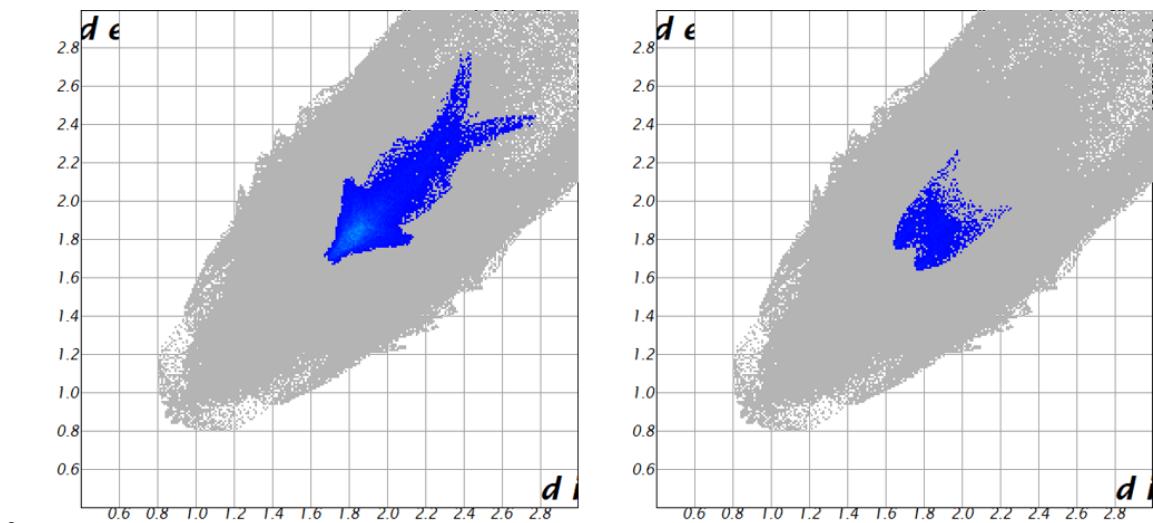


Figure S45. Fingerprint plot of trimer **3c₃**, with C-C (left) and C-N (right) contacts.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

2.6 TGA/DSC Measurements

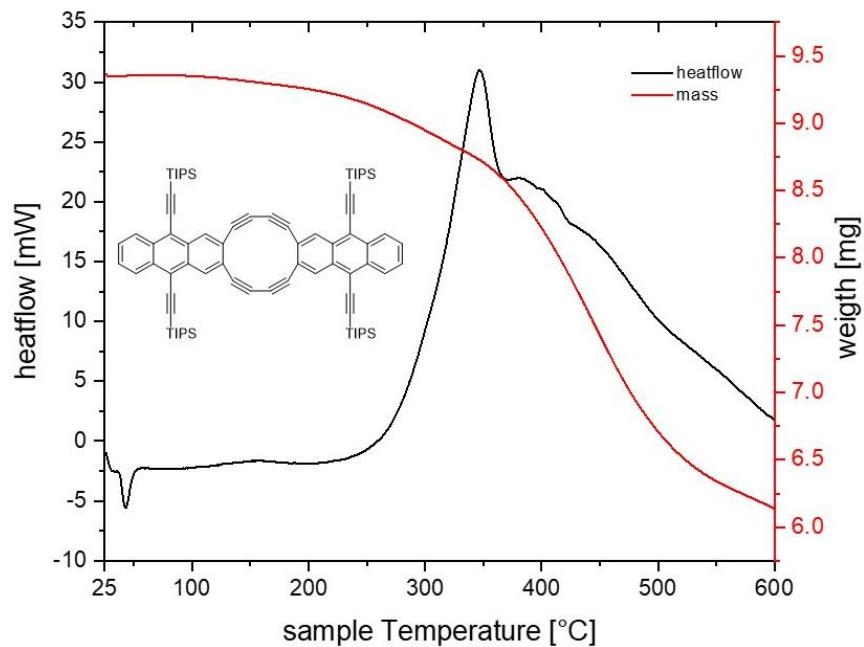


Figure S46. TGA/DSC spectrum of $3a_2$ under a nitrogen atmosphere and a heata rate of 10 K/min.

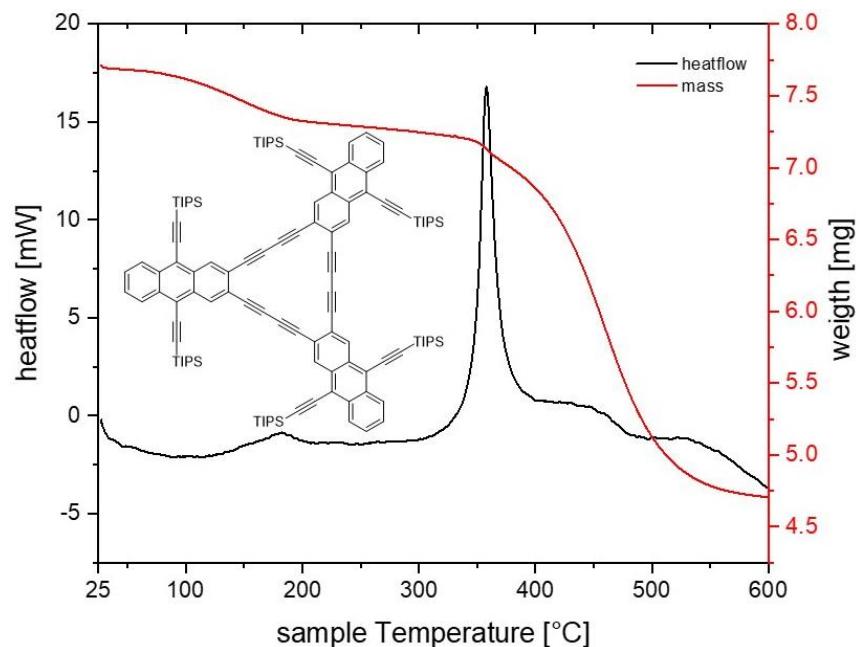


Figure S47. TGA/DSC spectrum of $3a_3$ under a nitrogen atmosphere and a heata rate of 10 K/min.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

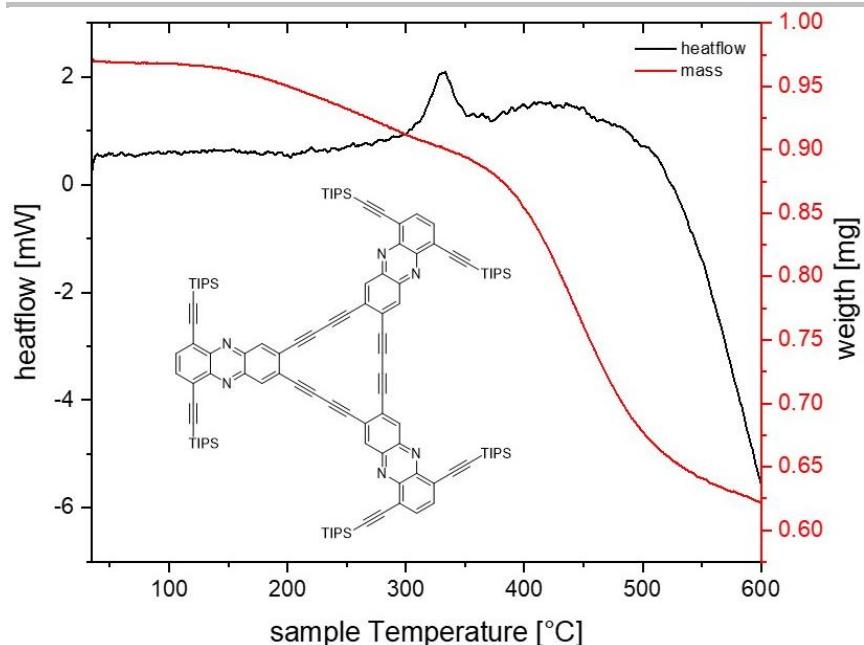


Figure S48. TGA/DSC spectrum of **3b₃** under a nitrogen atmosphere and a heatrate of 10 K/min. (The sample was drop-casted from a DCM solution into the crucible: Hence a mass lost at the beginning is probably due to remaining solvent).

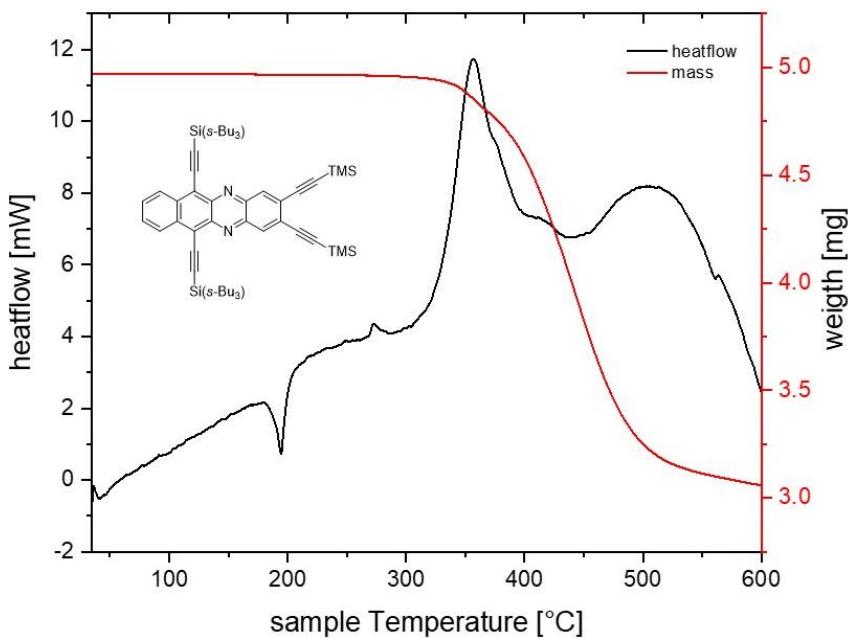


Figure S49. TGA/DSC spectrum of **2c** under a nitrogen atmosphere and a heatrate of 10 K/min.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

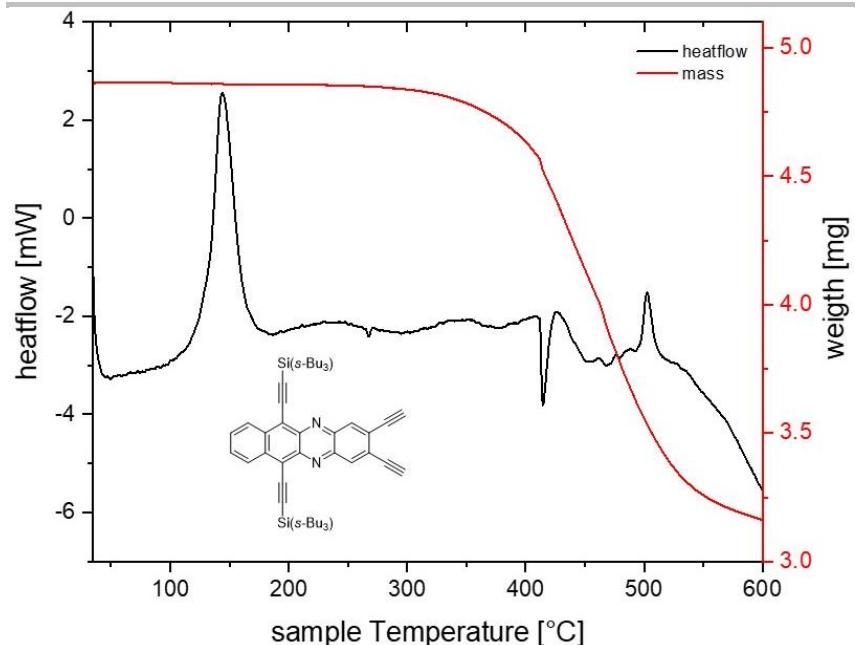


Figure S50. TGA/DSC spectrum of **3c** under a nitrogen atmosphere and a heattrate of 10 K/min.

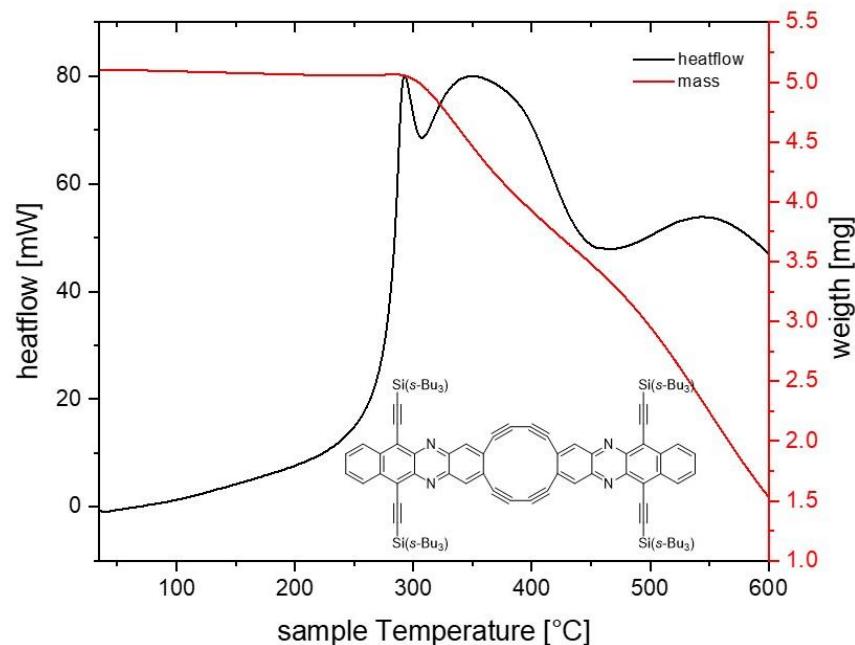


Figure S51. TGA/DSC spectrum of **3c₂** under a nitrogen atmosphere and a heattrate of 10 K/min.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

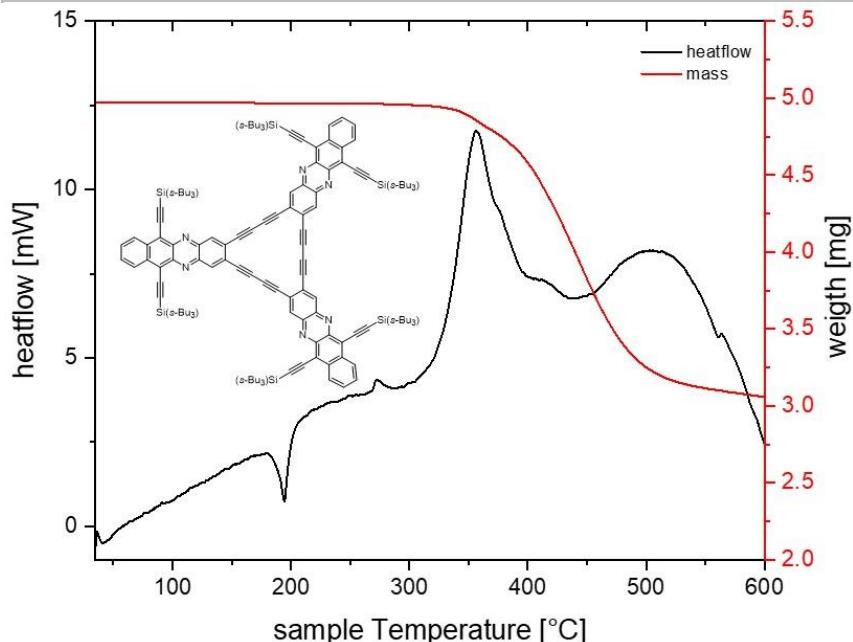


Figure S52. TGA/DSC spectrum of **3c₃** under a nitrogen atmosphere and a heatrate of 10 K/min.

2.7 OFET Fabrication and Measurement

A sliced, highly doped silicon wafer with 100 nm thick thermally grown SiO₂ was cleaned by ultra-sonication in acetone, isopropanol and ethanol successively for 10 min. It was washed with water and dried in a stream of nitrogen. The wafer was placed in freshly produced Caro's acid and heated to 100 °C for 20 min. After cleaning with water and drying, a 150 mM solution of Al(NO₃)₃ * 9 H₂O in ethanol was spin-coated (5000 rpm; 40 s) onto the substrate. Right after that the wafer was heated to 300 °C for 30 min. For the formation of the self-assembled monolayer, the substrate was placed in a 15.0 mM solution of 12-cyclohexylidodecylphosphonic acid (CDPA)^[S9] in isopropanol for 16 h. Then the substrate was cleaned with ultra-sonication in isopropanol for 10 min, rinsed with water and dried in a stream of nitrogen. The capacitance of the dielectric layer is 26.5 nF cm⁻².

Drop-cast films were prepared by dropping the prepared solution (**3c₂**: toluene, 0.5 mg/mL; **3c₃**: DCM, 0.5 mg/mL) onto the substrate and covering the wafer against unwanted wind flows. To form the electrodes, a 40 nm thick layer of silver was deposited through a shadow mask onto the organic layer in a vacuum evaporator at a pressure below 2×10^{-6} bar. Transistor characteristics were measured with a semiconductor characterization system (Keithley 4200-SCS) in a nitrogen filled glove box. The field effect mobilities were determined in the saturated regime using the equation $\mu = \left(\frac{\partial (I_{DS})^{1/2}}{\partial V_G} \right)^2 \frac{2L}{W C_i}$, where I_{DS} is the source-drain current, W is the channel width, L the channel length, C_i is the capacitance per unit area of the gate dielectric layer, μ is the field effect mobility.^[S10]

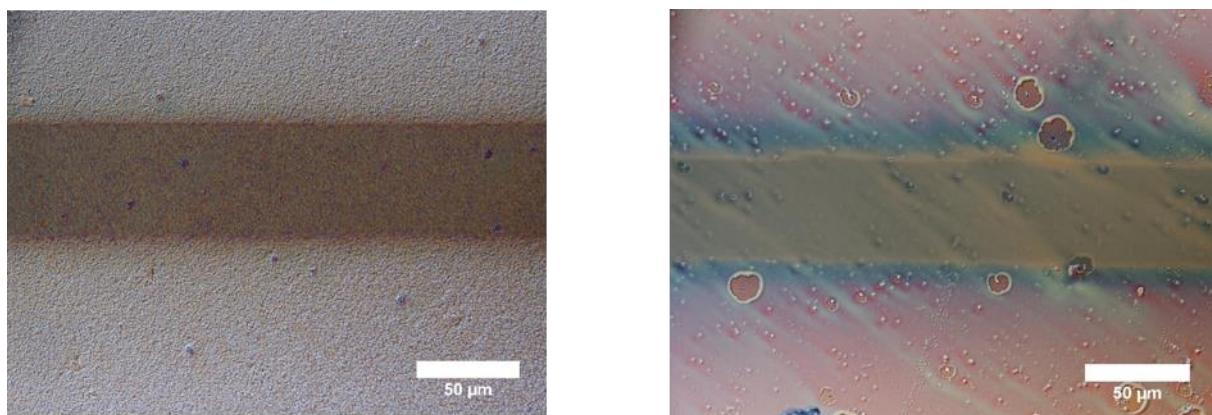


Figure S53. Exemplary measured channels of dimer **3c₂** (left) and trimer **3c₃** (right) (50x magnification, cross-polarized filters).

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

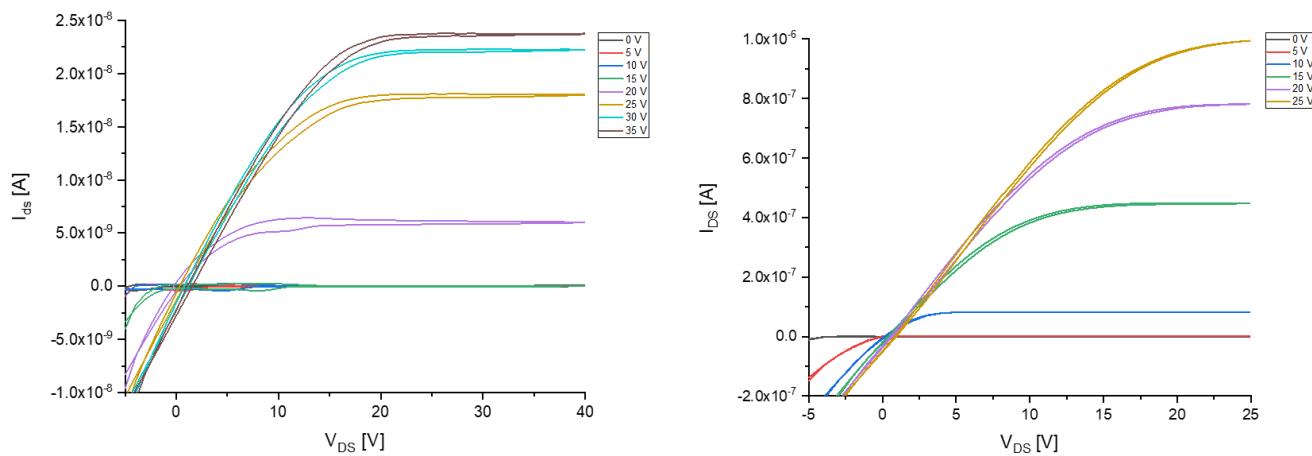


Figure S54. Output characteristics of dimer $3c_2$ (left) and trimer $3c_3$ (right).

2.6 Crystallographic Data

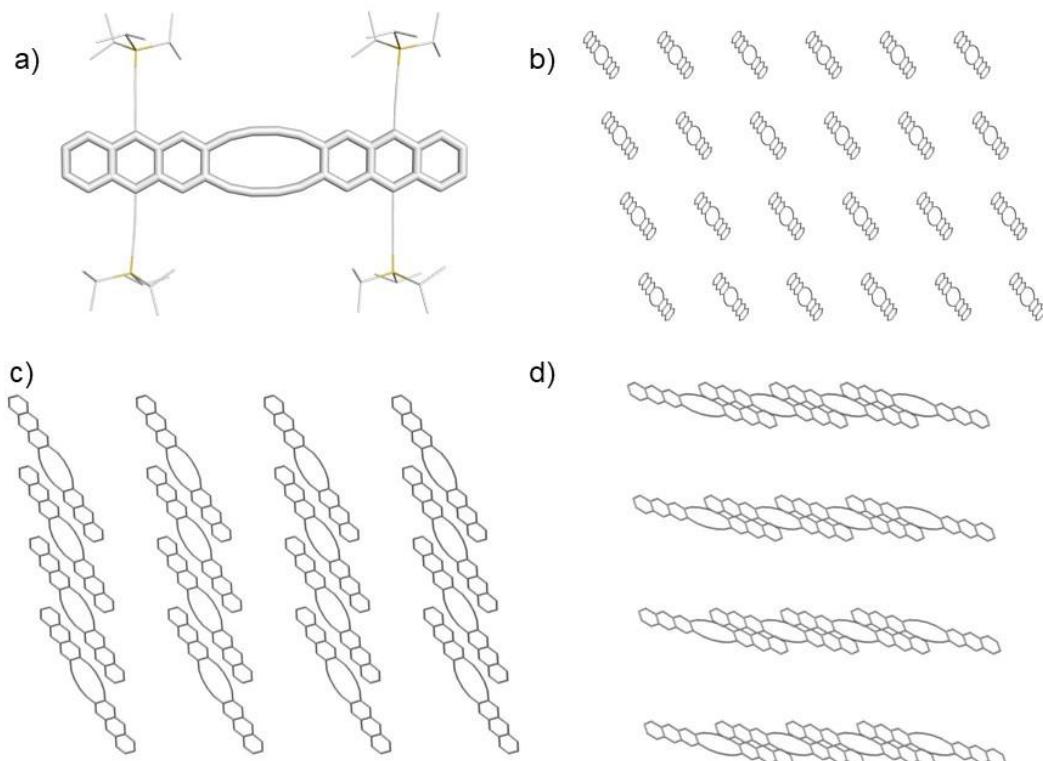


Figure S55. Single crystal Structure of $3a_2$. a) single molecule, b)packing viewed along crystallographic axis a (TIPS-ethyl groups were removed for clarity), c) packing viewed along crystallographic axis b (TIPS-ethyl groups were removed for clarity), d) packing viewed along crystallographic axis c (TIPS-ethyl groups were removed for clarity).

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

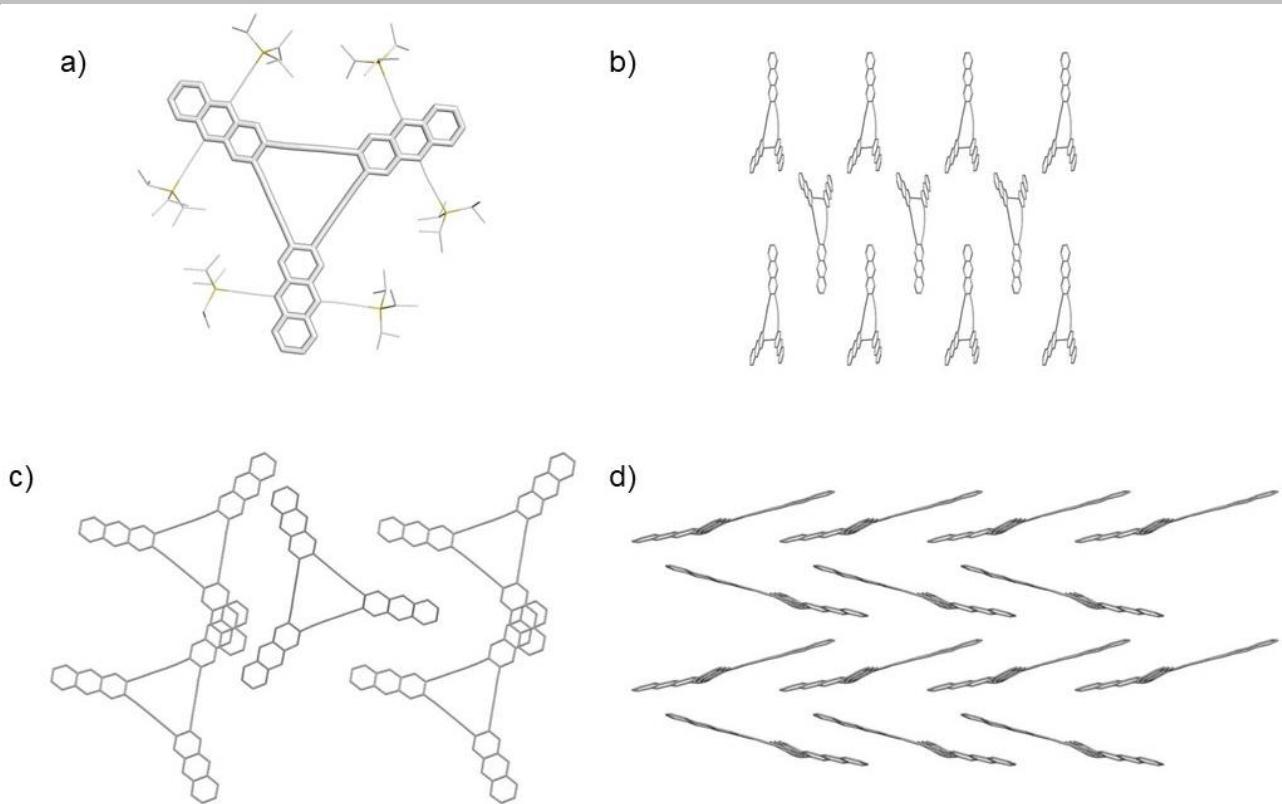
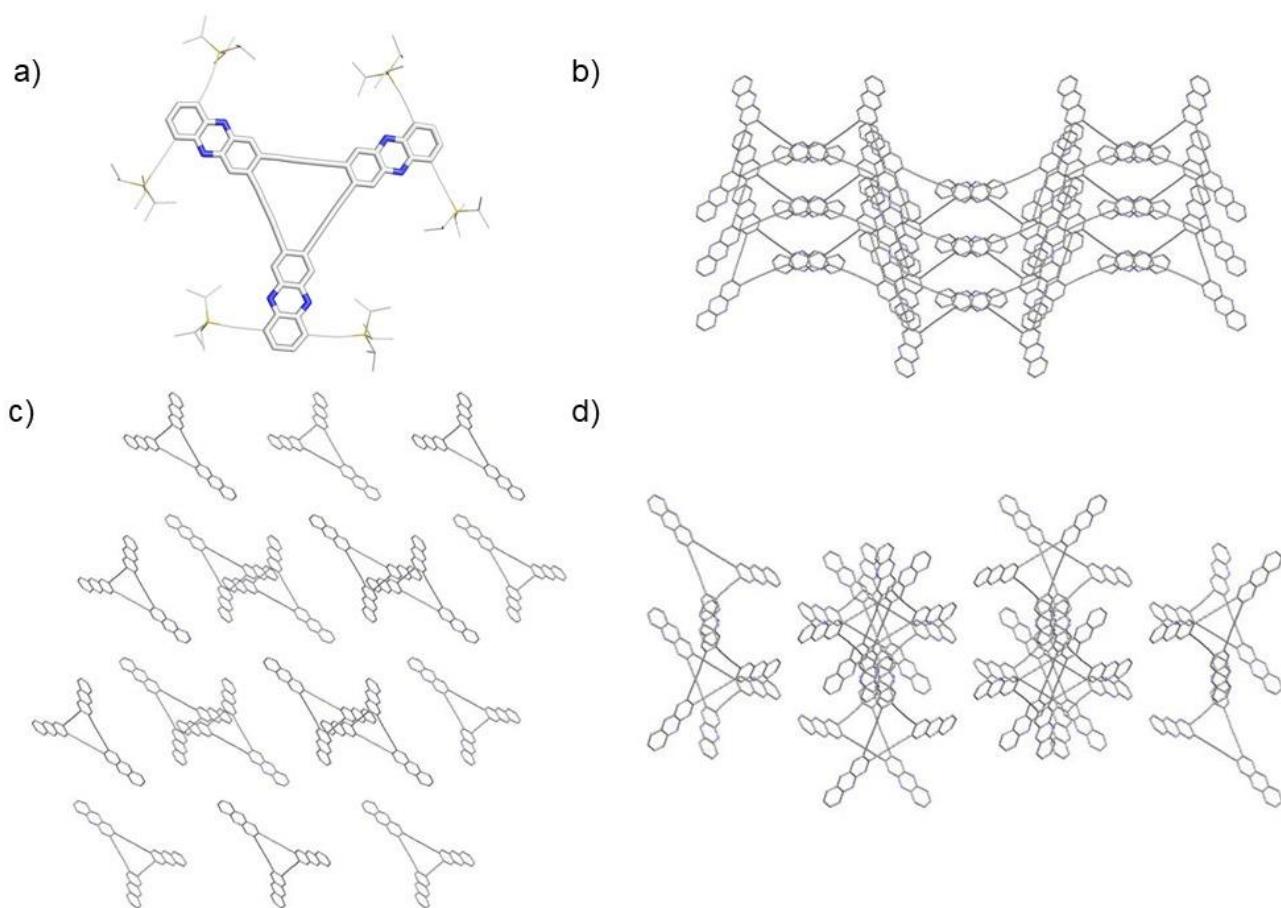


Figure S56. Single crystal Structure of **3a3**. a) single molecule, b) packing viewed along crystallographic axis a (TIPS-ethyl groups were removed for clarity), c) packing viewed along crystallographic axis b (TIPS-ethyl groups were removed for clarity), d) packing viewed along crystallographic axis c (TIPS-ethyl groups were removed for clarity).



SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Figure S57. Single crystal Structure of **3b₃**. a) single molecule, b) packing viewed along crystallographic axis a (TIPS-ethinyl groups were removed for clarity), c) packing viewed along crystallographic axis b (TIPS-ethinyl groups were removed for clarity), d) packing viewed along crystallographic axis c (TIPS-ethinyl groups were removed for clarity).

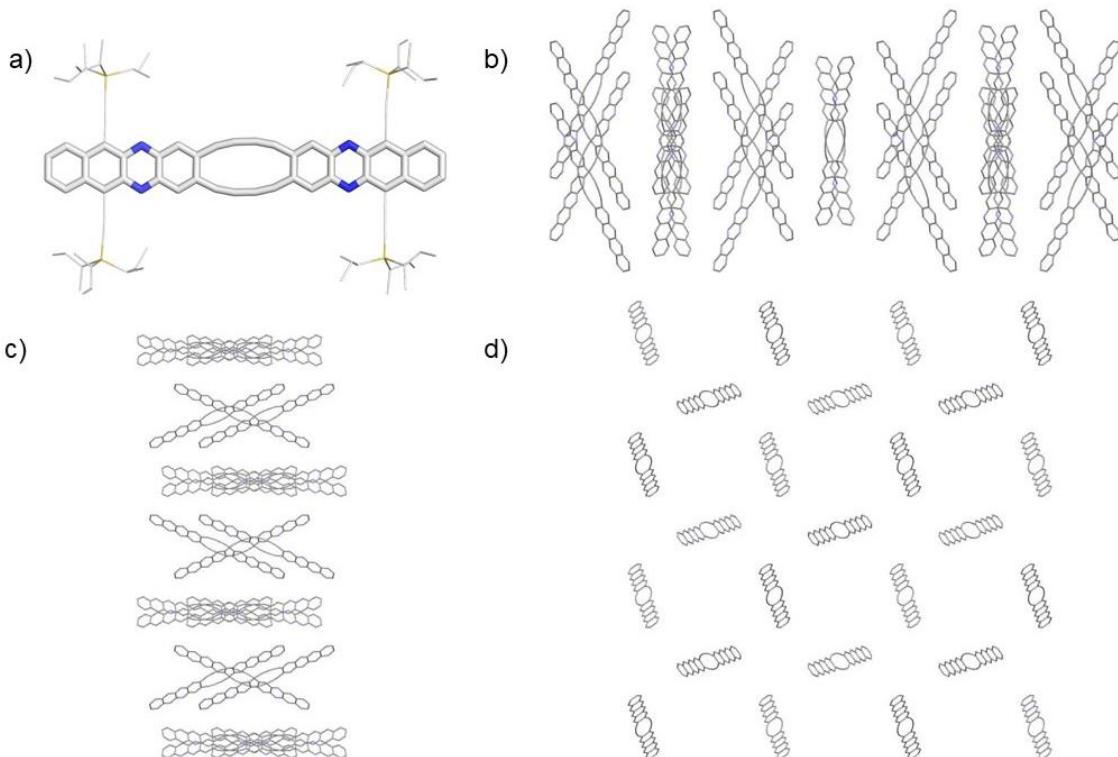


Figure S58. Single crystal Structure of **3c₂**. a) single molecule, b) packing viewed along crystallographic axis a (TIPS-ethinyl groups were removed for clarity), c) packing viewed along crystallographic axis b (TIPS-ethinyl groups were removed for clarity), d) packing viewed along crystallographic axis c (TIPS-ethinyl groups were removed for clarity).

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

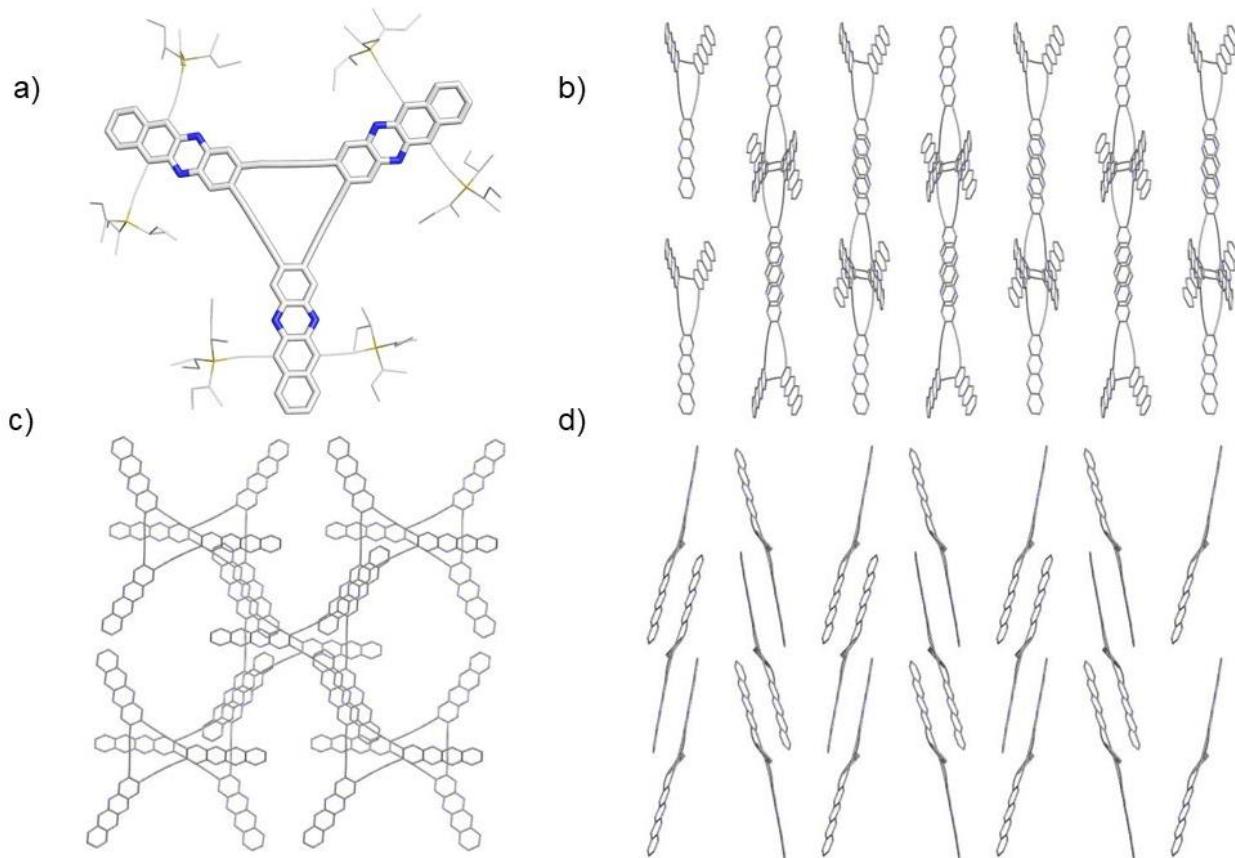
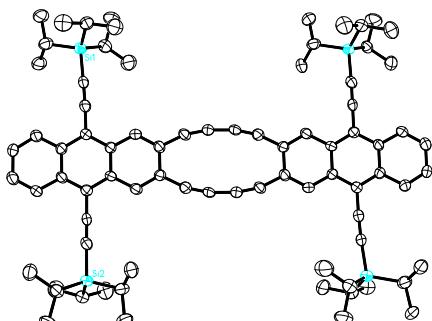


Figure S59. Single crystal Structure of **3c₃**. a) single molecule, b) packing viewed along crystallographic axis a (TIPS-ethinyl groups were removed for clarity), c) packing viewed along crystallographic axis b (TIPS-ethinyl groups were removed for clarity), d) packing viewed along crystallographic axis c (TIPS-ethinyl groups were removed for clarity).

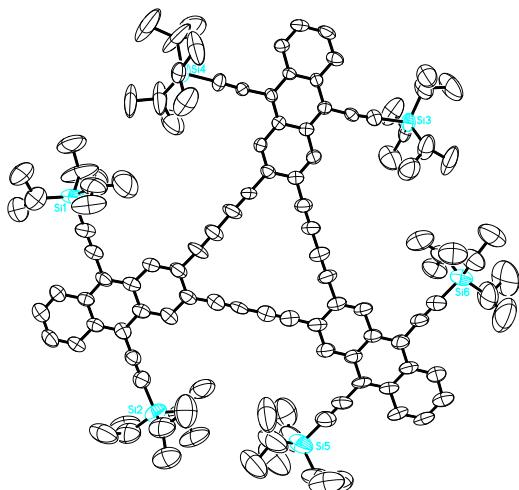
Table S2. Crystal structure, crystal data and structure refinement of **3a₂** (CCDC 2106563).



Empirical formula	C ₈₀ H ₉₆ Si ₄
Formula weight	1169.92
Temperature	200(2) K
Wavelength	1.54178 Å
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P ⁻ 1
Z	1
Unit cell dimensions	a = 8.4541(12) Å b = 13.729(2) Å c = 15.529(2) Å α = 76.569(11) deg. β = 80.562(11) deg. γ = 85.128(12) deg.
Volume	1727.4(4) Å ³
Density (calculated)	1.12 g/cm ³

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

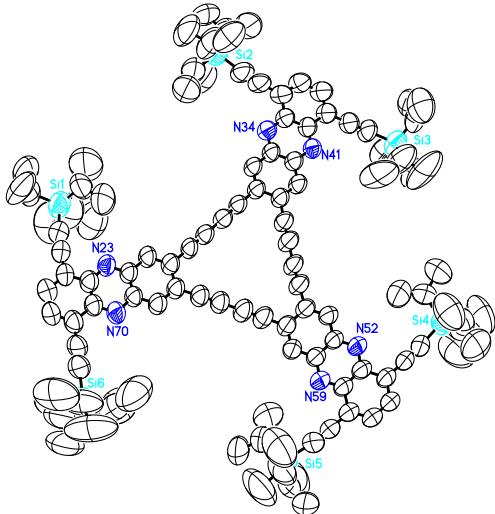
Absorption coefficient	1.11 mm ⁻¹
Crystal shape	needle
Crystal size	0.103 x 0.022 x 0.015 mm ³
Crystal colour	orange
Theta range for data collection	3.0 to 51.9 deg.
Index ranges	-8≤h≤6, -14≤k≤14, -15≤l≤15
Reflections collected	11245
Independent reflections	3835 (R(int) = 0.1298)
Observed reflections	1778 (I > 2σ(I))
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	1.61 and 0.71
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data/restraints/parameters	3835 / 308 / 391
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.01
Final R indices (I>2sigma(I))	R1 = 0.077, wR2 = 0.152
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.26 and -0.29 eÅ ⁻³

Table S3. Crystal structure, crystal data and structure refinement of **3a₃** (CCDC 2106564).

Empirical formula	C _{122.50} H _{144.50} Cl _{7.50} Si ₆
Formula weight	2051.29
Temperature	200(2) K
Wavelength	1.54178 Å
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁
Z	2
Unit cell dimensions	a = 14.7849(7) Å α = 90 deg. b = 14.5900(6) Å β = 100.692(4) deg. c = 29.3325(14) Å γ = 90 deg.
Volume	6217.5(5) Å ³
Density (calculated)	1.10 g/cm ³
Absorption coefficient	2.44 mm ⁻¹
Crystal shape	plank
Crystal size	0.102 x 0.043 x 0.032 mm ³
Crystal colour	orange
Theta range for data collection	3.1 to 45.5 deg.
Index ranges	-13≤h≤13, -12≤k≤13, -27≤l≤27
Reflections collected	61444
Independent reflections	8818 (R(int) = 0.2018)
Observed reflections	5041 (I > 2σ(I))
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	1.57 and 0.58
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data/restraints/parameters	8818 / 3406 / 1245
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.03
Final R indices (I>2sigma(I))	R1 = 0.084, wR2 = 0.202
Absolute structure parameter	0.11(7)
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.39 and -0.26 eÅ ⁻³

Table S4. Crystal structure, crystal data and structure refinement of **3b₃** (CCDC 2106565).

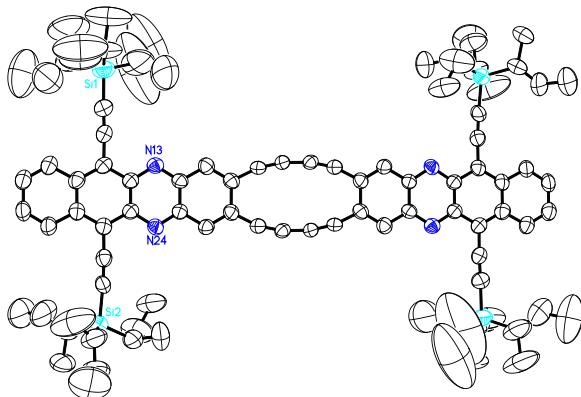
SUPPORTING INFORMATION



Empirical formula	$C_{114}H_{138}N_6Si_6$
Formula weight	1760.84
Temperature	200(2) K
Wavelength	1.54178 Å
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	C2/c
Z	8
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 43.659(2)$ Å $\alpha = 90$ deg. $b = 13.3478(5)$ Å $\beta = 107.747(3)$ deg. $c = 41.943(3)$ Å $\gamma = 90$ deg.
Volume	23279(2) Å ³
Density (calculated)	1.00 g/cm ³
Absorption coefficient	1.00 mm ⁻¹
Crystal shape	plank
Crystal size	0.420 x 0.108 x 0.052 mm ³
Crystal colour	orange
Theta range for data collection	2.1 to 42.5 deg.
Index ranges	-38 ≤ h ≤ 37, -11 ≤ k ≤ 5, -36 ≤ l ≤ 36
Reflections collected	28438
Independent reflections	8048 ($R(\text{int}) = 0.0674$)
Observed reflections	4128 ($I > 2\sigma(I)$)
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	1.48 and 0.65
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2
Data/restraints/parameters	8048 / 3126 / 1135
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.23
Final R indices ($\text{I} > 2\sigma(\text{I})$)	$R_1 = 0.119$, $wR_2 = 0.326$
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.42 and -0.27 eÅ ⁻³

Table S5. Crystal structure, crystal data and structure refinement of **3c₂** (CCDC 2106566).

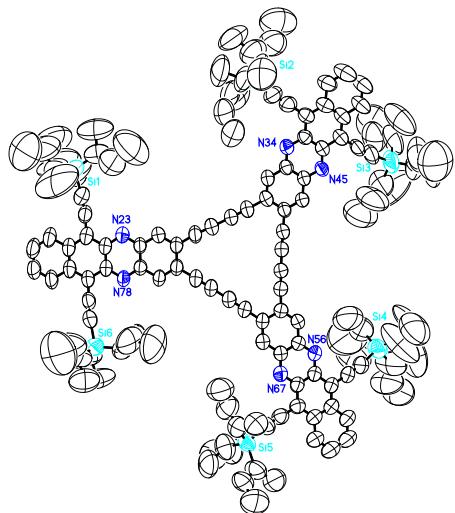
SUPPORTING INFORMATION



Identification code	mai48
Empirical formula	C ₉₆ H ₁₂₀ N ₄ Si ₄
Formula weight	1442.31
Temperature	200(2) K
Wavelength	1.54178 Å
Crystal system	tetragonal
Space group	I4 ₁ /a
Z	8
Unit cell dimensions	a = 45.2457(11) Å α = 90 deg. b = 45.2457(11) Å β = 90 deg. c = 8.5618(3) Å γ = 90 deg.
Volume	17527.5(10) Å ³
Density (calculated)	1.09 g/cm ³
Absorption coefficient	0.97 mm ⁻¹
Crystal shape	plank
Crystal size	0.226 x 0.018 x 0.016 mm ³
Crystal colour	red
Theta range for data collection	2.8 to 49.7 deg.
Index ranges	-24 ≤ h ≤ 44, -43 ≤ k ≤ 42, -8 ≤ l ≤ 4
Reflections collected	16239
Independent reflections	4358 (R(int) = 0.1456)
Observed reflections	2366 (I > 2σ(I))
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.99 and 0.66
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data/restraints/parameters	4358 / 568 / 474
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.09
Final R indices (I>2sigma(I))	R1 = 0.126, wR2 = 0.272
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.37 and -0.25 eÅ ⁻³

Table S6. Crystal structure, crystal data and structure refinement of **3c₃** (CCDC 2106567).

SUPPORTING INFORMATION



Empirical formula	$C_{144}H_{180}N_6Si_6$
Formula weight	2163.47
Temperature	200(2) K
Wavelength	1.54178 Å
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /n
Z	4
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 25.8355(7)$ Å $\alpha = 90$ deg. $b = 21.1688(6)$ Å $\beta = 94.014(2)$ deg. $c = 26.2914(9)$ Å $\gamma = 90$ deg.
Volume	14343.7(7) Å ³
Density (calculated)	1.00 g/cm ³
Absorption coefficient	0.89 mm ⁻¹
Crystal shape	brick
Crystal size	0.185 x 0.180 x 0.108 mm ³
Crystal colour	dark green
Theta range for data collection	3.4 to 49.1 deg.
Index ranges	-15≤h≤25, -20≤k≤20, -25≤l≤25
Reflections collected	57490
Independent reflections	14037 ($R(\text{int}) = 0.0452$)
Observed reflections	8924 ($I > 2\sigma(I)$)
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.92 and 0.32
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2
Data/restraints/parameters	14037 / 5524 / 1651
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	2.31
Final R indices ($I > 2\sigma(I)$)	$R_1 = 0.126$, $wR_2 = 0.326$
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.56 and -0.29 eÅ ⁻³

References

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