## Supplementary Table S1. Demographic Characteristics of Patients by the Clinicians' Specialty.

	Physicians	NPs	PAs
	(A)	(B)	(C)
Mean Number of Patients Seen (In-Person or Tele	emedicine) per Month by Cl	inicians' specialty	
Base: Total respondents	575	613	496
Total Patients	291.62 B	236.41 AC	268.80 B
Total Patients ages 65 or older	146.86 B	122.28 A	130.50
Mean Percent of Patients Ages 65 or Older Seen p	er Month by Clinicians' spe	ecialty	
Base: Total respondents	575	613	496
65 to 74	51.98 BC	57.17 A	57.94 A
75 to 84	29.31	27.17	27.14
85 to 94	13.82 BC	11.74 A	11.52 A
95 or older	4.89 BC	3.91 A	3.40 A
Mean Percent of Patients on Medicaid by Clinician	ns' specialty		
Base: Total respondents	575	613	496
Total Patients	26.86 BC	40.01 A	36.77 A
Total Patients ages 65 or older	28.64 B	37.77 A	32.91
Mean Percent of Patients Ages 65 or Older by Rac	e/Ethnicity by Clinicians' sp	ecialty	
Base: Total respondents	575	613	496
White	75.13	56.98	58.57
Black or African American	20.05 B	24.01 A	20.75
Hispanic, Latino/a, Spanish origin	18.33 C	18.00 C	21.84 AB
Asian	7.91 BC	5.93 A	6.52 A
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.89	2.89	3.00
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.60 BC	1.64 A	1.46 A
Other (mixed race, etc.)	8.21	8.57	9.48

An uppercase letter next to a data point indicates a significant difference at the 95% confidence level between the subsegments that are being compared (e.g. A next to the number indicates that it is different from Physicians, B – that is different from NPs, and C that it is different from PAs).

## Supplementary Table S2. Race and Ethnicity of Patients by the Clinicians' Primary Practice Location.

	Urban	Suburban (B)	Rural/Frontier (C)
	(A)		
Base: Physician respondents	194	279	66
White	42.35 BC	56.85 A	63.59 A
Black or African American	30.99 BC	21.65 AC	12.53 AB
Hispanic, Latino/a, Spanish origin	28.97 B	18.03 AC	12.85 AB
Asian	8.43 C	8.21 C	3.91 AB
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.01 C	2.72 C	10.83 AB
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.88 BC	2.06 A	1.79 A
Other (mixed race, etc.)	10.80 B	8.22 A	7.35
Mean Percent of Patients Ages 65 or Older by Rac	e/Ethnicity by NP Primary	Practice Location Settin	g
	Urban	Suburban	Rural/Frontier
	(A)	(B)	(C)
Base: NP respondents	194	243	143
White	42.37 BC	53.27 AC	61.85 AB
Black or African American	34.07 C	25.18 C	20.13 AB
Hispanic, Latino/a, Spanish origin	28.44 BC	20.93 C	16.68 C
Asian	10.08 C	7.95 C	2.99 AB
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.12 C	1.98	1.22 A
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.82 B	1.46 AC	5.34 B
Other (mixed race, etc.)	12.52 C	9.42	7.70 A
Mean Percent of Patients Ages 65 or Older by Rac	e/Ethnicity by PA Primary	Practice Location Settin	g
	Urban	Suburban	Rural/Frontier
	(A)	(B)	(C)
Base: PA respondents	155	219	81
White	44.18 BC	56.56 AC	69.45 AB
Black or African American	27.20 BC	19.27 AC	11.91 AB
Hispanic, Latino/a, Spanish origin	38.18 BC	24.16 A	22.81 A
Asian	9.34 C	9.19 C	3.53 AB
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.30 C	1.97 C	0.89 AB
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.68	2.59	5.27
Other (mixed race, etc.)	14.10 BC	10.15 A	8.81 A

An uppercase letter next to a data point indicates a significant difference at the 95% confidence level between the subsegments that are being compared (e.g. A next to the number indicates that it is different from Urban, B – that is different from Suburban, and C that it is different from Rural/Frontier).