

APPENDIX 1

Table S1 - Risk of bias for each included study.

Study	Year	Selection			Comparability	Outcome			Overall
		Representativeness of exposed cohort	Selection of nonexposed	Ascertainment of exposure		Outcome not present at start	Assessment of outcome	Adequate follow-up length	
Furukawa et al. (22)	2020	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Takeda et al. (23)	2020	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	6
Peyronnet et al. (16)	2018	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Khene et al. (17)	2018	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Harke et al. (18)	2018	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Castellucci et al. (19)	2018	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	7
Paulucci et al. (24)	2017	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	7
Lebentrau et al. (25)	2017	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	7
Porpiglia et al. (26)	2016	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Kim et al. (27)	2016	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	7
Zargar et al. (20)	2015	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Osaka et al. (28)	2015	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	7
Minervini et al. (29)	2014	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8