Supplementary file 3. Cereal grain and soil sample field data collection questionnaires in Ethiopia and Malawi.

GeoNutrition crop and soil sample metadata, Ethiopia

Team ID This is the identification number assigned to you	ır team.	
GID This is the identification number from the original	al sampling site lists	
Data recorder Please input your full name (your name & father	's name)	
Locality name		
Date and time of sampling		
yyyy-mm-dd	hh:mm	
GPS location <i>GPS coordinates can only be collected when outs</i>	side.	
latitude (x.y°)). 41/1
longitude (x.y°)	Tallet S	
altitude (m)		
accuracy (m)		
Site		
Main Close pair		
Has the land been ploughed recently?		
Yes		

Crop sample

Sample ID

Source of gra	ain sample
Stand	ling crop
Field	stack
Store	
Crop type	
Whea	ut .
Teff	
Maize	
Sorgh	num
Finge	r millet
Pearl	millet
Other	r
If crop type i	is "Other", please write the crop here.
Crop variety	if known
Crop picture	
Click here t	to upload file. (< 5MB)
Soil sam	ple
Sample ID	
Site picture	
Click here t	to upload file. (< 5MB)
Sample bags	picture
	to upload file. (< 5MB)

2018 GeoNutrition crop and soil sample metadata, Ethiopia

Team ID This is the identification number assigned to your team.	
TargetSiteID This is the identification number for this field from the original sampling site lists.	
Data recorder name Please write down your initials. E.g., DG for Dawd Gashu	
Locality name What do the local community call this place? E.g., village/kebele name	
GPS location <i>Tap on Start GeoPoint to record the latitude, longitude and altitude of this field. Wait until the tablet populates th sure the accuracy is <10 m.</i>	his data automatically. Ma
latitude (x.y°)	r Mill
longitude (x.y°)	
altitude (m)	
accuracy (m)	
Site Is this site labelled as main or close pair on your sample list for your team? If it is a close pair, please select "Clos sites Main Close pair	e Pair" for both sample

las th	e land been tilled recently (since harvest)?	
\bigcirc	Yes	
\bigcirc	No	
\bigcirc	Minimum tillage is practiced	
\bigcirc	Unknown	
Crop	sample data	
-	ampleID	
Tap on o other la from th	Get Barcode to scan the QR-Code label on the cereal grain bag from this field using the tablet camera. Ma bel in the sight of the tablet camera. After scan, check the sample ID recorded is what you see on the labe is field.	ke sure that there is no el of the grain sample bag
Source	e of grain sample	
	Standing crop	
\bigcirc	Field stack	
\bigcirc	Store	
Crop ty	уре	
	Teff	
\bigcirc	Wheat	
	Triticale	
\bigcirc	Barley	
\bigcirc	Maize	
\bigcirc	Sorghum	
\bigcirc	Pearl millet	
\bigcirc	Finger millet	
\bigcirc	Rice	
\bigcirc	Other cereal grain (specify in the next question)	
f othe	r cereal grain was selected, please specify	
Crop v	ariety if known	
Nas th	is an inter-cropped field?	
\bigcirc	Yes	
\bigcirc	No	
	Unknown	

If yes, what was inter-cropped?	
Legume-grain	
Ethiopian kale-grain	
Other (specify)	
Unknown	
If other was selected, please specify	
What was the grain yield from this field? Please select the unit for the cereal grain yield in the next question. If the yield is unknown, please enter 0 and select	t the unit as "Unknown
What is the unit for the grain yield?	
50 kg sacks of clean grain per hectare	
Quintal per hectare	
Other (specify)	
Unknown	
If other was selected, please specify.	
Crop picture Take the picture of the standing crop/ stack using the tablet camera.	
Click here to upload file. (< 5MB)	
Soil sample and field data	
SoilSampleID	
Tap on Get Barcode to scan the QR-Code label on the soil bag from this field using the tablet camera. Make sure that in the sight of the tablet camera. After scan, check the sample ID recorded is what you see on the label of the soil satisfield.	t there is no other labe mple bag from this
How was the soil sample taken?	
Using auger	
Using trowel	

What is the colour of the soil?	
Black	
Brown	
O Dark brown	
Light brown	
Sandy yellow	
Red	
Other (specify in the next question)	
If "Other" was selected as the soil colour, please describe it here.	
Was fertiliser applied to this field in this cropping season?	
Yes	
○ No	
Unknown	
If yes, which one (s)?	
NPK	
NPS	
NPK (Boron and zinc blended)	
NPS (Boron and zinc blended)	
Urea	
Urea (Boron and Zinc blended)	
Diammonium phosphate	
Ammonium nitrate	
Triple super phosphate	
Other (specify in the next question)	
Unknown	
If other fertilizer was selected, please specify here	
What was the fertilizer application rate? (kg per hectare)	
Was lime applied to this field in this cropping season?	
Yes	
○ No	
Unknown	

If yes, what type of lime? E.g., dolomite, chalk, etc
What was the lime application rate? (kg per hectare)
Were manure or organic residues applied to this field in this cropping season?
Yes
○ No
Unknown
If yes, what type
Farmyard manure
Compost
Crop residue left on field
Crop residue burned on the field
Other (specify in the next question)
Unknown
If other was selected above, please specify
Site picture Take the picture of the site with some easily identifiable landmarks.
Click here to upload file. (< 5MB)
Sample bags picture Take the picture of the grain and soil bags with the labels facing the camera.
Click here to upload file. (< 5MB)

GeoNutrition crop and soil sample metadata, Malawi

GID This is the identification number for this field from the original sampling site lists. Data recorder Please write down your initials. Locality name What do the local community call this place? Date and time of sampling No need for manual input. Please swipe left to continue to the next question. yyyy-mm-dd hh:mm GPS location Tap on Record Location to record the latitude, longitude and altitude of this field. Wait until the tablet populates Make sure the accuracy is <10 m. latitude (x,y°) longitude (x,y°) altitude (m)	r team.
Date and time of sampling No need for manual input. Please swipe left to continue to the next question. yyyy-mm-dd hh:mm GPS location Tap on Record Location to record the latitude, longitude and altitude of this field. Wait until the tablet populates Make sure the accuracy is <10 m. latitude (x,y°) longitude (x,y°) altitude (m)	n the original sampling site lists.
Date and time of sampling No need for manual input. Please swipe left to continue to the next question. yyyy-mm-dd hh:mm GPS location Tap on Record Location to record the latitude, longitude and altitude of this field. Wait until the tablet populates Make sure the accuracy is <10 m. latitude (x.y°) longitude (x.y°) altitude (m)	
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GPS location Tap on Record Location to record the latitude, longitude and altitude of this field. Wait until the tablet populates Make sure the accuracy is <10 m. latitude (x.y°) longitude (x.y°) altitude (m)	ontinue to the next question.
Tap on Record Location to record the latitude, longitude and altitude of this field. Wait until the tablet populates Make sure the accuracy is <10 m. latitude (x.y°) longitude (x.y°) altitude (m)	hh:mm
altitude (m)	ngitude and altitude of this field. Wait until the tablet populates this data automatically.
accuracy (m)	
Site Is this site labelled as main or close pair on your sample list for your team? Main Close pair	sample list for your team?

las the land	been tilled recently (since harvest)?
O Yes	
O Not y	vet
Mini	num tillage is practiced
Unkr	nown
Cuan aa	mula data
_	nple data
CropSample	
iap on Get Ba other label in from this field	rcode to scan the QR-Code label on the cereal grain bag from this field using the tablet camera. Make sure that there is no the sight of the tablet camera. After scan, check the sample ID recorded is what you see on the label of the grain sample bag '.
Source of gr	ain sample
Stan	ding crop
Field	stack
Store	
Crop type	
Maiz	e e
Sorg	num
Finge	er millet
Pear	millet
Rice	
Othe	r cereal grain (specify in the next question)
f other cere	al grain was selected, please specify
Crop variety	'if known
<i>N</i> as this an	inter-cropped field?
Yes	
O No	
O Unkr	nown

If yes, what was inter-cropped?
Legume-grain
Cassava-grain
Legume-cassava-grain
Other (specify)
Unknown
If other was selected, please specify
What was the grain yield from this field? Please select the unit for the cereal grain yield in the next question. If the yield is unknown, please enter 0 and select the unit as "Unknown'
What is the unit for the yield?
50kg sacks of clean grain per acre
Ox-carts of maize cobs with husks per acre
Ox-carts of dehusked maize cobs per acre
Unknown
Crop picture Take the picture of the standing crop/ stack using the tablet camera.
Click here to upload file. (< 5MB)
Soil sample and field data SoilSample ID Tap on Get Barcode to scan the QR-Code label on the soil bag from this field using the tablet camera. Make sure that there is no other label in the sight of the tablet camera. After scan, check the sample ID recorded is what you see on the label of the soil sample bag from this field.
What is the colour of the soil?
Black
Brown
O Dark brown
C Light brown
Sandy
Red
Other (specify in the next question)
If "Other" was selected as the soil colour, please describe it here.

/as fe	ertiliser or lime applied to this field in this cropping season?
\bigcirc	Yes
\bigcirc	No
\bigcirc	Unknown
yes,	which one (s)?
	Urea
	Diammonium phosphate
	Ammonium nitrate
	NPK (23:21:0 + 4S) basal dressing
	NPK with Zn (23:10:5 + 1%Zn + 6%S)
	Triple super phosphate
	Lime
	Other (specify in the next question)
	Unknown
ere ı	manure or organic residues applied to this field in this cropping season?
\bigcirc	Yes
\bigcirc	No
\bigcirc	Unknown
yes,	what type
	Farmyard manure
	Compost
	Crop residue left on field
	Crop residue burned on the field
	Other (specify in the next question)
	Unknown
othe	er was selected above, please specify
-	cture e picture of the site with some easily identifiable landmarks.

Sample bags picture

Take the picture of the grain and soil bags with the labels facing the camera.

Click here to upload file. (< 5MB)