Supplemental material

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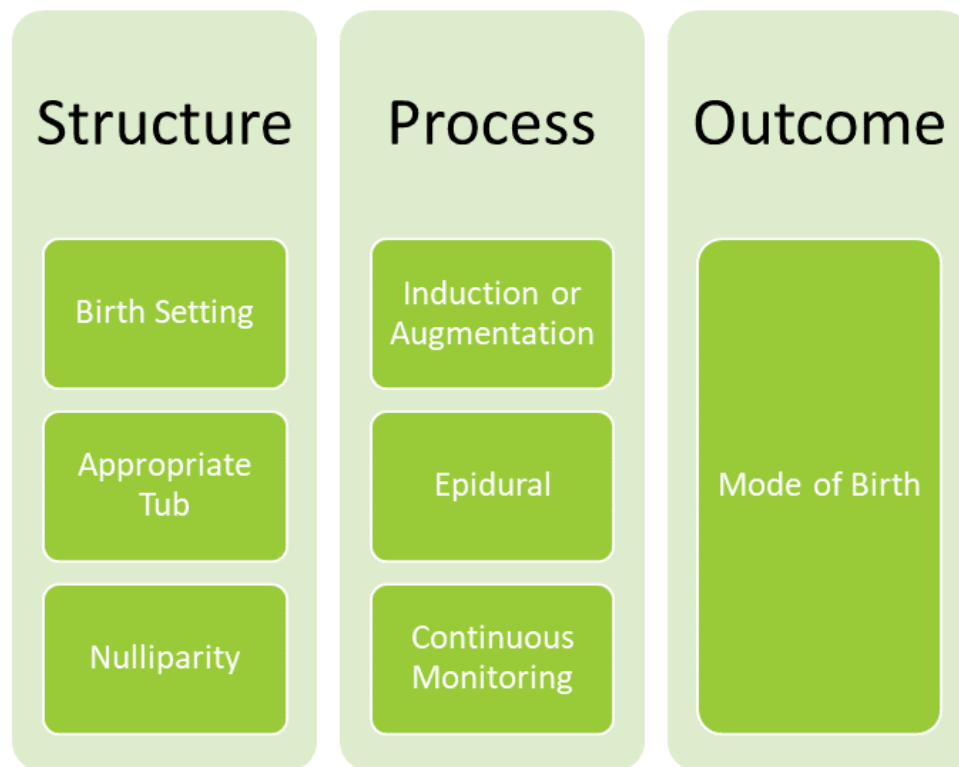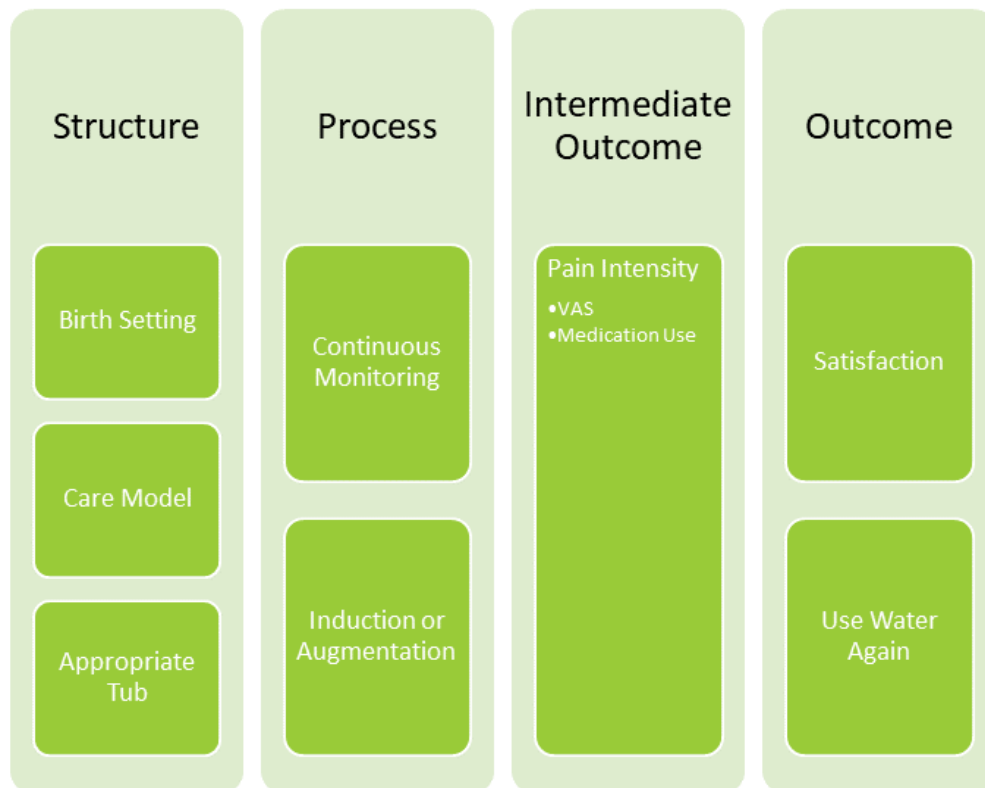
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Supplement 2: Directed Acyclic Graphs to identify assumptions of covariates likely to cause heterogeneity in the outcomes.
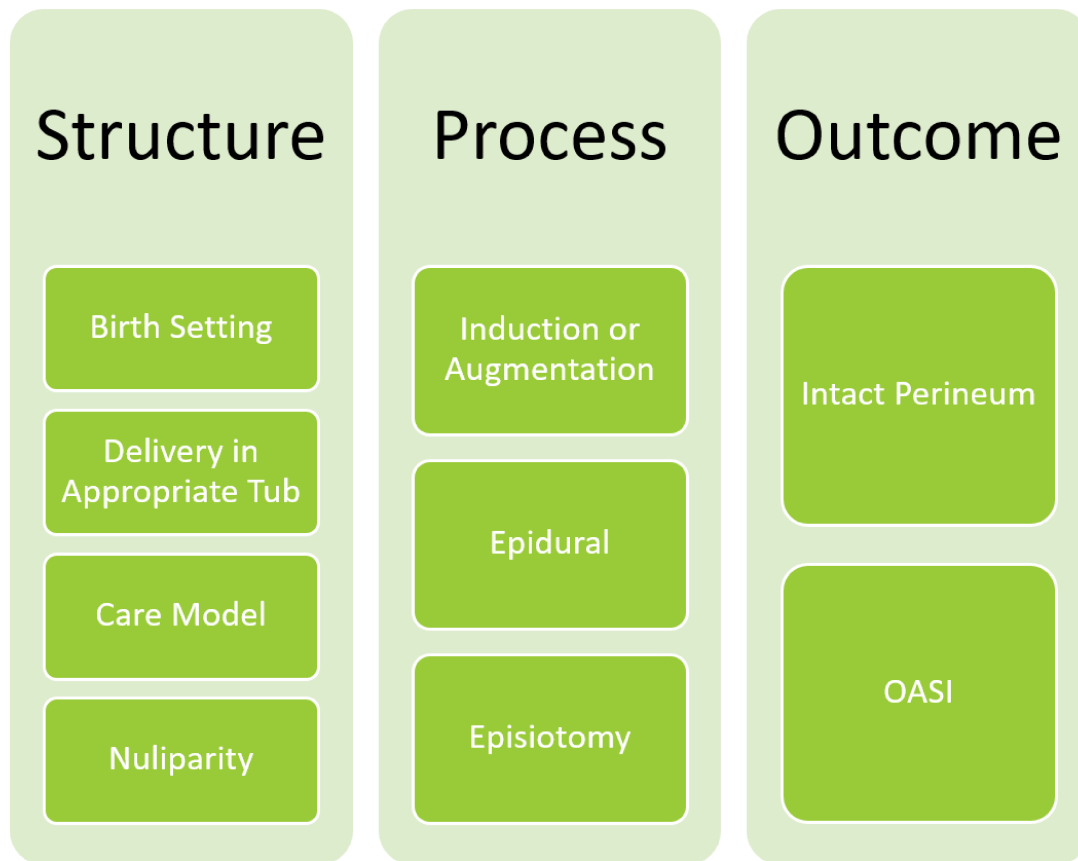
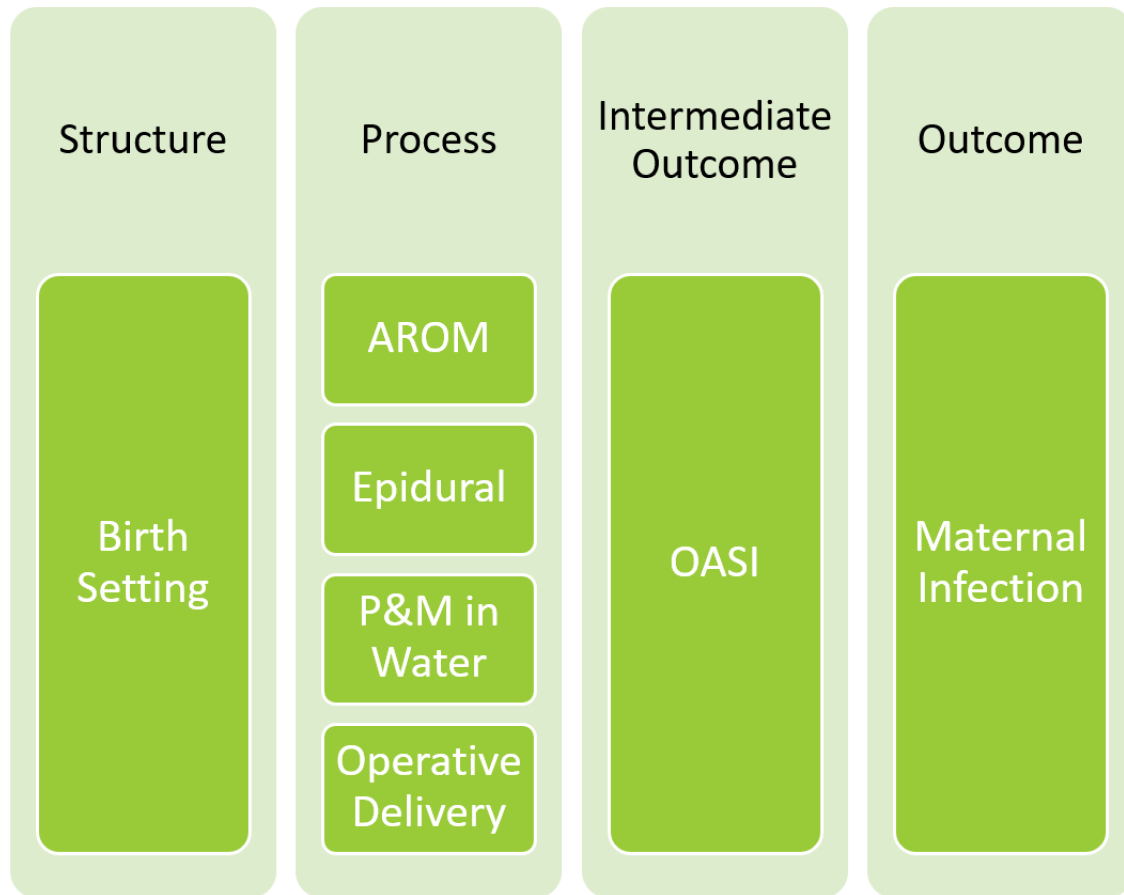DAG 1: Assumptions about variables associated with variation in mode of birth.

DAG 2: Assumptions about variables associated with variation in maternal satisfaction

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DAG 3: Assumptions about variables associated with variation in perineal outcomes.

DAG 4: Assumptions about variables associated with variation in maternal infection.

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DAG 5: Assumptions about variables associated with variation in neonatal outcomes.