



Fig S3. Estimated Decomposition of the Experimental SC Signals for Male Participants 1 to 6: In each of the panels, i) the top sub-panel shows the experimental SC signal (red stars), the reconstructed SC signal (black curve), the estimated tonic component (green curve), and the timings of the auditory stimulations (gray vertical lines); ii) the bottom sub-panel shows the estimated phasic component (blue curve), estimated ANS activation timings and amplitudes (black vertical lines) and the timings of the auditory stimuli (gray vertical lines).