

Standards for Reporting Implementation Studies: the StaRI checklist for completion

The StaRI standard should be referenced as: Pinnock H, Barwick M, Carpenter C, Eldridge S, Grandes G, Griffiths CJ, Rycroft-Malone J, Meissner P, Murray E, Patel A, Sheikh A, Taylor SJC for the StaRI Group. Standards for Reporting Implementation Studies ([StaRI](#)) statement. *BMJ* 2017;356:i6795



The detailed Explanation and Elaboration document, which provides the rationale and exemplar text for all these items is: Pinnock H, Barwick M, Carpenter C, Eldridge S, Grandes G, Griffiths C, Rycroft-Malone J, Meissner P, Murray E, Patel A, Sheikh A, Taylor S, for the StaRI group. Standards for Reporting Implementation Studies ([StaRI](#)). [Explanation and Elaboration document](#). *BMJ Open* 2017;7:e013318

Notes: A key concept of the StaRI standards is the dual strands of describing, on the one hand, the implementation strategy and, on the other, the clinical, healthcare, or public health intervention that is being implemented. These strands are represented as two columns in the checklist.

The primary focus of implementation science is the implementation strategy (column 1) and the expectation is that this will always be completed.

The evidence about the impact of the intervention on the targeted population should always be considered (column 2) and either health outcomes reported or robust evidence cited to support a known beneficial effect of the intervention on the health of individuals or populations.

The StaRI standards refers to the broad range of study designs employed in implementation science. Authors should refer to other reporting standards for advice on reporting specific methodological features. Conversely, whilst all items are worthy of consideration, not all items will be applicable to, or feasible within every study.

Checklist item		Reported on page #	Implementation Strategy	Reported on page #	Intervention
			“Implementation strategy” refers to how the intervention was implemented		“Intervention” refers to the healthcare or public health intervention that is being implemented.
Title and abstract					
Title	1	1	Identification as an implementation study, and description of the methodology in the title and/or keywords		
Abstract	2	3,4	Identification as an implementation study, including a description of the implementation strategy to be tested, the evidence-based intervention being implemented, and defining the key implementation and health outcomes.		
Introduction					
Introduction	3	6,7	Description of the problem, challenge or deficiency in healthcare or public health that the intervention being implemented aims to address.		
Rationale	4	7,8	The scientific background and rationale for the implementation strategy (including any underpinning theory/framework/model, how it is expected to achieve its effects and any pilot work).	6,7,8	The scientific background and rationale for the intervention being implemented (including evidence about its effectiveness and how it is expected to achieve its effects).

Aims and objectives	5	7	The aims of the study, differentiating between implementation objectives and any intervention objectives.		
Methods: description					
Design	6	7,8	The design and key features of the evaluation, (cross referencing to any appropriate methodology reporting standards) and any changes to study protocol, with reasons		
Context	7	9,10	The context in which the intervention was implemented. (Consider social, economic, policy, healthcare, organisational barriers and facilitators that might influence implementation elsewhere).		
Targeted 'sites'	8	9	The characteristics of the targeted 'site(s)' (e.g locations/personnel/resources etc.) for implementation and any eligibility criteria.	9,10	The population targeted by the intervention and any eligibility criteria.
Description	9	12,13	A description of the implementation strategy	11-13	A description of the intervention
Sub-groups	10	10,11	Any sub-groups recruited for additional research tasks, and/or nested studies are described		
Methods: evaluation					
Outcomes	11	15	Defined pre-specified primary and other outcome(s) of the implementation strategy, and how they were assessed. Document any pre-determined targets	14,15	Defined pre-specified primary and other outcome(s) of the intervention (if assessed), and how they were assessed. Document any pre-determined targets
Process evaluation	12	15	Process evaluation objectives and outcomes related to the mechanism by which the strategy is expected to work		
Economic evaluation	13	15	Methods for resource use, costs, economic outcomes and analysis for the implementation strategy	15	Methods for resource use, costs, economic outcomes and analysis for the intervention
Sample size	14	15,16	Rationale for sample sizes (including sample size calculations, budgetary constraints, practical considerations, data saturation, as appropriate)		
Analysis	15	16-18	Methods of analysis (with reasons for that choice)		
Sub-group analyses	16	18	Any a priori sub-group analyses (e.g. between different sites in a multicentre study, different clinical or demographic populations), and sub-groups recruited to specific nested research tasks		

Results					
Characteristics	17	16	Proportion recruited and characteristics of the recipient population for the implementation strategy	16	Proportion recruited and characteristics (if appropriate) of the recipient population for the intervention
Outcomes	18	NA	Primary and other outcome(s) of the implementation strategy	NA	Primary and other outcome(s) of the Intervention (if assessed)
Process outcomes	19	NA	Process data related to the implementation strategy mapped to the mechanism by which the strategy is expected to work		
Economic evaluation	20	NA	Resource use, costs, economic outcomes and analysis for the implementation strategy	NA	Resource use, costs, economic outcomes and analysis for the intervention
Sub-group analyses	21	NA	Representativeness and outcomes of subgroups including those recruited to specific research tasks		
Fidelity/adaptation	22	NA	Fidelity to implementation strategy as planned and adaptation to suit context and preferences	NA	Fidelity to delivering the core components of intervention (where measured)
Contextual changes	23	NA	Contextual changes (if any) which may have affected outcomes		
Harms	24	NA	All important harms or unintended effects in each group		
Discussion					
Structured discussion	25	21,22	Summary of findings, strengths and limitations, comparisons with other studies, conclusions and implications		
Implications	26	22	Discussion of policy, practice and/or research implications of the implementation strategy (specifically including scalability)	22	Discussion of policy, practice and/or research implications of the intervention (specifically including sustainability)
General					
Statements	27	24-26	Include statement(s) on regulatory approvals (including, as appropriate, ethical approval, confidential use of routine data, governance approval), trial/study registration (availability of protocol), funding and conflicts of interest		